

Map 64 Caesarea-Melitene

Compiled by T.B. Mitford, 1996

Introduction

The map covers a region dominated by mountains, the watershed of four great rivers flowing into different seas, and the transition between the endless plains of the Anatolian plateau and the highlands of eastern Turkey. Enclosed to the south by the broken ridges of the Taurus, the region is cut transversely by a more rounded massif, the rising north-easterly sweep of the Antitaurus. To the north and west, the mountains drain into the Kızılırmak (ancient Halys) as it flows towards the Black Sea; to the south, into the Seyhan (Saros) and Ceyhan (Pyramos), before they cut through the Taurus to reach the Mediterranean. To the east, large tributaries flow into the Euphrates, the natural frontier between the classical world and Armenia.

Much of the central area lies above the tree line, and is snowbound from November to April. Settlement has concentrated on the river plains: along the Halys between Sivas (Sebasteia) and Kayseri (Caesarea), and to the south and east around Elbistan (Ablastha) and Malatya (Melitene). These formed the main axes of communications in antiquity as today, skirting the high Antitaurus and linking Sivas, Kayseri and Malatya. The geography has changed little since ancient times, except in the east where the Keban and Karakaya dams have transformed the Cappadocian section of the Euphrates into two elongated lakes.

Most of the area covered by the map fell under Persian rule, and later comprised the eastern half of the Roman and Byzantine province of Cappadocia. But it also includes parts of Pontus, Armenia Minor and Armenia proper. In the fifth century B.C. it was probably traversed by the Persian Royal Road (described by Herodotus 5.52), the great trade route linking the Aegean with northern Mesopotamia and Susa. In Roman times there were military roads of the highest importance in Cappadocia, leading eastwards from Ancyra through Sebasteia towards Satala and northern Armenia, and through Caesarea to the Euphrates at Melitene. Moreover the eastern *limes* ran up the Euphrates valley, to continue over the Pontic mountains to the Black Sea.

Strabo is an excellent source for the region, and draws on firsthand knowledge; he visited Comana, and wrote in Amaseia, the Pontic metropolis (Map 87 A4), under Augustus and Tiberius. He is thus able to describe the physical, historical and political geography of Cappadocia in careful, if not always reliable, detail. There is copious further documentary evidence for the ancient topography. In the mid-second century Ptolemy compiled the coordinates of the mountains, rivers and cities of Cappadocia and Armenia Minor. The main routes diverging from Caesarea and Sebasteia, and their intermediate stations, are known from ItAnt and TabPeut. Segments of the latter reappear in GeogRav, evidently drawing on a common source. The lists of bishoprics from Late Antiquity are no less essential.

Cappadocia did not share the civilized structure of the western and coastal provinces of Asia Minor. Isolated and undeveloped, it was a vast region sparsely covered by villages and divided into districts (*strategiai*) evidently tribal in origin, adapted by the Seleucid kings as a basis for centralized administration, and retained under the Roman Empire. Much of it was occupied by royal, later imperial, lands. About 150 place names are preserved. Most can be located in general terms, although barely half can be identified with any certainty. The fact is that war, invasion and destruction have been endemic in this region since the third century A.D. Almost all physical traces of antiquity—building materials, inscriptions, even road surfaces—have been pressed into reuse in the reconstruction of towns and villages, generally on sites already found convenient. A few ancient place names have survived in continuous use until modern times: Zara, for example, or Zimara on the Euphrates. Others have evolved in recognizable form: Sivas, Kayseri, Malatya.

No comprehensive survey work has been undertaken across eastern Cappadocia as a whole. Notable, but partial, journeys of exploration were undertaken a century ago: along the southern routes by Sterrett (1888), Ramsay (1890), Munro (1893) and Hogarth (1893); in Pontus by Anderson (1903) and Cumont (1906); and up the Euphrates

valley by Hogarth and Yorke (1896). Grégoire (1909) later traveled south-westwards from Nicopolis (Map 87 D4), and down the R. Halys. Then, in the final decades of Christianity there, many of the names and traces of antiquity were still preserved. So locations could readily be proposed for many ancient names, and lines for many roads. The early results were collated by Ramsay (1890), and mapped by Anderson (1903). They were supplemented some forty years later by von der Osten's (1929; 1930; 1933) automobile journeys in the north and east of Cappadocia. His map of ancient sites shows the distribution of settlements in Hittite and earlier times.

The detail and conjecture of these earlier travelers cannot always be corroborated, however. For they followed—or created—rudimentary maps, and it was only the publication in 1947 of the Turkish military series (1:200,000) that permitted accurate location of physical and cultural features, and of the roads and tracks linking them. These Turkish maps retain almost all the village-names known to earlier scholars, and form the indispensable foundation of the present compilation. They show that the lines proposed for several roads are unsustainable: Grégoire's roads leading north and west from Zara, for example, or Ramsay's road north-east from Arabissos. They permit precise tracking of milestones (collated by French 1985; 1988) along the strategic road from Caesarea to the Euphrates. And they show where settlement has been possible, and where it has not.

In collating evidence for the ancient place names, RE remains essential. More recent work is carefully summarized in TIB Kappadokien to provide a comprehensive study of the geography of Cappadocia in the Byzantine period. Sinclair (1989; 1989a) describes ancient sites and roads in a broader historical framework; Bryer and Winfield (1985) discuss the tortured geography of southern Armenia Minor, where the lines followed by ancient roads are not all firmly established. I have covered the eastern frontier on foot over many years. But across eastern Cappadocia as a whole, exploration has been patchy; of this, the omission from the map of a place as important as Divriği is an unwelcome reflection.

Directory

All place names are in Turkey

Abbreviation

TIB Kappadokien F. Hild and M. Restle, *Tabula Imperii Byzantini 2, Kappadokien (Kappadokia, Charsianon, Sebasteia und Lykandos)*, DenkWien 149, 1981

Names

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
E4	Ablastha	R?L	Elbistan	TIB Kappadokien 260
H4	Ad Aras	AHRL	Pirot?	Dillemann 1962, 117
B1	Agranai § Agriane	RL	near Muşalım Kalesi	TIB Kappadokien 137
B1	<i>Akdağmadeni</i>	R?L		TIB Kappadokien 138
F2	<i>Alacahan</i>	R?L?	han with ancient remains	TIB Kappadokien 138
H1	Analib(l)a § Bubalia § Dalana? § Dar(a)nalis	RL L	Hasanova?	RE; Bryer 1985, 25, 31
B3	Anisa	HR	Kara Eyük / Kültepe	Cumont 1932
C4	Antitaurus M.	HRL	Antitaurus	TIB Kappadokien 143
D4	Arabissos/ Tripotamos	CRL	Afşin, formerly Yarpuz	TIB Kappadokien 144, 264
F2	Arane § Aranda § Arangae	A?HRL	Akçakale	TIB Kappadokien 146
B2	<i>Arapözü</i>	L	ruins to S	TIB Kappadokien 147
B3	Arasaxa § Arathia	RL	Akmeşcit, formerly Zerezek	TIB Kappadokien 147

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
F4	Arca § Karmala? § (M)arkala?	RL	Akcadağ, formerly Arga	RE Arka 4; TIB Kappadokien 152
A3	Archalla § Archelais	R	Erkilet?	TIB Kappadokien 147
G2	<i>Arege</i>	RL?	signal station, 8 miles WNW Kemaliye	Sinclair 1989a, 68
A3	Argaeus M.	RL	S Caesarea	RE 'Αργαίων ὄρος
G3	[Argaous]	L	Arguvan	TIB Kappadokien 150
C3	Ariarathia	HRL	Pınarbaşı, formerly Azizie	TIB Kappadokien 151
C2	Armaxa § Armaza	R	Gemerek?	RE
G2	Armenia Minor	HR		RE
H3	Arsanias fl.			See Map 89
D3	<i>Aşağı Kızıl Çevrek</i>	L?	11 miles NE Pınarbaşı	von der Osten 1933, 123
H2	<i>Aşutka</i>	RL?	3 miles N Dutluca	T.B. Mitford
B1	<i>Azapbaşı</i>	R?L	ruins 1 mile N Azapbaşı	TIB Kappadokien 155
B4	Bagadania	RL	land S Argaeus M.	TIB Kappadokien 178
G4	<i>Bahçebaşı</i>	ARL	3 miles S Eski Malatya, formerly Orduzu	TIB Kappadokien 249
D1	[Bathys Rhyax]/ [Krya Pege]?	L/ L	8 miles SE Yıldızeli	TIB Kappadokien 157-58
B3	<i>Bünyan</i>	C	Persian royal park	Cook 1983, 180
H1	Caesarea = Mazaka			
B2	Capotes? M.	R	Kurtlu Tepe	RE; T.B. Mitford
B2	Cappadocia	CHRL		RE Kappadokia
B2	Cappadox? fl. Carsa(g)is = Chorsabia			See Map 63
G4	Chabina fl.	RL	Cendere	See Map 67
H1	Charax?	RL	Bozoğlak, formerly Ihtik	RE 4; Mitford 1998
H1	Chorsabia/ Carsa(g)is § Elegarsina	RL	Melik Şerif?	Cumont 1906, 327; RE RE Elegarsina
H2	Chosomachon Chryse = Comana	R?L	Çemişgezek	Howard-Johnston 1983, 255-56
B4	Cilicia	HR	around and NE Caesarea	TIB Kappadokien 43
D4	Coduzalaba/ Sabalassos?	R/ R	Köy Yeri / Sarız?	RE
C4	Comana/ Hierapolis/ Chryse Comassa = Kamisa	ACHRL	Şar	TIB Kappadokien 208-209
F3	Dalanda § Delendis	RL	Darende?	Ramsay 1890, 309-10
H3	Dascusa § Daseusa § Dagousa	RL	Pağnik?	TIB Kappadokien 169-70
C3	Dasmenda?	RL	Kuşkalesi	RE; TIB Kappadokien 300-301
G1	Dastracus M.	R	Kızıl Dağ?, SE Nicopolis	RE; Magie 1950, 1222; T.B. Mitford
G4	<i>Dulluk Tepe</i>	RL	signal station, 2 miles SE Melitene	Mitford 1980, 1186
C3	<i>Ekrek</i>	R?L	Köprübaşı, 30 miles E Kayseri	TIB Kappadokien 173
H4	Elegeia Erp(h)a = (H)Erp(h)a	R	vicinity of Kömürhan	RE 2
G2	<i>Eski Arabkir</i>	RL	ruins 2 miles NW Arabkir	TIB Kappadokien 146
C3	Euagina/ Sebagenä? § Eudagina	RL	vicinity of Gemerek	RE Euagena

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
E1	Eudoixata § Eudoxiana?	R	Tutmaç?	RE
B2	Eulepa § Aipoloi	RL	Gölova, formerly Palas	TIB Kappadokien 137
H1	Euphrates fl. Eusebeia = Mazaka			See Map 93
E2	Euspena	RL	Kangal	TIB Kappadokien 288
B4	<i>Fırakdın</i> Foroba? = Sibora	A	Gümüşören	von der Osten 1930, 32-33; TIB Kappadokien 177
E3	Gauraina	RL?	Gürün	TIB Kappadokien 181-82
D1	<i>Gökkaya</i>	R?L?	rock tombs	Cumont 1906, 231
E1	Gundusa	R	Gündüz?	TIB Kappadokien 296
B2	Halys fl.			See Map 87
H3	<i>Hastek Kale</i> Herakleopolis = Sebastopolis	RL?	Yenipayam, above Arabkir Çay	TIB Kappadokien 187
C3	(H)Erp(h)a Hierapolis = Comana	HR	at crossing of Karmalas fl.	RE Karmalas
D2	In Medio In Medio? = Symposion	R	Karacalar?	RE
C4	Kabassos § Kabissos	RL	Doğanbeyli?, W Kokousos	RE 1
H4	<i>Kale</i>	L	above Pirot	Sinclair 1989a, 42-43
E1	Kamisa/ Comassa § Eumeis?	HRL/ R	settlement and mine	RE
D2	<i>Kantariz Kalesi</i>	L	SW Boğazdere, formerly Kantariz	TIB Kappadokien 198-99
F3	<i>Kara Kavak</i>	R	very large settlement 1 mile ENE Hasan Çelebi	von der Osten 1929, 81; TIB Kappadokien 187
D3	<i>Karakuyu</i> Karana? = Sebastopolis	L	spring and settlement 4 miles E Şerefiye	von der Osten 1933, 123-27
A4	Karmalas? fl.			See Map 67
D2	Karnalis § Komaralis	H?R	Viranşehir?	RE
C4	Kataonia	HRL	around Comana	TIB Kappadokien 202
H2	<i>Kemaliye</i>	L	3 miles S Kemaliye town	von der Osten 1929, 110
H4	<i>Kerar Kale</i>	L	below rock citadel on S bank of Şiro Çay	TIB Kappadokien 204-205
B2	<i>Kerpiç</i>	HR	temple, 2 miles S Kerpiç	Grégoire 1909, 46-53
G3	Kiakis § Chiaca	RL	vicinity of Morhamam	TIB Kappadokien 165
B4	[Kiskisos]	L	Yaylacık, formerly Kiske	TIB Kappadokien 206
H2	<i>Kız Kalesi</i>	A?R?L?	small citadel NW Kemaliye	von der Osten 1929, 110-15
C2	<i>Kızıl Şehir</i>	L?	6 miles SW Şarkışla	Grégoire 1909, 42
D4	<i>Kızıoğlan Kalesi</i>	L?	1 mile NW Kaşanlı	TIB Kappadokien 201
C4	Kokousos	RL	Göksun	TIB Kappadokien 217-18
G4	[Korakesios] fl.	L	Sultan Su	TIB Kappadokien 265
D3	Korax fl.	R	Hurman Çay	TIB Kappadokien 190
H4	Korne	RL	Kerar Kale? / vicinity of Şiro Çay mouth and Bürçköy	RE; Mitford 1998
H3	<i>Korpinik Hüyük</i>	RL	signal station above mouth of Arabkir Çay	PECS 259; Mitford 1980, pl. 2

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
F3	<i>Kötiükale</i>	L?	small fortress at Hisarcık 10 miles SE Darende	von der Osten 1930, 102-104; TIB Kappadokien 217
C1	Kouloupene § Colopene [Krya Pege]? = [Bathys Rhyax]	HR	around Sebasteia and Sebastopolis	RE
C4	<i>Külek Dağ</i>	L?	large fortress of great antiquity on summit above Şar	Sterrett 1888, 233
H1	<i>Kurtlu Tepe</i>	R?L?	signal station, 6 miles ESE Refahiye, on Capotes? M.?	Mitford 1998
D2	'Lagalasso' = Leugaisa Laouiansene [Lapara] = [Lykandos]	HR	NE Cappadocia	RE Laviansene
G4	Leugaisa/ 'Lagalasso'	R/ L	Gözene	TIB Kappadokien 184
E4	[Lykandos]/ [Lapara]	L/ L	Kızlar Kalesi	TIB Kappadokien 224-25
B3	Makelle	L	imperial estate, near Hisarcık?	TIB Kappadokien 226-27
C2	Malandara § Mardara?	RL	Şarkışla	TIB Kappadokien 228 Ramsay 1890, 270
G3	<i>Malyan</i>	RL?	signal station, 20 miles NNE Melitene	Mitford 1998
D4	Maroga/ Sarromaena	R/ R	Dağlıca, formerly Maragos	RE; TIB Kappadokien 153
A3	Mazaka	AC?H	Eskişehir, 2 miles S Kayseri	TIB Kappadokien 193-96
A3	Mazaka/ Eusebeia/ Caesarea Megalopolis? = Sebasteia	ACH/ HR/ RL	Kayseri	TIB Kappadokien 193-96
B3	Melas fl.	RL?	Karasu, N Caesarea	TIB Kappadokien 233
E3	Melas fl.	RL?	Tohma Su	Mitford 1980, 1185
E4	Melitene	HRL	district W Euphrates	RE
G4	Melitene	ARL	Eski Malatya	TIB Kappadokien 233-37
H4	<i>Meydancık</i>	R?L?	3 miles W Pirot	T.B. Mitford
H4	Miasena § Mesena	RL	Tahniç	RE; Mitford 1998
B3	Moutalaska	L	Talas	TIB Kappadokien 242
H4	Nymphaios fl.			See Map 67
G2	<i>Odur Kalesi</i>	A	8 miles SW Divriği	von der Osten 1929, 118
H4	Omnia fl.	R	Euphrates at Taurus gorge	RE Omnia
E4	Osdara § Asdara	R	Demircilik?	RE
E3	<i>Osmandede</i>	L?	W Gurun	TIB Kappadokien 252
E4	Ouarsapa	R?L	Küçük Yapalak?	TIB Kappadokien 272
E4	Pagrum	R?L	E Elbistan	RE
D1	Phiara § Siara § Simos?	R	Yıldızeli / Yeni Han?	RE
B3	Phlabianai	L	Erciyes	TIB Kappadokien 259
D4	Preion M.	R	NW Hurman Kale	Sterrett 1888, 304 (no. 352)
C4	(P)Saros fl.			See Map 66
B4	<i>Pusatlı</i>	L	25 miles SE Kayseri	TIB Kappadokien 263
E4	Pyramos fl.			See Map 67

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
B2	<i>Rümdişin</i>	R	building in Felahiye	Grégoire 1909, 43-45
G1	Sabalassos? = Coduzalaba			
G1	Sabrina fl.	RL	Karabudak	RE 2
H2	Sabus	RL	Çit Harabe	RE 1; Mitford 1980, 1189
	Sam(m)a Castorum = Semissos			
B2	Saraouene	HR	N Halys	RE
C3	Sargarausene	HR	E Caesarea	RE <i>Σαργαυραουσηνή</i>
	Saros fl. = (P)Saros fl. Sarromaena = Maroga			
G3	Sartona	R	Çermik?	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 5.84; T.B. Mitford
B4	<i>Satiköy</i>	L	church and rock tombs 39 miles SSE Kayseri	TIB Kappadokien 273
G1	Scordiscus M Sebagenä? = Euagina	RL	Sarmısak ('garlic') tepe?	RE; T.B. Mitford
E1	Sebasteia/ Megalopolis?/ Talaura?	A?HRL	Sivas	Cumont 1906, 217-28; RE Talara; TIB Kappadokien 274-76
C1	Sebastopolis/ Herakleopolis/ Karana?	HRL	Sulusaray	RE 3; Mitford 1991, 182-83
G4	Semissos/ Sam(m)a Castorum	R/ L	Pınarbaşı	RE <i>Σημισσός</i> ; TIB Kappadokien 270-71
B1	Serm(o)usa § Sermouga	RL	near Kadişehir	RE <i>Σερμουσα</i>
A1	Sibora/ Foroba? § Sobara?	RL	Karamağara?	RE; TIB Kappadokien 276
G3	Siniskolon § *Sinis Colonia § Pisonos? § Koloneia? § Sinispora?	H?RL	Fethiye, formerly Hasanbadrik	RE <i>Σινίς Κολωνία</i> TIB Kappadokien 190
C4	Siricis § Saricha?	RL	near Keklikoluk	RE TIB Kappadokien 289
B3	Skandos	L	near Talas	TIB Kappadokien 282
B1	Skylax fl.	H?R	Çekerek Irmak	RE Scylax 5
D4	Sobagenä	R	Hurman Kalesi	TIB Kappadokien 153
B4	<i>Söğütlü</i>	L?	columns, capitals in reuse, 32 miles SE Kayseri	TIB Kappadokien 285-86
E4	<i>Söğütlü Dere</i>	R	NNE Elbistan	TIB Kappadokien 286
H2	Sophene			See Map 89
D3	Symposion/ In Medio?	RL	Kaleköy	RE; TIB Kappadokien 288-89
	Talaura? = Sebasteia			
D4	Tanadaris § Ptandaris	R	Tanir	RE <i>Ταναδαρίς</i>
E3	Taranta	L	NW Darendë	TIB Kappadokien 290-91
G4	Taurus M.			See Map 66
D1	<i>Tavra</i>	R?L?	rock tombs 3 miles NNW Sivas	Cumont 1906, 226-28
G2	Teucila	RL	Ortaköy?	RE; Mitford 1998
F1	<i>Tödürge</i>	R?L?	rock tombs S Halys	Grégoire 1909, 40
B4	<i>Tomarza</i>	L	columns, capitals 25 miles SE Kayseri	TIB Kappadokien 296
H4	Tomisa	HRL	near İzolu?	RE <i>Τόμισα</i>
D2	Tonosa	R	Altınayla, formerly Tonus	TIB Kappadokien 296-97

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
	Tripotamos = Arabissos			
H2	Vereuso?	R	Geruşla, 2 miles S Kemaliye, formerly Eğin	Mitford 1998
H2	<i>Zabulbar</i>	R	beside R. Euphrates	T.B. Mitford
F1	Zara § Sara	RL	Zara	RE
G2	Zimara § Sismara?	RL	Pingan?	RE
F4	Zizoatra	R?L	Doğanşehir (Viranşehir)	TIB Kappadokien 286-87
E2	Zoana	R	Tecer Han?	TIB Kappadokien 296

Bridges

No.	Grid	Location	Period	Reference
1	C1	at Sebastopolis over Çekerek Irmak (Skylax fl.)	RL	Cumont 1906, 201
2	D1	12 miles WNW Sivas at Yıldızırnak	L?	Cumont 1906, 215-16
3	F2	NW Arane at Koç Köprüsü	R	von der Osten 1929, 80
4	G2	SW Zimara at Burmahan on Çaltı Çay	RL	Mitford 1980, 1185
5	H1	SW Analib(l)a over Karabudak (Sabrina fl.)	R	Mitford 1980, 1185
6	H1	S Charax?	L?	Yorke 1896, Map; Mitford 1998, 267
7	C4	6 miles E Comana at Kemer over Saros fl.	RL	TIB Kappadokien 203
8	E4	NE Pagrum? at Gâvur Ören on Sögütlü Dere	R	Hogarth 1893, 686; Sinclair 1989, 492-93
9	F4	5 miles NW Arca	L	TIB Kappadokien 152
10	F4	1.5 miles NE Zizoatra at Kırıkköprü	R?	TIB Kappadokien 287
11	G4	N Melitene at Kırk Göz Köprü on Tohma Su (Melas fl.)	R?L	Mitford 1980, 1185
12	G3	S Kiakis on Kuruçay	R?L?	Mitford 1998, 261
13	H3	NNW Korpinik Hüyük at Bahadın on Arabkir Çay	R	Mitford 1980, 1185
14	H3	S Hastek Kale at Kara Mağara Köprü over Arabkir Çay	L	TIB Kappadokien 142, 200

Roads

Itinerary	Period	Reference
Caesarea → Arasaxa → Comana → Kokousos → Melitene		Magie 1950, 1349-50; Hild 1977, 86-87
Caesarea → Sebasteia		Hild 1977, 72
Lacotena → Melitene (frontier road)		Hild 1977, 142; Mitford 1998, 257-59
Melitene → Dascusa → Zimara → E		Mitford 1998, 261-67
Melitene → Sebasteia		Hild 1977, 106
Sibora → Sebasteia → Kamisa → Zara		Ramsay 1890, 264-66; Munro 1893, 722-27; Cumont 1906, 318-30
Sebastopolis → Serm(o)usa? → Map 63		Anderson 1903, 31-34; Magie 1950, 1079-80
Caesarea → Bünyan → (H)erp(h)a		TIB Kappadokien map
Arasaxa → (H)erp(h)a → Tanadaris → Arabissos		Sinclair 1989, 443-521
Arasaxa → Ariaratheia → Gauraina → Melitene		TIB Kappadokien, 125

Itinerary	Period	Reference
Caesarea → [Kiskisos] → Map 67		TIB Kappadokien, 125-27
Caesarea → [Kiskisos] → Comana		TIB Kappadokien, 125-27
Ariaratheia → Sebasteia		Hild 1977, 131
Gauraina → Euspena		TIB Kappadokien map
Melitene → Kerar Kale → Map 89		Mitford 1979; 1998, 257-60
Melitene → Zizoatra → Map 67		TIB Kappadokien map
Sebasteia → Gökkaya		Cumont 1906, 228-36
Analib(l)a → Zara		T.B. Mitford
Roads around Capotes? M.		Mitford 1998, 265-68

Unlocated Toponyms

Name	Period	Probable Location	Reference
Ad Praetorium	R	vicinity of Hekimhan or Hasan Çelebi	TIB Kappadokien 187
Apenzinsos	L	in Cappadocia	Ramsay 1890, 307
Argos	H?R	fortress high in Taurus	RE 6
Arianodum	R?L	SW Zizoatra	ItMiller 762
Arsanus fl.	R	distinct from Arsantias?	RE Arsantias 2
Artaxata	R	E Caesarea	ItAnt 180.1
Asarinum	L	24 miles from Kokousos	RE
Attagaina	L	in Orp(h)anene	RE
Azamora	HR?	stronghold in Cappadocia	RE
Blandi	R	between Sebasteia and Melitene	RE
Borissos	L	in Cappadocia	RE Suppl. 1
Claudias/ Claudiopolis	RL	fort and road station, perhaps at Kerar Kale	TIB Kappadokien 197
Coeranus fl.	R	in Cappadocia	RE 1
Dandaxina/ Dandexina	R	between Kokousos and Melitene	RE
Dastarkon	R	shrine of Apollo, probably on Zamantı Su below Ekrek	RE
Dasteira	H	settlement near Dastracus M.	RE; Magie 1950, 1222
Dogana	R	Devekse	RE Zara 1
Euesa/ Euaissa?/ Seioua?/ Siva?	L	in Orp(h)anene, NNW Caesarea, or in Armenia Minor	Jones 1971, 434; TIB Kappadokien 176, 250 Ptol. 5.6.14
Eusimara/ Phousipara?	R	in Melitene	RE
Garnake	R	in E Cappadocia	RE
Getasa	L	in Cappadocia	Ramsay 1890, 308
(H)Ispa	RL	between Sebasteia and Melitene	RE Hispa
Iassos	R	in Melitene	RE <i>Ἰασσός</i> 1
Kanotala	L	in Cappadocia	RE
Karape	R	in Armenia Minor	RE <i>Καράπη</i>
Karmalas fl.	H	dams above (H)Erp(h)a, on Zamantı Su?	RE
Kizara	R	in Laouiensene	RE
Korsagaina	L	in Orp(h)anene	Ramsay 1890, 314
Krittalla	C	marshalling point of Xerxes' army	RE; Cook 1983, 117

Name	Period	Probable Location	Reference
Ladoineris	R	in Melitene	RE Suppl. 4
Larissa	RL	vicinity of (H)Erp(h)a or on Karasekdüzü, 12 miles WSW Kangal?	RE Larisa 11; TIB Kappadokien 221; Sinclair 1989, 462-63
Laugasa/ Laustasa?	R	in Laouiansene	RE
Lerisus	R?L	in Cappadocia or Armenia	GeogRav 2.16
Mallos	H	near (H)Erp(h)a and Karmalas fl.	RE Karmalas
Mogariassos	L?	vicinity of Comana	TIB Kappadokien 238
Nocotesso	L	W Melitene	ItMiller 738
Nosalene	R	in Laouiansene	RE <i>Νοσαλίνη</i>
Oromandros	R	in Armenia Minor	RE
Orp(h)anene/ Orbisene?	L	district in Armenia Minor or Saraouene	RE Suppl. 7; TIB Kappadokien 250
Orsa/ Orsene?	R	next to Orbisene	RE 2
Pacosanda	R?L	near Melitene?	GeogRav 2.16
Pasarne	R	in Laouiansene	Ptol. 5.6.24
Phargamous	L	in E Cappadocia?	TIB Kappadokien 258
Phouphagena/ Phouphena?	R	in Armenia Minor	Ptol. 5.6.20
Phousipara? = Eusimara			
Pisingara	R	in Armenia Minor	RE
Sabagena	R	in Laouiansene	RE <i>Σαβάγγηνα</i>
Sadagena	R	in Sargarausene	RE <i>Σαδάγγηνα</i>
Sandrales/ Sandiale	RL	in Cappadocia	TIB Kappadokien 271
Seioua? = Euesa			
Sinervas/ Sinibra/ Sinera	R	in Armenia Minor	RE <i>Σίνρηα</i> 3
Siva? = Euesa			
Spania	L	in Cappadocia	TIB Kappadokien 287-88
Titarissos	R	in Melitene	RE
Tynna	R	in Kataonia	RE
Zenokopis	R	vicinity of Kemaliye	RE; T.B. Mitford
Zomeri	L?	village in vicinity of Sebasteia	TIB Kappadokien 308
Zoparistos	R	in Melitene	RE

False Toponyms

Name	Period	Probable Location	Reference
Castabola		intrusion from Lycaonia or Cilicia	ItMiller 737; RE Kastabala
Cilissa/ Ingilissis		corruption of Cilicia	ItMiller 737
Kaparkelis		intrusion from Syria, in Laouiansene	Ptol. 5.7.10
Salius fl.	R	at Comana, corruption of Saros fl.	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.3
Singa	R	intrusion from Commagene	ItMiller 738; Ramsay 1890, 66

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