

Map 54 Epirus-Acarmania

Compiled by W.M. Murray, 1994

Introduction

The first systematic investigations of north-west Greece were carried out during the nineteenth century by Leake (1835), Heuzey (1860), Lolling (1889, for work done in 1876-77), Oberhummer (1887), Partsch (1887; 1889; 1890), and Woodhouse (1897). Progressing slowly over the mountainous terrain on foot, these men recorded in detail many observations that still remain our best evidence for numerous sites throughout the region. In recent years, still more has been learned from the work of Hammond (1967), Dakaris (1971; 1972), Cabanes (1976; 1985; 1986; 1987), TIB Nikopolis, Murray (1982), Bommeljé (1987), Pritchett (1994; SAGT 7-8) and others, who often retraced the steps of the early travelers in their search for additional details. Through the combined results of these investigations, a reasonably clear picture has emerged which forms the basis of the map.

Generally speaking, the region covered includes many small settlements (both fortified and unfortified) whose ancient names will never be known. My goal has been to include as many of these sites as possible in order to reflect more accurately the distribution of population, and to reduce the apparent significance of those small settlements whose names do happen to be preserved. In order to avoid overcrowding the map (and thus rendering it unintelligible), I have selected those sites that possess one or more of the following characteristics: a fortification wall sufficient to enclose at least 0.1 hectare; building foundations appropriate for a small settlement; and tombs in sufficient numbers to represent the cemetery of a settlement rather than, say, one family's grave enclosure.

The region also includes a great many fortresses and towers (cf. Plutarch, *Aratus* 50.7). As many as possible of these are marked, although a number of small signal towers and small open sites are omitted for the sake of clarity in a few areas of dense habitation. Likewise omitted for the same reason are several small bridges recorded by Dakaris (1972, 186-87) in Thesprotia.

Throughout, the goal has been to reflect the sites reported in the fundamental accounts by Hammond (1967), Dakaris (1971; 1972) and TIB Nikopolis for Epirus; by Oberhummer (1887), Murray (1982) and Pritchett (1994; SAGT 7-8) for Acarnania; and by Woodhouse (1897) and Bommeljé (1987) for Aetolia. Because no comparable account yet exists for the islands, it has not proved possible to be quite so rigorous there. Homeric toponyms are omitted unless they are attested as actual place names by later ancient writers. Thus Nerikos and Same are marked, but not Scherie, which is never referred to as an historical place.

It has sometimes been difficult to locate sites mentioned by early travelers, either because the remains have since disappeared, or because the nineteenth century names have changed—even more than once. In the northern regions of the map, the sites are less well documented, detailed maps are less easy to obtain, and much of the scholarship appears only in inaccessible Albanian journals. It is common to have two or more sites associated with an ancient name, because in most areas the number of sites greatly exceeds the number of preserved names. Question marks reflect such uncertainties.

Although the strings of settlements reaching inland from the coast reveal that the region was originally criss-crossed by a net of foot- and bridle-paths, these are omitted. An attempt has been made, however, to indicate certain significant routes that passed through the region. Since the evidence seldom reveals their exact course over a long distance, many stretches are marked as approximate only. For details, consult the journeys of the early travelers mentioned above, Cabanes (1976) Map 2, and the discussions of Hammond (1967, 690-700), Axiote (1980) and Pritchett (1994, 179-241).

Representation of the changing positions of coastlines and coastal lakes calls for an equally conservative approach. Good evidence exists to show that some regions have experienced a relative rise in sea level of almost 11 ft since antiquity (Murray 1982, 460-62; 1988). This encroachment by the sea (partly due to land subsidence) is not uniform across the entire region. In addition, near the rivers it has been offset to an unknown degree by the

deposition of alluvial sediments. Although a clear picture of the ancient coastline, based on geological evidence, has yet to be published, I have attempted to follow such evidence as exists (such as for the Achelous delta). Where it does not, certain changes attested by ancient authors are at least reflected. Where it is impossible to establish the exact degree of change, the modern coastline is left unaltered, but the main areas likely to have been affected are rendered as swamp, following the example of Dakaris in his studies of Thesprotia and Kassopia.

My earlier determination of the broad outlines of the coastline's progression past Oiniadai toward the Oxeiai islands (Murray 1985) now calls for modification in the light of Freitag (1994), which convincingly exploits the literary testimonia to demonstrate a more complex situation. As a result, I have now drawn the mouth of the R. Achelous with the help of J.C. Kraft, who relies on a study of sediment cores made by Villas (1984). Moreover, in recognition of the doubts raised by Freitag, the coastal lake Melite appears only as an Unlocated Toponym.

Directory

All place names are in Greece unless otherwise noted

Abbreviations

DioCaliph	Dionysius Calliphontis filius, <i>Anagraphe tes Hellados</i> , in GGM I, 238-43
HNC 010	Hellenic Navy Hydrographic Service, Hellenic Nautical Chart 010: "Kerkira I. Ipiros Coasts," Athens, 1960 (corrected 1983)
IG 2	G. Klaffenbach, <i>Inscriptiones Acarnaniae</i> , 9.1, 2 nd ed., Berlin, 1957
TIB Nikopolis	P. Soustal, <i>Tabula Imperii Byzantini</i> 3, <i>Nikopolis und Kephallenia</i> , Denkwien 150, 1981

Note: For commentary on Polybius references, see Walbank 1957.

Names

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
C4	Acarnania	CHRL	Akarnania	Oberhummer 1887, 2-3
D4	Achelous fl. § Thoas fl.	ACHRL	Akheloos, formerly Asproptomamos	Oberhummer 1887, 14-18; NPauy
C3	Acheron fl.	ACHRL	Akheron	RE 1
C3	Acherusia L.	CHR		Hammond 1967, 69, 478
C4	Actium	ACHR	Aktion, formerly Punta	RE Aktion
C4	Actium Pr.	ACHRL	Akra Akri	RE Aktion
B3	<i>Agia</i>	H		Dakaris 1972, 136
inset	<i>Ag. Dimitrios</i>	L	near Lagopodon	Lauffer 1989, 716; TIB Nikopolis 191-92 Lagopodon
C3	<i>Ag. Georgios</i>	CHR?		Dakaris 1971, 52, 80, 96
C4	<i>Ag. Ioannis Rodakis</i>	C		Dörpfeld 1927, 263-65
C3	<i>Ag. Kyriake</i>	HR		Dakaris 1972, 132, 199
C4	<i>Ag. Mina</i>	C?H?		Benton 1931, 233
D2	<i>Ag. Panagia</i>	C?H?	near Pramanda	Hammond 1967, 177
D5	<i>Ag. Pandeileimona</i>	CH		Murray 1982, 57-61
C4	<i>Ag. Sophia</i>	L		Vokotopoulos 1984, 129
C4	<i>Ag. Thomas</i>	L	"Basilica E," Nicopolis	TIB Nikopolis 270
C3	<i>Agora</i>	H		Dakaris 1972, 138
D4	<i>Agrai(i)s</i>	CH		Hammond 1967, 247
D3	<i>Agriliais</i>	C?H?		SAGT 8, 34-37
C3	<i>Aidonia</i>	C?H		Dakaris 1971, 53, 82
D2	Aiginion § Stagos	H	Nea Koutsouphliani?	Hakkert, <i>Lex.</i> 3
C5	Ainos M.	A?HR	Ainos, formerly Megalo Vouno	Partsch 1890, 88a (n.1)
D2	Aithikia	CH		Hammond 1967, 477, 681
C2	Akropolis Passaron	CHR	Gardiki hill	Hammond 1967, 181-82, 577

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
C5	Al(al)komenai	ACHR	Palaiokastro on Aëtos	Lauffer 1989, 282
C3	<i>Alpokhori</i>	A?CHR		Dakaris 1971, 52, 81, 96
C4	Alyz(e)ia § Alosum § Aiofus	CHRL	Kandila	Murray 1982, 106-21; TIB Nikopolis 170-71 Kandeles
C3	Ambracia	ACHR	Arta	Hammond 1967, 140, 822
C4	Ambracius Sinus	ACHRL	Ambracian Gulf	RE
C3	Ambracus	CHR?	Phidikastro	Hammond 1967, 138-39
D3	Amphilochia	CHR		Thuc. 2.68.5; Hammond 1967, 247
C4	Anactorium	ACHR	Ag. Petros, near Nea Kamarina	RE
D4	Anapos? fl.	C	Gero Poros	Thuc. 2.82; Pritchett 1994, 227-28
C3	<i>Ano Kotsanopoulo</i>	H		Dakaris 1971, 81
C3	<i>Ano Rakhi</i>	HR?		Dakaris 1971, 81, 96
B3	<i>Anthousa</i>	CHR?		Dakaris 1972, 100, 136
C1	Aous fl.		ALB / GRE	See Map 49
C3	Aphas fl.	HR	Louros	Cabanes 1985, 518-19
A2	<i>Aphionas</i>	H		Philippson 1956, 432 (no. 146)
C4	Apollo Leukatas, T.	HR?		Dörpfeld 1927, 271-74
D3	Arachthos fl. § Arat(h)thos fl.	ACHR	Arachthos	Oberhummer 1887, 19; RE
D4	Argeia	C	region of Argos Amphilochikon	Thuc. 2.80.8; Hammond 1967, 247
D4	Argos Amphilochikon?	CHR	Ag. Ioannes, near Neokhori	Hammond 1936, 128; SAGT 8, 13-20
C2	Arktanes Arsinoe = Konope	CH		Hammond 1967, 526-27, 532
D5	Artemita? Pr. § Artemita? Ins.	HR C	Khounovina	Murray 1985, 104-105; Freitag 1994, 234-35
C2	<i>Artista</i>	HL?	Aristi	Hammond 1967, 269-70, 659
C3	Assos?	HR?	Ag. Minyas near Assos	StByz 'Ασσός; Hammond 1967, 56-57, 708
D4	Astakos	CHR	Astakos	RE 1
C5	Asteria Ins.	HR	Daskaleio	Partsch 1890, 58 (n. 2)
C3	Batai § Bitia	ACH	Kastri (near Lelovo)	Hammond 1967, 55; Dakaris 1971, 183-88
C3	Berenike?	CHR?	Kastroxykia	Hammond 1967, 49, 578-79; Dakaris 1971, 51, 78-79, 95
C3	<i>Bestia</i>	CHR		Dakaris 1971, 52, 80-81, 96
B2	<i>Bodrishë</i>	HR	ALB	Hammond 1967, 204-205
C3	Bouchetion? § Bouchaition § Boucheta § Boucheton	ACHRL	Rogous	Hammond 1967, 456-57, 475; Dakaris 1971, 177-83; TIB Nikopolis 252 Rogoi
D3	<i>Bouga</i>	H		Hammond 1967, 151
B2	Bouthroton	ACHRL	Butrinti ALB	Cabanes 1986, 120-24; TIB Nikopolis 132-34
B5	Cephallania Ins.	ACHRL	Kephallenia	RE Kephallenia; TIB Nikopolis 175-77
D2	Chalkis	C?H?	Khaliki?	Philippson 1956, 171-72 (no. 152); Hammond 1967, 255, 708
D4	Charadra fl.	C	Loutron	SAGT 8, 27-29
C3	Charadros § Charadra	CHR	Kastri at Palaia Philippias	Dakaris 1971, 52, 80; Cabanes 1985, 514-30
B2	Chaonia		ALB	See Map 49
B2	Chaonoi Cheimerion? Limen = Glykys? Limen	H		Hammond 1967, 701
B3	Cheimerion? Pr.	CHR	Akra Trophale	Gomme 1945, 180-81; Hammond 1967, 475
A2	Corcyra	ACHRL	Kerkyra / Corfu	RE Korkyra; Lauffer 1989, 323-28
A2	Corcyra Ins.	ACHRL	Kerkyra / Corfu	RE Korkyra; Lauffer 1989, 323-28
B2	Crania M. = Hieron Oros <i>Çuke</i>	C?H?	ALB	Hammond 1967, 99

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
B2	<i>Çukë e Ajtojt</i>	ACHL	ALB	TIB Nikopolis 138 Çifliku; Islami 1982
D4	Derion? § Derieis?	C?H?	Skortou	SAGT 8, 81-85
B2	<i>Dhrovian</i>	C?H?	ALB	Hammond 1967, 120
C4	Dioryktos? § Perdioricto?	C?HRL?	Peratia	RE Leukas, col. 2234; Murray 1982, 190-92
C2	Dodona § Dodone	ACHRL	Dodone	Hammond 1967, 168-72; TIB Nikopolis 143
B2	<i>Doliane</i>	C?HR?		Hammond 1967, 86-87; Dakaris 1972, 112, 206
D5	Dolicha? Ins.	HR	Koutsilaris	RE Echinades
D3	<i>Dovroï</i>	C?H?R?		Hammond 1967, 251
B2	<i>Dramese</i>	H		Dakaris 1972, 147-48
D4	Drymos	L	at Paliokklesi	TIB Nikopolis 148
C3	Dryopis	A?R	region of Ambracia	DioCalliph 30; Hammond 1967, 425
D4	<i>Duo Ekklesies</i>	C?HL	near Stamna	Bommeljé 1987, 107 Stamna
D5	Echinades Inss. § Echinai Inss.	CHR	Echinades	RE
C4	Echinos	H	Vonitsa plain	SAGT 8, 93-97
B3	Elaias Limen Elaias? Limen = Glykys? Limen	C?H	Cheimerion	Dakaris 1972, 96
C3	Elaiatis	C	region of Ephyra	Thuc. 1.46.4; Hammond 1967, 446
D4	Elaos?	H	Kastro at Ag. Georgios (above Sideroporta)	Bommeljé 1987, 75; SAGT 7, 18-39
inset	Elatus M.	R	Vrakhionas	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 4.53
C3	Elat(r)eia?	ACHR	Paliorophon	Hammond 1967, 52, 477-78; Dakaris 1971, 171-75
C3	Elea	CRL	Khrysavgi, formerly Veliane	Dakaris 1972, 37, 97-99, 201
B3	<i>Elimi</i>	CHR	near Koutsi, formerly Polynierion	Hammond 1967, 79-80; Dakaris 1972, 100-102, 144, 203
B3	Elina	CHR	Dymokastro, formerly Elimokastro?	Hammond 1967, 678; Dakaris 1972, 102-104, 145-46, 203
B3	Elinia § Elinoi	H		StByz <i>Ἐλινοί</i> ; Hammond 1967, 678
C3	<i>Ellenika</i>	H	at Tsangari	Dakaris 1972, 95
C4	<i>Elleniko</i>	C?H?		Dörpfeld 1927, 260
C5	<i>Elleniko</i>	C?H?	on Marathia	Philippson 1956, 500 (no. 110)
D2	<i>Elleniko Stathmo</i>	C?H?	near Koutsouphliani	Hammond 1967, 260
D4	<i>Ellenikouli</i>	C?H?		SAGT 8, 33-34
D3	<i>Embesos</i>	C?H?R?		Hammond 1967, 244-45
C3	Ephyra/ Kichyros	ACHR	Mesopotamon	Hammond 1967, 64-65, 478; Dakaris 1972, 80, 95, 199-200
B2	Epirus	ACHRL	Epeiros ALB / GRE	Hammond 1967, 3, 476, 828
D3	<i>Epitaphion</i>	C?H?		Hammond 1967, 152
C4	Euripos?	H	Rouga	SAGT 8, 90-93; H.-J. Gehrke
C3	Euroia?	HRL	Glyky	Dakaris 1972, 136-37, 200-201; TIB Nikopolis 158 Glyky
C2	Eurymenai?	CHL	Kastritsa	Hammond 1967, 173, 527; TIB Nikopolis 158 Glyky, 173 Kastritsa
B2	<i>Gardiki</i>	H	between Gardiki and Plagia	Dakaris 1972, 158-59
B2	Gitana § Titana	CH	Gkoumani	Hammond 1967, 83-86, 693; Dakaris 1972, 150; Préka-Alexandri 1993, 103-106
B3	Glykys?/ Elaias?/ Cheimerion? Limen	HR/ CH/ C	near Ormos Ag. Ioannou	Strabo 7.7.5; Hammond 1967, 475 Hammond 1967, 513-14, 547 Gomme 1945, 180-81
D3	<i>Gourgiana</i>	H		Hammond 1967, 152

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
D5	<i>Gouria</i>	H		Bommeljé 1987, 84
D2	<i>Gradetsi</i>	C?H?	N Megali Gotista	Hammond 1967, 181
B3	<i>Grika</i>	H		Dakaris 1972, 140
B2	Hadrianopolis § Adrianoupolis	HRL	Sofratikë near Libohovë ALB	TIB Nikopolis 146-48; Cabanes 1986, 119
C3	<i>Hani Emin Aga</i>	C?H?		Hammond 1967, 157-58
C2	Helikranon?	H	Khrisorrakhi, formerly Zagoriani	Polyb. 2.6.2; Hammond 1967, 194, 596
C4	Hellomenon	C	near Nydri	Partsch 1889, 21; W. Murray
C3	Herakleia?	H	near Strevina	Cabanes 1985, 528 (but cf. 524)
C4	Herakleia?	H	Thesis Lekka	SAGT 8, 97-101
D3	Hieron Oros/ Crania M.	HR	Valaora	Hammond 1967, 140
C4	Hieros Limen Herakleous Horreum = Orraon	C?HR?	Mytikas Ormos	Murray 1982, 114-21
D3	Idomene Maior	C	Palaiokoula	SAGT 8, 43-45
D3	Idomene Minor	C	Alonaki	SAGT 8, 45-46
B2	<i>Igoumenitsa</i>	R?L?		Dakaris 1972, 204
C2	Ilion?	R	Despotikon, formerly Kretsounista	Philippson 1956, 667 (no. 90); Hammond 1967, 197, 696
D3	Inachos fl.			See Map 55
C2	<i>Ioannina</i>	L		TIB Nikopolis 165-67
A3	Ionium Mare			See Map 1
B2	Ioustinianoupolis	L	at Bregu i Melanit, above Nepravishtë ALB	Procop., <i>Aed.</i> 4.1.36; TIB Nikopolis 146-48 Dryinupolis
A2	Istone? M.	CHR	Pantokrator (N Kerkyra)	RE Korkyra, cols. 1408-1409
A2	Istone? M.	CHR	Ag. Deká (central Kerkyra)	RE Korkyra, cols. 1408-1409
C5	Ithaca	ACHRL	Polis	RE Ithake, col. 2299; Lauffer 1989, 282-83
C5	Ithaca Ins.	ACHRL	Ithake	KIPauly
D5	Ithoria	CHR	Ag. Ilias	Bommeljé 1987, 74 Ag. Ilias
C4	<i>Kakavoula</i>	HR	tower on Sklavaina road	Murray 1982, 138-41
D2	<i>Kalarritai</i>	C?H?		Hammond 1967, 178-79
C3	<i>Kalenzion</i>	H?		Hammond 1967, 176
B2	<i>Kalivo</i>	ACHR	ALB	Hammond 1967, 98; Budina 1981, 7-8
C2	<i>Kalokhori</i>	C?H?	E Kalokhori	Hammond 1967, 189
C3	<i>Kalogeritsa</i>	C?H?		Hammond 1967, 158
inset	<i>Kalogeros</i> Kammania = Kestrine	ACHR		Benton 1931, 213-17
C4	Karnos Ins.	CHR	Kalamos	RE 1
B3	<i>Karteri</i>	H		Dakaris 1972, 144
B2	<i>Kasnetsi</i>	RL		Dakaris 1972, 205
A2	Kassiope	HRL	Kassiopi	RE Korkyra, col. 1413; TIB Nikopolis 172
A2	Kassiope Pr.	HR	Akra Kassope	RE Korkyra, col. 1407; Elias 1997, 78 (=HNC 010)
C3	Kassope	ACHR	Kamarina	Dakaris 1971, 101-33; Lauffer 1989, 307-308
C3	Kassopia	CH		Demosthenes 7.32; StByz <i>Κασσώπη</i>
C4	<i>Kastellaki</i>	C?H	near Mytikas	Rhomaïos 1930, 144
C3	<i>Kastri</i>	C?H?	near Derviziana	Philippson 1956, 106 (no. 78); Hammond 1967, 163-64
D4	<i>Kastri</i>	C?H	near Mytikas	Murray 1982, 87-91
C4	<i>Kastri Lithies</i>	H		Murray 1982, 192-95
C3	<i>Kastrion</i>	ACH		Hammond 1967, 67, 540; Dakaris 1971, 164-70
D3	<i>Kastriotissa</i>	C?H		Hammond 1967, 149-50; SAGT 8, 41-47
C3	<i>Kastriza</i>	H		Hammond 1967, 69; Dakaris 1972, 100, 135
C3	<i>Kastro</i>	A?CH	fortified settlement near Thesprotiko	Dakaris 1971, 52, 79-80
C5	<i>Kastro tou Sordatou</i>	C?H		Partsch 1890, 73

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
inset	<i>Kat' Eleos</i>	H?R?		Benton 1931, 218
B2	<i>Kato Aetos</i>	H		Dakaris 1972, 152
C3	<i>Kato Mousiotitsa</i>	H		Hammond 1967, 157; Dakaris 1971, 80
C4	<i>Katokhori</i>	C?H?		Dörpfeld 1927, 261
C2	<i>Kato Zalongon</i>	C?H?		Hammond 1967, 188
D2	Kelaithoi	CH		Hammond 1967, 526, 532, 703
C3	<i>Kerasson</i>	CH		Dakaris 1971, 80
B3	<i>Kerentza</i>	CH		Dakaris 1972, 96, 134
B2	Kestria?	CH	Aetos ALB	Hammond 1967, 94-95, 677
B2	Kestrine/ Kammania	CH	region between R. Thyamis and R. Pavla	Hammond 1967, 446, 480, 701; Cabanes 1987
C3	<i>Kheimadio</i>	CH		Dakaris 1971, 53, 82
C3	<i>Khoika</i>	CH		Dakaris 1972, 97, 137
C4	<i>Khortata</i>	A		Dörpfeld 1927, 169
D3	<i>Khuka</i>	H?		Hammond 1967, 152
	Kichyros = Ephyra			
B2	Kiraios Sinus	C	gulf S Buthroton	Hammond 1967, 451, 474
D2	Kitios M.	H	Avgo	Hammond 1967, 281
C3	<i>Kleisoura 1</i>	C?H?		Dakaris 1971, 80
C3	<i>Kleisoura 2</i>	CH		Dakaris 1971, 53, 82
C2	<i>Klimatia</i>	C?H?	SW Klimatia	Hammond 1967, 191-92
B2	<i>Klisia</i>	L		Hammond 1967, 86
B2	<i>Kodra e Ducës</i>	HL?	Zmineci ALB	Hammond 1967, 97; Dakaris 1972, 151; TIR Nicopolis 282 Zminiğ
C4	<i>Kokkino Stephani</i>	C?H		Murray 1982, 208-11
C3	<i>Kokkinopilo</i>	H?R?		Dakaris 1971, 96
C3	Komaros Limen	HR	Limani Komaros (S extremity of Ormos Nikopoleos)	Strabo 7.7.5; Elias 1997, 65 (=HNC 212/1)
C1	<i>Konitsa</i>	L		Philippson 1956, 76 (no. 5); Hammond 1967, 273
D4	Konope/ Arsinoe	ACHRL	Angelokastron	StByz <i>'Αγοινόν</i> ; Bommeljé 1987, 77 Angelokastron (A)
C3	<i>Korone</i>	H		Dakaris 1972, 134-35
D4	Koronta	ACH	Khrysoivitsa	SAGT 8, 102-103
C5	Krane § Kranioi	CHR	Argostolion	Partsch 1890, 80
D3	Kraneia?	CH	Sikies	Hammond 1967, 140
C3	<i>Krania</i>	H		Dakaris 1971, 80
D4	Krenai?	CH	Palioavli	Hammond 1936, 133; 1967, 248 (n. 1); SAGT 8, 20-22
D4	Krithote Pr.	HR	Akra Tourkovigla	Bursian 1862, 118
B2	<i>Ktismata</i>	H	SW Ktismata	Hammond 1967, 200
D4	Kyathos? fl.	HR	Dimikos, formerly Neskho	Woodhouse 1897, 210
inset	Kyllene			See Map 58
B3	Kynos Kephale? Pr.	L	Akra Asprokavos	RE Korkyra, col. 1407
D2	Lakmon M.	CHR	Lakmon	Strabo 7.5.8; Hammond 1967, 451
B2	<i>Lemiko</i>	H	near Tsamandas ALB	Hammond 1967, 90; Dakaris 1972, 159-60
C4	Leucas	ACHRL	Kalligoni	RE; Murray 1988
C4	Leucas Ins. § Leukadia Ins.	ACHRL	Leukas, Leukada	RE
C4	Leukata(s) Pr./ Leukas Petra	CHRL	Akra Doukato, formerly Kavos Kyras	RE Leukas, col. 2236; Elias 1997, 55 (=HNC 21)
B3	Leukimma Pr.	CHR	Akra Lefkimis	RE Korkyra, col. 1407
D3	<i>Liapokhori</i>	C?H?		SAGT 8, 40-41
B3	<i>Limani Ozia</i>	L		TIB Nikopolis 227-28 Paxos
D4	Limnaia	CH	Amphilochia (Karavassaras)	Saraga 1991; SAGT 8, 2-6
inset	<i>Limni Keriou</i>	C		Hdt. 4.195.3; Müller 1987, 915-18
B2	<i>Litharostrougga</i>	H		Dakaris 1972, 157-58
C5	<i>Logarata</i>	C?H?		Partsch 1890, 68

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
C4	<i>Lykoniko</i>	C?H?		SAGT 8, 108-13
D4	<i>Lykovitsi</i>	C?H		Heuzey 1860, 364-67
D4	<i>Lysimacheia</i>	ACHR	Mourstianou	SAGT 6, 136; Bommeljé 1987, 94
C4	<i>Magoula</i>	C?H		Klaffenbach 1935, 718; SAGT 8, 97
B2	<i>Maiandria?</i>	HR	Karalibeu ALB	Hammond 1972, 659, 677-78 Kara-Ali-Bey; Budina 1981, 8
B3	<i>Makrykhora</i>	H		Dakaris 1972, 143-44
B2	<i>Malçan</i>	C?H?		Hammond 1967, 97
C3	<i>Mandrotopos</i>	H		Dakaris 1972, 137
B3	<i>Margariti</i>	HR		Dakaris 1972, 202
B2	<i>Masklinita</i>	CHR		Dakaris 1972, 108, 150, 204
C4	<i>Mavroneri</i>	C?H?	N Mavroneri spring	Dörpfeld 1927, 260-61
B3	<i>Mazarakia</i>	H		Dakaris 1972, 143
C5	<i>Mazata</i>	C?H?	above Karysata	Partsch 1890, 68
D4	<i>Medion</i>	CH	Katuna	SAGT 7, 83-88
D3	<i>Mesokhora</i>	C?H?		Hammond 1967, 251
D4	<i>Metropolis?</i>	ACH	Palaiomanina	SAGT 7, 8-15; Murray 1982, 24
D4	<i>Metropolis</i>	C	near Olpai	SAGT 8, 26
C3	<i>Mikhalitsi</i>	A?CH		Dakaris 1971, 51, 78-79
B2	<i>Molossis</i>	CHR		Hammond 1967, 673-76, 683
C2	<i>Moni Sosinou</i>	C?H?	fortified site	Hammond 1967, 196
B3	<i>Morphe</i>	HR?		Dakaris 1972, 142-43, 202
C3	<i>Mouzakeika</i>	CH		Dakaris 1971, 52, 82
C4	<i>Myrtountion L.</i>	HR	Limni Voulkaria	Oberhummer 1887, 19
D5	<i>Nasos</i>	H	Portes on Skoupas	Murray 1985a
C5	<i>Nea Skala</i>	RL	villa and basilica at Miampeli / Ag. Athanasios	TIB Nikopolis 259; Lauffer 1989, 319
C3	<i>Nekromanteion</i>	ACH		Dakaris n.d. 3-22
C4	<i>Nerikos?</i> § <i>Neritos?</i>	C	Ag. Georgios	Murray 1982, 189-90
C3	<i>Nicopolis</i>	RL	Palaio-Preveza	Lauffer 1989, 469-71; TIB Nikopolis 213-14
C4	<i>Nydri</i>	L		TIB Nikopolis 216
D5	<i>Oiniadai</i>	CHR?	Trikardo	RE 1
D4	<i>Olpai</i>	CH	Agrilouvouni	SAGT 8, 22-25
B1	<i>Omphales</i>	CH		Hammond 1967, 704-705
B2	<i>Onchesmos</i> § <i>Anchiesmos</i> § <i>Anchialos</i>	C?HRL	Sarandë, formerly Santi Quaranta ALB	TIB Nikopolis 255-56 H. Saranda; Cabanes 1986, 119-20
C2	<i>Onopernoi</i>	CH		Hammond 1967, 532, 538-39, 565
C2	<i>Oraiokastron</i>	C?H?L?	formerly Lakhanokastron	Hammond 1967, 270-71; TIB Nikopolis 191 Lachanokastron
C4	<i>Ormos Vathy 1</i>	RL?	inner harbor of Nicopolis	Leake 1835 I, 196; Hammond 1967, 48
C4	<i>Ormos Vathy 2</i>	A?C?	formerly Limena Vatheos, on Meganisi	Benton 1931, 232
C3	<i>Oropos?</i>	A?C?HR	Voulista Panagia	Dakaris 1971, 52, 80, 96; Cabanes 1985, 518-19
C3	<i>Orraon/</i> <i>Horreum</i>	H/ H	Ammotopos	Cabanes 1985, 518-24
D5	<i>Oxeiai/</i> <i>Thoai Inss.</i>	A?HR	Oxia, Koutsilaris	Oberhummer 1887, 21-22; RE
D5	<i>Paianion</i>	H	Mastron	Bommeljé 1987, 96 Mastron
B2	<i>Palaiokastro</i>	C?H?	at Mavropoulon	Philippson 1956, 91 n. 4 (no. 13)
C5	<i>Palaiokastro</i>	C?H?	W Pronnoi	Partsch 1890, 74
C4	<i>Palaiokatouna</i>	C?H?	SE Palaiokatuna	Dörpfeld 1927, 256-58
C3	<i>Palaiokhori</i>	CH		Hammond 1967, 164; Dakaris 1971, 52, 81
D2	<i>Palaiokhori</i>	CH	Yiatelyio	Hammond 1967, 251
C4	<i>Palairos</i>	CHR	Kekhopoula	RE; Murray 1982 141-56

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
C5	<i>Palatia</i>	C?H?	near Ag. Evphimia	Partsch 1890, 67-68
B5	Pale	CHR	Lixouri	Partsch 1890, 90
C2	<i>Paliouri-Dragoumi</i>	C?H?		Philippson 1956, 87 (no. 91); Hammond 1967, 192
C2	[Pambotis L.]	L	Limni Pamvotida, formerly Limni Ioanninon	Procop., <i>Aed.</i> 4.1.40; Eustathius, <i>Commentarii ad Homeri Odysseam</i> 1.121 (<i>Od.</i> 3.189); Hammond 1967, 185
C3	Pandosia?	A?CHR?	Trikastron	Hammond 1967, 162, 477-78, 673; Dakaris 1971, 52, 81, 96
C3	Pandosia L.	R	near Trikastron	Hammond 1967, 673
C5	Panormos	HR	Hormos Phiskardo	Partsch 1890, 64; RE Korkyra, col. 206
C2	Passaron	C?HR	near Radotovi (Rodotopion)	Hammond 1967, 183, 576-77
D5	Paracheloitis	HR?	lower R. Acheloos floodplain	Strabo 10.2.19; Oberhummer 1887, 24
C3	<i>Paramythia</i>	A?CHRL ?		Dakaris 1972, 80, 99, 140, 201; Lauffer 1989, 509-10
B2	Parapotamos	HRL		Préka-Alexandri 1993, 109
D2	Paroraia	C?H	flanks of Mt. Peristeri	Hammond 1967, 458, 477, 684
D3	<i>Patiopoulo</i>	C?H?		Heuzey 1860, 315; Philippson 1956, 193 (no. 124)
B3	Paxoi Inss.	HR	Paxoi	RE
B3	Paxos Ins.	HR	Paxos	RE Paxoi
B2	<i>Peccë</i>	H?R?	ALB	Philippson 1956, 68 (no. 44)
B2	Pelodes Limen	HR	Gji i Butrintit ALB	Hammond 1967, 445-46
B2	<i>Pente Ekklesies</i>	H	formerly Ouzdina	Hammond 1967, 89; Dakaris 1972, 149
D4	Petitaros fl.	H	Megaló Potamos	Livy 43.22.8; Oberhummer 1887, 19
C4	<i>Phagia</i>	A?CH?		Murray 1982, 195-97
A2	Phalakron Pr.	HR	Akra Taxiarkhis	Strabo 7.7.5; Elias 1997, 77 (=HNC 010)
B2	Phanota?	CH	Ravene	Hammond 1967, 676; Dakaris 1972, 112, 156-57
C4	Phara	CH	Pyrgi	Partsch 1889, 20
B3	<i>Phaskomelia</i>	CH		Dakaris 1972, 102, 145
B2	<i>Philiates</i>	C?H?	S Philiates	Hammond 1967, 86
D3	<i>Phloriada</i>	C?H?		Heuzey 1860, 310
B2	Phoinike 1	ACHRL	Finiq ALB	Hammond 1967, 112-17; TIB Nikopolis 234-35
B2	Phoinike 2	R?L	near Mesopotam	Hammond 1967, 118
D4	Phoitiai	CH	Ag. Georgios, formerly Porta	SAGT 7, 4-8
B3	Photike	RL	Liboni	Hammond 1967, 73-74; Dakaris 1972, 201-202; Lauffer 1989, 509
C3	<i>Phrosyne</i>	H		Dakaris 1972, 132
B2	<i>Plakoti</i>	H		Dakaris 1972, 149
C4	<i>Pogonia</i>	C?H	harbor of Palairos	Murray 1985a
C3	<i>Polystaphylon</i>	C?H?		Hammond 1967, 57
C4	<i>Poros</i>	C?H?		Dörpfeld 1927, 261-62
A2	Poseidion Pr.	HR	Akra Skala (on Hexamili) ALB	Strabo 7.7.5; RE Suppl. 14, Poseidion 16
D4	Pras?	H	Pelegriniatza	SAGT 8, 113-14
A1	<i>Prichhit</i>	H?R?	near Pigeras ALB	Hammond 1967, 122
C4	<i>Profitis Elias</i>	CH		Faisst 1990
C5	Pronnoi	CHR	Poros	Partsch 1890, 74
B3	Propaxos Ins.	R	Antipaxoi	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 4.52; RE Paxoi
C2	<i>Psina</i>	CH?	fortified settlement above Psina	Hammond 1967, 190; Dakaris 1972, 94
C3	Pteleon M.	HR	Zalongo	Hammond 1967, 477
A2	Ptychia Ins.	C?H?RL	Vido	RE Ptychia; TIB Nikopolis 264-65 H. Stephanos
B2	<i>Pyrgos</i>	A?CHR	fort at Igoumenitsa	Dakaris 1972, 104; Préka-Alexandri 1993, 106-109
C5	<i>Pyrgos</i>	HR	tower near Plagia	Partsch 1890, 64

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
B2	<i>Qare</i>	R	NW Moursi ALB	Dakaris 1972, 206
C5	<i>Rakhi</i>	C?H		Partsch 1890, 73
C3	<i>Riza</i>	HR?		Hammond 1967, 50; Dakaris 1971, 79, 95
B2	<i>Riziani</i>	C?H		Hammond 1967, 88; Dakaris 1972, 112, 147-48
A2	<i>Roda</i>	C		Leekley 1981, 2
C3	<i>Romano</i>	CHR		Dakaris 1971, 52, 81, 96
C2	<i>Salonike</i>	H		Dakaris 1972, 132
D4	<i>Sarandiniko</i>	HR		Pritchett 1994, 192-95
D4	<i>Sardiniena</i>	H		Leake 1835 IV, 252; Philippson 1956, 193 n. 1 (no. 119)
C5	Same § Samos	CHR	Same	RE Kephallenia, col. 205; Lauffer 1989, 319
D4	<i>Sauria?</i>	CH	Rigani	SAGT 7, 8-15
B2	<i>Selo</i>	H	ALB	Hammond 1967, 205
B3	<i>Sevasto</i>	H		Dakaris 1972, 139-40
B2	<i>Sinou</i>	C?H?	ALB	Hammond 1967, 90
C3	<i>Sistrouni</i>	HRL		Hammond 1967, 165; Dakaris 1971, 52, 81, 96; TIB Nikopolis 257-58
C2	<i>Skammeli</i>	C?H?		Hammond 1967, 263
D3	<i>Solomos</i>	C?H?	near Theriakision	Philippson 1956, 193 n. 1 (no. 122); Hammond 1967, 242
B3	<i>Spatharaioi</i>	H		Dakaris 1972, 136
C4	<i>Spelaion</i>	A?CHRL	near Spartokhori	Benton 1931, 230
C4	<i>Sterna</i>	A?CH		Murray 1982, 200-206
D4	<i>Stratos</i> § Stratike	A?CHR	Sourovigli	RE 3; SAGT 6, 137-39
C3	<i>Strongyli</i>	C?H?RL?		Polyb. 4.63.10; Oberhummer 1887, 34 Hammond 1967, 61; Dakaris 1971, 52, 79, 95
D1	(S)Tymphaia			See Map 55
B3	<i>Sybota</i> Inss.	CHRL	Sivota (Nisi Sivota and Nisi Ag. Nikolaos)	Gomme 1945, 182; TIB Nikopolis 267
B3	<i>Sybota?</i> Limen	C	Limani Mourto	Hammond 1967, 498 (n. 2); Elias 1997, 74 (=HNC 010)
C5	<i>Syria</i>	C?H?	tes Oraias to Kastro, near Palatia (fort)	Partsch 1890, 68
C5	<i>Syria</i>	C?H?	tes Oraias to Kastro, near Pronnoi	Partsch 1890, 75
C2	Talares	C?H		Strabo 9.5.12; Hammond 1967, 458
C4	<i>Taphiae?</i> Inss.	HRL	Meganisi, Kalamos, Kastos	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 4.53; Oberhummer 1887, 20-21
C4	<i>Taphos</i> Ins. § <i>Taphias</i> Ins. § <i>Taphiusa</i> Ins.	HRL	Meganisi	Oberhummer 1887, 21 Pliny, <i>NH</i> 36.150
A1	<i>Tatzat</i>	C?H?	ALB	Philippson 1956, 63 n. 4 (no. 39)
C3	<i>Themelo</i>	H		Dakaris 1972, 134
B2	<i>Thesprotia</i>	CHR		Hammond 1967, 478, 677-78
D3	<i>Theudoria?</i> Thoai Inss. = Oxeiai Inss.	H	Theodoriana	Philippson 1956, 156 (no. 151)
B2	<i>Thyamis</i> Pr.	H	Akra Kalamas	Hammond 1967, 706
B2	<i>Thyamis</i> fl.	CHRL?	Thyamis, formerly Kalamas	RE 1; Hammond 1967, 446-47
D3	<i>Thyamon</i> M.	C	Makrynoros	Hammond 1967, 247
C4	<i>Thyrreion</i>	CHR	Thyrion, formerly Ag. Vasilios	SAGT 8, 85-90
C2	T(o)maros M.	CHR	Tomaros, formerly Olytsika	Strabo 7.7.11; Hammond 1967, 844
B2	<i>Torone</i>	CH	Khersonesos Lygias, formerly Lygaria	Dakaris 1972, 32-34, 105-108, 147

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
D4	Torybeia? § Tyrbeion?	CH	Komboti	SAGT 8, 104-108
B3	Toryne?	HR	Parga	Hammond 1967, 77, 688
C3	<i>Toskesi</i>	H		Dakaris 1971, 81
D3	<i>Tourka</i>	C?H?		Heuzey 1860, 311; Philippson 1956, 193 n. 1 (no. 121)
C3	Tripolitai § Tripolissoi	H		Hammond 1967, 526
C3	<i>Tsangari</i>	H		Dakaris 1972, 133
B2	<i>Tsourila</i>	H		Hammond 1967, 88; Dakaris 1972, 148
D2	Tymphaia = (S)Tymphaia Tymphe? M.	HRL?	Mavrovouni (Khuka Loupou Range)	KIPauly
B2	<i>Vagalat</i>	C?H?		Hammond 1967, 96
C4	<i>Vasiliki</i>	C?H?	fort	Partsch 1889, 20
B5	<i>Vatsa</i>	R		Lauffer 1989, 319 Kephallenia
B2	<i>Vavouri</i>	H		Dakaris 1972, 159
C2	<i>Vereniki</i>	H		Hammond 1967, 188-89
B2	<i>Vigla</i>	H	Keramitsas	Dakaris 1972, 157
C3	<i>Vigla</i>	H?	near Strongyli	Dakaris 1971, 79
C4	<i>Vigla</i>	C?H		Kolonas 1992
C2	<i>Vitsa</i>	AC		Morgan 1988, 316-17
C4	<i>Vlikho</i>	C?H?		Dörpfeld 1927, 258-60 (pl. 45)
D3	<i>Voedros Han</i>	C?H?		Hammond 1967, 151
D2	<i>Voutonosi</i>	C?H?		Hammond 1967, 261; W. Murray
C2	<i>Vrosina</i>	C?H?		Hammond 1967, 187
C3	<i>Vrysoula</i>	H		Dakaris 1971, 81
C4	<i>Xylokaastro 1</i>	CH?	on Kalamos Is.	Benton 1931, 233
C4	<i>Xylokaastro 2</i>	C?H	near Ag. Athanasios, above Kakavoula	Murray 1982, 135-38; Pritchett 1994, 218-21
inset	Zacynthus	ACHRL	Zakynthos	Leekley 1981, 8; Lauffer 1989, 716-18
inset	Zacynthus Ins. § Hyrie?	ACHRL	Zakynthos	KIPauly Zakynthos
D4	<i>Zavitsa</i>	C?H	tower in Mytikas valley	Heuzey 1860, 417; Murray 1982, 83-86
C3	<i>Zervokhori</i>	H		Dakaris 1972, 138-39
C5	Zeus Ainesios, T.	A?C?H?	atop Mt. Ainos	<i>Scholia in Apollonii Rhodii Argonautica</i> 2.297; Partsch 1890, 88; Lauffer 1989, 319

Aqueducts

Grid	Location	Period	Reference
B2	Bouthroton	R	Ugolini 1937, 84-85; Hammond 1967, 98, 109
C3	Nicopolis	RL	Doukellis 1995

Bridges

Grid	Location	Period	Reference
C3	Ambracia	C?HR?	Hammond 1967, 140
C4	Leucas	R	Murray 1982, 251-53

Church Cluster

Grid	Location	Period	Reference
C4	on Kephalos Is.	L	TIB Nikopolis 177

Dam

Grid	Location	Period	Reference
C4	E Alyzeia, in Glosses Pass	C?H?	Murray 1984; Knauss 1995

Roads

Itinerary	Period	Reference
Actium → Drymos	RL	Axiote 1980, 195-96
Actium towards Leucas	RL	Murray 1982, 190-92, 254-55; Pritchett 1994, 183-84
Elaos? → NW	H	Pritchett 1994, 235-39
Phoinike → Nicopolis	RL	Hammond 1967, 690-94
Hadrianopolis → Nicopolis	RL	Hammond 1967, 694-96; SAGT 3, 287-88
Nicopolis → Ambracia → E	RL	Hammond 1967, 695; SAGT 3, 286-87
Limnaia → S	H	Polyb. 5.5.14-6.6
Limnaia → N	C	SAGT 8, 1-78

Wall

Grid	Location	Period	Reference
B2	at Dema, across Hexamili peninsula, N Bouthroton	ACH	Hammond 1967, 99; L. Miraj

Unlocated Toponyms

Name	Period	Probable Location	Reference
Akra		Acarnania	StByz <i>Ἀκρά</i> ; Oberhummer 1887, 40
Aktion	HR	Corcyra, opposite Bouton?	Cicero, <i>Epistulae ad Atticum</i> 7.2.3; RE Korkyra, col. 1409
Algos	L	fortress in Palaia Epeiros	Procop., <i>Aed.</i> 4.4.3
Amphipyrgos Pr.	H	city on one of Echinades Inss.	RE Korkyra, col. 1407
Amymnoi/ Amymnaioi	H	tribe in Epirus	Hammond 1967, 701-702
Amymones	H	Epirus	Hammond 1967, 701, 703
Amyntai	A?H	Epirus	Hammond 1967, 702
Aphrodite Aineiados, T.	H	near city of Leucas on sea	RE Leukas, col. 2234
Apollonia	H	city on one of Echinades Inss.	StByz <i>Ἀπολλωνία</i> ; Oberhummer 1887, 39
Appon	L	Epirus	TIB Nikopolis 110
Arkadia	C	fortified position on Zacynthus, see Nellos	DiodSic 15.45.3
Aspalatheia	H	in Acarnania, on either Taphos Ins. (Meganisi) or Karnos Ins. (Kalamos)	Oberhummer 1887, 39
Athenai	C?	Acarnania	Murray 1985, 101
Boulibas	L	fortress in Palaia Epeiros	Procop., <i>Aed.</i> 4.4.3

Name	Period	Probable Location	Reference
Bounimai/ Bouneima/ Bounimon	A?C?H	Epirus, near Trampya	StByz <i>Βούνειμα</i> ; Hammond 1967, 800
Chyton	CH	Epirus	StByz <i>Χυτόν</i>
Elaphusa Ins.	R	near Corcyra Ins.	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 4.53
Ericusa Ins.	RL?	near Corcyra Ins.	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 4.53; TIB Nikopolis 149
Eubolia	A?	on Corcyra Ins.	Strabo 10.1.15; RE Korkyra, col. 1409
Europe	L	fortress in Palaia Epeiros	Procop., <i>Aed.</i> 4.4.3
Genysios	R?L	fortress in Palaia Epeiros	Procop., <i>Aed.</i> 4.4.3
Hag. Sabinou	R?L	fortress in Palaia Epeiros	Procop., <i>Aed.</i> 4.4.3
Hedones	L	fortress in Palaia Epeiros	Procop., <i>Aed.</i> 4.4.3
Helega	R?L	fortress in Palaia Epeiros	Procop., <i>Aed.</i> 4.4.3
Heraion, T.	H	near city of Leucas on sea	RE Leukas, col. 2234
Hestiaia		Acarnania	StByz <i>Ἑστίαια</i> ; Oberhummer 1887, 40
Homonoia	L	fortress in Palaia Epeiros	Procop., <i>Aed.</i> 4.4.3
Karmina	R?L	fortress in Palaia Epeiros	Procop., <i>Aed.</i> 4.4.3
Kastina	R?L	fortress in Palaia Epeiros	Procop., <i>Aed.</i> 4.4.3
Keimenos	L	fortress in Palaia Epeiros	Procop., <i>Aed.</i> 4.4.3
Kionin	L	fortress in Palaia Epeiros	Procop., <i>Aed.</i> 4.4.3
Kolophonias	R?L	fortress in Palaia Epeiros	Procop., <i>Aed.</i> 4.4.3
Kome	L	fortress in Palaia Epeiros	Procop., <i>Aed.</i> 4.4.3
Koroneia	H	fortress in Ambracia	StByz <i>Κορώνεια</i> ; Cabanes 1985, 524
Lampe		Acarnania	StByz <i>Λάμπη</i> ; Oberhummer 1887, 40
Letoia Ins.	R	off Cephallania	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 4.55
Listria	R?L	fortress in Palaia Epeiros	Procop., <i>Aed.</i> 4.4.3
Malthace Ins.	R	near Corcyra Ins.	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 4.53
Marathe Ins.	R	near Corcyra Ins.	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 4.53
Marathos		polis in Acarnania	StByz <i>Μάραθος</i> ; Oberhummer 1887, 35; RE 1
Markiana	L	fortress in Palaia Epeiros	Procop., <i>Aed.</i> 4.4.3
Marmarata	R?L	fortress in Palaia Epeiros	Procop., <i>Aed.</i> 4.4.3
Martios	R?L	fortress in Palaia Epeiros	Procop., <i>Aed.</i> 4.4.3
Meleon Campus	H	plain NW Phanota (<i>contra</i> Hammond 1967, 631, 686)	Livy 43.23.3; W. Murray
Melite L.	H?R	near Oiniadai and E Acheloos fl.?	Strabo 10.2.21; Freitag 1994, 230-33
Meliteion M.	H?	on Corcyra	RE Korkyra, col. 1409
Melos?	H?	Acarnania	Oberhummer 1887, 40
Napaioi		tribe in Epirus	StByz <i>Νάπη</i>
Nellos	C	mountain or region on Zacynthus, location of fortress called Arkadia	KIPauly <i>Zakynthos</i>
Olbos	L	fortress in Palaia Epeiros	Procop., <i>Aed.</i> 4.4.3
Onalos	R?L	fortress in Palaia Epeiros	Procop., <i>Aed.</i> 4.4.3
Oreitai	H	between Ambracia and Amphilochia	DioCalliph 45; Hammond 1967, 462-63
Orestai	A?C	tribe in Molossia	StByz <i>Ὀρέσται</i> ; Hammond 1967, 462-63
Palaia Oineiadai	A	between Oiniadai and Stratos	Strabo 10.2.2; Freitag 1994, 226-27
Palyros	R?L	fortress in Palaia Epeiros	Procop., <i>Aed.</i> 4.4.3
Panormos	H	SE shore of Ambracian Gulf	Wacker 1996
Parmos	L	fortress in Palaia Epeiros	Procop., <i>Aed.</i> 4.4.3
Parthyaioi	H	tribe in Epirus	Hammond 1967, 680 (n. 2)
Pergama	H?R	Epirus	Hammond 1967, 412
Pergamis (district)	H?R	Epirus	Varro, <i>De Re Rustica</i> 2.2.1; Hammond 1967, 412

Name	Period	Probable Location	Reference
Perkos	R?L	fortress in Palaia Epeiros	Procop., <i>Aed.</i> 4.4.3
Petroniana	R?L	fortress in Palaia Epeiros	Procop., <i>Aed.</i> 4.4.3
Pezion	R?L	fortress in Palaia Epeiros	Procop., <i>Aed.</i> 4.4.3
Poseidion	H?R	harbor, cape or town in Epirus between Onchesmos and Bouthroton	Strabo 7.7.5
Poseidon	R?L	fortress in Palaia Epeiros	Procop., <i>Aed.</i> 4.4.3
Prinoessa Ins.	H?R	one of the Taphiae Inss.	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 4.53
Pronathidon	R?L	fortress in Palaia Epeiros	Procop., <i>Aed.</i> 4.4.3
Pythonia Ins.	R	near Corcyra Ins.	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 4.53
Simoeis fl.	R	Epirus	Hammond 1967, 412
Sollion	A?C	between Leucas and Palairos on Plagia Pr.	Murray 1982, 200-206; Faraklas 1991; Berktoold 1993
Symphygion	R?L	Epirus	Procop., <i>Aed.</i> 4.4.3
Talarus M.	HR?	near Dodona	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 4.2; Hammond 1967, 39 (n. 2)
Tarachie Ins.	R	near Corcyra Ins.	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 4.53
Tekmon	H	polis in Thesprotia, Epirus	Livy 45.26; StByz <i>Τέκμων</i> ; Lauffer 1989, 652-53
Trampya	A?C?H	Epirus, near Bouneima	Lycophron, <i>Alexandra</i> 801; StByz <i>Βούνειμα</i> ; Hammond 1967, 815
Trana	R?L	fortress in Palaia Epeiros	Procop., <i>Aed.</i> 4.4.3
Troia	HR	Epirus, in Kestria	Hammond 1967, 412
Tymphaia		Epirus	StByz <i>Τύμφη</i>
Xanthos fl.	H?R	Epirus	Hammond 1967, 412
Xeropotamos	L	fortress in Palaia Epeiros	Procop., <i>Aed.</i> 4.4.3

False Toponyms

Name	Reference	Comment
Charadros fl.	Polyb. 21.26.7; Hammond 1967, 160	R. Louros
Erisyche	Freitag 1994, 227-28	literary / mythological place
Olpe?	Hammond 1936, 134; SAGT 8, 22-23	
Psophis	StByz <i>Ψωφίς</i> ; Oberhummer 1887, 39	not in Acarnania

Bibliography

- Axiote 1980
K. Axiote, "Ρωμαϊκοί Δρόμοι της Αιτωλοακαρνανίας," *ArchDelt* 35A (1980) 186-205.
- Bentina 1931
S. Bentina, "The Ionian islands," *BSA* 32 (1931-32) 213-46.
- Berktoold 1993
P. Berktoold and G.W. Faisst, "Die Lage von Sollion," *Chiron* 23 (1993) 1-11.
- Bommeljé 1987
S. Bommeljé et al., *Aetolia and the Aetolians: towards the interdisciplinary study of a Greek region*, Utrecht, 1987.
- Budina 1981
D. Budina, "Kërkimet dhe studimet arkeologjike në rrethin e Sarandës," *Saranda Almanak* 1 (1981) 3-11.
- Bursian 1862
C. Bursian, *Geographie von Griechenland*, vol. 1, Leipzig, 1862.
- Cabanes 1976
P. Cabanes, *L'Épire de la mort de Pyrrhos à la conquête romaine (272-167 av. J.C.)*, Paris, 1976.
- Cabanes 1985
P. Cabanes and J. Andreou, "Le règlement frontalier entre les cités d'Ambracie et de Charadros," *BCH* 109 (1985) 499-544, 753-57.

- Cabanes 1986
P. Cabanes, "Recherches archéologiques en Albanie, 1945-1985," *RevArch* (1986) 107-42.
- Cabanes 1987
P. Cabanes, "A propos des Kammanoi," *RevPhil* 61 (1987) 49-56.
- Dakaris 1971
S. Dakaris, *Cassopaia and the Elean colonies*, Ancient Greek Cities 4, Athens, 1971.
- Dakaris 1972
S. Dakaris, *Θεσπρωτία*, Ancient Greek Cities 15, Athens, 1972.
- Dakaris n.d.
S.I. Dakaris, *The antiquity of Epirus. The Acheron Necromanteion. Ephyra-Pandosia-Cassope*, Athens, n.d.
- Dörpfeld 1927
W. Dörpfeld, *Alt Ithaka. Ein Beitrag zur Homer-Frage*, 2 vols., Munich, 1927.
- Doukellis 1995
P. Doukellis, J.-J. Dufaure and E. Fouache, "Le contexte géomorphologique et historique de l'aqueduc de Nicopolis," *BCH* 119.1 (1995) 209-33.
- Elias 1997
N. Elias, *Greece, sea guide, vol. III: Ionian Sea - Peloponnese (except the eastern coast) - south and west coast of the mainland*, Athens, 1997.
- Faisst 1990
G.W. Faisst and L. Kolonas, "Ein Monumentaler Stufenalter bei Palairos in Akarnanien," *AA* (1990) 379-95.
- Faraklas 1991
N. Faraklas, "Σόλλιον," in *Πρακτικά. Α Αρχαιολογικού και Ιστορικού Συνεδρίου Αιτωλοακαρνανίας, Αργίσιο, 21-22-23 Οκτωβρίου 1988*, pp. 221-27, Agrinion, 1991.
- Freitag 1994
K. Freitag, "Oiniadai als Hafenstadt. Einige historische-topographische Überlegungen," *Klio* 76 (1994) 212-38.
- Gomme 1945
A.W. Gomme, *A historical commentary on Thucydides*, vol. 1, Oxford, 1945.
- Hammond 1936
N.G.L. Hammond, "The campaigns in Amphilochia during the Archidamian war," *BSA* 37 (1936-37) 128-40.
- Hammond 1967
N.G.L. Hammond, *Epirus. The geography, the ancient remains, the history and the topography of Epirus and adjacent areas*, Oxford, 1967.
- Heuzey 1860
L. Heuzey, *Le mont Olympe et l'Acarnanie*, Paris, 1860.
- Islami 1982
S. Islami, "Qyteza në Çukën e Ajtoit," *Saranda Almanak* 2 (1982) 9-18.
- Klaffenbach 1935
G. Klaffenbach, "Bericht über eine epigraphische Reise durch Mittelgriechenland und die Ionischen Inseln," in *Sonderausgabe aus den Sitzungsberichten der Preussischen Akademie der Wissenschaften (Philosophisch-historische Klasse)* 19, pp. 3-38 [= pp. 691-726 in *Sitzungsberichten...*], Berlin, 1935.
- Knauss 1995
J. Knauss, "Tes grias to pedema, der Altweibersprung, die ratselhafte alte Talsperre in der Glosses-Schlucht bei Alyzeia in Akarnanien," *AA* 2 (1995) 137-62.
- Kolonas 1992
L. Kolonas and G.W. Faisst, "Eine Neuentdeckte Akropole in Akarnanien," *AA* 39 (1992) 561-72.
- Lauffer 1989
S. Lauffer (ed.), *Griechenland. Lexikon der historischen Stätten*, Munich, 1989.
- Leake 1835
W.M. Leake, *Travels in northern Greece*, 4 vols., London, 1835.
- Leekley 1981
D. Leekley and R. Noyes, *Archaeological excavations in the Greek islands*, Park Ridge, NJ, 1981.
- Lolling 1889
H.G. Lolling, *Reisenotizen aus Griechenland, 1876 und 1877*, B. Heinrich (ed.), Berlin, 1889.
- Morgan 1988
C.A. Morgan, "Corinth, the Corinthian gulf and western Greece during the 8th century B.C.," *BSA* 83 (1988) 313-38.
- Müller 1987
D. Müller, *Topographischer Bildkommentar zu den Historien Herodots: Griechenland im Umfang des heutigen griechischen Staatsgebiets*, Tübingen, 1987.

- Murray 1982
W.M. Murray, "The coastal sites of western Akarnania: a topographical-historical survey," diss., University of Pennsylvania, 1982.
- Murray 1984
W.M. Murray, "The ancient dam of the Mytikas valley," *AJA* 88 (1984) 195-203.
- Murray 1985
W.M. Murray, "The location of Nasos and its place in history," *Hesperia* 54 (1985) 97-108.
- Murray 1985a
W.M. Murray, "The ancient harbour of Palairos," in *Harbour Archaeology*, Proceedings of the first international workshop on ancient Mediterranean harbours, Caesarea Maritima, 24-28/6/83, pp. 67-80, BAR International series 257, Oxford, 1985.
- Murray 1988
W.M. Murray, "The ancient harbour mole at Leukas, Greece," in *Archaeology of Coastal Changes*, Proceedings of the first international symposium "Cities on the Sea—Past and Present," Haifa, Israel, September 22-29, 1986, pp. 101-18, BAR International series 404, Oxford, 1988.
- Oberhummer 1887
E. Oberhummer, *Akarnanien, Ambrakia, Amphilochien, Leukas im Altertum*, Munich, 1887.
- Partsch 1887
J. Partsch, *Die Insel Korfu. Eine geographische Monographie*, Petermanns Mitteilungen 88, Gotha, 1887.
- Partsch 1889
J. Partsch, *Die Insel Leukas. Eine geographische Monographie*, Petermanns Mitteilungen 95, Gotha, 1889.
- Partsch 1890
J. Partsch, *Kephallenia und Ithaka. Eine geographische Monographie*, Petermanns Mitteilungen 98, Gotha, 1890.
- Philippson 1956
A. Philippson and E. Kirsten, *Die Griechischen Landschaften. Eine Landeskunde*, Band II, Teilen I und II, Frankfurt, 1956.
- Préka-Alexandri 1993
K. Préka-Alexandri, "A presentation of three recent excavations in Thesprotia-Epirus-Greece," in P. Cabanes (ed.), *L'Illyrie méridionale et l'Épire dans l'antiquité. Actes du II^e Colloque internationale de Clermont-Ferrand (25-27 Octobre 1990)*, pp. 103-109, Paris, 1993.
- Pritchett 1994
W.K. Pritchett, *Essays in Greek history*, Amsterdam, 1994.
- Rhomaïos 1930
K.A. Rhomaïos, "Τὸ Ἡρῶν τῆς Ἀλυζίας," *ArchEph* (1930) 141-59.
- Saraga 1991
N. Saraga, "Ἡ Αρχαία Λιμναία," in *Πρακτικά. Α' Αρχαιολογικού και Ιστορικού Συνεδρίου Αιτωλοακαρνανίας, Αγρίνιο, 21-22-23 Οκτωβρίου 1988*, pp. 206-20, Agrinion, 1991.
- Ugolini 1937
L.M. Ugolini, *Butrinto: il mito d'Enea, gli scavi*, Rome, 1937.
- Villas 1984
C.A. Villas, "The Holocene evolution of the Acheloos river delta, north western Greece," M.S. thesis, University of Delaware, 1984.
- Vokotopoulos 1984
P.L. Vokotopoulos, "'Ανασκαφή Βασιλικῆς Ἀγίας Σοφίας Μύτικα," *Praktika* (1984) 129-30.
- Wacker 1996
C. Wacker, "Der akarnanischen Hafenplatz Panormos," in P. Berktold, J. Schmid and C. Wacker (eds.), *Akarnanien. Eine Landschaft im antiken Griechenland*, pp. 209-13, Würzburg, 1996.
- Walbank 1957
F.W. Walbank, *A historical commentary on Polybius*, 3 vols., Oxford, 1957-79.
- Woodhouse 1897
W.J. Woodhouse, *Aetolia. Its geography, topography, and antiquities*, Oxford, 1897.