

# ABBREVIATIONS

## Texts

AmmMarc	Ammianus Marcellinus
Anon., <i>PPE</i>	A. Diller, <i>The tradition of the minor Greek geographers</i> , Lancaster, PA, 1952
Appian, <i>BC</i>	Appian, <i>Bella civilia</i>
Appian, <i>Syr.</i>	Appian, <i>Syriake</i>
Arrian, <i>Anabasis</i>	including book 8 = <i>Indike</i>
Arrian, <i>PPE</i>	<i>Periplus Ponti Euxini</i> , ed. A. Silberman, Paris, 1995
Caes., <i>BC</i>	C. Iulius Caesar, <i>Bellum Civile</i>
Caes., <i>BG</i>	C. Iulius Caesar, <i>Bellum Gallicum</i>
CassDio	Cassius Dio
Corippus, <i>Iohan.</i>	Corippus, <i>Iohanidos</i> , ed. I. Diggle and F.R.D. Goodyear, London, 1970
Curtius	Q. Curtius Rufus
DiodSic	Diodorus Siculus
DionHal	Dionysius of Halicarnassus, <i>Antiquitates Romanae</i>
Euseb., <i>Onom.</i>	Eusebius, <i>Onomastikon</i> , ed. E. Klostermann, Leipzig, 1904
GCyp ...G	Georgius Cyprius, <i>Descriptio orbis romani</i> , ed. H. Gelzer, Leipzig, 1890
GCyp ...H	Georgius Cyprius, in <i>Le Synekðemos d' Hieroklès et l'Opuscule géographique de Georges de Chypre</i> , ed. E. Honigmann, Brussels, 1939
GeogRav	Anonymus of Ravenna, <i>Cosmographia</i> , ed. J. Schnetz, <i>Itineraria Romana</i> II, Stuttgart, 1940
Hdt.	Herodotus
HierSyn	Hierokles, <i>Le Synekðemos d' Hieroklès et l'Opuscule géographique de Georges de Chypre</i> , ed. E. Honigmann, Brussels, 1939
IsidChar	Isidore of Charax, <i>Parthian Stations</i> , FGH 781
ItAnt	<i>Itineraria Provinciarum et Maritimum</i> , ed. O. Cuntz, <i>Itineraria Romana</i> I, Leipzig, 1929
ItBurd	<i>Itineraria Provinciarum et Maritimum</i> , ed. O. Cuntz, <i>Itineraria Romana</i> I, Leipzig, 1929
ItMarit	<i>Itineraria Provinciarum et Maritimum</i> , ed. O. Cuntz, <i>Itineraria Romana</i> I, Leipzig, 1929
Jos., <i>AJ</i>	Josephus, <i>Antiquitates Iudaicae</i>
Jos., <i>BJ</i>	Josephus, <i>Bellum Iudaicum</i>
Mela	Pomponius Mela, <i>Chorographia</i> , ed. A. Silberman, Paris, 1988
NotDig	<i>Notitia Dignitatum in Partibus Orientis et Occidentis</i> , ed. O. Seeck, Berlin, 1876
NotGall	<i>Notitia Galliarum</i> in NotDig
PaulDiac, <i>HL</i>	Paulus Diaconus, <i>Historia Langobardorum</i>
Paus.	Pausanias
Pliny, <i>NH</i>	Pliny the Elder, <i>Naturalis Historia</i>
PME	<i>Periplus Maris Erythraei</i> , ed. L. Casson, Princeton, 1989
Polyb.	Polybius
Procop., <i>Aed.</i>	Procopius, <i>De Aedificiis</i>
Procop., <i>Bell.</i>	Procopius, <i>De Bellis</i>

Ptol.	Claudius Ptolemaeus, <i>Geographia</i> Books 1-5, ed. C. Müller, 2 vols. + maps, Paris, 1883-1901 Books 6-8, ed. C.F.A. Nobbe, Leipzig, 1833-45 Book 6.1-6.21, ed. H. Humbach and S. Ziegler, <i>Ptolemy Geography, Book 6, Part 1</i> , Wiesbaden, 1998 Book 7, ed. L. Renou, <i>La géographie de Ptolémée. L'Inde. (VII, 1-4)</i> , Paris, 1925
Scylax	Scylax of Caryanda, <i>Periplus</i> , ed. C. Müller in GGM I
StadMM	<i>Stadiasmus Maris Magni</i> , ed. C. Müller in GGM I
StByz	Stephanus of Byzantium, <i>Ethnika</i> , ed. A. Meineke, Berlin, 1849
TabPeut	<i>Tabula Peutingeriana</i> , ed. E. Weber, Graz, 1976; in general, ItMiller is the citation for names and routes
Tac., <i>Ann.</i>	Tacitus, <i>Annales</i>
Tac., <i>Germ.</i>	Tacitus, <i>Germania</i>
Thuc.	Thucydides
VibSeq	Vibius Sequester (in GLM)
Xen., <i>Anab.</i>	Xenophon, <i>Anabasis</i>
Xen., <i>Hell.</i>	Xenophon, <i>Hellenica</i>

## Source Collections

ATL	B.D. Meritt et al. (eds.), <i>Athenian Tribute Lists</i> , 4 vols., Cambridge, 1939-53
CIG	Corpus Inscriptionum Graecarum
CIL	Corpus Inscriptionum Latinarum
CILA	Corpus de inscripciones latinas de Andalucia, Seville, 1989-
CIRB	V.V. Struve, <i>Corpus Inscriptionum Regni Bosporani</i> (= <i>Korpus Bosporskykh Nadpisey</i> ), Moscow and Leningrad, 1965
CSCO	Corpus Scriptorum Christianorum Orientalium
CSEL	Corpus Scriptorum Ecclesiasticorum Latinorum
CSHB	Corpus Scriptorum Historiae Byzantinae
FGH	<i>Die Fragmente der griechischen Historiker</i> , ed. F. Jacoby, Leiden, 1923-58
GGM	<i>Geographi Graeci Minores</i> , ed. C. Müller, 2 vols. + maps, Paris, 1855-61
GLM	<i>Geographi Latini Minores</i> , ed. A. Riese, Heilbronn, 1878
IAM	M. Euzennat et al. (eds.), <i>Inscriptions antiques du Maroc, 2. Inscriptions latines</i> , Paris, 1982
IC	Inscriptiones Creticae
IG	<i>Inscriptiones Graecae</i>
IGBulg	G. Mihailov (ed.), <i>Inscriptiones Graecae in Bulgaria repertae</i> , 4 vols., Sofia, 1956-70
IGLSyr	L. Jalabert and R. Mouder (eds.), <i>Inscriptions grecques et latines de la Syrie</i> , Paris, 1927-
IGRR	R. Cagnat (ed.), <i>Inscriptiones Graecae ad Res Romanas Pertinentes</i> , Paris, 1911-27
IK	Inschriften griechischer Städte aus Kleinasien (for individual volumes, see list at heading of relevant Directory)
ILAlg	S. Gsell (ed.), <i>Inscriptions latines de l'Algérie</i> , 2 vols., Paris and Algiers, 1922, 1957
ILS	H. Dessau (ed.), <i>Inscriptiones Latinae Selectae</i> , 1892-1916

ILT	Inscriptions Latines de la Tunisie
IMS	Inscriptions de la Mésie supérieure
IRT	J.M. Reynolds (ed.), <i>Inscriptions of Roman Tripolitania</i> , Rome, 1952
ItMiller	K. Miller, <i>Itineraria Romana</i> , Stuttgart, 1916
MAMA	Monumenta Asiae Minoris Antiqua, 8 vols., Manchester, 1928-62
Mansi, CC	J.D. Mansi (ed.), <i>Sacrorum Conciliorum nova et amplissima collectio</i> , Florence, 1759-98 [cited from Graz reprint, 59 vols., 1960-61]
OGIS	Oriens Graeci Inscriptiones Selectae
Syll <sup>3</sup>	<i>Corpusculum poesis epicae Graecae ludibundae</i> , vol. 3, <i>Syllographi Graeci</i>
TAM	Tituli Asiae Minoris

## Major Works and Journals

AA	Archäologischer Anzeiger
AAAd	Antichità altoadriatiche
AAAS	Annales archéologiques arabes syriennes
AAAth	<i>'Αρχαιολογικά ἀνάλεκτα ἐξ Ἀθηνῶν</i>
AAE	Arabian Archaeology and Epigraphy
AAPat	Atti e Memorie dell'Accademia patavina di Scienze, Lettere ed Arti, Classe di Scienze morali, Lettere ed Arti, Padua
AASOR	Annual of the American Schools of Oriental Research
ABADY	Archäologische Berichte aus dem Yemen
ABD	D.N. Freedman (ed.), <i>Anchor Bible Dictionary</i> , 6 vols., New York, 1992
Acme	Acme. Annali della Facoltà di lettere e filosofia dell'Università degli statale di Milano
ActAntHung	Acta antiqua Academiae Scientiarum Hungaricae
ADAJ	Annual of the Department of Antiquities of Jordan
AE	L'Année Epigraphique
AEA	Archivo Español de Arqueología, Madrid
AEMT	To Archaialogiko Ergo ste Makedonia kai Thrake ( <i>Το Αρχαιολογικό Έργο στη Μακεδονία και Θράκη</i> )
AfrIt	Africa Italiana
AfrRom	Africa Romana
AHB	Ancient History Bulletin
AION	Annali dell'Istituto universitario orientale di Napoli, Dipartimento di studi del mondo classico e del Mediterraneo antico, Sezione di archeologia e storia antica, Rome
AIPhO	Annuaire de l'Institut de philologie et d'histoire orientales et slaves de l'Université Libre de Bruxelles, Brussels
AJ	The Archaeological Journal, Archaeological Institute of Great Britain and Ireland, London
AJA	American Journal of Archaeology
AJAH	American Journal of Ancient History
AL	Archéologie en Languedoc
Anadolu	Anadolu. Revue annuelle des études d'archéologie et d'histoire en Turquie
AnatSt	Anatolian Studies
AnnInst	Annales Institutorum
AnnPerugia	Annali della Facoltà di lettere e filosofia, Università degli studi di Perugia
ANRW	H. Temporini and W. Haase (eds.), <i>Aufstieg und Niedergang der römischen Welt</i> , Berlin, 1972-
AntAf	Antiquités Africaines

ANUBiH	Akademija nauka i umjetnosti Bosne i Hercegovine, Centar za balkanološka ispitivanja, Sarajevo
AnzWien	Anzeiger. Österreichische Akademie der Wissenschaften, Wien, philologisch-historische Klasse
APraeArch	Acta Praehistorica et Archaeologica
ARALO	Association pour la recherche archéologique en Languedoc oriental
Araştırma	Araştırma Sonuçları Toplantısı
ArchClass	Archeologia Classica
ArchCyp	Archaeologia Cypria
ArchDelt	<i>'Αρχαιολογικὸν Δελτίον</i>
ArchEph	<i>'Αρχαιολογικὴ Ἐφημερίς</i>
Archlug	Archaeologia Iugoslavica, Belgrade
ArchLaz	Archeologia Laziale
ArchMiss	Archives des Missions scientifiques et littéraires
ArchNews	Archaeological News
ArchRep	Archaeological Reports
ArchRoz	Archeologické Rozhledy
ArchVen	Archeologia Veneta
Arh.preg.	Arheološki pregled, Ljubljana
Arh.rad.ras.	Arheološki radovi i rasprave, Zagreb
Arh.vest.	Arheološki vestnik, Ljubljana
Arheologiya	Arheologiya: organ na arheologicheskiya Institut i Mouzei pri Bulgarskata Akademiya na Naoukite, Sofia
AS	Assyriological Studies
ASAA	Annuario della Scuola archeologica di Atene e delle missioni italiane in Oriente
ASAE	Annales du Service des Antiquités de l'Égypte
ASAT	M. Torelli (ed.), <i>Atlante dei siti archeologici della Toscana</i> , Florence and Rome, 1992
ASNP	Annali della Scuola Normale Superiore di Pisa
ASOR	American School of Oriental Research
ASSNATV	Annales de la société des sciences naturelles et d'archéologie de Toulon et du Var
ASSO	Archivio storico per la Sicilia orientale
AthMitt	Mitteilungen des deutschen archäologischen Instituts, Athenische Abteilung
Atlal	Atlal. Journal of Saudi Arabian Archaeology
Atti	Atti del Centro di ricerche storiche di Rovigno, Trieste
AttiAccPont	Atti dell' Accademia Pontaniana
AttiMGrecia	Atti e Memorie della società Magna Grecia
AttiPontAcc	Atti della Pontificia Accademia romana di archeologia
AW	Antike Welt. Zeitschrift für Archäologie und Kulturgeschichte
BAA	Bulletin d'Archéologie Algérienne
BaghMitt	Baghdader Mitteilungen
BAH	Bibliothèque Archéologique et Historique
BAIBu	Bulgarski Archeologicheski Institut, Bulletin
BAM	Bulletin d'Archéologie Marocaine
BAMK	Beiträge zur ur- und frühgeschichtlichen Archäologie des Mittelmeer-Kulturraumes
BAP	Bulletin Archéologique du Provence
BAR	British Archaeological Reports
BASOR	Bulletin of the American Schools of Oriental Research
BASP	Bulletin of the American Society of Papyrologists
BAssBudé	Bulletin de l'Association Guillaume Budé
BCAR	Bullettino della Commissione archeologica comunale di Roma
BCH	Bulletin de Correspondance Hellénique
BCTH	Bulletin du Comité des travaux historiques et scientifiques. Section d'archéologie (Ministère d'instruction publique et des beaux-arts, Paris)
BdA	Bollettino d'Arte
BdArch	Bollettino di Archeologia

BE	Bulletin Epigraphique, in <i>Revue des Etudes Grecques</i>
BEAN	Bulletin de l'Ecole Antique de Nîmes
BEFAR	Bibliothèque des Ecoles Françaises d'Athènes et de Rome
BerRGK	Bericht der Römisch-Germanischen Kommission des deutschen archäologischen Instituts
BIAL	Bulletin of the Institute of Archaeology of the University of London
BiblArch	Biblical Archaeologist
BIE	Bulletin de l'Institut d'Egypte
BIFAO	Bulletin de l'Institut Français d'Archéologie Orientale
BIFEAI	Bibliothèque de l'Institut Français d'Etudes Anatoliennes d'Istanbul
BISALM	Bollettino dell'Istituto di Storia e d'Arte del Lazio Meridionale
BJb	Bonner Jahrbücher
BJRL	Bulletin of the John Rylands Library
BMusBery	Bulletin de Musée de Beyrouth
Britannia	Britannia. A journal of Romano-British and kindred studies
BSA	Annual of the British School at Athens
BSNAF	Bulletin de la Société Nationale des Antiquaires de France
BSOAS	Bulletin of the Schools of Oriental and African Studies
BTCGI	G. Nenci and G. Vallet (eds.), <i>Bibliografia topografica della colonizzazione greca in Italia e nelle isole tirreniche</i> , Pisa and Rome, 1977-
BTINAA	Bulletin des Travaux de l'Institut National d'Archéologie et Arts (Tunis)
Burr	V. Burr, <i>Nostrum Mare. Ursprung und Geschichte der Namen des Mittelmeeres und seiner Teilmeere im Altertum</i> , Stuttgart, 1932
Byzantion	Byzantion. Revue internationale des études byzantines
BZ	Byzantinische Zeitschrift
CAG	Carte Archéologique de la Gaule (for individual volumes, see list at heading of relevant Directory)
CAGR	Carte Archéologique de la Gaule Romaine (for individual volumes, see list at heading of relevant Directory)
CAH	Cambridge Ancient History
CahRhod	Cahiers Rhodaniens. Institut international d'études ligures
CahTun	Cahiers de Tunisie
CArch	Cahiers Archéologiques: fin de l'antiquité et Moyen Age, Paris
C-D	A. Calderini and S. Daris, <i>Dizionario dei nomi geografici e topografici dell'Egitto romano</i> , 5 vols. + 2 suppl., Cairo, Madrid, Milan and Bonn, 1935-96
CEFR	Collection de l'Ecole Française de Rome
CH	Cahiers d'Histoire, publiés par les Universités de Clermont-Lyon-Grenoble. Lyon, Comité historique du Centre-Est
CHA	Cahiers d'Histoire et d'Archéologie
CHI	Cambridge History of Iran
CJ	Classical Journal
CIAnt	Classical Antiquity
CLPA	Cahiers Ligures de Préhistoire et d'Archéologie
CMO	Colloques de la Maison de l'Orient Méditerranéen
CNRS	Centre National de Recherche Scientifique
CRAI	Comptes Rendus des séances de l'Académie des Inscriptions et belles-lettres
CretStud	Cretan Studies
CronASA	Cronache di Archeologia e Storia dell'Arte
CSCA	California Studies in Classical Antiquity
CW	The Classical World
Dacia	Dacia. Revue d'archéologie et d'histoire ancienne
DAF	Documents d'Archéologie Française
DAM	Documents d'Archéologie Méridionale
DARA	Documents d'Archéologie en Rhône-Alpes

DCPP	E. Lipiński (ed.), <i>Dictionnaire de la civilisation phénicienne et punique</i> , 1992
DdA	Dialoghi di Archeologia
DenkWien	Österreichische Akademie der Wissenschaften, Wien, philosophisch-historische Klasse. Denkschriften
DHA	Dialogues d'Histoire Ancienne (incorporated in <i>Annales littéraires de l'Université de Besançon</i> )
DM	Damaszener Mitteilungen
Dodone	<i>Δωδωνή. ἐπιστημονική ἑπετηρὶς τῆς Φιλοσοφικῆς Σχολῆς τοῦ Πανεπιστημίου Ἰωαννίνων</i>
DOP	Dumbarton Oaks Papers
EA	Edizione Archeologica della Carta d'Italia al 1:100.000 (for individual sheets, see list at head of relevant Directory)
EAA	Enciclopedia dell'Arte Antica, classica e orientale
EAO	Egyptian Antiquities Organization
EgArch	Egyptian Archaeology
Eirene	Eirene. <i>Studia graeca et latina</i>
EMC	Échos du Monde Classique / Classical Views
EncBerb	Encyclopédie Berbère
EncIran	Encyclopaedia Iranica
EncIs	Encyclopaedia of Islam, Leiden and New York, 1960-
EpAnat	Epigraphica Anatolica
EphDac	Ephemeris Dacoromana
Epigraphica	Epigraphica. Rivista italiana di epigrafia
FA	Fasti Archeologici
FAPosn	Fontes Archaeologici Posnanienses (vol. 1-4 under title <i>Fontes Praehistorici</i> )
FM	Frühmittelalterliche Studien
FOA	H. and R. Kiepert, <i>Formae orbis antiqui</i> , Berlin, 1894-1914
FolArch	Folia Archaeologica
FormIt	Forma Italiae, Rome (for individual sheets, see list at head of relevant Directory)
G&R	Greece and Rome
GAF	Guides Archéologiques de la France
Gallia	Gallia. Fouilles et monuments archéologiques en France métropolitaine
Gallia Infos	Gallia Informations: préhistoire et histoire
GeogJ	The Geographical Journal. Royal Geographical Society, London
Germania	Germania. Anzeiger der römischen-germanischen Kommission des deutschen archäologischen Instituts
GlasMuzKos	Glasnik Muzeja Kosova i Metohije, Priština
GlasZem	Glasnik Zemaljskog muzeja u Sarajevu, Sarajevo
Gnomon	Gnomon. Kritische Zeitschrift für die gesamte klassische Altertumswissenschaft
Godišnjak ANUBiH	Godišnjak. Akademija nauka i umjetnosti Bosne i Hercegovine, Centar za balkanološka ispitivanja, Sarajevo
GOTR	Greek Orthodox Theological Review
GRBS	Greek, Roman and Byzantine Studies
HA	Helvetia Archaeologica
HADoss	Histoire et Archéologie. Les Dossiers
Hakkert, <i>Lex.</i>	A.M. Hakkert and M. Zahariade (eds.), <i>Lexicon of the Greek and Roman cities and place names in antiquity, ca. 1500 B.C. - ca. A.D. 500</i> , Amsterdam, 1992-
HarvAS	Harvard African Studies
Helgö	Excavations at Helgö, vols. 1-12, Stockholm, 1961-94
Hesperia	Hesperia. Journal of the American School of Classical Studies at Athens
Horos	<i>Ὅρος. ἓνα αρχαιολογιστικό περιοδικό</i>
HSCP	Harvard Studies in Classical Philology

IEJ	Israel Exploration Journal
IFAO	Institut Français d'Archéologie Orientale au Caire
InvArch	Inventaria Archaeologica, Pologne
Iran	Iran. Journal of the Institute of Persian Studies
IranAnt	Iranica Antiqua
IranMitt	Archäologische Mitteilungen aus Iran (from 1997 called Archäologische Mitteilungen aus Iran und Turan)
Iraq	Iraq. Journal of the British School of Archaeology in Iraq
IsMEO	Istituto italiano per il Medio ed Estremo Oriente
IstCrnaGora	Istorija Crna Gora (Histoire de Montenegro), Titograd
IstMitt	Istanbuler Mitteilungen
JAOS	Journal of the American Oriental Society
JARCE	Journal of the American Research Center in Egypt
JAT	Journal of Ancient Topography (= Rivista di topografia antica)
JBAA	Journal of the British Archaeological Association
JBL	Journal of Biblical Literature
JDA	Journal of Danish Archaeology
JDAI	Jahrbuch des Deutschen Archäologischen Instituts
JEA	Journal of Egyptian Archaeology
JfA	Jahrbuch für Altertumskunde, Vienna
JFA	Journal of Field Archaeology
JHS	Journal of Hellenic Studies
JNES	Journal of Near Eastern Studies
JÖAI	Jahreshefte des Österreichischen Archäologischen Instituts in Wien
JÖByz	Jahrbuch der Österreichischen Byzantinistik
JPEK	Jahrbuch für Prähistorische und Ethnographische Kunst
JRA	Journal of Roman Archaeology
JRAS	Journal of the Royal Asiatic Society
JRGZM	Jahrbuch des Römisch-Germanischen Zentralmuseums Mainz
JRMES	Journal of Roman Military Equipment Studies
JRS	Journal of Roman Studies
JSav	Journal des Savants
JThS	Journal of Theological Studies
Karthago	Karthago. Revue d'archéologie africaine
KChr	<i>Κρητικά Χρονικά</i>
Klio	Klio. Beiträge zur alten Geschichte
KIPauly	Der Kleine Pauly, Lexikon der Antike, 5 vols., Stuttgart, 1964-75
KSIA	Kratkie Soobshcheniya Instituta Arkheologii an SSSR
LAP	Lietuvos Archaeologiniai Paminklai. Lietuvos Pajurio I-VII a. Kapinynai, Vilnius, 1968
LexÄgypt	W. Helck and E. Otto (eds.), <i>Lexikon der Ägyptologie</i> , Wiesbaden 1972 -
LibAnn	Liber Annuus, Jerusalem
LibAnt	Libya Antiqua
LibSt	Libyan Studies
Libyca	Libyca. Bulletin du Service des antiquités. Archéologie, épigraphie
LivAAA	Liverpool Annals of Anthropology and Archaeology
MAA	Macedoniae Acta Archaeologica
MAAR	Memoirs of the American Academy in Rome
MadMitt	Madriider Mitteilungen
MAL	Memorie della Classe di Scienze morali e storiche dell'Accademia dei Lincei

MANH	Materiały Archeologiczne Nowej Huty
Mari	Mari. Annales de recherches interdisciplinaires
MatArch	Materiały Archeologiczne
MatStar	Materiały Starożytności
MBAH	Münstersche Beiträge zur Antiken Handelsgeschichte
MDAI(I)	Mitteilungen des Deutschen Archäologischen Instituts, Abteilung Istanbul
MDAI(K)	Mitteilungen des Deutschen Archäologischen Instituts, Abteilung Kairo
MDAI(R)	Mitteilungen des Deutschen Archäologischen Instituts, Abteilung Rom
MDOG	Mitteilungen der Deutschen Orient-Gesellschaft zu Berlin
MededRom	Mededelingen van het Nederlands Instituut te Rome. Antiquity
MEFR	Mélanges d'archéologie et d'histoire de l'École Française de Rome
MEFRA	Mélanges de l'École Française de Rome, Antiquité
MEFRM	Mélanges de l'École Française de Rome, Moyen Age - Temps Modernes
MemAI	Mémoires de l'Académie des Inscriptions et belles-lettres
Mesopotamia	Mesopotamia. Rivista di archeologia
MH	Museum Helveticum
MIA	Materialy i issledovaniya po arkheologii SSSR
MLinc	Memorie. Atti della Accademia nazionale dei Lincei, Classe di scienze morali, storiche e filologiche
MMAI	Mémoires de la Mission Archéologique en Iran
MonAnt	Monumenti Antichi
MSROA	Materiały i Sprawozdania Rzeszowskiego Ośrodka Archeologicznego
MUSJ	Mélanges de l'Université Saint-Joseph, Beyrouth
MZP	Materiały Zachodniopomorskie (Szczecin)
NAPR	Northern Akkad Project Reports
NEAEHL	E. Stern (ed.), <i>New encyclopedia of archaeological excavations in the Holy Land</i> , 4 vols., Jerusalem, 1993
Nissen	H. Nissen, <i>Italische Landeskunde</i> , 2 vols., Berlin, 1883, 1902
NSc	Notizie degli Scavi di antichità
NumChr	Numismatic Chronicle
OCD	Oxford Classical Dictionary, 3 <sup>rd</sup> ed., Oxford, 1996
ODB	Oxford Dictionary of Byzantium, 3 vols., Oxford, 1991
OEANE	Oxford Encyclopedia of Archaeology in the Near East, 5 vols., New York, 1997
OJA	Oxford Journal of Archaeology
ÖJh	Jahreshefte des Österreichischen archäologischen Instituts in Wien
OpAth	Opuscula Atheniensa
OpIRM	Opolski Rocznik Muzealny
OWAN	Old World Archaeology Newsletter
PA	Pakistan Archaeology
Padusa	Padusa. Bollettino del Centro polesano di studi storici, archeologici ed etnografici, Rovigo
PAES	Publications of the Princeton University Archaeological Expeditions to Syria
PalJ	Palästina Jahrbuch
PArch	Przegląd Archeologiczny
ParPass	Parola del Passato
PBSR	Papers of the British School at Rome
PECS	R. Stillwell et al. (eds.), <i>The Princeton encyclopedia of classical sites</i> , Princeton, 1976
PEFQ	Palestine Exploration Fund Quarterly Statement
PEQ	Palestine Exploration Quarterly
Persica	Persica. Jaarboek van het Genootschap Nederland-Iran
PetMitt	Petermanns Mitteilungen
PH	Provence Historique



PMMAE	Prace i Materiały Muzeum Archeologicznego i Etnograficznego, Seria Archeologiczna
PMZ	Prace Muzeum Ziemi
Praktika	<i>Πρακτικά τῆς ἐν Ἀθήναις Ἀρχαιολογικῆς</i>
Prussia	Sitzungsberichte der Altertumsgesellschaft Prussia
PSAS	Proceedings of the Seminar for Arabian Studies
Pyrenae	Pyrenae: crónica arqueológica. Barcelona, Instituto de Arqueología y Prehistoria
PZeit	Prähistorische Zeitschrift
Qadmoniot	Qadmoniot, Quarterly for antiquities of Eretz Israel and Bible lands, Israel Exploration Society, Jerusalem (in Hebrew)
QAL	Quaderni di Archeologia della Libia
QDAP	Quarterly of the Department of Antiquities in Palestine
Qedem	Qedem, Monographs of the Institute of Archaeology of the Hebrew University of Jerusalem
QuadAEI	Quaderni di Archeologia Etrusco-Italica
QuadAVen	Quaderni di Archeologia del Veneto. Verona
QuadMess	Quaderni dell'Istituto di Archeologia dell'Università di Messina
QuadSAP	Quaderni della Soprintendenza Archeologica del Piemonte
QuadTop	Quaderni dell'Istituto di Topografia antica dell'Università di Roma
RAAN	Rendiconti dell'Accademia di Archeologia, Lettere e Belle Arti di Napoli
RAC	Reallexikon für Antike und Christentum
RACF	Revue Archéologique du Centre
Rad. JAZU	Radovi Jugoslavenske Akademije Znanosti i Umjetnosti, Zagreb
Radovi Fil. fak. Zad	Radovi Filozofskog fakulteta u Zadru, Zadar
RAfr	Revue Africaine
RAL	Rendiconti della Classe di Scienze morali, storiche e filologiche dell'Accademia dei Lincei
RAN	Revue Archéologique de Narbonnaise
RB	Rocznik Białostocki
RDAC	Report of the Department of Antiquities, Cyprus
RE	Pauly-Wissowa, <i>Real-Encyclopädie der klassischen Altertumswissenschaft</i> , Stuttgart, 1893-1978
REA	Revue des Etudes Anciennes
REArm	Revue des Etudes Arméniennes
REB	Revue des Etudes Byzantines
REG	Revue des Etudes Grecques
REL	Revue des Etudes Latines
RELig	Revue des Etudes Ligures / Rivista di studi liguri
RendLinc	Rendiconti dell'Accademia nazionale dei Lincei. Rendiconti
RendNap	Rendiconti dell'Accademia di archeologia, lettere e belle arti, Napoli
RevAfr	Revue Africaine
RevArch	Revue Archéologique
RevBibl	Revue Biblique
RevPhil	Revue de Philologie, de littérature et d'histoire
RevTun	Revue Tunisienne
RGermAlt	J. Hoops (ed.), <i>Reallexikon der Germanischen Altertumskunde</i> , Berlin-New York 1973-
RGTC	F. Vallat, <i>Les noms géographiques des sources suso-élamites</i> , Beihefte zum TAVO Reihe B Répertoire Géographique des Textes Cunéiformes, Tübingen, 1993
RicArch	Ricognizioni Archeologiche
RIngInt	Rivista Ingauna e Intemelum, Istituto Internazionale di Studi Liguri, Bordighera
RivStPomp	Rivista di Studi Pompeiani
RLAss	Reallexikon der Assyriologie und vorderasiatischen Archäologie
RMj	Rocznik Muzeum Świeëtokrzeskiego
RMG	Rocznik Muzeum Górnośląskiego w Bytomiu
RO	Rocznik Olsztyński
RÖ	Römisches Österreich, Wien

Robert, <i>Hell.</i>	L. Robert, <i>Hellenica</i> , 13 vols., Paris, 1946-65
Robert, <i>OMS</i>	L. Robert, <i>Opera Minora Selecta</i> , 7 vols., Amsterdam, 1969-90
RömMitt	Mitteilungen des deutschen archäologischen Instituts, Römische Abteilung
RPAA	Rendiconti della Pontificia Accademia Romana di Archeologia
RSL	Rivista di Studi Liguri
RStAnt	Rivista Storica dell'Antichità
RStFen	Rivista di Studi Fenici
RTA	Rivista di Topografia Antica = Journal of Ancient Topography
SA	Sovetskaya Arkheologiya (since 1992 = Rossiyskaya Arkheologiya)
SAGT	W.K. Pritchett, <i>Studies in ancient Greek topography</i> , 8 vols., Berkeley and Amsterdam, 1965-92
SchlVor	Schlesiens Vorzeit in Bild und Schrift
SCO	Studi Classici e Orientali
SFMA	M.R. Alföldi (ed.), <i>Studien zu Fundmünzen der Antike</i> , Berlin
SicArch	Sicilia Archeologica
SierRM	Sieradzki Rocznik Muzealny
SIMA	Studies in Mediterranean Archaeology
SlovArch	Slovenská Archeológia
SprArch	Sprawozdania Archeologiczne
SprPMA	Sprawozdania PMA (Panstwowe Muzeum Archeologiczne)
StEtr	Studi Etruschi
StIran	Studia Iranica
StMisc	Studi Miscellani. Seminario di archeologia e storia dell'arte greca e romana dell'Università di Roma
StSard	Studi Sardi
StudMagr	Studi Magrebini. Napoli, Centro di Studi Magrebini
Sumer	Sumer. State Organization of Antiquities and Heritage
SuppItal	Supplementa Italica. Unione Accademica Nazionale, Rome, 1981-
Syria	Syria. Revue d'art oriental et d'archéologie
TAD	Türk Arkeoloji Dergisi
TAL	Travaux d'Archeologie Limousine
TAPA	Transactions of the American Philological Association
Taras	Taras. Rivista di Archeologia Classica
TAVO	Tübinger Atlas des Vorderen Orients
TIR	Tabula Imperii Romani
TravMém	Travaux et Mémoires. Centre de recherche d'histoire et civilisation byzantine, Paris
Var. spom.	Varstvo spomenikov, Ljubljana
VDI	Vestnik Drevnei Istorii
VjesArhMuzZg	Vjesnik Arheološkog muzeja u Zagrebu, Zagreb
Vjesnik arh. hist. dalm.	Vjesnik za arheologiju i historiju dalmatinsku, Split
Vjesnik hrv. arh. dr.	Vjesnik hrvatskoga arheološkoga društva, Zagreb
WArch	Wiadomości Archeologiczne
WNum	Wiadomości Numizmatyczne
ZÄS	Zeitschrift für Ägyptische Sprache und Altertumskunde
Zbornik Arh. dr. BiH	Zbornik arheološkog društva Bosne i Hercegovine, Sarajevo
Zbornik Fil. fak. Lj	Zbornik Filozofske fakultete v Ljubljani, Ljubljana
ZDMG	Zeitschrift der Deutschen Morgenländischen Gesellschaft
ZDPV	Zeitschrift des Deutschen Palästina-Vereins
ZfA	Zeitschrift für Archäologie
ZfE	Zeitschrift für Ethnologie

ZfO	Zeitschrift für Ostforschung
ZOW	Z OtchÅani Wieków
ZPE	Zeitschrift für Papyrologie und Epigraphik

## Modern Countries

Important Note: The *sole* purpose of this list is identification. It is *not* to be taken as making any kind of statement about the status of countries mentioned.

AFG	Afghanistan	JOR	Jordan	TAN	Tanzania
ALB	Albania	KAZ	Kazakhstan	TKM	Turkmenistan
ALG	Algeria	KEN	Kenya	TKY	Turkey
AND	Andorra	KUW	Kuwait	TUN	Tunisia
ARM	Armenia	KYR	Kyrgyzstan	UAE	United Arab Emirates
AUS	Austria	LAT	Latvia	UKG	United Kingdom
AZE	Azerbaijan	LBY	Libya	UKR	Ukraine
BAH	Bahrain	LEB	Lebanon	UZB	Uzbekistan
BAN	Bangladesh	LIE	Liechtenstein	VAT	Vatican City
BGM	Belgium	LIT	Lithuania	WBK	West Bank
BHU	Bhutan	LUX	Luxembourg	YEM	Yemen
BLS	Belarus	MAC	Macedonia, Former Yugoslav Republic of	YUG	Yugoslavia
BOS	Bosnia and Herzegovina	MLT	Malta		
BRM	Burma (Myanmar)	MNC	Monaco		
BUL	Bulgaria	MOL	Moldova		
CHN	China	MOR	Morocco		
CRO	Croatia	MOZ	Mozambique		
CYP	Cyprus	NEP	Nepal		
CYX	Territory outside the control of Cyprus	NET	Netherlands		
CZE	Czech Republic	NOR	Norway		
DEN	Denmark	OMN	Oman		
DJI	Djibouti	PAK	Pakistan		
EGY	Egypt	POL	Poland		
ERT	Eritrea	POR	Portugal		
EST	Estonia	QAT	Qatar		
ETH	Ethiopia	ROM	Romania		
FIN	Finland	RUS	Russia		
FRA	France	SAN	San Marino		
GAZ	Gaza Strip	SAU	Saudi Arabia		
GEO	Georgia	SOM	Somalia		
GER	Germany	SPN	Spain		
GIB	Gibraltar	SRI	Sri Lanka		
GRE	Greece	SUD	Sudan		
HUN	Hungary	SVK	Slovakia		
IND	India	SVN	Slovenia		
IRE	Ireland	SWE	Sweden		
IRN	Iran	SWI	Switzerland		
IRQ	Iraq	SYR	Syria (includes Golan Heights)		
ISR	Israel				
ITL	Italy	TAJ	Tajikistan		

**Miscellaneous Items**

<b>Abbreviation</b>	<b>Word</b>
Beib.	Beiblatt
ch., chs.	chapter(s)
col., cols.	column(s)
E	east
fig., figs.	figure(s)
frag.	fragment
ft	foot, feet
m.p.	milia passuum
ms.	manuscript
N	north
n., nn.	note(s)
no., nos.	number(s)
p., pp.	page(s)
S	south
S.	saint
Suppl.	supplement
vol., vols.	volume(s)
W	west