

Map 99 Bactria

Compiled by F.T. Hiebert and P.L. Kohl, 1995

Introduction

(See Map 98)

Directory

Names

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	References
B2	<i>Air tepe</i>	CHRL	UZB	Rtveladze 1974, 78 (B-36)
B2	<i>Airtam</i>	HR	UZB	Rtveladze 1974, 74 (B-2)
C3	<i>Aivadzh</i>	HR	TAJ	Stavisky 1986, fig. 6
C1	<i>Ak kurgan</i>	HR	TAJ	Stavisky 1986, fig. 4
B2	<i>Ak tepe</i>	HR	UZB	Rtveladze 1974, 76 (B-23)
B3	<i>Ala Chaupan</i>	L	AFG	Ball 1982.25
D2	<i>Alexandria Oxiana?</i>	H	Ai Khanoum / Barbarah AFG	Ptol. 6.12.6; Bernard 1978; Ball 1982.18; Fraser 1996, 153-56
D3	<i>Ali Qutan</i>	HR	AFG	Ball 1982.31
C3	<i>Aliabad</i>	HR	Qal'a-i Giubi / Tahari tepe AFG	Ball 1982.29
B3	<i>Aornos</i>	H	Khulm (Tashkurgan)? AFG	Arrian 3.29; Bosworth 1980, 372
B2	<i>Archi = Kafir Qal'a</i>	CH	UZB	Rtveladze 1974, 80 (B-54)
B4	<i>Arpa-paya tepe</i>	RL	Ab-e-Khulm AFG	AmmMarc 23.6.57; Fontaine 1977, 103-104
C2	<i>Aruktau</i>	RL	UZB	Rtveladze 1974, 75; Litvinskii 1984, 105
D3	<i>Astakana</i> § <i>Astata</i>	HRL	<i>Astana tepe?</i> AFG	Ptol. 6.11.8; Ball 1982.61 AmmMarc 23.6.58
B2	<i>Baba tepe</i>		UZB	See Map 98
A3	<i>Bactra/</i> <i>Zariaspa</i>		AFG	See Map 98
B2	<i>Bactria</i>	HR		DiodSic 2.37.6; Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.92; André 1980, 64-65; Lyonnet 1993
	§ <i>Aseni</i>	R		Eggermont 1970, 70, 122-23
	§ <i>Baktrioi</i>	CHR		Hdt. 3.102, 7.66; Arrian 3.8; Foucher 1942, 197
	§ <i>Bactriani</i>	HRL		PME 47; AmmMarc 23.6.55;
	§ <i>Zariaspai</i>	R		André 1986, 279
A3	<i>Bactrus?/</i> <i>Zariaspis? fl.</i>		AFG	See Map 6
C3	<i>Bagh-i Mir</i>	RL	AFG	Ball 1982.83
C3	<i>Baghlan Shahr-i Kuhna</i>	RL	AFG	Ball 1982.86
D3	<i>Baharak</i>	CL	Chapar Qishlaq / Khwaja Pahlawan AFG	Ball 1982.89
B1	<i>Baisun</i>	HR	UZB	Rtveladze 1974, 81, (B-73)
D2	<i>Bajauri tepe Gudamdar</i>	CH	Tepe Wakil Diraz Khan AFG	Ball 1982.94
B3	<i>Baktrianoii</i> § <i>Aseni</i>	HR	Kushans (prior to their crossing the Hindukush) AFG	Casson 1989, 204-205 Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.77; Eggermont 1970, 122
B2	<i>Barat tepe</i>	RL	UZB	Rtveladze 1974, 79 (B-50)

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	References
C2	<i>Basiz</i>	AL	Qara tepe AFG	Ball 1982.115
C1	<i>Besh kala</i>	HR	TAJ	Stavisky 1986, fig. 4
B2	<i>Birauz</i>	HR	UZB	Rtveladze 1974, 79 (B-46)
D2	<i>Bish Ka'ik</i>	CHRL	Agakuru / Tunuk AFG	Ball 1982.134
D3	<i>Bish Kapa</i>	HR	Kadu Khur AFG	Ball 1982.135
D3	<i>Bish Tan Teg</i>	CR	AFG	Ball 1982.136
C2	<i>Boldai tepe</i>	HR	TAJ	Stavisky 1986, fig. 8
D1	<i>Bubacene?</i>	H	TAJ	Curtius 8.5.2; Bosworth 1995, 139
B3	<i>Burat tepe</i>	CH	Qara tepe AFG	Ball 1982.141
	Caucasus M. = Paropamisos M.			
D3	<i>Chahar Tut</i>	RL?	Min Bashi / Mir 'Ali Khal AFG	Ball 1982.160
A2	<i>Challa tepe</i>		UZB	See Map 98
C3	<i>Chaqalaq tepe</i>	HRL	includes Paiwan tepe AFG	Ball 1982.172
D3	<i>Chashma</i>	H	AFG	Ball 1982.182
C3	<i>Chehel Dukhtaran</i>	CRL	Qarawal tepe / Zarkharid-i Sultan AFG	Ball 1982.194
D2	<i>Chim Qurghan</i>	HRL	AFG	Ball 1982.209
C3	<i>Chim tepe</i>	HRL	AFG	Ball 1982.210
D1	<i>Chirokchi tepe</i>	HR	TAJ	Stavisky 1986, fig. 7
A2	<i>Choponata</i>		UZB	See Map 98
B1	<i>Chorgul' tepe</i>	HR	UZB	Rtveladze 1974, 80 (B-62)
D2	<i>Chorgul' tepe</i>	R	TAJ	Stavisky 1986, fig. 9
C3	<i>Chul-i Abdan</i>	CH	Pul-i Alchin AFG	Ball 1982.218
D1	Comedus M.		TAJ	See Map 6
B1	<i>Dal'verzin tepe</i>	HRL	UZB	Rtveladze 1974, 74 (B-3); Stavisky 1986, 265-68
C2	Dargoidos? fl.		AFG	See Map 6
D2	<i>Dasht-i Archi</i>	L	AFG	Ball 1982.260
B1	<i>Degriz tepe</i>	R?L	UZB	Rtveladze 1974, 81 (B-67)
D2	<i>Deh Nahr-i Jadid</i>	HRL	Qunsai / Dasht-i Archi AFG	Ball 1982.288
B3	<i>Deh Nau</i>	ACR	AFG	Ball 1982.289
C2	<i>Dokky Iunus</i>	HR	TAJ	Stavisky 1986, fig. 6
C3	<i>Drapsaka</i>	H	Qunduz AFG	Arrian 3.29.1; Bosworth 1980, 372; Ball 1982.930
	§ Adrapsa	H		Strabo 15.2.10
	§ Darapsa	H		Strabo 11.11.2
	§ Drepsa	R		Ptol. 6.12.6
C2	<i>Durman</i>	H?RL	AFG	Ball 1982.308
C1	<i>Dushanbe</i>	HR?	TAJ	Stavisky 1986, 71-74, fig. 5
D1	<i>Dzhaman-bulak</i>	HR	TAJ	Stavisky 1986, fig. 7
B2	<i>Dzhandavlat tepe</i>	HRL	UZB	Rtveladze 1974, 77-78 (B-33)
B1	<i>Dzhar tepe</i>	ACH	UZB	Rtveladze 1974, 80 (B-61)
C3	<i>Efendi tepe</i>	RL	AFG	Ball 1982.313
D3	<i>Farkhar</i>	HRL	Dasht-i Bala AFG	Ball 1982.321
C1	<i>Garav kala</i>	HR	TAJ	Stavisky 1986, 264-65, fig. 7
D2	<i>Ghuz tepe</i>	CHR	Ghar tepe AFG	Ball 1982.374
D2	<i>Gugari</i>	CHRL	Kuhna Qal'a / Qaraul tepe AFG	Ball 1982.386
D1	<i>Igroni-bolo</i>	HR	TAJ	Stavisky 1986, fig. 9
B2	<i>Ikizak tepe</i>	CH	UZB	Rtveladze 1974, 78 (B-38)
D3	<i>Ishan Tup</i>	AR	AFG	Ball 1982.445
B1	<i>Ishan-bobo</i>	HRL	UZB	Rtveladze 1974, 80-81 (B-63)
D3	<i>Ishkamish Bala Hisar</i>	HR	Kala tepe AFG	Ball 1982.447

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	References
C2	<i>Iski tepe</i>	HR	TAJ	Stavisky 1986, fig. 8
B2	<i>Ismail tepe</i>	CHRL	UZB	Rtveladze 1974, 79 (B-44)
D2	<i>Kafir Qal'a, Archi</i>	HRL	AFG	Ball 1982.487
D2	<i>Kafir Qal'a, Rustaq</i>	HRL	AFG	Ball 1982.495
C2	<i>Kafir kala</i>	HR	TAJ	Stavisky 1986, 85, fig. 8
C2	<i>Kafir tepe</i>	HR	TAJ	Stavisky 1986, fig. 8
D3	<i>Kalafgan 1</i>	ACR	AFG	Ball 1982.513
D3	<i>Kalafgan 2</i>	HRL	AFG	Ball 1982.511
C1	<i>Kalai Kafirnigan</i>	HR?	TAJ	Stavisky 1986, 240 (fig. 13)
C2	<i>Kalai-mir</i>	HR	TAJ	Stavisky 1986, fig. 6
D1	<i>Kalai-Shodmoi</i>	HR	TAJ	Stavisky 1986, fig. 5
D1	<i>Kalai-Turtkul'</i>	HR?	TAJ	Stavisky 1986, fig. 9
D2	<i>Kaldish</i>	ACR?	AFG	Ball 1982.516
C1	<i>Kampyr kala</i>	HR	TAJ	Stavisky 1986, fig. 5
A2	<i>Kampyr tepe</i>		UZB	See Map 98
C1	<i>Kampyr-zukhro</i>	HR	TAJ	Stavisky 1986, fig. 4
C3	<i>Kanum</i>	CH	AFG	Ball 1982.525
B1	<i>Karaul tepe</i>	HR	TAJ	Stavisky 1986, fig. 4
B2	<i>Karvan-tushtu</i>	ACH?	UZB	Rtveladze 1974, 80 (B-55)
C1	<i>Katta-dzhelail</i>	HR	TAJ	Stavisky 1986, fig. 5
C2	<i>Kaun tepe</i>	HR	TAJ	Stavisky 1986, fig. 8
C2	<i>Kei-kobad-shakh</i>	HRL	TAJ	Stavisky 1986, fig. 6
B2	<i>Khairabad tepe</i>	HRL	UZB	Rtveladze 1974, 74 (B-6)
B2	<i>Khaitabad tepe</i>	HR?	UZB	Rtveladze 1974, 79 (B-49)
B1	<i>Khalkchayan</i>	HRL	UZB	Rtveladze 1974, 74 (B-4)
C1	<i>Khalkadzhar</i>	HR?	TAJ	Stavisky 1986, fig. 7
B2	<i>Khan gaza</i>	HR	TAJ	Stavisky 1986, fig. 6
B2	<i>Khatta tepe</i>	HR	UZB	Rtveladze 1974, 78 (B-35)
B2	<i>Khatyn-Rabad</i>	HR	UZB	Rtveladze 1974, 74 (B-7)
C3	<i>Khisht tepe</i>	HRL	Khush tepe AFG	Ball 1982.569
C1	<i>Khisor</i>	HRL	TAJ	Stavisky 1986, fig. 5
A2	<i>Khodzha-kamar</i>		UZB	See Map 98
C2	<i>Khodzha kala</i>	HR	TAJ	Stavisky 1986, fig. 7
B2	<i>Khodzha-gul'suar</i>	HR	UZB	Rtveladze 1974, 74 (B-8)
B2	<i>Khodzha-kamar</i>	HR	UZB	Rtveladze 1974, 79 (B-48)
C1	<i>Khoki-safed</i>	HR	TAJ	Stavisky 1986, fig. 5
D3	<i>Khush bai</i>	CHRL	AFG	Ball 1982.579
D3	<i>Khusti Qishlaq</i>	ACRL?	Dorahi / Pasha Khana, also Qul tepe / Rustam tepe AFG	Ball 1982.583
D2	<i>Khwaja Hafiz</i>	CHRL	AFG	Ball 1982.594
D2	<i>Kirghiz tepe</i>	HR	Tepe Gurguri / Tepe Khatun Qal'a AFG	Ball 1982.611
C2	<i>Kokkum</i>	RL	UZB	Litvinskii 1984, 105
D2	<i>Kokul'skoe</i>	HR	TAJ	Stavisky 1986, fig. 9
D1	<i>Komedai</i>		TAJ	See Map 6
D3	<i>Kuhistaniha</i>	H	AFG	Ball 1982.626
B3	<i>Kuhna Khulm</i>	L	AFG	Ball 1982.628
D2	<i>Kuhna Qal'a</i>	HRL	AFG	Ball 1982.631
C2	<i>Kukhnakala</i>	HR	TAJ	Stavisky 1986, fig. 8
A2	<i>Kulug-shakh tepe</i>		UZB	See Map 98
A2	<i>Kumsar</i>		AFG	See Map 98
C2	<i>Kumtepe</i>	HR	TAJ	Stavisky 1986, fig. 8
C1	<i>Kunyabai</i>	HR	TAJ	Stavisky 1986, fig. 5
C1	<i>Kurgancha</i>	HR	TAJ	Stavisky 1986, fig. 4
D3	<i>Lalmi Buz</i>	CH	Arap, also Bagh-i Miri / Chinzai AFG	Ball 1982.674
A2	<i>Maidan kurgan</i>		UZB	See Map 98
B1	<i>Maslakhat tepe</i>	R?L	UZB	Rtveladze 1974, 81 (B-65)
B1	<i>Mazar tepe</i>	HR	UZB	Rtveladze 1974, 82 (B-78)

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	References
B2	<i>Mirazakul tepe</i>	RL	UZB	Litvinskii 1984, 100-101
D2	<i>Mullah Quli</i>	CH	AFG	Ball 1982.741
C2	<i>Munchak tepe</i>	HR?	TAJ	Stavisky 1986, fig. 6
B3	<i>Mundik tepe</i>	CH	AFG	Ball 1982.745
A3	<i>Nadir tepe</i>		AFG	See Map 98
D2	<i>Nayib Dum</i>	RL	AFG	Ball 1982.772
C3	Ouandabanda?		AFG	See Map 6
A1	Oxeia? M.	R	Baisun range UZB	Ptol. 6.12.1
A2	Oxus fl.			See Map 6
D3	<i>Pakhrak</i>	RL?	Chashma Qainar / Tepe Qainar AFG	Ball 1982.791
D3	<i>Panjiri</i>	HRL	AFG	Ball 1982.797
D3	<i>Parchau</i>	CH	Qara Parchau AFG	Ball 1982.799
B1	Pareitakene	CH	Surkhan valley in Sogdiana UZB	Arrian 4.21; Bosworth 1995, 134-35
B4	Paropamisos/ Caucasus M.			See Map 6
D1	<i>Pushing</i>	HR	TAJ	Stavisky 1986, fig. 9
C3	<i>Qal'a-i Zal</i>	RL	AFG	Ball 1982.892
D3	<i>Qara bai</i>	HRL	Diwana Gur / Nashara tepe or Madaniyat tepe AFG	Ball 1982.909
C2	<i>Qara Kutarma</i>	RL?	AFG	Ball 1982.911
B3	<i>Qarawal tepe</i>	RL	AFG	Ball 1982.915
C3	<i>Qunduz Bala Hisar</i>	CHRL	AFG	Ball 1982.931
D3	<i>Qunsai</i>	HRL	AFG	Ball 1982.933
C2	<i>Qurghan tepe</i>	HRL	AFG	Ball 1982.936
D3	<i>Qurghan tepe</i>	CH	AFG	Ball 1982.937
C3	<i>Qush tepe</i>	R	Qunduz AFG	Ball 1982.942
D3	<i>Rud-i Shahrawan</i>	CH	Hawar Sai / Qizil Kucha / Qizil Sai / Shir Guzar / Turigh / Zaghcha Guzar AFG	Ball 1982.959
	<i>Rustaq = Kafir Qal'a</i>			
D2	<i>Saksanokhur</i>	HR?	TAJ	Stavisky 1986, fig. 9
D2	<i>Samti</i>	CRL	Dahana-i Qishlaq / Tahana-i Aiquili AFG	Ball 1982.981
D2	<i>Sar Rustaq</i>	RL?	Diwar-i Kafir / Diwar-i Tang AFG	Ball 1982.1007
B1	<i>Savrindzhon tepe</i>	HR	UZB	Rtveladze 1974, 80 (B-60)
C1	<i>Semigandzh</i>	HR	TAJ	Stavisky 1986, fig. 5
D3	<i>Shah 'Ali</i>	CRL	Bagha-i Zaghirah / Ja'ushan Beg AFG	Ball 1982.1019
B3	<i>Shahr-i Banu</i>	HRL	AFG	Ball 1982.1034, 1036
B3	<i>Shairabad</i>	HRL	AFG	Ball 1982.1061, 1063
C2	<i>Shakh oasis</i>	HR?	TAJ	Stavisky 1986, fig. 6
C1	<i>Shakhrinai</i>	HRL	TAJ	Stavisky 1986, 278-79 (fig. 4)
D2	<i>Shakhr tepe</i>	HR	TAJ	Stavisky 1986, fig. 9
D2	<i>Sharawan Gur tepe</i>	HRL	AFG	Ball 1982.1032
C2	<i>Shor tepe</i>	HR	TAJ	Stavisky 1986, fig. 8
D3	<i>Shuratu</i>	CR	Tepe Mahmud or Shah Mahmud AFG	Ball 1982.1092
B2	<i>Shurob kurgan</i>		UZB	See Map 98
C2	<i>Shur tepe</i>	HR	TAJ	Stavisky 1986, fig. 8
D2	<i>Shur tepe</i>	HR	TAJ	Stavisky 1986, fig. 9
B3	<i>Siah Rigan</i>	HRL	AFG	Ball 1982.1101
B1	<i>Sina</i>	HR	TKM	Rtveladze 1974, 78 (B-43)

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	References
A1	Sogdiana		UZB	See Map 6
B1	Sogdii M.		TAJ / UZB	See Map 6
C3	<i>Surkh Kotal</i>	RL	Chashma-i Shir or Sar-i Chasma AFG	Ball 1982.1123
D2	<i>Takhnabad</i>	H	AFG	Ball 1982.1132
C3	<i>Takht-i Rustam</i>	RL	AFG	Ball 1982.1135
C2	<i>Takht-i Sangin</i>	HRL	TAJ	Stavisky 1986, 275-76; Lyonnet 1993, 197 (n. 2)
A2	<i>Talashkan tepe</i>		UZB	See Map 98
D2	<i>Tam'ali</i>	H	AFG	Ball 1982.1143
C1	<i>Tamosho tepe</i>	HR?	TAJ	Stavisky 1986, fig. 7
B2	<i>Tarmita/ Termez</i>	HRL	UZB	Rtveladze 1974, 75 (B-1); Stavisky 1986; Pugachenkova 1990
C3	<i>Tepe Ahingaran</i>	RL	Akhundzada tepe or Sar-i Gau AFG	Ball 1982.1160
D3	<i>Tepe Qarya-i Afghan</i>	RL	AFG	Ball 1982.1176
B3	<i>Tepe Shaidan</i>	RL	AFG	Ball 1982.1181
B3	<i>Tepe Zahidan</i>	RL	AFG	Ball 1982.1189
C1	<i>Tepei Gosiion</i>	HR	TAJ	Stavisky 1986, fig. 5
D1	<i>Tepei Kievshaidi</i>	HR	TAJ	Stavisky 1986, fig. 9
	<i>Termez = Tarmita</i>			
B2	<i>Toprakkale</i>	HRL	AFG	Ball 1982.1198
C2	<i>Tulkhar</i>	ARL	UZB	Mandel'shtam 1966; 1968; Litvinskii 1984, 105
C1	<i>Tup Khona</i>	RL	UZB	Litvinskii 1984, 7-9
B3	<i>Uljatu</i>	HRL	AFG	Ball 1982.1212
D2	<i>Uraz Bacha</i>	H	Karabashan tepe AFG	Ball 1982.1217
D3	<i>Urta Boz</i>	HR	TAJ	Stavisky 1986, fig. 8
C2	<i>Urta Buz</i>	H	Takhta Kupruk / Tepe Abdal AFG	Ball 1982.1220
D2	<i>Utaq</i>	HRL	AFG	Ball 1982.1224
C1	<i>Uzbekon tepe</i>	HR	TAJ	Stavisky 1986, fig. 4
D3	<i>Wazir Khan</i>	HR	AFG	Ball 1982.1233
B2	<i>Yalpak tepe</i>	RL	UZB	Rtveladze 1974, 79 (B-45)
C2	<i>Yazdan-Kel'di</i>	HR	TAJ	Stavisky 1986, fig. 8
B2	<i>Zar tepe</i>	HR	UZB	Rtveladze 1974, 74 (B-05); Staviskij 1986, 64
D2	<i>Zard Kamar</i>	CH?RL	AFG	Ball 1982.1253
	<i>Zariaspis? fl.= Bactrus? fl.</i>			
D2	<i>Zulm</i>	CH	AFG	Ball 1982.1271

Bridges

Grid	Location	Period	Reference
B2	S Tarmita	H	Rtveladze 1974, 78 (B-41)
B2	E Tarmita	H	Rtveladze 1974, 79 (B-44)

Canals

Grid	Location	Period	Reference
B2	near Karvan-tushtu	HRL?	Stavisky 1986, fig. 8
B2	near Yalpak tepe	HRL?	Stavisky 1986, fig. 8
C2	near Takht-i Sangin	HRL?	Stavisky 1986, fig. 11
C2	near Shakh oasis	HRL?	Stavisky 1986, fig. 11

Mines

Grid	Location	Period	Material	Reference
C1	Hissar-Alai range (6) TAJ	L	Fe	Novikov 1990, 68-71
C1	Hissar-Alai range (3) TAJ	L	Cu, Fe	Novikov 1990, 71-73
C1	Hissar-Alai range TAJ	L	Cu	Novikov 1990, 71-73
D1	Hissar-Alai range (2) TAJ	L	Fe	Novikov 1990, 68-71
D1	Hissar-Alai range TAJ	L	Cu	Novikov 1990, 71-73
D1	Hissar-Alai range TAJ	L	Ag, Pb	Novikov 1990, 73-74
D4	Nuqri Khan near Barzarak AFG	L	Ag, Cu	Ball 1982.780; Pugachenkova 1990, 52

Walls

Grid	Location	Reference
A2	Kam Pirak wall, near Kumsar AFG	See Map 98
A2	N Maidan kurgan UZB	See Map 98
A2	S Maidan kurgan UZB	See Map 98
C2	“Antiochus wall” TKM	See Map 98

Unlocated Toponyms

Name	Probable Location	Reference
Antiochia Tharmata	UZB	Tarn 1951, 118-19
Eukratidia	UZB	Ptol. 6.11.8

Bibliography

- André 1980
J. André and J. Filliozat, *Pline l'Ancien, Livre VI*, Paris, 1980.
- André 1986
J. André and J. Filliozat, *L'Inde vue de Rome*, Paris, 1986.
- Ball 1982
W. Ball, *Archaeological gazetteer of Afghanistan*, 2 vols., Paris, 1982.
- Bernard 1978
P. Bernard and H.-P. Francfort, *Etudes de géographie historique sur la plaine d'Aï Khanoum (Afghanistan)*, Paris, 1978.
- Bosworth 1980
A.B. Bosworth, *A historical commentary on Arrian's History of Alexander. Volume I: Commentary on books I-III*, Oxford, 1980.
- Bosworth 1995
A.B. Bosworth, *A historical commentary on Arrian's History of Alexander. Volume II: Commentary on books IV-V*, Oxford, 1995.

- Casson 1989
L. Casson, *The Periplus Maris Erythraei*, Princeton, 1989.
- Eggermont 1970
P.H.L. Eggermont, "Alexander's campaign in Gandhāra and Ptolemy's list of Indo-Scythian towns," *Orientalia Lovaniensia Periodica* 1 (1970) 63-123.
- Fontaine 1977
J. Fontaine, *Ammien Marcellin Histoire. Tome IV (Livres XXIII-XXV). 1^{ère} partie: Texte. 2^{ème} partie: Commentaire*, Paris, 1977.
- Foucher 1942
A. Foucher, *La vieille route de l'Inde de Bactres à Taxila*, Paris, 1942.
- Fraser 1996
P.M. Fraser, *Cities of Alexander the Great*, Oxford, 1996.
- Gardin 1998
J.-C. Gardin, *Prospections archéologiques en Bactriane Orientale (1974-1978)*, vol. 3, Paris, 1998.
- Litvinskii 1984
B.A. Litvinskii and A.V. Sedov, *Kul'ty I Ritualy Kushanskoi Baktrii*, Moscow, 1984.
- Lyonnet 1993
B. Lyonnet, "The problem of the frontiers between Bactria and Sogdiana: an old discussion and new data," in A. Gail and G.J.R. Mevissen (eds.), *South Asian Archaeology 1991*, pp. 195-208, Stuttgart, 1993.
- Lyonnet 1997
B. Lyonnet, *Prospections archéologiques en Bactriane Orientale (1974-1978)*, vol. 2, Paris, 1997.
- Mandel'shtam 1966
A.M. Mandel'shtam, *Kochevniki na puti v Indiyu*, Moscow and Leningrad, 1966.
- Mandel'shtam 1968
A.M. Mandel'shtam, *Pamyatniki epokhi bronzy v iuzhnom Tadzhikistane*, Leningrad, 1968.
- Novikov 1990
V. Novikov and V. Radililovskii, "K istorii gornorudnikh promislov i metallurgii drevnego Gissara," *Ocherkii po Istorii Geologii Tadzhikistana*, vol. 1, pp. 54-103, Dushanbe, 1990.
- Pugachenkova 1990
G.A. Pugachenkova and E. Rtveldadze, *Severnaya Baktriia-Tokharistan*, Tashkent, 1990.
- Rtveldadze 1974
E.V. Rtveldadze, "Razvedochnoe Izuchenie Baktriiskikh Pamyatnikov na Iuge Uzbekistana," *Drevnya Baktriya* (1974) 74-85.
- Stavisky 1986
B. Stavisky, *La Bactriane sous les Kuchans; problèmes d'histoire et de culture*, Paris, 1986.
- Tarn 1951
W.W. Tarn, *The Greeks in Bactria and India*, Cambridge, 1951.

