

Map 89 Armenia

Compiled by S.E. Kroll (Iran), M. Roaf, St J. Simpson and T. Sinclair (Turkey), 1996

Introduction

Turkey

The Roman empire occupied parts of the area covered by the map, and from 591 nearly all of it. Moreover, irrespective of political hegemony, the Armenian and Syrian regions here were by virtue of culture and religion an extension of the Greek and Roman world.

Armenia in the Roman and Late Antique periods was bounded to the west by the R. Euphrates and to the south by the Taurus mountains, apart from the upper Tigris basin (districts of Ingilene, Sophanene and Arzanene). The area to the south of the Taurus was not considered part of Armenia nor settled by Armenians, but was inhabited by Syrians. The northern edge of the map more or less coincides with the boundary of Armenia in the Roman and Late Antique periods, except towards the east, where significant districts of Armenia—the plain east of the R. Araxes and the mountainous area around Lychnitis Limne—lie within Map 88.

The parts of Armenia on Map 89 consist mostly of plains separated by mountains and hills. Elevation rises from west to east, reaching about 5,000 ft in the Thospitis Limne basin. It drops, however, in the basin of Matiane Limne and the Araxes plain further north; these two areas were part of Atropatene during classical antiquity, but were counted within Armenia by the early seventh century A.D. (they are now in Iranian Azerbaijan). Despite its height and partly mountainous nature, the terrain of Armenia was capable of supporting a large and quite evenly dispersed population. Pottery surveys, together with such excavation as has taken place, show that Armenia was most densely populated during the Roman period, with the exception of the Thospitis Limne region, where the pre-Achaemenid Urartian occupation was the most active.

Archaeological excavation over the whole area, within classical Armenia or beyond, has been largely confined to rescue work behind the dams on the Euphrates and Tigris rivers, and to pre-Achaemenid sites elsewhere. Pottery surveys apart, surface-instrument survey of sites, as opposed to standing monuments, has been mostly limited to Urartian settlements. This said, Atropatene is an exception on both counts. More systematic excavation work could well lead to more complete and satisfactory identification of known toponyms, and would certainly permit a better-balanced picture of occupation with the inclusion of significant unnamed sites. Except in Atropatene, virtually none of the unnamed sites excavated counts as significant at this scale.

For the most part, the toponyms known from Greek and Latin sources occur in texts which—from a geographic perspective—are highly unsystematic. They are therefore supplemented selectively by Armenian and Syriac names.

Iraq and Syria

The difficulties of working with limited evidence (both written and material) in this general area, as outlined in the Introduction to Map 91, apply here likewise. The standard study of the region during classical antiquity is the important and useful work of Dillemann (1962). Unfortunately, however, many of his proposals cannot be confirmed, and his locations for ancient toponyms (except in a few cases) are disputed.

Although large numbers of churches and monasteries are recorded in texts (Fiey 1965), relatively few of them can be identified with existing ruins, and even fewer such sites can be shown to have existed before the Islamic period.

The road system is discussed by Dillemann (1962) and Oates (1968; 1990). Only small fragments of constructed roads have been discovered, and none of these is securely dated. Bridges have been identified as Roman, although they may date to a later period. Some milestones have been found, but perhaps not *in situ*. “Hollow ways” identified on the plains of northern Iraq and Syria (Wilkinson 1995) may indicate the positions of ancient routes.

There is no evidence for large-scale canal building except in the river valleys. A canal (not marked) investigated between Tell Sahlan and Tell Hammam al-Turkmen in the R. Balihu valley has been dated by excavation to the Hellenistic period (Gerritsen 1996). In all likelihood, during classical times, as today, canals were constructed to irrigate the river valleys.

Iran

See Introduction to Map 90.

Directory

All place names are in Turkey unless otherwise noted

Abbreviations

GCyp ...G	H. Gelzer (ed.), <i>Georgii Cyprii Descriptio Orbis Romani</i> , Teubner, Leipzig, 1890 (for passages omitted from Honigmann's edition)
GCyp ...H	E. Honigmann (ed.), <i>Le Synekdomos d'Hiéroklos et l'opuscule géographique de Georges de Chypre</i> , Brussels, 1939
TIB Kappadokien	F. Hild and M. Restle, <i>Tabula Imperii Byzantini 2, Kappadokien (Kappadokia, Charsianon, Sebasteia und Lykandos)</i> , DenkWien 149, 1981

Names

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
B2	Abarne	L	Çermik	GCyp 931H; Honigmann 1935, 35
C3	Aborras/ Chaboras fl.		SYR / TKY	See Map 91
D1	Abos M.	R	Bingöl Dağ	Strabo 11.14.2, 13; T. Sinclair
E1	Acachia	L	Tutak?	GeogRav 2.9; T. Sinclair
E3	Ad fl. Tigrim Ad Pontem? = <i>Tel Afar</i>	L	Cizre	Dillemann 1962, 160
C3	Ad Tygrem/ Amida	L/ L	Diyarbakır	Palmer 1990; Sinclair 1996, VII.2
D1	Adconfluentes	L	Köprüköy	Manandian 1965, 91, 96-98
F4	Adiabene		IRQ	See Map 91
C3	Adipte Aegea = Elegeia	L	4 miles E Bismil?	Sinclair 1996, VII.2
B1	Aga M.	R	mountains between Derzene plain and Satala	RE Xerxene, col. 2094; T. Sinclair
F2	Aghtamar	L	Aghtamar	Garsoian 1989, 438
C3	<i>Ain al-Qerd</i>	ACHR	SYR	Lyonnet 1996, site 38
E4	<i>Ain Sinul</i> Zaguræ? § Zogorra?	RL?/ R?L L	Ain al-Shaheed IRQ	Oates 1968, 73-92
H3	<i>Ain-i Rum tepe</i>	CH	IRN	Dillemann 1962, 136 Kroll 2000, UR 107
B3	Aisoumas M.	L	Karaca Dağ	Honigmann 1935, 25
D2	Akbas	L	Başka Kale	Honigmann 1935, 24-25, 27; T. Sinclair
A1	Akilisene	HR	districts of Kemah and Eriza in upper R. Euphrates valley, and of Ovacık to S Kemah	Adontz 1970, 43-45
G2	<i>Aladagh Qal'eh</i>	RL	near Var village IRN	Kleiss 1979, 202-203, 233-34
B4	Alagma <i>Alaina? = Tell Hayal</i>	R	near R. Balikh SYR	T. Feyter
E2	Alarodioi	C	Lake Van region	Hewsen 1983, 126, 129-31, 133
G2	Alouaka	R	Başkale?	Ptol. 6.2.10
B1	<i>Altuntepe</i> Amida = Ad Tygrem	CL		Summers 1993, 88-95

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
C3	Ammodios/ Amouda § Ammidios § Ammodion § Amudis § Chanmaudi?	R?L/ R?L L	Amuda SYR	Dillemann 1962, 159
B1	Anaetica Regio Anastasioupolis = Dara	R	vicinity Erzincan	Dilleman 1962, 136 Russell 1987, 248; T. Sinclair
E1	Andaga	L	Dellalhan?, S Endek	Manandian 1965, 91, 97-98; T. Sinclair
B1	Ani Antiochia = Nisibis	RL	Kemah	ItMiller 676, 679, 682; Garsoian 1989, 442
B3	Antiochia Arabis/ Antoninopolis/ Tella/ Constantia/ Maximianopolis	R/ RL/ L/ L/ L	Viranşehir	RE Antiocheia 9; RE Antoninopolis; Honigmann 1935, 21; Dillemann 1962, 107
B1	Antitaurus M. Antoninopolis = Antiochia Arabis	HR RL	Antitaurus	RE Antitauros
B2	Anzita	RL	Tilenzit (renamed Korluca)	Ptol. 5.12.8; Sinclair 1989a, 103-104, 137, 139
B2	Anzitene	RL	Elazığ plain and neighboring W bank of upper R. Euphrates	Adontz 1970, 27-32
D2	*Aphoumon/ Kish	L/ L	Zercel Kale	GCyp 939H; Sinclair 1996, VIII.3
D2	Apostoli, Mon. [Apqu] = <i>Tell Abu Marya</i> *Aquaе Frigidae = Meiacarire	L	Arak kilisesi	Thierry 1976
B3	Ar(a)ban = Shadikanni Arabia	L	Tektek Dağ and district of Viranşehir	Dillemann 1962, 77; T. Sinclair
C3	<i>Arade</i>	HRL	SYR	Lyonnet 1996, site 25
F1	Araxenon Pedion	HR	plain of R. Araxes N Mt. Ararat and W Artaxata	Garsoian 1989, 451-52; T. Sinclair
E1	Araxes fl. Arba-ilu = Arbela Arban = Shadikanni			See Map 90
D4	Arbayestan/ Beth Arbaye § Bearbaes?	RL L		Morony 1982, 6-10 Dillemann 1962, 72
G4	Arbela/ Arba-ilu § Arbelitis § Artakene? 'Arcaiapis' = Charcha	CHRL/ AC	Erbil IRQ	RLAss Arbil; EncIran RE RE
D2	Archene *Arda? = *Artales	R	W end of Malazgirt plain	Markwart 1930, 76-77
F2	Arest/ Dagnevana Aretissa L. = Arsissa L.	L/ L	Bendimahi	Garsoian 1989, 445; Sinclair 1996, VII.3.1; T. Sinclair
E3	*Aribacha	L	Eskieruh?	GCyp 940H; Honigmann 1935, 30-31; T. Sinclair
C2	*Arkathiokerta/ 'Artagigarta'/ Baras/ Basileon Phrourion/ Ingila	HR/ R/ L/ L/ L	Eğil	Hübschmann 1904, 304; RE <i>Καρχαδιόκερτα</i> ; Dillemann 1962, 121
E1	Armanas	L	Tahir or nearby	Manandian 1965, 91, 97; T. Sinclair
C1	Armenia	CHRL		RE
G2	Arnay?	L	N Salmas IRN	Eremyan 1961, 37, 53

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
E2	Arreston Klima	L	Rshunik, district of Vastauna	Adontz 1970, 11
B3	Arsameia	H	Gerger Kale	RE 3; Dörner 1939, 16-29, 86-91
B2	Arsamosata	HRL	Haraba	RE; Sinclair 1989a, 112-15, 136-37
B2	Arsanias fl. § Arsinos? fl.	HRL L	lower R. Euphrates (Murat Su)	RE 1 Procop., <i>Bell.</i> 1.17.21
F1	Arsesa/ Elegosine	R	plain of Erciş	RE Elegosine; RE Tigris 1, col. 1010; Hewsen 1992, 333; T. Sinclair
B2	Arsinia	L	(Eski) Ergani?	ItMiller 739; Sinclair 1989a, 265-66
F2	Arsissa/ Aretissa L. § Arsakis Limne § Arsene L. 'Artagigarta' = *Arkathiokerta	HR/ R	L. Erçek	RE; T. Sinclair
C1	*Artales/ *Arda?	L/ L	citadel of Kiğı	GCyp 957G; Honigmann 1935, 16-17; Sinclair 1989a, 130-31, 142-43; 1990, 372; T. Sinclair
G1	Artaxata § Neronias	HRL	peninsula in R. Aras, near Aralik ARM	RE
F2	Artemita Arxama = Arzamon	R	Edremit	Hewsen 1982, 140
H1	Arxata	H?R	Shahtakht?	RE; R.H. Hewsen
C4	Arzamon fl.	L	Zergan	Whitby 1986, 242
C3	Arzamon/ Arxama § Arcamo	RL/ RL L	Harzem	RE; Dillemann 1962, 103, 159
D2	Arzanene	L	upper Tigris basin E Nymphios fl.	Dillemann 1962, 121-23
H2	<i>Arziyayad tepe</i>	CH	SE Salmas IRN	Kroll 2000, SL 5
D2	Ashtishat	RL	Derik	Garsoian 1989, 449-50
B4	(As)Syria			See Map 3
C2	Astaunitis/ Asthanene	R/ L	Euphrates plain around Bingöl	Garsoian 1989, 467-68
C2	Attachas	L	Antağ, formerly Hattakh	GCyp 938H; Honigmann 1935, 37
D1	Autisparate/ Theodosiopolis	L/ L	Erzurum	RE Theodosiopolis 2; Manandian 1965, 91, 98; T. Sinclair
F1	Bagauna/ 'Sagouana' § 'Raugonia'	RL/ L	Üç Kilise	EncIran 1.428; Garsoian 1989, 452
E1	Bagrauandene Baoulous = Balisbiga	R	plain of Ağrı	ItMiller 677 Garsoian 1989, 452-53
B2	Balabitene	L	plain of Palu	Hewsen 1992, 155 (n. 34)
E4	Balad/ Shahrabadh	R?L/ RL	Eski Mosul IRQ	EncIs; Morony 1982
G3	<i>Balajuk tepe</i> *Balaleisa = Cymiza	CH	near Lur village IRN	Kroll 2000, UR 7
B4	Balihü/ Balissus fl.		SYR / TKY	See Map 67
B2	Balisbiga/ Baoulous Balissus fl. = Balihü fl. 'Balouos' = Cymiza	R/ L	Palu	Ptol. 5.12.7; Howard-Johnston 1989, 223; T. Sinclair
C3	*Banabela	L	Numan Bey Kalesi above Benabil	GCyp 924H; Honigmann 1935, 35
H3	<i>Baranduz tepe</i>	CH	IRN	Kroll 2000, UR 55
E1	Barantea Baras = *Arkathiokerta	L	Horasan?	Manandian 1965, 91, 98; T. Sinclair
B3	Barbare § 'Barabeta'	L	Mohammed Khan?	ItMiller 777; Dillemann 1962, 171-73; T. Sinclair
B2	Barsalium § Barzala	RL	Killik	RE Barsalium

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
G1	<i>Barun Qal'eh</i>	CH	near Imam Quli Kandi IRN	Kleiss 1976, 36; Kroll 2000, MK 47
F4	<i>Ba'shiqa</i> Basileon Phrourion = *Arkathiokerta Bassiane = Phasiane	L	IRQ	Morony 1982, 14
G2	<i>Bastam</i>	ARL	near Bastam village IRN	Kroll 1988
G4	<i>Batas-Harir</i>	R	IRQ	Boehmer 1973
F4	<i>Bavian</i>	H?R?	IRQ	Mathiesen 1992, 184-85
D4	Beberaci L.	R?L	Lake Khatuniya SYR	ItMiller 781-82; Oates 1990, 231-32
D3	Beioubaitha § Beioudaes Beth Arbaye = Arbayestan	L	Fafe	GCyp 930H Palmer 1990, 23, 152 (n. 25)
E3	Bezabde/ Zabdaion Chorion	L/ L	Hendek	RE Bezabde; RE Zabdicene, col. 2202; Algaze 1989, 250-52; T. Sinclair
C3	Birthon/ Virta? § Birthas?	L/ R?L	Mirdon?	GCyp 937H; RE Birtha 2; Honigmann 1935, 14, 37
C1	Bizana/ Leontopolis Bouana = Thospia	L/ L	in S part of Tercan plain	RE; Adontz 1970, 16-17, 133, 136; T. Sinclair
F4	Boumelos? fl. § Bumodus fl.	CHR	perhaps R. Khazir and R. Gomel IRQ	RE Gaugamela, cols. 862-63
C4	Bouros fl.	L	Dara	Whitby 1986, 44 (n. 2)
E2	Calata	L	Ahlat?	RE
D1	Calcidava	L	Ilica	Manandian 1965, 91, 98-99; T. Sinclair
B4	Carrhae Carsa(g)is = Chorsabia *Castellum Arabum = Shadikanni	ACHRL	Altınbaşak, formerly Harra	See Map 67
D3	Castra Maurorum	L	forts of Sapha, on Izzeddin Dağ, 'Abra, and camp of Lêlân	Poidebard 1934, 159-60; T. Sinclair
G1	Catispi/ Hatsiun Chaboras fl. = Aborras fl.	L/ L	Hatsiun IRN	ItMiller 748, 781; Honigmann 1935, 29; Kleiss 1979a
E1	Chadas	L	Eleşkirt or nearby	Manandian 1965, 91, 97; T. Sinclair
C3	Charcha/ 'Arcaiapis'/ Karcharoman Chasira? = Hariza	RL/ L/ L	Üçtepe, formerly Kerh	Honigmann 1935, 25; Sinclair 1996, VII.2
G2	Chauon/ Kaputa/ Gobdi § Choda § Her § [Huwaitj] § Kapauta § Kapoutan	HRL/ R/ L	Khoy IRN	RE; Schwarz 1969, 1079-83; Hewsen 1982, 139-40
D2	Chlomarón Chlomarón = Tigranocerta Cholimma = Tigranocerta	CL	Golamasya	Sinclair 1996, VIII.3
A1	Chorsabia/ Carsa(g)is § Elegarsina?			See Map 64
C1	Chorz(i)ane(ne)	L	river system of upper Peri Su	Adontz 1970, 14-15; Hewsen 1992, 155 (n. 28)
A1	Chosomachon			See Map 64
D2	Chothaitai	L	in Khoys district in Taurus Mts.	GCyp 946G
B1	*Chozana	L	Ulu Kale	GCyp 951G; T. Sinclair

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
C2	Coissa	L	Şerbetin	ItMiller 739; Sinclair 1989a, 285-86
D3	Colchana § 'Kolsa'	L R	Kelleha Tarlası	Dillemann 1962, 165; Sinclair 1996, VII.2; T. Sinclair
F1	Colchion	L	near Ağrı	Manandian 1965, 91, 97; T. Sinclair
B2	Colchis 'Coloceia' = *Zolocerta Commisimbela? = <i>Tell Sahlan</i> Constantia = Antiochia Arabis Corduena = Gordyene Corvilu = Korra	RL?	Yukarı Huh	ItMiller 739; T. Sinclair
E2	Cymiza/ *Balaleisa/ 'Balouos'	L/ L/ L	Bitlis	GCyp 943H; GCyp 945G; Honigmann 1935, 31-32, 37; Sinclair 1996, VII.3.1
C3	Cyriacus, Mon.	L	Der Diyuk, c. 12 miles N Mardin	Hage 1966, 107
C2	Dabanas	RL	Dibni	Honigmann 1935, 13; T. Sinclair
B2	Dadima	L	Tadım	Howard-Johnston 1983, 250; Sinclair 1989a, 247
C3	Dagnevana = Arest Dara/ Anastasioupolis	L/ L	Oğuz, formerly Dara	KIPauly Dara 2; Sinclair 1989a, 219-24, 373-78
A1	Daranalis	L	district of Ani on upper R. Euphrates	RE
H2	Daranissa = Gymnias <i>Darman</i>		IRN	See Map 90
C1	Darucinte/ Tareina?/ Horonon?	L/ R/ L	Karakulak	Ptol. 5.12.7; ItMiller 676; Bryer 1985 I, 35; T. Sinclair
E2	Datamisa = Gymnias Dauduana/ Dyzanas	R/ L	Tuğ, near Tatvan	Ptol. 5.12.10; Sinclair 1996, VII.3.1
B1	Derzene	HR	plain of Tercan	RE
C3	<i>Deyrulzafaran</i>	L		Sinclair 1989a, 214-19
F1	Didima	L	Didem?	Manandian 1965, 103; T. Sinclair
A1	Digesine	L	W end of Dersim	GCyp 960G; T. Sinclair
G1	Doubios		ARM	See Map 88
D3	<i>Duger</i>	HR	SYR	Meijer 1986, 6 (site 5)
H3	<i>Durba Qal'eh</i>	CH	IRN	Kleiss 1979, 213, 242
F4	Dur-Sharrukin Dyzanas = Dauduana	AC	Khorsabad IRQ	OEANE Khorsabad
C1	Elegeia/ Aegea	R/ L	Pekeriç	Ptol. 5.12.5; Syme 1958, 395; Manandian 1965, 91, 100; T. Sinclair
C2	(E)Legerda/ Illyrisos	R/ L	Birkleyın	Ptol. 5.12.8; Adontz 1970, 13-14; Sinclair 1989a, 272-77; T. Sinclair
F1	*Elegoana Elegosine = Arsesa Eleia? = <i>Tell Hayal</i>	L	Erciş	Sinclair 1996, VII.2
E2	Entsakisar M.	L	mountains S Deveboynu peninsula	Honigmann 1935, 29; T. Sinclair
B1	Eriza	RL	Erzincan, old town	Sinclair 1989, 426-30
E2	<i>Eski Hizan</i>	R?L		Mitford 1986
A1	Euphrates fl.			See Map 93
H4	<i>Fakhrikah</i>	CHR	settlement and tomb	Huff 1971; Kroll 2000, MB 18-20
E3	<i>Fesh-Khabur</i> / Peroz-Shapur?	R?L/ L	IRQ	Dillemann 1962, 161
F4	<i>Gali Zardak</i>	R	IRQ	Boehmer 1981

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
B3	Ganaba § Theganaba? Garine? = Koriaia?	L R	Cimdin Kale	Dussaud 1927, 494; T. Sinclair Feissel 1989, 544
D3	Gaugalion M.	L	S part of Tur Abdin	Palmer 1990, 74, 115-16, 146; T. Sinclair
F4	Gaugamela	ACHR	perhaps Tell Gomel IRQ	Dillemann 1962, 97, 161
G2	<i>Gavur Qal'eh</i>	CH	14 miles SW Khoy IRN	Kleiss 1978a, 34-36, 63
H2	<i>Gavur Qal'eh</i>	ACH	E Djulfa IRN	Kleiss 1976a, 108-13, 118-23
H3	<i>Gavur Qal'eh</i>	CH	Rashakan IRN	Kleiss 1978a, 47-48, 66
G2	Gazrik	L	near Cariq village IRN	Kroll 2000, SL 13
H3	<i>Girdagun</i>	CH	S Ain-i Rum IRN	Kroll 2000, NQ 3
D2	Glak, Mon.	L	Çengelli	Thierry 1983, 398-405
E3	Glale Gobdi = Chauon	L	near Dadar	Fiey 1977, 215-16; Sinclair 1989a, 337, 380
H2	<i>Gol tepe</i>	CH	near Alamdar village IRN	Kroll 1984, 32
E3	Gordylene/ Corduena	HRL/ L	Bohtan district	Hübschmann 1904, 333-34; RE Gordylene
E4	<i>Grai Darki</i>	HR?	IRQ	Curtis 1987
B2	Gumathene [Guzana] = <i>Tell Halaf</i>	L	district of Abarne	Dillemann 1962, 103-104, 110, 126
D1	Gymnias/ Daranissa/ Datamisa	C/ R/ L	Pasinler, formerly Hasankale	RE; Manandian 1965, 91, 98; Sinclair 1989, 226-32, 525
G1	<i>Hajestan Qal'eh</i>	CHL	IRN	Kleiss 1979a, 290-96
G2	<i>Haftavan tepe</i>	ACHL	S Salmas IRN	Burney 1973
D3	Hah	L	Anıtlı, formerly Hah	Sinclair 1989a, 241-46, 372, 377-79
H3	<i>Hajji Firuz tepe</i>	RL	SE Hasanlu IRN	Voigt 1976, 59
H2	<i>Halaqu Qal'eh</i>	CH	IRN	Kroll 2000, MD 18
H2	<i>Halaqu tepe</i>	CH	IRN	Kroll 1984, 24-28
F1	Hariza/ Chasira?	RL/ R	Aruch, near Misun	Ptol. 5.12.5; Manandian 1965, 91, 94-95; T. Sinclair
H4	<i>Hasanabad tepe</i>	CH	IRN	Kroll 2000, NQ 15
H3	<i>Hasanlu tepe</i>	ACH	IRN	Dyson 1989
G2	<i>Hassan Khan Qal'eh</i>	CHL	IRN	Kleiss 1978a, 52, 70
G1	<i>Hassar Qal'eh</i> Hassis = Haza Hatsiun = Catispi	CH	IRN	Kleiss 1979a, 290, 301
B1	Haza/ Hassis	RL	near Balahor	ItAnt 183.4; ItMiller 676; T. Mitford
D3	Hiaspis	L	Yarbaşı, formerly Isfis / Hespist	Palmer 1990, 4
D4	Hirmas/ Mygdon(ios) fl.	R?L/ L	Jaghjagh SYR / TKY	RE Mygdonius 1; Dillemann 1962, 53
E3	Hlahlah, Mon. (H)Oraba? = Shadikanni Horonon? = Darucinte	L	at Lower Dera	Fiey 1977, 197-99; Sinclair 1989a, 333-34, 380
C3	Horren/ Lorne	L/ L	Qal'at el-Mer'a at Horrin / Gülhorrin	Dillemann 1962, 24-26, 157; T. Sinclair
B2	<i>Hüşükani</i> Ichnae? = <i>Tell al-Sadde</i>	L? L	signal station	Mitford 1980, 917
C3	Idriphthon	L	Hisarkaya, formerly Kale Bozreşa?	Honigmann 1935, 13, 35; Sinclair 1989a, 312-13
G1	<i>Ilan Qarra</i>	CH	near Hassar village IRN	Kleiss 1979a, 206-209, 241
E1	Illyrisos = (E)Legerda	L	at or near Hamur?	Manandian 1965, 103; T. Sinclair
B2	Indua Ingila = *Arkathioekerta Ingilene	L RL	district N Ad Tygrem and beneath Taurus Mts.	Garsoian 1989, 440-41
C3	*Inzieta? = Ziata Iohannes Urtius, Mon.	L	just N Ad Tygrem	Palmer 1990, 74-75, 83

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
B3	Iouliopolis? § Heba?	R L	ruins near Taraksu	Mitford 1980, 924; French 1983, 77-79, 81 ItMiller 684; T. Sinclair
C1	*Ioustiniane	L	3 m. p. W Bizana; near Vican	Procop., <i>Aed.</i> 3.5.15; Sinclair 1989, 274
G3	Ioustinianopolis = Maipa <i>Ismail Agha Qal'eh</i>	CH	IRN	Kleiss 1977, 64-68, 98-109
E1	'Isumbo'/ Patansana/ Zombis	L/ L/ L	Patnos?	Dillemann 1962, 162; Sinclair 1996, VII.3; T. Sinclair
C3	Izala/ Masius M.	L/ HR	massif from Karaca Dağ E to R. Tigris	RE <i>Μάσιον ὄρος</i> ; Palmer 1990, 8, 109 (n. 189)
G1	<i>Jarabad tepe</i>	CH	E Disaj IRN	Kroll 2000, UR 78
G2	<i>Kafir Qal'eh</i> [Kahat] = <i>Tell Barri</i>	C	W Salmas IRN	Kroll 2000, SL 17
E3	Kamul, Mon. *Kapauta Limne = Matiane Limne Kapro? fl. = Zabas Mikros fl. Kaputa = Chauon Karcharoman = Charcha	L	W Dadar	Fiey 1970, 106; 1977, 199-200
D3	Kardouchoi	CHRL	inhabitants of Bohtan district	RE <i>Καρδοῦχοι</i>
C1	Karenitis	HR	Erzurum plain	RE <i>Καρηνίτις</i>
H3	<i>Kargan tepe</i>	CH	near Hassan village IRN	Kroll 2000, UR 134
C4	Kaukab M. § Kakkabu M.	AL	Kaukab M. SYR	Kühne 1980
D3	Kentrites/ Tigris/ Zirmas fl. Kepha(s) = (Ris)Kepha(s)	C/ R/ L	Bohtan Su	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.127-28; RE <i>Κεντρίτης</i> ; Honigmann 1935, 23; T. Sinclair
B2	<i>Kerefto</i>	R?L?		Mitford 1998, 259
G1	<i>Keshmesh</i>	CH	IRN	Kleiss 1975, 60-62; Kroll 2000, MK 10
B1	Khakh	L	Hah	Garsoian 1989, 502
E4	<i>Kharaib Mahlabiya</i>	L	IRQ	Ibrahim 1986, 63, 67 (site 127)
G2	<i>Khezerlu Qal'eh</i>	CH	W Siahcheshme IRN	Kleiss 1976, 20-24; Kroll 2000, MK 31
E4	<i>Khirbet Deir Situn</i>	HR?	IRQ	Curtis 1987
E4	<i>Khirbet Qasrij</i>	A?C	IRQ	Killick 1985, 236-37
H2	<i>Khoy Qiz Qal'eh</i> Kish = *Aphoumon	HR	N Khoy IRN	Kleiss 1974, 80-82; Kroll 2000, KH 1
C2	Kitharizon	L	Yeni Köy	Howard-Johnston 1989
C3	Korde	L	Kurdis	Dillemann 1962, 228
B1	Koriaia?/ Garine?	R/ L	E half of Dersim	GCyp 961G; RE <i>Κοριαία</i> ; T. Sinclair
B2	Korra/ Corvilu	R/ L	at SE corner of Hazar Gölü	Ptol. 5.12.8; ItMiller 739; T. Sinclair
G2	Kotor(odz)	L	above Qotur village IRN	Berkian 1976, 164-66
H3	<i>Kuh-i Chorblach</i>	HRL	SE Haidarabad IRN	Kleiss 1973, 29-30; Kroll 2000, NQ 59
	Legerda = (E)Legerda Leontopolis = Bizana			
E3	<i>Lesser Khabur R.</i>		IRQ / TKY	
H2	<i>Livar Qal'eh</i> Lorne = Horren	L	IRN	Kleiss 1977a, 54-57, 84-98
C1	Lucus Basaro § Bressos	L	Tercan?	Manandian 1965, 91, 100 Hewsen 1992, 333; T. Sinclair
H3	<i>Lumbad Qal'eh</i> Lykos? fl. = Zabas Megas fl.	ACHRL	SE Urmia IRN	Kleiss 1979, 190-94, 228-30

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
C3	Mac(h)arta/ Tiberiopolis/ Monokarton § 'Manacarta'	L/ L/ L	Kızıltepe	Honigmann 1935, 24; Dillemann 1962, 109, 165
D2	Maipa/ Martyropolis/ Ioustinianopolis	R/ L/ L	Silvan	RE; Honigmann 1935, 17; Sinclair 1989a, 287-91; Hewsens 1992, 335
H2	<i>Malejin</i>	CH	IRN	Kroll 2000, MD 22
C3	Mambouta/ Mambrathon	R/ L	Şemrah Kalesi	Dillemann 1962, 161-62; T. Sinclair
D2	Mambre?	L	Boşat	Garsoian 1989, 477
C3	Mar Abay	L	above Dere İçi, formerly Qillith / Killit	Palmer 1990, 21-24
D3	Mar Abrohom	L		Sinclair 1989a, 349-50, 379-80
D3	Mar Awgin	L	Mor Awgin / Mar Augen	Fiey 1977, 134-41
D3	Mar Bassos, Shushan	L	at Hidil	Sinclair 1989a, 330
F4	<i>Mar Matta</i>	L	IRQ	Fiey 1965 III, 20, 32
D3	Mar Melki	L		Sinclair 1989a, 325-26
D3	Mar Samuel, Simeon Mar Shushan = Mar Bassos Mar Simeon = Mar Samuel	L	Mar Gabriel	Sinclair 1989a, 252-28
D3	Mar Yohannon	L		Sinclair 1989a, 348-49, 351, 379-80
D2	Marathken M.	L	Taurus Mts. between Bitlis pass and vale of Kulp?	GCyp 947G; T. Sinclair
C3	Marde/ Margdis	RL/ L	Mardin	RE <i>Μάρδης</i> ; Honigmann 1935, 12
F1	Mardoï?	RL	in plains of Saray; and in district of upper Kara Su to N?	Hewsens 1992, 187 (n. 167)
	Margdis = Marde Martyropolis = Maipa Masius M. = Izala M.			
H3	Matiane/ *Kapauta Limne § Magriane Limne	R/ R CHRL	L. Urmia IRN	RE <i>Καπαύτα</i> ; RE Matiane, col. 2198
H4	Matiane	CR	between Lake Urmia and Iasonius M.	RE
C3	Matzaron § Massaron Maximianopolis = Antiochia Arabis	L L	Maserte	GCyp 931H; Honigmann 1935, 36; Dillemann 1962, 230; T. Sinclair
H2	Media Atropatene § Media Minor	HRL/ L	between L. Urmia and R. Aras	RE
C3	Meiacarire/ *Aquae Frigidæ	L/ L	Khan Sheikhan	RE; Dillemann 1962, 49, 157-58
D3	Melabason M.	L	district of Beşiri	Honigmann 1935, 17-18; T. Sinclair
B1	Mertikerton 'Mespila'? = <i>Mosul</i>	L	Mazgirt	Howard-Johnston 1989, 223, 227 (n. 27)
B3	Mesopotamia	ACHRL	includes Osrhoene	RE
B2	Metita	RL	near Tillo	Mitford 1998, 259
D3	Mindon	L	few miles E Midun	Palmer 1990, 5 (n. 7)
H4	<i>Mohammad Shah tepe</i>	R	IRN	Kroll 2000, NQ 63
F2	Molchia Monokarton = Mac(h)arta	L	Amik	Sinclair 1996, VII.3.
H2	Mor(o)unda	CHRL	Marand IRN	RE Marundai 2; Kroll 2000, MD 1
F4	<i>Mosull</i> 'Mespila'?	R?L/ C	IRQ	Oates 1968, 60-61; EncIs
E2	Moxoena	L	upper valley of Bohtan Su and districts of Hizan and Müküs	RE
E4	<i>Musaijna</i>	L	IRQ	Killick 1983, 217
B1	*Mouzoura	L	Ovacık plain	TIB Kappadokien 242-43; Garsoian 1989, 482; T. Sinclair

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
	Mygdon(ios) fl. = Hirmas fl.			
C4	Mygdonia	HRL	district of Nisibis	RE 5
C3	Nabaris/ Navarra	R/ L	near crossing of Ambar Çay	Sinclair 1996, VII.2
H4	<i>Naqadeh tepe</i> Navarra = Nabaris	L	IRN	Kroll 2000, NQ 43
H1	'Naxouana'	R	Nakhchevan ARM	Hewsen 1992, 333 (n. 51)
D2	Nicephorion fl.	H?R	Garzan Su	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.129
F4	Nineveh/ Ninos	ACHRL	Kuyunjik IRQ	RE; Oates 1968, 30
E2	Niphates M.	HRL	Taurus massif, S Lake Van	Syme 1995, 29-34; T. Sinclair
D3	Nisibis/ Antiochia	HRL/ HRL	Nusaybin SYR / TKY	RE; Garsoian 1989, 479
F4	Nodh-Ardashirakan § Norshirakan	RL	IRQ	Morony 1982, 10
G2	Nuarsak?	L	Shurik village IRN	Manandian 1965, 113
E2	Nymphaeum	R	near spring of Baş Bulak	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.128; Thierry 1972, 148-49; Sinclair 1996, VII.3
	Nymphios fl. = Parthenias fl.			
H1	<i>Oghlu Qal'eh</i> Oraba? = Shadikanni	AC	near Qurshaqlu IRN	Kleiss 1972, 60-64; Kroll 2000, MK 53
H3	Ormi/ [Urmia]	L/ L?	Urumiye IRN	Schwarz 1969, 1103-1108
B3	'Ospa' = Thospia Osrhoene		SYR / TKY	See Map 67
B1	Paline	L	district of lower Peri Su	GCyp 962aG; T. Sinclair
B1	Palios	L	Bağın	GCyp 956G
G1	Paracata	L	Bulakbaşı, sometimes Başbulak ARM	Manandian 1965, 91, 93-94; Sinclair 1987, 407-10
H1	Parakan		ARM	See Map 90
D3	Parthenias/ Nymphios fl. Patansana = 'Isumbo' Peroz-Shapur? = <i>Fesh-Khabur</i> Phaenica = Pinaka	R/ L	Batman Su	RE Tigris 1, cols. 1012-13
D1	Phasiane/ Bassiane	R/ L	Pasinler and Kars plains	Honigmann 1935, 21; Garsoian 1989, 454, 499-500; T. Sinclair
D1	Phasioi	C	on Basean plain, and probably in upper R. Aras basin	Hewsen 1983, 131
D1	Phasis fl.	C	upper reaches of R. Aras	Hewsen 1983, 128-32
C2	Pheison	L	Dakyanus Kale	RE <i>Φεισσών</i> ; Sinclair 1989a, 272-73, 375
E2	Phora/ 'Phlorianon'?	R/ L	Por	GCyp 941H; Honigmann 1935, 31, 37; Hewsen 1992, 335; T. Sinclair
E3	Pinaka/ Phaenica	H/ L	Eski Yapı, formerly Fenek	Dillemann 1962, 219; Sinclair 1989a, 333, 359
H3	<i>Qalat</i>	CL	Rashakan IRN	Kleiss 1977a, 72-76
H3	<i>Qalateh Qal'eh</i>	CH?	E Ain-i Rum IRN	Kleiss 1978, 17-18; Kroll 2000, NQ 5
H3	<i>Qalatgah</i>	ACH	near Cheshme Gol IRN	Kroll 2000, NQ 28
G2	<i>Qara tepe</i>	CHL	N Salmas IRN	Kroll 2000, SL 3
H2	<i>Qara Zia Eddin tepe</i>	CH	IRN	Kroll 2000, KH 25
E4	<i>Qasr Serij</i>	L	IRQ	Simpson 1994
G2	<i>Qiz Chakhlu</i>	HR	SE Qara Kalisa IRN	Kleiss 1974, 101-102; Kroll 2000, MK 34
G2	<i>Qotur Qal'eh</i>	AC	2 miles E Qotur IRN	Kroll 2000, KH 15
H3	<i>Rashgund</i>	AC	IRN	Kroll 2000, UR 113

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
H4	<i>Rasuh tepe</i>	RL	near Pazveh IRN	Kroll 2000, PR 1
E3	Rehimena	RL	plain to S Cudi Dağ	Hoffmann 1880, 190; T. Sinclair
C4	Resaina/ Theodosiopolis	ACHRL/ L	Tell Fakhariya near Ras al-Ain SYR	Dillemann 1962, 107, 224-26
D3	Rhabdion	L	Hatem Tai Kale	Sinclair 1989a, 350-51; Palmer 1990, 4-7, 151-52
D3	(Ris)Kepha(s)	L	Hasankeyf	GCyp 913H; Honigmann 1935, 12, 35; Sinclair 1989a, 232-39, 370, 373-75
D3	Romaion Agros	L	on plain beneath Rhabdion	Honigmann 1935, 12
B4	'Sagouana' = Bagauna Sahal [Sahlala] = <i>Tell Sahlan</i>	L	E Carrhae	Astour 1993, 113
D4	<i>Saibakh</i>	R?L?	SYR	Oates 1990, 229-31
G2	Sal(a)mas	L	Salmas IRN	Schwarz 1969, 1108-11
B1	Salmalasso	L	Gelengeç	Bryer 1985 I, 34-35
G2	<i>Salmas</i>	L	rock-relief SE Salmas IRN	Hinz 1965
C3	Sammachi	L	at crossing of "Shammerkh" Çay	Sinclair 1996, VII.2
D2	*Samocharta	L	Semrah tepe	GCyp 944H; Honigmann 1935, 24, 32, 37; T. Sinclair
C2	Sanasounitai	L	inhabitants of Sasun	GCyp 947G
G1	<i>Sangar Qal'eh</i>	CH	E Maku IRN	Kleiss 1968, 3-13; Kroll 2000, MK 4
D3	Sapha/ Thilsaphata?	RL?/ L	Bâbil	Poidebard 1934, 159-60; Sinclair 1989a, 372; T. Sinclair
C2	Saphchai	L	Çeper	Honigmann 1935, 18; Sinclair 1989a, 272-73, 375
D3	Sarbane/ Sisara § Sisauranon	L/ L	Sirvan	Poidebard 1934, 159; RE
C3	Sardeoua/ 'Sardebar'	R/ L	Kale-i Zerzevan	Sinclair 1996, VII.2
E3	Sareisa	R	Şırnak?	Dillemann 1962, 111
D3	Sargathon	L	Sercihan	Poidebard 1934, 147
B1	Satala	RL	Sadak	RE; Lightfoot 1998
E3	Satalka/ Thamanon	HR/ L	Çağlayan, formerly Şah	RE <i>Σάταλα, Θαμανών</i> ; Sinclair 1989a, 335-37, 433
C3	Sauras	L	Savur	RE <i>Σαυράς</i>
E4	<i>Seh Gubba</i>	RL	IRQ	Ball 1987, 246
C4	Shadikanni/ Ar(a)ban/ (H)Oraba?/ *Castellum Arabum Shahrabadh = Balad	A?C/ RL/ R?L/ R	Tell Ajaja West SYR	Röllig 1977, 125 ; Mahmoud 1988; Dodgeon 1991, 344-45
H1	Shalat		ARM	See Map 90
G1	Shawarshan	L	Maku IRN	Eremyan 1961, 64-65
H4	<i>Sheytanabad</i> § <i>Bardakunte</i> § <i>Saukand</i>	CHR	N Mahabad IRN	Kleiss 1973, 36-38; Kroll 2000, MB 4
D3	Shilloh	L	Salah	Bell 1982, 147-48
H3	Shno	L	Ushnu IRN	Eremyan 1961, 38, 74
D2	Shukaraba	L	Zok	Sinclair 1996, VIII.3
G1	<i>Siah Qal'eh</i> Siai = Si(t)ai	CHR	W Pol-i Dasht IRN	Kleiss 1973a, 183-86; Kroll 2000, MK 5
C1	Sinara	L	Aşkale	Manandian 1965, 91, 99; T. Sinclair
D4	Singara § <i>Digeren?</i> § <i>Sirgora?</i>	RL L L	Balad Sinjar IRQ	RE Dillemann 1962, 140 Dillemann 1962, 136
D4	Singaras M.	RL	Sinjar Mt. IRQ	RE
C3	Siphrios	R?L	Rabat Kalesi	Honigmann 1935, 9, 13, 35; Sinclair 1989a, 227-30
G3	Siraganon Sisara = Sarbane	L	Sharekand	Hewsen 1988, 302

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
C3	Si(t)ai/ Siteon Chiphas	RL/ L	Ziyaret tepe	GCyp 933H; RE <i>Σ'au</i> ; Honigmann 1935, 36; Sinclair 1996, VII.2
H1	Siwnik		ARM	See Map 90
C2	Sophanene	L	upper R. Tigris basin immediately W Batman Su	Garsoian 1989, 457
B2	Sophene § Sophanene	AHRL	Dersim, W Lower Euphrates valley and W half of upper Tigris basin	RE Sophene, cols. 1015-17; Garsoian 1989, 457-58
G3	<i>Sormanabad tepe</i>	R	IRN	Kroll 2000, UR 124
G1	Surb Tadeos Syria = (As)Syria	L	Qara Kalisa IRN	Kleiss 1967
	[Tabite] = <i>Tell Taban</i> [Ta'idu]? = <i>Tell Hamidi</i>			
H2	<i>Taj ed-Din Qal'eh</i>	AC	17 miles SSE Khoy IRN	Kleiss 1979, 203-206, 235-41
D2	Tarauna § *Taraunites Tareina? = Darucinte	L	plain of Muş	Hübschmann 1904, 325; RE Taron
E3	Taronitis	R	Hazil Su basin	Hewsen 1985, 57, 58
H2	Tasuk	L	Tasuj village IRN	Hübschmann 1904, 473; Kroll 1984, 34
C2	Taurus M.			See Map 66
E4	<i>Tel Afar/</i> Ad Pontem?	ACHRL/ L	IRQ	ItMiller 772; Oates 1968, 79-80
D2	Teleboas? fl.	CL	Kara Su	RE 3
E4	<i>Tell Abu Dhahir</i>	AC?HRL ?	IRQ	Ball 1987, 234
E4	<i>Tell Abu Marya/</i> [Apqu]	AC?H?R L/ A	IRQ	Oates 1968, 54-55; RLAss Apqu
E4	<i>Tell Abu Wajnam</i>	A?C?H? R?L	IRQ	Oates 1968, 77
D4	<i>Tell Ahmar</i>	AC	SYR	Lyonnet 1996, site 45
E4	<i>Tell Ahmed Agha Kabir</i>	H?R	IRQ	Ibrahim 1986, 75 (site 222)
F4	<i>Tell al-Baye'a</i>	L	IRQ	Ibrahim 1986, 59 (site 98)
E4	<i>Tell al-Hawa</i>	HR?L	IRQ	Wilkinson 1995, 125-34
B4	<i>Tell al-Saddel</i> Ichnae?	HRL/ R	SYR	Gerritsen 1996, site BS93
D4	<i>Tell Arbid</i>	AC?HR	SYR	Dillemann 1962, 70, 174; Bielinski 1997
C4	<i>Tell Aswad Takhtani</i>	RL?	SYR	Lyonnet 1996, site 29
D4	<i>Tell Barril</i> [Kahat]	ACHR/ A	SYR	Kühne 1980; Meijer 1986, 31 (site 289)
C4	<i>Tell Beidar</i>	ACH	SYR	Lebeau 1997
C4	<i>Tell Bezari</i>	AC?H?R L?	SYR	Oates 1990, 238-39
D4	<i>Tell Brak</i>	AR?L?	SYR	Oates 1990, 227-29
E4	<i>Tell Deir Situn</i>	L	IRQ	Curtis 1997
D4	<i>Tell Farfara</i>	AC?H?R L?	SYR	Meijer 1986, 24 (site 210)
E4	<i>Tell Hadhail</i>		IRQ	See Map 91
C4	<i>Tell Halaf</i> [Guzana] § Gauzanitis? § Gizama	AC/ A? H?R H?R	SYR	RLAss Halaf Dillemann 1962, 146 Dillemann 1962, 146
D4	<i>Tell Hamidil</i> [Ta'idu]?	AC?H?R/ A?C	SYR	Eichler 1990
B4	<i>Tell Hammam al-Turkmen</i>	HR	SYR	T. Feyter
C4	<i>Tell Hassake</i>	A?C?H? R?L?	SYR	Kühne 1978, 185
E4	<i>Tell Hassu</i>	R	IRQ	Ibrahim 1986, 75 (site 223)

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
D4	<i>Tell Hayall</i> Eleia?/ Alaina? § Hileia?	R?L	IRQ	ItMiller 779, 782; Oates 1968, 78-79; Ibrahim 1986, 77 (site 238)
E4	<i>Tell Hugna</i>	H?R?L	IRQ	Ibrahim 1986, 73 (site 210)
E4	<i>Tell Ibral</i> Vicat?	H?R/ R?L	IRQ	Oates 1968, 79-80; Ibrahim 1986, 73 (site 209)
E4	<i>Tell Jikan</i>	HRL	IRQ	Killick 1985, 231-32
C4	<i>Tell Majdal</i>	AC?H?R L	SYR	Dillemann 1962, 108; Lyonnet 1996, site 42
E4	<i>Tell Mohammed Arab</i>	HL	IRQ	Roaf 1984
D4	<i>Tell Muhammad Kabir</i>	HR	SYR	Meijer 1986, 26 (site 231b)
D4	<i>Tell Qarasa</i>	AC?HRL	SYR	Meijer 1986, 14 (site 98)
A4	<i>Tell Sahlan/</i> [Sahlala]/ Commisimbela?	HRL/ A/ R	SYR	Astour 1993, 113; Gerritsen 1996, site BS246-47; T. Feyter
D4	<i>Tell Sharisi</i>	RL	SYR	Meijer 1986, 24 (site 205)
C4	<i>Tell Taban/</i> [Tabite]/ Thebet(h)a? § Thubida?	AC?HRL / L?/ RL	SYR	Röllig 1977
C4	<i>Tell Tawila</i>	R?L	IRQ	Lyonnet 1996, site 10
E4	<i>Tell Uwaynat</i>	R?L	IRQ	Wilkinson 1995, 125-34
D4	<i>Tell Zanatri</i> Tella = Antiochia Arabis	RL?	SYR	Oates 1990, 231
G1	Teroua? Thalbasaris = Thelbalane Thamanon = Satalka	R	Dariunk' / Doğubayazıt	Garsoian 1989, 459-60
C4	Thannuris § Thannourios	R?L	Tell Tuneinir SYR	Dillemann 1962, 176-77; Fuller 1994
D1	Tharsidarat Thebet(h)a? = <i>Tell Taban</i>	L	Ezirmik?	Manandian 1965, 91, 98; T. Sinclair
D3	Thelbalane/ Thalbasaris Theodosiopolis = Autisparate Theodosiopolis = Resaina	R/ L	Tilmis or (less likely) Barsil	Sinclair 1996, VII.2
C3	*Thibitha/ Thilbisine § 'Banasyneon'? § Bismideon § Mnasoubion? Thiloson Kome = Til Thilsaphata? = Sapha	L/ L	Tel Beşme	RE; Dillemann 1962, 109
F2	Thospia/ Bouana/ 'Ospa' § Thospitis	CR/ R/ L	Van	GeogRav 2.10; Garsoian 1989, 499; R.H. Hewsens; T. Sinclair
E2	Thospitis Limne § 'Thespites' L. Tiberiopolis = Mac(h)arta	HR R	L. Van	RE <i>Θωσπίτις λίμνη</i> Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.128; T. Sinclair
D3	Tigranocerta/ Cholimma/ Chlomaron Tigris fl. = Kentrites fl.	HRL/ R/ L	medieval city site of Arzan	Markwart 1930, 341-42; Sinclair 1994; Sinclair 1996, VIII.3
C2 / F4	Tigris/ Diglitus fl.			See Map 93
B1	Til/ Thiloson Kome	RL/ L	Til	Garsoian 1989, 495; Kettenhofen 1989, 72; T. Sinclair
D3	<i>Tili</i>	RL	Çattepe, formerly Tili	Lightfoot 1986
B1	Tordan	RL	Doğan Köy, formerly Tordan	Garsoian 1989, 496

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
G2	<i>Turki tepe</i>	L	SW Siahchesme IRN	Kleiss 1977a, 62-64, 93-98; Kroll 2000, MK 32
B1	Tzoumina [Urmia] = Ormi	L	hills W southern part of Tercan plain	Hewsen 1992, 18 (n. 81)
F2	Vastauna	L	near Gevaş	Sinclair 1996, VII.3
G1	<i>Verahram Qal'eh</i> Vicat? = <i>Tell Ibra</i> Virta? = Birthon	CH	near Shotlu IRN	Kleiss 1974, 82-93; Kroll 2000, MK 7
F4	Zabas Megas/ Zapatas?/ Lykos? fl.		IRQ / TKY	See Map 91
H4	Zabas Mikros/ Kapro?/ Zerbis? fl. § Heteros Zabas fl. Zabdaion Chorion = Bezabde		IRQ	See Map 91
D3	Zabdicene	RL	district W R. Tigris and S Tur Abdin	Hübschmann 1904, 321
D2	Zaguræ? = <i>Ain Sinu</i> Zanserio Zapatas? fl. = Zabas Megas fl.	L	Baykan	Sinclair 1996, VII.3.1
H2	Zarawand?	ACHL	Evoghlu Qal'eh IRN	Hübschmann 1904, 338; Kleiss 1973a, 186-88
E3	Zarnuqa Zerbis? fl. = Zabas Mikros fl.	L	at upper Dera	Fiey 1977, 94-96; Sinclair 1989a, 333
F1	<i>Zermaki tepe</i>	H?R?	just N Erciş	Sinclair 1987, 281-82, 314-15
C2	Ziata/ *Inzieta?	L	Amini Kale	Honigmann 1935, 35; Dillemann 1962, 155; Sinclair 1989a, 269-70, 371
G2	<i>Zingir Qal'eh</i>	CH	near Tamar village IRN	Kroll 2000, SL 10
H4	<i>Zir tepe</i> Zirmas fl. = Kentrites fl.	L	near Latch village IRN	Kroll 2000, MB 8
E2	Zoaranda	R	Gindirans	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.128; T. Sinclair
G1	*Zolocerta/ 'Coloceia' § 'Zotozeta' § 'Zogokara' Zombis = 'Isumbo'	L/ L	Çolakert	Manandian 1965, 91, 94; Sinclair 1987, 407-408

Bridges

Grid	Location	Period	Reference
B1	E Ani	R?L?	Mitford 1998, 267; T. Mitford
C2	Dabanas	R	Sinclair 1989a, 267-69
C3	Ad Tygrem, below Diyarbakır on R. Tigris	L	Palmer 1990, 12, 116

Roads

Itinerary	Period	Reference
Satala → W	RL	Mitford 1998, 266
Satala → Eriza → Ani	RL	French 1983, 84; Mitford 1998, 266-67
Satala → Haza → Map 87	RL	Sinclair 1989, 327
Satala → Lucus Basaro → Bagauna → Artaxata	RL	Manandian 1965, 91-100; T. Sinclair
Colchis → Arsinia → Ad Tygrem	RL	ItMiller 739; T. Sinclair
Chorsabia → Euphrates	RL?	Mitford 1998, 267
Euphrates gorge via Barsalium	RL	Mitford 1998, 259-60
Network between Ad Tygrem, Tigranocerta and Charcha	RL	Sinclair 1996, VII.2
Tigranocerta → Dauduana → Artemita → 'Isumbo' → Bagauna	RL	Sinclair 1996, VII.3
Ad Tygrem → 'Sardebar' → Nisibis	RL	ItMiller 740-41; Sinclair 1996, VII.4
Barbare → Nisibis → Ad fl. Tigrim	RL	Poidebard 1934, 158-63; Dillemann 1962, 171-73
Ad fl. Tigrim → NW	R	Algaze 1991, 190
Ammodios → S	RL	ItMiller 777; Dillemann 1962, 173
Nisibis → S	RL	ItMiller 770-71
Zaguræ? → SE	RL	ItMiller 779

Unlocated Toponyms

Name	Period	Probable Location	Reference
'Ad Dracones' = Dagona			
Ad Tigrim / Ad flumen Tigrem	L	Mosul? IRQ	ItMiller 772; Dillemann 1962, 141, 167 and fig. XII
Akraba	H?R	S Carrhae? SYR	Ptol. 5.17.7
Aladin = Auladis			
Alaleisos	L	in Izala massif, between Karaca Dağ and Bohtan district	Honigmann 1935, 26
Alexandria	R	in Adiabene / Mygdonia	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.42; RE 14
Amostae	L	W Singara IRQ / SYR	ItMiller 779; Dillemann 1962, 185
Anaeticus L.	R	in Erzincan plain?	RE Anaítica regio
Anisena	L	in upper Mesopotamia?	Hoffmann 1880, 229
Anteba	L	on Artaxata → Gobdi road, two stations before the latter	ItMiller 748, 781
Apadna	L	near Ad Tygrem	Dillemann 1962, 159, 239
*Arabessa	L	S Autisparate	Adontz 1970, 19-20
Araborum, Mon.	L	between Viranşehir and Tel Beşme	Dillemann 1962, 77
Armeniae Pylae	RL	pass in Armenia, at Tomisa? or Ergani pass?	Syme 1995, 39-45
At(o)uria	H?RL	Nineveh region IRQ	RE Aturia; Morony 1982, 10
Athraelon	L	Mac(h)arta vicinity?	Honigmann 1935, 22
Audasson	L	near Ad Tygrem?	Honigmann 1935, 35
Auladis/ Aladin	R/ L	near Carrhae?	Ptol. 5.17.7; Gawlikowski 1988, 82 Dillemann 1962, 181-83
Ayli = Eli			
Azara	R	Iğdır?	RE 1
Azoni	R	tribe E Gaugamela near Zerbis? fl. IRQ	Pliny 6.118
Baba	L		ItMiller 771; Dillemann 1962, 137, 141
Babysra	R	near Artaxata	RE
Ballatha	H?R	NE Carrhae? TKY	Ptol. 5.17.7
Banasam	L	in Osrhoene SYR / TKY	NotDig Or. 35.6
Barzan	L	AZE?	Hoffmann 1880, 265
Basilisene	R		Ptol. 5.12.6
Batitas	L	W Singara IRQ / SYR	Dillemann 1962, 137, 141

Name	Period	Probable Location	Reference
Baxala	H?R	W Singara SYR	Ptol. 5.17.7
Bebasa/ Bibas(ara)	L	W Dara SYR / TKY	Dillemann 1962, 290
Belkania	R		Ptol. 5.12.8; Hewsens 1982, 135
Belkiana	H?R	near Tigris IRQ	Ptol. 6.1.3
Bessara	H?R	near Tigris IRQ	Ptol. 6.1.3
Bethallaha	L	in Mesopotamia TKY	NotDig Or. 36.35
Betooun	H?R	on or near Tigris IRQ	Ptol. 5.17.6
Bibas(ara) = Bebasa			
Bidamas/ Vidamas	L	near Resaina SYR / TKY	RE
Biddon	L	on Melabason M., in NE Tur Abdin	Honigmann 1935, 17-18
Bimisdeon	L	near Resaina SYR / TKY	Procop., <i>Aed.</i> 2.6.14
Birthaba	H?R	IRQ	Ptol. 6.1.4
Birthachabraes	L		Honigmann 1935, 36
Bubalia	L		ItMiller 682
Busan	L	S Ad Tygrem, in hill district?	Dillemann 1962, 157
Caini	L	in Mesopotamia TKY	NotDig Or. 36.34
Castra Maurorum	L		AmmMarc 18.6.9; 25.7.9; Dillemann 1962, 212-214
Chalkitis	H?R		Ptol. 5.17.4
Chazene	H?RL	Haza district? IRQ	RE
Choathras M.	H?R		Ptol. 6.1.1
Chordiraza	H?R	town of Mygdonians SYR / TKY	RE
Chouddon	L	in Siphrios district?	Honigmann 1935, 35
Cunissa	R?L	W Satala	ItMiller 676
Dabanas/ Davana	L	Ain al-Arus?	RE Dabana 2 AmmMarc 23.3.7; Gawlikowski 1988, 88 (n. 62)
Dagona/ 'Ad Dracones'	RL?	W Satala, close to the summit of Çimen Daglari?	Ptol. 5.6.20; ItMiller 676, 682; T.B. Mitford
Daphnoudin	L	in Arzanene	Honigmann 1935, 31, 37
Darna	H?R	IRQ	Ptol. 6.1.4
Dausaron	L	near Resaina SYR / TKY	Procop., <i>Aed.</i> 2.6.14; Dillemann 1962, 109
Davana = Dabanas			
Deba	H?R	on or near Tigris between Sapha and Singara IRQ	Ptol. 5.17.6
Degia	H?R	IRQ	Ptol. 6.1.5
Demetrius	H?RL	near Arbela IRQ	RE 4
Diospage	R	E Tigris IRQ	RE
Dolba	H?RL	in Adiabene IRQ	RE
Dosa	H?R	IRQ	Ptol. 6.1.5
Duodecimum	L	in Osrhoene SYR / TKY	NotDig Or. 35.34
Eisone	H?R	IRQ	Ptol. 6.1.5
Elegea	R	where Euphrates breaks through Taurus, 10 m.p. below Melitene	RE Elegeia 2
Endielon	L	day's march from Ad Tygrem	Procop., <i>Bell.</i> 1.7.5
Filadelfia	L	on Gobdi → Ecbatana road, first station after Gobdi; Shahpur?	ItMiller 781
Fons Scabore	L		Dillemann 1962, 177
Gomara	H?R	IRQ	Ptol. 6.1.5
Gorgos fl.	H?R	perhaps Lesser Zab? IRQ	Ptol. 6.1.7
Hadia	L	near Resaina? SYR / TKY	ItMiller 779; Dillemann 1962, 185
Haris	RL?	W Satala	ItMiller 682
Haste	L	near Resaina? SYR / TKY	ItMiller 779; Dillemann 1962, 185

Name	Period	Probable Location	Reference
Hibita	L	possibly Thebet(h)a? SYR	Dillemann 1962, 167 (n. 3)
Inigene = (T)Inigene			
Kadisenoï	RL	people between Singara and Tell Taban SYR	Dillemann 1962, 97 (n. 8)
Kalonos	L		Honigmann 1935, 37
Kardouchoï	R	IRN	Ptol. 6.2.5
Komopolis	H?R	IRQ	Ptol. 6.1.5
Korkoura	H?R	IRQ	Ptol. 6.1.4
Magdalathon	L	R. Khabur and Jaghjagh region; Tell Majdal?	RE
Magrus	L	on S Carrhae → Singara road, between Haste and Amostae	ItMiller 779; Kühne 1980, 57-58; Oates 1990, 239-40
*Magustana = Matoustana			
Malioi	H?R	tribe near Euphrates	Strabo 16.1.27
Mannouorra/Manneotai	R/ L		Dillemann 1962, 168-69, 177-79
Maratha	L	in Osrhoene SYR / TKY	NotDig Or. 35.33
Marde	H?R	near Tigris IRQ	Ptol. 6.1.3
Mareptikon Klima	L	in Van region?	Honigmann 1935, 21; Adontz 1970, 11
Margasoi	R	E Matianae Limne?	Ptol. 6.2.5; RE
Martiana	R	IRN	Ptol. 6.2.5
Matoustana/ *Magustana	R	possibly Shawarshan	Hewsen 1992, 187 (n. 168), 334
Maurikiopolis	L	7 stades from Maipa	Honigmann 1935, 27
Nasabi	L	on Artaxata → Gobdi road, immediately before the latter	ItMiller 748, 781
Nazada	R	in N Media IRN	Ptol. 6.2.11
Nibaros M.	HR	in Armenia; conceivably Şüphan Dağ	Strabo 11.14.14
Nikatorion M.	CHR	near Arbela	Strabo 16.1.4
Obana	H?R		Ptol. 6.1.4
Obarene	R	S upper Euphrates?	Ptol. 5.12.4
Obbane	L		Procop., <i>Bell.</i> 2.12.4
Odomantis	H	W Sophene?	Hewsen 1985, 58, 73
Olane	R	near Artaxata	Garsoian 1989, 485
Oroba	H?R	IRQ	Ptol. 6.1.3
Orontes	R	tribe E Gaugamela IRQ	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.118; RE 3
Orroei Arabi	R	tribe W Tigris	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.25; 6.117; 6.129; RE Osroene
Orthaga/ Orgatha	H?R	near Carrhae and Eleia SYR / TKY	Ptol. 5.17.7; RE
Oruros	HR	Roman border in Pompey's time	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.120; Dillemann 1962, 171; RE
Phathachon	L	in Izala M. massif between Karaca Dağ and Bohtan district	Adontz 1970, 13
Phichas/ Philas	L	near Resaina	Procop., <i>Bell.</i> 1.19.35; 2.6.14; Dillemann 1962, 108
Phirthachabraes	L		GCyp 932G
Phousiana	H?R	IRQ	Ptol. 6.1.5
Praetavi	R	tribe near Singara IRQ	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 5.86
Rasin/ Rhasios	L	in Osrhoene, probably towards Ad Tygrem	Honigmann 1935, 13
Reman	L	in Raman Dağ, S Ad Tygrem?	Dillemann 1962, 157
Rene	L	between Resaina and Ma(c)harta; Tell Arade?	ItMiller 770; Dillemann 1962, 165

Name	Period	Probable Location	Reference
Rhandeia	R	Arsamosata vicinity, probably N Arsania fl.	Adontz 1970, 31
Rhasios = Rasin			
Ripaltha	L	in upper Mesopotamia	Dillemann 1962, 231-32
Roschirea/ Vesceria	L		ItMiller 778; Dillemann 1962, 185
S. Iohannis, Mon.	L	near Korde	Dillemann 1962, 32
Sadrakai	CHR	S Arbela	Strabo 16.1.4
Sakada	H?R	near Tigris IRQ	Ptol. 6.1.3
Sarbena	H?R	IRQ	Ptol. 6.1.5
Sarmathes	L		Procop., <i>Aed.</i> 5.9.32; Dillemann 1962, 108, 125
Sauara	H?R	near Tigris IRQ	Ptol. 6.1.3
Selgia	R	possibly Siirt?	Hewsen 1982, 35-36
Sihinnus	L	on Amouda → Singara road, beyond Thilapsun; Tell Zenbil?	ItMiller 777; Dillemann 1962, 173-4
Silices	R	tribe in mountains E Gaugamela	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.118
Sinas/ Sina Iudaeorum/ Sinna	L/ L/ RL	in Osrhoene, probably near Ad Tygrem	Honigmann 1935, 13; RE Sinna
Sinervas	RL?	near Carsa(g)is	ItMiller 676-77
Sinnaka	H	near Carrhae	RE <i>Σίννακα</i>
Sisila/ Sissilisson Phourion/ Ziziola?	RL?	W or S Satala	ItMiller 676
Sitrae	R	tribe E Gaugamela	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.118
Sorvae/ Zourzoua	L/ R	on Artaxata → Gobdi road, after Catispi; Tsortsor?	ItMiller 748, 781
Sosingites L.	L	Thospitis Limne? not on Tigris in (As)Syria TKY	AmmMarc 23.6.15; Dillemann 1962, 40 (n. 3)
Suae	R	on cliff near Gaugamela? IRQ	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.118
Tarmel, Mon.	L	near Dara	Dillemann 1962, 32
Taska	R	in upper Tigris basin?	Ptol. 5.12.10
Terebia	R	in upper Tigris basin or districts S Thospitis Limne?	Ptol. 5.12.10
Thallaba	L	N or W Beberaci L. SYR	ItMiller 781; Dillemann 1962, 175
Thamaudi	L		ItMiller 777; Dillemann 1962, 136-40
Thebeta/ Thebitha/ Thelia	L	between Nisibis and Singara	RE Thebeta; Dillemann 1962, 142, 166
Thelda	H?R	on or near Euphrates SYR / IRQ	RE
Thelia = Thebeta			
Themeres	L	near Theodosiopolis SYR / TKY	Procop., <i>Aed.</i> 2.6.14
Thengoubis	H?RL		Ptol. 5.17.7; RE; Dillemann 1962, 181
Thesara	H?R	IRQ	Ptol. 6.1.4
Thilapsun	L		ItMiller 777; Dillemann 1962, 173
Thillafica	L	in Osrhoene SYR / TKY	Dilleman 1962, 108, 187
Thillazamana/ Monithilla	L	in Osrhoene SYR / TKY	Dilleman 1962, 108
Thilsaphata	L	between Nisibis and Hatra	Dillemann 1962, 308 (n. 2), 311-12
Thiolla	L	near Resaina SYR / TKY	Procop., <i>Aed.</i> 2.6.14
Thospia	R	in region of Arsania fl., downstream of plain of Muş	Ptol. 5.12.8
Thubida	L	between Thallaba and Beberaci L.	ItMiller 781; RE; Dillemann 1962, 176
(T)Inigene	H?R	below Gauzanitis SYR	Ptol. 5.17.4
Tirittha	H?R		Ptol. 5.17.7
Trispeda	L	on Gobdi → Ecbatana road, second station after Gobdi; Ormi?	ItMiller 781
Tzinobia	L	near Ad Tygrem or Arsinia?	Honigmann 1935, 35

Name	Period	Probable Location	Reference
Ur	L		Dillemann 1962, 171
Vesceria = Roschirea Volandum	R	near Artaxata; Olane?	RE
Zama	H?R		Ptol. 5.17.7
Zamarthas	L	near Resaina	Procop., <i>Aed.</i> 2.6.14
Zigira	H?R	IRQ	Ptol. 6.1.4
Zorbandon	L	near Maipa	Honigmann 1935, 25
Zuqnin, Mon.	L	near Ad Tygrem	Palmer 1990, 74, 83

False Toponyms

Name	Period	Reference	Comment
Armenochoalybes	H	Magie 1950, 1069	applied to Chaldaei of Karenitis
Baris M.	H	Jos., <i>AJ</i> 1.93-95; cf. RE 8	Cudi Dağ; name misunderstood?
Karkathiokerta Chalonitis	HR R	RE <i>Καρκαθιόκερτα</i> Syme 1995, 33	Eğil false name for settlement near Baş Bulak; see Nymphaeum
Chalybes	CH	Magie 1950, 1069, 1213	applied to Chaldaei of Karenitis
(Klima) Makrabandon Mazara	L R?L?	Honigmann 1935, 21 ItMiller 739; T.Sinclair	plain of Ağrı; false for *Bagravandon false as station on Melitene → Ad Tygrem road
Phaunitis	H	Hewsen 1992, 147	Siunik? (*Saunitis?)
Spauta L.	RL	RE <i>Καπαῦτα</i>	Matiane Limne; false for *Kapauta
(Klima) Tarannon Tourandios Tourhabdios	L L L	Honigmann 1935, 21 GCyp 914G; T.Sinclair Honigmann 1935, 25, 35	plain of Muş probably from Turhabdios false for Rhabdion
Xerxene	HR	RE	plain of Tercan; false for Derzene

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