

Map 86 Paphlagonia

Compiled by C. Foss, 1995

Introduction

The map comprises ancient Paphlagonia, and extends into eastern Bithynia and the northernmost part of Galatia. Evidence for the ancient topography is most abundant on the coast, along the Roman roads, and in Galatia. Arrian's *Periplus Ponti Euxini* (written c. A.D. 132), together with an earlier text by Menippus (c. 20 B.C.) and a related Late Antique anonymous work, describe the coast in great detail. Most of the sites named in these works can be located at least approximately, although a few resist identification; Müller's commentary in GGM I remains valuable. For the Roman roads, ItMiller is uncritical; French (1981) is far more useful, but treats only one major road. The roads of Paphlagonia are presented in admirable detail by TIB Paphlagonien, those of northern Galatia likewise by TIB Galatien.

The interior of Paphlagonia is a remote, mountainous country, cut off from the regions to the south by long, parallel ranges. Communication east and west is relatively easy; north and south, it is much more difficult. The country contains a few long, wide plains and river valleys, some of considerable fertility. In antiquity, the mountains were heavily forested. For the most part, the region was never densely populated. For a general description, see Leonhard (1915); and for an excellent account of some areas (including eastern Bithynia), with discussion of specific problems, note Robert (1980). RE Paphlagonia gives a full list of all named sites (cols. 2537-50) and of physical remains (2498-2510, 2515). Some features listed there do not appear on the map because of limited significance or uncertainty of dating. TIB Paphlagonien documents many minor sites such as unidentified villages, unlocated villages mentioned in inscriptions, and places attested only by Stephanus of Byzantium.

Directory

All place names are in Turkey

Abbreviations

IK 31	F. Becker-Bertau, <i>Die Inschriften von Klaudiupolis</i> , Bonn, 1986
INik	S. Şahin (ed.), <i>Katalog der antiken Inschriften des Museums von Iznik (Nikaia)</i> , 4 vols., Bonn, 1979-87
TIB Galatien	K. Belke, <i>Tabula Imperii Byzantini 4, Galatien und Lykaonien</i> , Denkwien 172, 1984
TIB Paphlagonien	K. Belke, <i>Tabula Imperii Byzantini 9, Paphlagonien und Honorias</i> , Denkwien 249, 1996

Names

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
D2	Abonouteichos/ Ionopolis	RL	Inebolu	TIB Paphlagonien 219-21; NPauy Abonouteichos
B2	Acheron/ Soonautes fl.	CH/ HR	Limanbaşı Deresi	RE Sonautes; Asheri 1972, 40-42; TIB Paphlagonien 208
B2	Acherousias Pr.	CH	Baba Burun	RE Acherusia 2; TIB Paphlagonien 208
D2	<i>Aday</i> *Agrippeia? = Krateia	R?L?		TIB Paphlagonien 155
C2	Aigialos	AHRL	Karaağaç Limanı	TIB Galatien 117-18; TIB Paphlagonien 158
E2	Aiginetes	L	Haciveli	TIB Paphlagonien 158-59

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
D2	Aiginetes fl.	L	Abana Deresi	TIB Paphlagonien 158-59
E2	<i>Akçasu</i>	R		TIB Paphlagonien 159
C2	Amastris/ Sesamos	HRL/ AC	Amasra	RE 1; TIB Paphlagonien 161-70; NPauy 4
D2	Amnias fl.	HR	Göksu	RE; NPauy
D3	Anadynata	L	near Kurşunlu	TIB Paphlagonien 171-72
C4	Ancyra			See Map 63
E2	Antiknolis	RL	opposite Kinolis	TIB Paphlagonien 232-33
C3	Antoniopolis Apollonia Ins. = Thynias Ins.	RL	Çerkes	TIB Paphlagonien 172
A3	Apsoda	L	S Çatak	INik 2.1.17
B3	Araunia	L	SE Sykeon	TIB Galatien 132
F1	Armene	CRL	Aklıman	RE
A3	Artemis			See Map 52
C3	*Artiknos	R	Yağmurdede	Mitchell 1982, 146
C2	<i>Asağı Güney</i>	H	rock tomb	Gall 1966, 103-104
E2	Assyria Aulia = Metroon	CH	SW Sinope	RE Leukosyroi
B3	<i>Ayman Yaylası</i>	RL		TIB Paphlagonien 175-76
B3	Balgatia	L	between Iuliopolis / Sykeon	TIB Galatien 137-38
	Bathys fl. = Hermos fl.			
A3	Bebrykes			See Map 52
E3	<i>Beşdut</i>	H	rock tomb	Gall 1966, 101-102
C2	Billaios fl.	HRL	Filyos Çay / Gerede Çayı / Yenice Irmağı	RE; Robert 1980, 176-81; TIB Paphlagonien 178
A3	Bithynia			See Map 52
B3	Bithynion/ Claudiopolis/ Hadriana	HR/ RL/ R	Bolu	RE; RE Claudiopolis 3; TIB Paphlagonien 235-37
D2	Blaene	R	Kastamonu region	TIB Paphlagonien 171
C3	Bloukion	HR	Karalar	Lasserre 1981, 191; NPauy Blukion
A3	Boane/ Sunonensis L.			See Map 52
D4	Bolecasgus			See Map 63
D2	*Bonita	R	Meğre	TIB Paphlagonien 178-79
C3	Carus Vicus	R	Çukurören	FOA VIII, 13; TIB Paphlagonien 121 (n. 22)
A3	<i>Çamdağ</i>	H		Robert 1980, 5-10
E4	Cappadox? fl.	R	perhaps Delice Irmak	RE Kappadox
C2	<i>Çavuşlar</i>	HR?	settlement with tombs	Leonhard 1915, 143-44; TIB Paphlagonien 182
C4	Cenaxis Palus			See Map 63
A3	'Cenon Gallicanon'?	R	Göynük	INik 2.1.19
A3	Ceratae	L	mansio at Beydili	INik 2.1.19 (n. 66)
B3	<i>Çetikören</i>	RL		TIB Paphlagonien 183-84
C2	Chele Pr. Claudiopolis = Bithynion	L	Delikşile Burnu	Belke 1992, 147
B2	<i>Çömllekçi</i>	R	fortified settlement	TIB Paphlagonien 204
E4	Corniaspa			See Map 63
C2	Cyturus M.	HR	Kidros Dağ	Robert 1980, 148-50; TIB Paphlagonien 140 (n. 12)
A3	Dableis	RL	near Çayköy	INik 2.1.17-19
B3	Dadastana	L	near Karahisar	TIB Galatien 154; NPauy
B3	Dadokome	R	near Koroğluderbend	IK 31.104-105; TIB Paphlagonien 186
B2	Dadybra Daphnousia Ins. = Thynias Ins.	L	Devrek	Wittek 1935, 40; TIB Paphlagonien 186-87
C3	<i>Demirciler</i>	R		TIB Paphlagonien 188

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
B3	<i>Dereköy</i>	L		TIB Paphlagonien 189
B2	<i>Dia/</i>	RL/	Akçakoca	TIB Paphlagonien 189-90
	<i>Diospolis</i>	R		NPauly 6
E2	<i>Domanitis</i>	R	lower Amnias valley	TIB Paphlagonien 44, 171, 256
A3	<i>Doris</i>	L	Çayköy region	INik 2.1.19
A4	<i>Dorylaion</i>			See Map 62
D4	<i>Ecobrogis/</i> <i>Eccobriga</i>			See Map 63
B2	<i>Elaios</i>	RL	at mouth of Elaios fl.	RE; TIB Paphlagonien 193
B2	<i>Elaios fl.</i>	RL	Kocaman Dere	RE; TIB Paphlagonien 193
B3	<i>Embolos</i>	R	Beyköy	Robert 1980, 107-15; TIB Paphlagonien 193-94
C3	* <i>Endeira</i>	R	Emrodere	TIB Paphlagonien 194
C3	* <i>Ergobrotis</i>	L	Tiske	TIB Galatien 235
C2	<i>Eryth(r)inoi</i>	AHRL	Çakraz	RE; TIB Paphlagonien 194-95
E2	<i>Euarchos/</i> <i>Euechos fl.</i>	RL/ L	Kabalı Çay	RE 1; TIB Paphlagonien 43
B3	<i>Fines</i> <i>Flaviopolis = Krateia</i>	L	near Ericek	TIB Galatien 164-65
B3	<i>Galatia</i>			See Map 63
A3	<i>Gallos fl.</i>	RL	Mudurnu Çayı	Şahin 1986, 125-29; TIB Paphlagonien 244, 271
D3	<i>Gangra/</i> <i>Germanicopolis</i>	HRL/ R	Çankırı	RE; RE Germanikopolis 2; Robert 1980, 203-19
D2	<i>Garios</i>	RL	Katırğa	TIB Paphlagonien 199-200
C3	<i>Gebeler</i> <i>Germanicopolis = Gangra</i>	R?		TIB Paphlagonien 201
C3	<i>Gezatorigis</i>	R	near Yeniçağa / Gerede	Strobel 1994, 43
C4	<i>Girmeç</i>			See Map 63
E2	<i>Gökçe ağaç</i>	RL		TIB Paphlagonien 202-203
B3	<i>Gökçesu</i>	R		TIB Paphlagonien 203
C3	<i>Gordiane</i>	L	Krateia region	Mitchell 1993 II, 135, 139; TIB Paphlagonien 204
B3	<i>Gordiokome/</i> <i>Iuliopolis</i>	H/ RL	Sarılar	TIB Galatien 181-82
	<i>Hadriana = Bithynion</i> <i>Hadrianopolis = Kaisareia</i>			
D3	<i>Halmyros fl.</i>	L	Acı Çay	TIB Paphlagonien 206
D4	<i>Halys fl.</i>			See Map 87
F3	<i>Hamamözü</i>	R		Jerphanion 1914, 17-21
E2	<i>Hambarkaya</i>	C	rock tomb	Gall 1966, 88-90
F2	<i>Hambarkaya</i>	H	rock tomb	Gall 1966, 104-106
B2	<i>Heraclea</i>	CHRL	Ereğli	PECS; TIB Paphlagonien 208-16
A4	<i>Hermos/</i> <i>Bathys fl.</i>			See Map 62
B3	* <i>Hieronpotamon</i>	L	below Tahir	TIB Galatien 224 Siberis, 228
B3	<i>Hieros/</i> <i>Siberis fl.</i>	R/ L	Girmir Çay	RE; TIB Galatien 244
D2	<i>Horma</i>	RL		TIB Paphlagonien 216-17
A3	<i>Hypios? M.</i>	R	Kardüz Dağı	Robert 1980, 64-65; TIB Paphlagonien 217-18
A3	<i>Hypios fl.</i>	HRL	Büyük Melen Su / Akarsu	RE; Robert 1980, 63-64; TIB Paphlagonien 217-18
D3	<i>Ikotarion?</i>	R	Elecik	TIB Galatien 178-79
C2	<i>İlbarut</i> <i>Ionopolis =</i> <i>Abonouteichos</i>	RL	site with graves	TIB Paphlagonien 218
E3	<i>İskilip</i>	C	rock tomb	Gall 1966, 91-97; TIB Paphlagonien 221-22

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
A3	Iuliopolis = Gordiokome Iustiniani Pons	L		Whitby 1985
C3	Kaisareia/ Hadrianopolis/ Proseilemmene	RL/ RL/ R	Çayırılı	Mendel 1901, 6-13; RE Hadrianopolis 4; RE Proseilemmenitai 1; TIB Paphlagonien 63
E2	<i>Kalekapı</i>	CHRL	settlement and rock tomb	Gall 1966, 13-57; TIB Paphlagonien 222-23
B2	Kales	CRL	Alaplı	TIB Paphlagonien 223
B2	Kales fl. Kallichoros? fl.= Oxinas fl. Kallistratia? = Marsylla	RL	Alaplı Su	TIB Paphlagonien 223
D3	Kalmizene	R	Malos region	TIB Galatien 201
A2	Kalpe			See Map 52
B3	<i>Kandamış</i>	L		TIB Paphlagonien 224
D3	Kandara?	CHR	Cendere	TIB Paphlagonien 224
C2	<i>Karakoyunlu</i>	HRL	settlement with tombs	TIB Paphlagonien 226
D1	Karambis	HR	Fakas?	RE; TIB Paphlagonien 226-27
D1	Karambis Pr.	HRL	Kerembe burnu	RE Karambis; TIB Paphlagonien 226-27
F2	Karousa/ Polichnion			See Map 87
C3	*Karza	R	Köyceğiz	TIB Paphlagonien 227
D2	<i>Kastamonu</i>	C	rock tomb	Gall 1966, 65-68
A3	Katapaspanas	R	Yukari Kınık	INik 2.1.18
C2	Kaukones	AC	between Tieion / Parthenios fll.	RE
C3	<i>Kavacık</i>	R?		Dörner 1952, 37, 57
B2	*Kelesa Kieros = Prusias ad Hypium	R	Akkaya	BE 1963.264
B3	Kieros fl.	H	Küçük Melen Su	Robert 1980, 63-64; TIB Paphlagonien 264
B2	<i>Kilisecik</i>	RL	2.5 miles S Heraclea	Asheri 1972, 50-59; TIB Paphlagonien 231
D3	Kimiata	H	Kurmalar, Ilgaz	Kaygusuz 1983; TIB Paphlagonien 231-32
C3	*Kimista	R	Deresamail	Kaygusuz 1982, 179; TIB Paphlagonien 232
E2	Kinolis	RL	Ginoğlu	RE Kimolis; TIB Paphlagonien 232-33
E2	<i>Kırktepeler</i>	AH	10 tumuli W Pompeiopolis	RE Paphlagonia, col. 2504; TIB Paphlagonien 184
D2	Klimax	RL	Kazallı	Belke 1992, 149; TIB Paphlagonien 237
D3	*Klossama	R	near Akçataş	Mitchell 1982, 169-70
D3	*Kobara	L	Doğantepe	TIB Paphlagonien 238
E2	Koloussa	C	Güllüsu	TIB Paphlagonien 238
D3	*Konkarztiakon	L	Çiftlik	Mitchell 1982, 173-76; BE 1987.487
C3	Krateia/ Flaviopolis/ *Agrippeia? § Kreteia	RL/ R/ R	Gerede	RE Flaviopolis 1; IK 31.73; TIB Paphlagonien 239-40
B2	Krenides	HRL	Kilimli	RE; TIB Paphlagonien 240-41
C3	Krentios	RL	near Girindos	TIB Galatien 195
C2	Kromna	ACHRL	Tekeönü	RE; TIB Paphlagonien 241-42
C2	<i>Kurtoğlu</i>	R?		TIB Paphlagonien 243
F2	Kyptasia	RL	near Eren Boğazı	RE Paphlagonia, col. 2545
C2	Kytoros	ACHRL	Kidros / Sütlüce	RE; TIB Paphlagonien 245-46
B2	Ladon fl.	R	Devrek Çayı	Robert 1980, 183; TIB Paphlagonien 246-47
C4	Lagania/ Anastasioupolis			See Map 62
D3	Laziane	L	region around *Kobara	TIB Paphlagonien 247
A4	Lamounia			See Map 62
C3	Legna	R	near Kırpazarı	RE; TIB Paphlagonien 247-48
E1	Lepte/ Syrias Pr.	RL	İnce Burun	RE Lepte 1
B2	Lilaios	RL	E Akçakoca	TIB Paphlagonien 248

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
B2	Lykos fl.	CHRL	Gülünç Su	RE 5; TIB Paphlagonien 248
D4	Magaba/ Mordiacus M.			See Map 63
D3	Malos	RL	Kalecik	TIB Galatien 201-202
C3	'Mandris'	L	Doğancı	RE Manoris; TIB Paphlagonien 249
C3	'Manegordo'	L	Avdan	RE Manegordos
C3	Mantineion	R?L	near Ada Köyü	Robert 1980, 138-46; TIB Paphlagonien 249-51
A3	Mariandynoi	CHR	between Sangarius and Billaios fl.	RE; Asheri 1972, 17-20; TIB Paphlagonien 251
A2	Mariandynus Sinus	R	W Heraclea	Asheri 1972, 19
D1	Marsylla/ Kallistratia?	L/ RL	Kışla?	Belke 1992, 152; TIB Paphlagonien 223
C2	Meles fl.	R	stream of Kromna	Robert 1937, 265 (n. 3)
B2	Metroon/ Aulia	RL/ L	near Köseagzı	RE 2; TIB Paphlagonien 252
A4	Midaion			See Map 62
B3	Milia	L	near Eymir	TIB Galatien 205
C3	Mnizos	RL	Balççek Çiftliği	TIB Galatien 207
C3	Modicus M.	L	Abdüsselâm Dağı	TIB Galatien 207
B3	Modra	RL?	Mudurnu	Neumann 1986; Şahin 1986, 125-29
C2	Mokata?	H	Muda, formerly Mukata	TIB Paphlagonien 253
F2	Ocherainos/ Ochosbanes/ Ochthomanes fl.	C/ R/ L	Kara Su	RE
D2	Olgassys M.	R	Ilgaz Dağları	RE; TIB Paphlagonien 256
A3	*Ontoraita			See Map 52
A3	Optatianai, Mon.			See Map 52
D3	Örenşehir	R?		TIB Paphlagonien 256
B2	Oxinas	RL	Oksina?	TIB Paphlagonien 257-58
B2	Oxinas/ Kallichoros? fl.	RL	Ilık Su?	TIB Paphlagonien 257-58
	Papanios fl. = Psilis fl.			
C2	Paphlagonia	ACHRL	north-central Asia Minor	RE
C2	Parthenia	RL?	Bartın	RE Παρθενία, κόμη; TIB Paphlagonien 258-59
C2	Parthenios fl.	ACHRL	Bartın Su	RE 12; TIB Paphlagonien 259
C3	Peion/ Peon	HR/ L	Tabanlıoğlu Kale	TIB Galatien 212-13
C3	'Petobrogen'	L	near Perli Çiftlik	TIB Galatien 215
E3	Pimolisa	HRL	Osmancık	RE; TIB Paphlagonien 207
A3	Pithekas? fl.			See Map 52
E2	Pompeiopolis/ Sebaste	HRL/ R	Taşköprü	RE; TIB Paphlagonien 260-62
B1	Pontus Euxinus			See Map 1
C2	Poseidon, T.	R?	at mouth of Bartın Su	RE Parthenios 12; TIB Paphlagonien 262
C3	Potamia	R	Bayındır region	RE Paphlagonia, col. 547
E2	Potamoi	RL	Gibelit	TIB Paphlagonien 262-63
C3	'Potomia Cepora'	L	near Bayındır	RE Paphlagonia, col. 2547; TIB Paphlagonien 263-64
C3	Prasmon Proseilemmene = Kaisareia	L	NE Ayas	TIB Galatien 216-17
B3	Prusias ad Hypium/ Kieros	HRL/ H	Konuralp	RE Kieros; RE Prusias 5; TIB Paphlagonien 264-66
C2	Psilis/ Papanios fl.	L/ L		RE Paphlagonia, col. 2547; TIB Paphlagonien 266
B2	Psylla	RL	Çatal Ağzı	von Diest 1889, 76; TIB Paphlagonien 266-67

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
E2	<i>Sallar</i>	C	rock tomb	Gall 1966, 57-65; TIB Paphlagonien 269
B3	Salon	R	Bolu region	Robert 1980, 134; TIB Paphlagonien 270
B2	Sandarake	RL	Zonguldak	RE <i>Σανδαράκη</i> ; TIB Paphlagonien 270
A3	Sangarius fl.			See Map 52
A3	<i>Sarıcakaya</i>			See Map 52
D4	Sarmalius			See Map 63
	Sebaste = Pompeiopolis			
	Sesamos = Amastris			
	Siberis fl. = Hieros fl.			
F1	Sinope			See Map 87
C2	<i>Sipahiler</i>	R?	temple	TIB Paphlagonien 271-72
B3	Skopas fl.	RL	Aladağı Çayı	TIB Galatien 226
F1	Skopelos M.	RL	peninsula of Sinop	RE 6
	Soonautes fl. = Acheron fl.			
C2	Sora	L	Zora / Kaleköy	TIB Paphlagonien 272-73
E2	Stephane	CRL	Istifan	RE 4; TIB Paphlagonien 273-74
	Sunonensis L. = Boane L.			
B3	Sykeon	L	below Tahir	TIB Galatien 228-29
	Syrias Pr. = Lepte Pr.			
E4	Taouion/ Tabia			See Map 63
A3	Tarsos			See Map 52
A3	Tattaaios			See Map 52
C3	Tektosages	HR	Murtad Ova-Halys	RE Tektosagen; Mitchell 1974, 74
A4	Tembris fl.			See Map 62
E2	<i>Tepecik</i>	H	4 tumuli, S Pompeiopolis	RE Paphlagonia, col. 2504
D2	Thymena/ Teuthrania?	RL/ R	Timne / Uğurlu	RE Teuthrania 3; TIB Paphlagonien 274-75
A2	Thynias/ Apollonia/ Daphnousia Ins. Tieion = Tios			See Map 52
D1	Timolaion	RL	near Çayyaka	TIB Paphlagonien 275
B2	Timonitis	R	region of Mengen	Strobel 1994, 48-49; TIB Paphlagonien 275-76
C2	Tios/ Tieion	HRL/ HR	Hisarönü	RE; TIB Paphlagonien 276-78
B3	Tolistobogioi			See Map 63
B3	'Transmonte'	L	near Bağlıca	TIB Galatien 237
A4	Trikomia?			See Map 62
E4	Trokmoi			See Map 63
D3	Xanthos fl.	R	Tatlı Çay	Robert 1980, 207-10; TIB Paphlagonien 281-82
E3	Ximene?	R	Çorum region	RE
B3	<i>Yagbaşlar</i>	R		TIB Paphlagonien 282
C3	<i>Yılanlı</i>	RL		TIB Paphlagonien 283
C3	<i>Yukarıkaraören</i>	RL		TIB Paphlagonien 283
C3	*Zeita	R	Meydan	TIB Paphlagonien 284
D1	Zephyrion	RL	Doganyurt	TIB Paphlagonien 284
D2	Ziporea	RL	Karafasıl	TIB Paphlagonien 284-85

Aqueducts

Grid	Location	Period	Reference
B2	Heraclea	RL?	Hoepfner 1966, 31-33
B3	Prusias ad Hypium	RL?	IK 27.13
C2	Tieion	RL?	Marek 1993, 124-25

Bridges

Grid	Location	Period	Reference
B3	Iuliopolis	L	TIB Galatien 182
B3	Prusias ad Hypium	R	TIB Paphlagonien 264-65
B3	on Siberis fl., near *Hieronpotamon	L	TIB Galatien 228
C2	SE Tieion at Derecikören	R	TIB Paphlagonien 128, 189

Roads

Itinerary	Period	Reference
Dia → Heraclea → Tieion → Amastris → Abonouteichos → Sinope	RL	TIB Paphlagonien 127-30
Optatianai → Bithynion → Kratea → Kandara? → Pimolisa	RL	TIB Paphlagonien 117-24
Dia → Prusias ad Hypium	RL	TIB Paphlagonien 130-31
Dableis → Modra → Bithynion → Gökçesu → Tieion	RL	TIB Paphlagonien 131-32
Krateia → Carus Vicus → Krentios → Map 63	RL	TIB Paphlagonien 133
Kaisareia → Sora → Kastamonu (2 routes) → Pompeiopolis → Hambarkaya	HRL	French 1985, 143; TIB Paphlagonien 124-27
Sinope → Salar	R?L	TIB Paphlagonien 134-35
Kastamonu → Kandara? → Gangra → SW	R?L	TIB Paphlagonien 134-35
Tattaios → Gordiokome → Sykeon	RL	TIB Galatien 95-96
Anadynata → Gangra → *Kobara → Pimolisa → Hamamözü	R?	French 1984, 123; TIB Paphlagonien 117-24
Map 63 → Map 87 (SE corner of 86)	RL	Mitchell 1982, 96; French 1984, 123

Unlocated Toponyms

Name	Period	Probable Location	References
Akonai	HR	near Acheron fl.	RE; TIB Paphlagonien 160
Anthemousis L.	H	coast near Heraclea	RE Anthemoeisis
Arkiroessa	H	region of Heraclea	Asheri 1972, 32; TIB Paphlagonien 173
Coralius fl.	R	W Heraclea	RE; TIB Paphlagonien 185
Dardanis	H	region of Heraclea	Asheri 1972, 32
Enete	A	probably in Pontus	Lasserre 1981, 208
Hodiupolis	H	region of Heraclea	RE Suppl. 9 Hodiupolis; TIB Paphlagonien 216
Kadosia	L	E Nicomedia	Janin 1975, 80
Kalpiton	H	N Galatia	RE
Kressa	H	Paphlagonia	RE <i>Κρῆσσα</i> 2; TIB Paphlagonien 241
Krobialos	AH	coast, near Amastris	RE
Kyrsaita = Tyndaridai			

Name	Period	Probable Location	References
Lyre = Stheleni mon.			
Mala M.	L	near Gangra	TIB Paphlagonien 249
Marmolitis	R	region of Paphlagonia	RE
Mastya	R	between Billaios fl. and Kromna	RE Mastya Milesiorum; TIB Paphlagonien 252
Matrix	L	between Gangra and Ancyra	RE 2; TIB Paphlagonien 252
Mision	R	near Pompeiopolis	TIB Paphlagonien 252
Nymphaion	RL	on coast, E Heraclea	RE 5; TIB Paphlagonien 255
Orminion Oros	R	around Bithynion?	RE; TIB Paphlagonien 256
Paedopides fl.	R	E Heraclea	TIB Paphlagonien 258
Poimen	H	region of Heraclea	RE 5
Poseideion/ Potistia	RL	on coast, E Heraclea	Arrian, <i>PPE</i> 13.4; TIB Paphlagonien 262
Priola	H	region of Heraclea	RE; TIB Paphlagonien 264
Sakorsa	R	near Pompeiopolis	TIB Paphlagonien 269
Sandarakourgion Oros	R	near Pimolisa	RE; TIB Paphlagonien 145-46
Sanisene	R	Paphlagonia	RE
Skorobas Oros	H	Bithynia / Paphlagonia border region	RE; TIB Paphlagonien 271
Sthenelou monu./ Lyre	H	W Paphlagonian coast	RE Sthenelos 1
Tetrakis	C	W Sinope	RE
Theba(is) Ins.	H	region of Heraclea	RE
Tition	H	in territory of Mariandynoi	TIB Paphlagonien 278
Tobata	R	near Gangra	TIB Paphlagonien 278
Tyndaridai/ Kyrsaita	RL/ L	on coast, E Heraclea	Arrian, <i>PPE</i> 13.4; TIB Paphlagonien 279
'Viciu'	L	road station between Gangra and Pompeiopolis	TIB Paphlagonien 281
Zoaka	R	near Gangra	TIB Paphlagonien 285

False Toponyms

Name	Reference	Comment
Diakimelion 'Dusae ad Olympum'	BE 1987.487 RE Prusias 5, col. 1132	misreading for Diakeimenon misreading for Prusias ad Hypium

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