

Map 80 Coptos-Berenice

Compiled by J. Keenan, S.E. Sidebotham (eastern desert) and T. Wilfong, 1994

Introduction

In the absence of the necessary evidence, it is impossible to plot the course of the R. Nile or to map the coast of the Red Sea (with its ancient harbors) exactly as they were in antiquity. The map therefore retains the modern river course and coastline. Even so, it is as well to bear in mind the “net eastward movement of the Nile over the past two millennia” posited by Butzer (1976, 33-36), especially south of Luxor (ancient Diospolis Magna/Thebai). The shift is relatively unimportant for this map, however, because only “minor modifications are apparent in the constricted area farther south” (Butzer 1976, 35). The construction of the High Dam has not had a major impact on the course of the Nile north of Aswan (ancient Syene).

The part of the Nile Valley shown on this map is not as densely documented by the papyri as the regions in the two maps immediately to its north. There are, however, substantial bodies of documents for some parts of the region, particularly the Theban region in the Hellenistic period and Late Antiquity. These have not had the same degree of study as the topography of the Hermopolite, Oxyrhynchite or Arsinoite nomes, nor has there been extensive field survey in this area for the Hellenistic and Roman periods.

In recent years there has been a notable increase in archaeological fieldwork in the desert region. Surveys and excavations have shed fresh light on many aspects of the Ptolemaic and Roman occupation. Consequently, the map marks numerous mines, quarries, settlements, military posts, roads and road stations for the first time. Most of the sites and roads marked between the Nile and the Red Sea coast, as well as remains on the coast itself, have been plotted using the Global Positioning System. This technology has brought a degree of accuracy to locating sites that was not possible on previous maps of the region.

The conventional association of the names of the Ptolemaic and Roman Red Sea ports with specific ancient sites known along this coastline remains as controversial as ever, and in many cases speculative (EAAE, 684-86). Recent archaeological fieldwork, however, has shed some light on the issue. For example, the traditional identification of Myos Hormos with the site at Abu Sha'ar (Map 78) north of the modern city of Hurghada has now been proven incorrect. Excavations conducted between 1987 and 1993 demonstrated conclusively that the remains at Abu Sha'ar are of a Late Roman fort, which was subsequently converted into a Christian monastery and pilgrimage center (EAAE, 84-87). Some other site must be sought for the emporium of Myos Hormos.

Ostraca found in excavations along the route linking the region of Quseir and Quseir al-Qadim on the Red Sea coast with Coptos on the Nile have recently been used to revive the argument that the ruins at Quseir al-Qadim should be associated with Myos Hormos (Bülow-Jacobsen 1994; cf. Reddé 1986, 63 and Peacock 1993). The discovery, however, of ancient remains by Brocchi (1841, 124-25) and of Ptolemaic temple blocks by Weigall (1913, 60-61) at Quseir (about 8-9 miles south of the ruins of Quseir al-Qadim), indicates that there was another ancient port in the vicinity; it, rather than Quseir al-Qadim, might be Myos Hormos. It seems, then, that the association of Quseir al-Qadim with Myos Hormos—adopted with caution on the map—remains an open question (Whitcomb 1996; EAAE, 658-60).

The location of Nechesia has also been debated. RE, Murray (1925, 142-43) and Meredith (1953, 103), among others, speculated that the sites of Mersa Mubarak or Mersa Nakari were appropriate for this putative Ptolemaic foundation. Recent surveys and limited excavations at Mersa Nakari, begun in 1999, have revealed a site partially surrounded by a wall. So far, fieldwork in the vicinity indicates activity there in the early and late Roman periods. A road, dating from Ptolemaic through Late Roman times, links the ruins at Mersa Nakari to the Nile opposite Apollonopolis Magna (Bagnall 1996, 318-20; Sidebotham 1999, 364-68). Thus it is attractive to equate the remains at Mersa Nakari with Nechesia, but positive identification remains uncertain.

The Ptolemaic foundation of Philoteris provides a third example. Its location has never been proven, and several nineteenth and twentieth century travelers (note Murray 1925, 142) have placed it at various points on the Red Sea. Rapid modern development along the coast, however, will eventually destroy whatever extant ancient remains there are, and we may never know its location. More generally, current human and natural depredations make urgently needed future fieldwork in this entire region a race against time.

As on Maps 78 and 81, the spelling of modern Egyptian and Bedouin place names for ancient sites gives rise to much difficulty. The ancient names for most sites in the region are unknown, so they are identified by their modern ones. Due to spelling variations, however, which are the result of different dialects and pronunciations, several different written versions for a single location may be found. Frequently, too, a particular ancient site will have various quite different modern names, some recorded on maps, others given by the indigenous Bedouin.

Directory

All place names are in Egypt

Abbreviations

EAAE	K.A. Bard and S.B. Shubert (eds.), <i>Encyclopedia of the Archaeology of Ancient Egypt</i> , London, 1999
EGSMA 1979	Egyptian Geological Survey and Mining Authority, <i>Mineral map of Egypt with explanatory notes and lists</i> , Cairo, 1979
Timm	S. Timm, <i>Das christlich-koptische Ägypten in arabischer Zeit</i> , 6 vols., TAVO Beihefte B 41, Wiesbaden, 1984-92
TIR Coptos	Tabula Imperii Romani NG 36, <i>Coptos</i> , Oxford, 1958

Names

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
inset	Abaton § Senmet	ACHRL	on Bigah Is.	Ball 1907, 50; C-D 1.1, 2-3
C3	<i>Abbad</i>	HRL		Sidebotham 1995, 45
G5	<i>Abu Ghalqa</i>	RL		Sidebotham 1995, 45
F3	<i>Abu Greiya</i>	H	in Wadi Umm Khereg	Sidebotham 1999, 366-68
F5	<i>Abu Hegilig North</i>	R?		Sidebotham 1995, 45-46
F5	<i>Abu Hegilig South</i>	R		Sidebotham 1995, 45
C2	<i>Abu Ku</i>	HR		Fournet 1995, 173-97
D4	<i>Abu Midrik</i>	H		Sidebotham 1995, 45, 48
C3	<i>Abu Rahal</i>	HRL		Sidebotham 1995, 45
C3	<i>Abu Rahal West</i>	HR		Sidebotham 1995, 45; 1996, 369
F4	<i>Abu Rushaid</i>	R	settlement and mine	Sidebotham 1995a, 8; EAAE Sikait-Zubara
inset	Akathartos Kolpos	HR	Bai Umm el-Ketef	RE; C-D 1.1, 39; Casson 1989, 94
B2	Apa Epiphanius, Mon.	L		Timm 3, 1336-38
B2	Apa Phoibammon, Mon.	L	Deir el-Bahri	Timm 2, 684; 3, 1379
D2	Aphrodites (Oros)	RL	Wadi Menih el-Heir / Khawr ej-Jir	RE; Meredith 1953, 99; Reddé 1986, 46
G4	Aphrodites Nesos Aphroditopolis = Pathyris		Geziret Wadi Gemal	RE; C-D 1.2, 288-89
B4	Apollonopolis Magna	ACHRL	Edfu / Idfu	C-D 1.2, 161-69
B2	Apollonopolis Parva/ Diocletianopolis	ACHRL/ R?L	Qus	C-D 1.2, 169-70; 2, 106; Suppl. 1, 50
F4	Apollonos	RL	Wadi Gemal	Bernand 1984, 178-84 (no. 56); Kennedy 1985; Sidebotham 1995, 45; De Romanis 1996, 219-24
E4	Aristonis	RL	Wadi Gerf	Colston 1886, 505; Lesquier 1918, 450; C-D 1.2, 208; Sidebotham 1995, 48
B3	'Asfynis'	ACHRL	Asfun el-Matana	C-D 1.2, 250

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
D1	<i>Atalla</i>	RL	fort and mine	EGSMA 1979, 10; Klemm 1994, 220 (no. 35)
E3	<i>Attut</i>	HR?L?		Klemm 1994, 220-21 (nos. 75-80); Sidebotham 1996, 382-83
E3	<i>Bakare</i>	RL?		Klemm 1994, 220 (nos. 65-66); Sidebotham 1996, 382-83
D3	<i>Barramiya</i>	HRL?	fort and mine	Meredith 1953, 95, 97; Klemm 1994, 220 (nos. 71-74); S.E. Sidebotham
A1	Bau/ Pboou			See Map 77
F4	Berenicidis M./ Smaragdus Oros		Gebel Zebara	Meredith 1953, 103-105; Sidebotham 1986, 53, 59; 1995a, 8; Sidebotham 1999, 207-18; EAAE Sikait-Zubara
inset	Berenice	HRL	Bender el-Kebir / Medinet el-Haras	C-D 2, 40; Meredith 1957; Sidebotham 1995a, 5-11; 1995b; 1996a; 1997; 1998
E3	<i>Bezah</i>	RL		Sidebotham 1995, 48, 50
E3	<i>Bezah West</i>	H?R?		Sidebotham 1996, 371
C3	<i>Bir Abbad</i>	HRL		Meredith 1953, 99
F3	<i>Bir Asale</i>	H?R?L		S.E. Sidebotham
E1	<i>Bir Beida</i>	H?R?L	well	Barron 1902, 176, 252; Murray 1935, 102
F3	<i>Bir Dabab</i>	H?R?L		S.E. Sidebotham
D2	<i>Bir el-Hammamat</i>	H?R?L		Barron 1902, 252
D2	<i>Bir el-Qash</i>	H?R?L		S.E. Sidebotham
D2	<i>Bir el-Sid</i>	H?R?L		Barron 1902, 252; Weigall 1913, 65-66
E2	<i>Bir Handosi</i>	L?		S.E. Sidebotham
D3	<i>Bir 'Iayyan</i>	H		Bagnall 1996; Sidebotham 1996, 361-64
E2	<i>Bir Kareim</i>	R		Prickett 1979, 300-304; Whitcomb 1982; Zitterkopf 1989, 187-88
E4	<i>Bir Mueihla</i>	H?		Ball 1912, 80-81; Klemm 1994, 221 (no. 108)
inset	<i>Bir Taw al-Kefare</i>	L?		Sidebotham 1999, 355, 358
B2	Boucheion	HRL		C-D Suppl. 1, 86
G5	Cabalsi	RL	Abu Ghusun	Murray 1925, 144; C-D 3, 45; Sidebotham 1995, 45
inset	Cataracta Prima § Katadoupoi		First Cataract	C-D 3, 86
D3	Compasi	RL	Wadi Daghbag	Colston 1886, 462, 500-503; Floyer 1893, 28; Lesquier 1918, 432, 448-52; C-D 3, 138; Sidebotham 1995, 48, 50
B4	Contra Apollonos	RL	Redesiya Bahri	C-D 3, 139
B3	Contra Latopolin	RL	el-Hilla	C-D 3, 140
B5	Contra Ombos	RL	Bimban	C-D 3, 140
inset	Contra Syenem	RL	Aswan Garb	C-D 3, 140
B1	Coptos	ACHRL	Qift	C-D 3, 143-44; Timm 5, 2140-54
D3	<i>Daghbag South</i> <i>Dawwi = Iteima</i>	R		Sidebotham 1995, 48; 1996, 369-70
B2	<i>Deir el-Bakhit</i>	L		Timm 3, 682-84
C2	Didymoi	RL	Khashm el-Menih / Zeydun	RE; Meredith 1952, 95 (fig. 1); C-D 2, 101; Sidebotham 1995, 48
	Diocletianopolis = Apollonopolis Parva			
B2	Diospolis Magna/ Thebai	ACHRL	Karnak / Luxor	C-D 2, 116-19; Timm 6, 2904-19
D4	<i>Dunqash</i>	C?HR?	settlement and mine	Klemm 1994, 204-206, 221 (nos. 82-83); Sidebotham 1996, 368
B3	Eileithiaspolis	ACHRL	el-Kab	C-D 2, 131; Depuydt 1989

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
inset	Elephantine § Abu	ACHRL	Geziret Aswan	Ball 1907, 33-34; C-D 2, 138-40
F2	Erythr(ae)um/ Rubrum Mare			See Map 4
E4	'Falacro'	RL	Dweig	Golénischeff 1890, 82; Murray 1925, 45; Reddé 1986, 47; C-D 5, 54; Sidebotham 1995, 45, 48
inset	<i>Gariya Ali Mohammed</i> <i>Husein</i>	L		Sidebotham 1999, 350, 361-64
D3	<i>Gebel Rokham</i>	RL?		Lucas 1989, 414; Brown 1995, 225-31 (fig. 9)
F4	<i>Gebel Zabara</i>	R	settlement and mine	Sidebotham 1995a, 8; EAAE Sikait-Zubara
F4	<i>Gelli</i>	RL	settlement and mine	Ball 1912, 101; EGSM 1979, 14; Klemm 1994, 198, 221 (Abb.3, no. 115); S.E. Sidebotham
E4	<i>Hamesh</i>	R		Floyer 1893, 24, 36-38 (plan), 49; Alford 1901, 15; Ball 1912, 79; EGSM 1979, 13; Klemm 1994, 221 (nos. 112-13); S.E. Sidebotham
D2	<i>Hammamat</i>	ACHR		Zitterkopf 1989, 178
D1	<i>Hamra</i>	R		Zitterkopf 1989, 176
E2	<i>Handosi</i>	L		S.E. Sidebotham
F4	<i>Hangaliya</i>	H	settlement and mine	Klemm 1994, 221 (nos. 95-97); S.E. Sidebotham
B2	Hermonthis § Harmonike § Hermethis § Hermouthis	ACHRL	Armant	C-D 2, 175-77; Timm 1, 152-87
B3	Hierakonpolis	HR	Kom el-Ahmar	C-D 3, 21
F4	<i>Hilal</i> Hodoi	R		S.E. Sidebotham See Roads
C3	Hydreuma to epi tou Pancieu	HRL	el-Kanaïs	Bernand 1972; Sidebotham 1995, 45, 49
E3	Iovis	RL	Abu Greiya or Bezah?	Maspero 1902, 194 (fig. 1); Couyat 1910, 537-38; Lesquier 1918, 453-54; C-D 3, 28; Sidebotham 1995, 48
B5/ inset	Isieiou Oros	L		Timm 4, 2074-75
E1	<i>Iteima/ Dawwi</i>	R		Zitterkopf 1989, 174-75
F4	<i>Kab Marfu'a</i>	RL		Sidebotham 1995, 46 (fig. 9)
B1	Kaine/ Maximianopolis	RL/ L	Qena	C-D 3, 47-48, 232; Timm 4, 1624-27
inset	<i>Kalalat 1</i>	RL		Sidebotham 1995, 86-93
inset	<i>Kalalat 2</i>	RL		Sidebotham 1996, 384-91
B2	<i>Karnak</i>	ACHR		Porter 1972, 1-301
B2	Kastron Thebon Kerameia? = Petemout	RL		el-Saghir 1986, 132-33
C2	Krokodilo	RL	Mweih	Zitterkopf 1989, 173, 178; Grimal 1996, 537; Cuvigny 1997, 142-43
A2	Krokodilopolis/ Terkythis § Tarkytis	ACHRL	Rizeiqat	C-D 3, 157; C-D Suppl. 2, 205; Timm 6, 2590-91 C-D 4, 363
inset	<i>Kubaniya</i>	H		Porter 1937, 219

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
inset	<i>Lahami</i>	HRL		Murray 1925, 138; Meredith 1953, 96 (fig. 1); Sidebotham 1995, 44, 45
B3	Latopolis	ACHRL	Esna / Isna	C-D 3, 182-83
inset	Lepte Akra	HR	Ras Benas	RE; Meredith 1957, 59
D2	<i>Malge</i>	H?R?		S.E. Sidebotham
B2	<i>Matula</i>	RL		Zitterkopf 1989, 179-80
D1	Maximianon	RL?	ez-Zerqah	Zitterkopf 1989, 172, 176-77; Brun 1994, 7-26; Bülow-Jacobsen 1994, 28; Grimal 1994, 422
	Maximianopolis = Kaine			
B2	<i>Memnon Colossi</i>			Porter 1972, 449-50
B2	Memnonia § Jeme	ACHRL	Medinet Habu	C-D 3, 256-57; Timm 3, 1012-34
F3	<i>Mersa Dabr</i>	R		Murray 1925, 138; Sidebotham 1997, 224-29, 234 (figs. 6-7)
E1	Myos Hormos?	RL?	Quseir el-Qadim	Whitcomb 1982; 1996; Bülow-Jacobsen 1994
B4	<i>Nag el-Hasaya</i>	HR		Porter 1937, 205-206
E1	<i>Nakheil</i>	R		Zitterkopf 1989, 187
E1	<i>Nakheil</i>	L	settlement and mine	Prickett 1979, 297-300; Zitterkopf 1989, 187-88
F4	Nechesia?	RL	Mersa Nakari	Ball 1912, 7; Murray 1925, 142-43; Meredith 1953, 103; Sidebotham 1999, 365-67
B2	Nilus fl.			See Map 74
inset	Novum Hydreuma	H?R?L?	Wadi Khashir	Lesquier 1918, 432; C-D 3, 371; Sidebotham 1995, 44-45
F4	<i>Nugrus</i>	RL		S.E. Sidebotham
B5	Omboi	HRL	Kom Ombo	C-D 3, 386-87
B1	Pallas	RL?	Ballas	Timm 1, 306-307
C2	<i>Paneion 1</i>	RL	Wadi Menih / Menih el-Heir	Sidebotham 1995, 48, 51; 1996, 358-59; De Romanis 1996, 203-17
C2	<i>Paneion 2</i>	R?L?	el-Bweib	Fournet 1995, 206-208; H. Cuvigny
B3	Pathyris/ Aphroditopolis Pboou = Bau	ACHRL	Gebelen	C-D 1.2, 301-302; 4, 14-17
D1	Persou	L	settlement and mine cluster at Fawakhir	Klemm 1994, 215-17; Meyer 1994; 1995; 1997; EAAE Bir Umm Fawakhir; H. Cuvigny
D2	Persou	HR	Wadi Hammamat	H. Cuvigny; J.A. Harrell
B2	Petemout/ Kerameia?	ACHRL	Medamud	C-D 3, 95; Timm 4, 1503-1505
inset	Philae	CHRL	Bilaq	Kees 1961, 327-28; C-D 5, 79
B3	Phnoum	L		Timm 4, 1927-30
C2	Phoinikon	RL	Laqeita	Lepsius 1853, 277; Reinach 1910, 117-19; Lesquier 1918, 445, 450-52; Bernand 1972, 37-39 (nos. 1-2); C-D 5, 95; Cuvigny 1996, 98-99; Zitterkopf 1989, 179
B1	<i>Qala</i>	HR		Pantalacci 1990
B4	<i>Qalat el-Baben</i>	L		Timm 5, 2095-96
C2	<i>Qasr el-Banat</i>	R		Zitterkopf 1989, 179
B4	<i>Resras</i>	R		Porter 1937, 218
E3	<i>Rod el-Buram</i>	CHR?		Sidebotham 1996, 370-71; 1999, 364-67
E4	<i>Rod el-Liqah</i>	HR		Sidebotham 1995, 45, 47
E4	<i>Rod Legayah</i>	R?		S.E. Sidebotham
E3	<i>Rod Umm el-Faraj</i>	HR		Sidebotham 1999, 366-67

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
	Rubrum Mare = Erythr(ae)um Mare			
D4	<i>Samut 1</i>	CH	settlement and mine	Sidebotham 1995, 48 (fig. 14); 1996, 365-68
D4	<i>Samut 2</i>	HR		Murray 1925, 145; Reddé 1986, 50, 52 (figs. 45-46); Sidebotham 1995, 45, 47
inset	S. Simeon, Mon.	L	Deir Abu Hadra	Timm 2, 664-68
inset	Setis Ins.	H	Sehel	Ball 1907, 42-43; C-D 4, 277
E4	<i>Seyhrig</i>	HRL		Sidebotham 1995, 45, 47 (fig. 11)
B2	<i>Shanhur</i>	RL		Porter 1937, 120, 136; Quaegebeur 1994
E4	<i>Shay'iet</i>	R?		Ball 1912, 79; Sidebotham 1995, 40 (fig. 2); S.E. Sidebotham
inset	<i>Shea'leq</i>	RL		Sidebotham 1995, 40, 45
F3	<i>Sheikh Salem</i>	HR?		Sidebotham 1999, 366-67
D4	<i>Sibrit</i>	H?R?L?		Ball 1912, 82
F4	<i>Sikait</i>	RL		Sidebotham 1995a, 8; EAAE Sikait-Zubara; S.E. Sidebotham
F4	<i>Sikait Middle</i>	RL		Sidebotham 1995a, 8; EAAE Sikait-Zubara; S.E. Sidebotham
F4	<i>Sikait North</i>	R?L		Sidebotham 1995a, 8; EAAE Sikait-Zubara; S.E. Sidebotham
inset	<i>Siket</i>	R		S.E. Sidebotham
B4	<i>Silsilah</i>		settlement and quarry	Porter 1937, 208-18
D1	Simiou?	R	Seyala	Zitterkopf 1989, 175-76
E3	<i>Siqdit</i>	HRL?	settlement and mine	Floyer 1893, 32, 36-38 (plan), 47-48, 61, 77; Meredith 1953, 99; EGSMA 1979, 12; Klemm 1994, 220 (no. 55)
	Smaragdus Oros = Berenicidis M.			
F4	<i>Sukkari</i>	HRL	settlement and mine	Meredith 1953, 103; Klemm 1994, 209-11; Sidebotham 1999, 366-67
inset	Syene	ACHRL	settlement and quarry cluster at Aswan	Ball 1907, 30-33; C-D 4, 316-17
A1	Tabennisis	L		Timm 6, 2438-51
inset	Telelis	L	Shellal	Kirwan 1937, 84 (n. 2)
B1	Tentyra	ACHRL	Dendera	C-D 4, 391
	Terkythis = Krokodilopolis			
B1	Thbakat	L	el-Tabaikhah	Sauneron 1983, 111-12; Timm 6, 2617-18
	Thebai = Diospolis Magna			
B1	Thebais	ACHRL		C-D 2, 274-77
B2	Touphion	ACHRL	Tod	C-D 5, 23
B2	Tsenti	L	Gebel el-Asas	Timm 3, 970-74
F4	<i>Umm Arba'een</i>	L?		Sidebotham 1999, 366-67
D4	<i>Umm Garahish</i>	HR?		Sidebotham 1996, 360
F3	<i>Umm Howeit</i>	H		Sidebotham 1997, 225, 233; 1999, 368-69
F4	<i>Umm Kabu</i>	RL		Sidebotham 1996, 382, 384
E4	<i>Umm Kebash</i>	R		Sidebotham 1995, 40 (fig. 2)
F2	<i>Umm Rus</i>	HR?	two mines	Floyer 1893, 36-38 (plan), 49, 55, 120; Alford 1901, 11-12; Meredith 1953, 103; Klemm 1994, 220 (no. 54)
inset	Vetus Hydreuma	HRL	Wadi Abu Greiya	Golénischeff 1890, 85-86; Meredith 1953, 100-101; TIR Coptos 13-14; Reddé 1986, 47-48; Sidebotham 1995, 42-45
	Via Hadriana			See Roads

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
F4	<i>Waday Hiteem</i>	H?R		Sidebotham 1999, 365-67
inset	<i>Wadi Abu Dab</i>	L		Sidebotham 1999, 355-59
F3	<i>Wadi Dabab</i>	H?R?		S.E. Sidebotham
F4	<i>Wadi el-'Alam</i>	HL		Sidebotham 1999, 365-67
F4	<i>Wadi el-Amboot</i>	HR		Sidebotham 1999, 365-67
F3	<i>Wadi Nabyah</i>	H?R?		S.E. Sidebotham
F4	<i>Wadi Umm Qariyeh</i>	HRL		Sidebotham 1995, 45-46

Mines / Quarries

Grid	Location	Period	Material	Reference
B2	ESE Apollonopolis Parva	R	Ss	TIR Coptos
D3	NW Compasi	R?	Au	S.E. Sidebotham
F3	S Mersa Dabir	R?	Pb	S.E. Sidebotham

Roads

Grid	Name / Itinerary	Period	Reference
C2	Hodos Berenikes	RL	Zitterkopf 1989, 155-62
D2	Hodos Myos Hormou/ Hodos Mysormitike	RL	Zitterkopf 1989, 155-62
E1	Via Hadriana	RL	Murray 1925, 149-50; Sidebotham 1997; 1998a
	Contra Apollonos → Berenice	RL	Zitterkopf 1989, 155-62
	Kalalat → Vetus Hydreuma	RL	Sidebotham 1995

Road Station

Grid	Location	Period	Reference
D2	so-called False Aphroditos, at Menih el-Heir	R	RE; Meredith 1953, 99; Reddé 1986, 46; A. Bülow-Jacobsen; S. Herbert; H.T. Wright

Well

Grid	Location	Period	Reference
D2	E Didymoi	H?R?	S.E. Sidebotham

Unlocated Toponyms

Name	Period	Probable Location	Reference
Ambos	L	village between Syene and Contra Apollonos	C-D 1.2, 12
Arsinoe	H	village near Apollonopolis Magna	C-D Suppl. 1, 60-61
Castra Lapidarium	L	military camp near Syene	C-D 3, 84
Charax	R	district of Diospolis Magna, near Karnak	C-D 5, 110-13

Name	Period	Probable Location	Reference
Chnoubis	RL	village between Touthion and Eileithiaspolis	C-D 5, 125
Ibion Nebna	R	village near Apollonopolis Magna	C-D 3, 12
Isidiou Oros	RL	village near Hermonthis	C-D 3, 37
Kochlax	HR	village near Pathyris	C-D 3, 151
Mesthbon	H	village near Pathyris, W bank	C-D 3, 273-74
Nesos	L	village near Hermonthis	C-D 3, 349
Ombos	R	village near Tentyra, W bank	C-D 3, 387
Ophieion	R	village near Diospolis Magna, E bank	C-D 5, 182
Pais	H	village near Coptos	C-D 4, 19
Pakenis	H	village S Diospolis Magna	C-D 4, 20
Pakerkeesis	R	village near Diospolis Magna	C-D 4, 21
Pampanis	RL	village near Tentyra	C-D 4, 33-34
Papa	HRL	village near Coptos, W bank	C-D 4, 46
Pei	H	village near Coptos, W bank	C-D 4, 119
Peinpoar	H	village near Coptos, W bank	C-D 4, 119
Peinsinoi	H	village near Coptos	C-D 4, 119
Pentakomia	HR	village near Hermonthis	C-D 4, 95
Peptaucha	R	village near Berenice	C-D 4, 97
Philonos diorux	H	canal near Diospolis Magna	C-D 5, 87
Philonos diorux	H	canal near Pathyris	C-D 5, 87
Phmeu	R	village near Diospolis Magna	C-D 5, 91
Phmouis	H	village near Pathyris, W bank	C-D 5, 91
Phthonthis	R	village between Apollonopolis Magna and Elephantine, near Silsilah	C-D 5, 71
Pinpamenis	H	village near Diospolis Magna	C-D 4, 143
Pinpoor	H	village near Pathyris, W bank	C-D 4, 143
Pion	L	village near Hermonthis	C-D 4, 147
Pmouchis	H	village near Coptos, W bank	C-D 4, 163
Poanemouneos Ins.	H	W near Diospolis Magna	C-D 4, 167
Poenpois	H	village near Coptos	C-D 4, 167-68
Pois	HR	village near Coptos, W bank	C-D 4, 221
Poonamounis Ins.	H	near Diospolis Magna	C-D 4, 180
Proitou Ibion	H	village near Diospolis Magna	C-D 4, 193
Psameris	HR	village near Diospolis Magna, E bank	C-D 5, 136
Psantanchnoubis	H	village near Latopolis, E bank	C-D 5, 140
Psebtomit	H	village near Apollonopolis Magna or Parva	C-D 5, 142
Psiathous	L	village near Hermonthis	C-D 5, 160
Sykaminos	L	village near Hermonthis	C-D 4, 318
Tanyaithis	RL	village near Apollonopolis Parva	C-D 4, 356-57
Telonos	H	canal near Pathyris	C-D 4, 386

Name	Period	Probable Location	Reference
Thynis	HRL	village near Diospolis Magna, W bank	C-D 2, 298
Tmoeris Ins.	H	near Diospolis Magna	C-D 5, 11
Tmonpiteb Ins.	H	near Pathyris	C-D 5, 13
Tmontech(...)?	H	village near Diospolis Magna	C-D 5, 13
Tmontmenibitei Ins.	H	near Pathyris	C-D 5, 13
Tmounonkoesis	H	village near Diospolis Magna	C-D 5, 15
Tolkis	H	village near Diospolis Magna	C-D 5, 19
Toou/	R	village between Eileithyiaspolis and Omboi	C-D 5, 20
Toum			
Trakatanis/ Trikatanis?	L	village near Coptos	C-D 5, 29; Suppl. 1, 245

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