

Map 77 Hermopolis Magna

Compiled by M. Drew-Bear, 1997

Introduction

The great majority of the ancient toponyms in this region are known from documentary papyri. For the Hellenistic period there are almost no literary sources. Later, we have essentially the lists of Ptolemy, ItAnt and NotDig. In the Christian period, saints' lives in Greek and Coptic often provide important topographical information; like the Coptic papyri, these sources often enable us to link ancient toponyms to modern sites. This region is particularly rich in churches and monasteries, which were more abundant here than in adjacent regions such as Oxyrhynchus to the north (Map 75). Only a selection among the most important of these Christian sites, which may be thought to have existed before the Arab conquest, could be marked on the map. Detailed information may be found in Timm 1-6 (with helpful bibliography), though this compilation is a difficult one for users unfamiliar with the Coptic forms of ancient toponyms.

Among the very numerous toponyms (cities, villages, *epoikia*, *kleroi*, *topoi*, etc.) attested in the papyri but impossible to mark on a map, the list of Unlocated Toponyms registers only villages for which an approximate location may be deduced, usually due to the mention of a toparchy, sometimes of a *pagus*. A list of all toponyms from the Hellenistic, Roman and Late Antique periods attested for the northern half of the map may be found in Drew-Bear (1979). To this list, complete at the date of publication, subsequent editions of papyri have added further attestations of already known toponyms, but few new villages and little information that would permit the location of those previously attested. The second C-D supplement provides references through 1993 for the full span of the map. Sheridan (1998) adds considerable information about the pagus numbers of Hermopolite villages, and offers a notional or relative sketch-map of that nome.

Over time, changes occurred in the names and areas of the administrative districts originally created in the Pharaonic period, and called nomes by the Greeks. Thus the territory of the town of Koussai, which corresponded to the fourteenth Pharaonic nome, doubtless lost its autonomy in the Ptolemaic period; but in Roman times it certainly formed part of the Hermopolite nome until Diocletian's reorganization (Skeat 1964, no. 2), when that nome was reconstituted with an area of approximately 170 square miles. This is a size similar to that of the Apollonopolite, Diospolite, Lykopolite and Tentyrite nomes, whose respective territories were centered on their capital cities. The more important Antaiopolite, Panopolite and Thinite nomes each spanned slightly over 312 square miles, whereas the largest of all, the Hermopolite (at certain times including the areas of the Antinoite and Koussite nomes), extended over 700 square miles. Its metropolis, the city of Hermopolis, took pride in being "very ancient," especially with regard to the neighboring city Antinoopolis of the "New Greeks," founded by Hadrian. Because of its extent and fertility, the Hermopolite nome included numerous villages, many of whose names are known from papyri. Some of these villages developed from sanctuaries where sacred animals were raised, especially the ibis sacred to Thoth, patron divinity of the Hermopolite nome, after whom more than a dozen villages are named. Other hamlets, which often grew to become villages, were named after their original proprietors, some of them cleruchs; the names of these places, such as Demetriou or Hoplonos, are therefore normally attested in the genitive case (sc. *epoikion* or *kome*).

It is certain that the course of the R. Nile, like that of the Tomis (Bahr-Youssef), diverges today from what it was in antiquity (Drew-Bear 1979, 311-12). There is no reason, however, to believe that these courses remained stable throughout the period covered by the map, nor is there any means of establishing what the changes were. In 1720, according to E. Jomard (Drew-Bear 1979, 35-36, 320), the Nile flowed beneath the walls of Mellawi (Manlau), though it no longer did so at the beginning of the nineteenth century when he wrote, while today the river is over a mile east of the town. Even if by chance the course of a canal or river can be established for a short stretch at a specific date, this still will not suffice to reconstruct it over any appreciable distance. Hence the modern courses of the Nile and Bahr-Youssef are shown here. In the Hermopolite nome, even the indication *hormos* ("port") is ambiguous, since this could have lain on the Nile or on the Tomis.

Middle Egypt, from north of Antinoopolis south to the village of Aphrodito, was always the site of monastic groups independent of those in other regions. Often the earliest communities settled in rock-cut tombs or quarries dating from Pharaonic times, which were transformed into churches and monasteries (for example, Erebe, Deir Abu Hennes, Deir el-Dik, Wadi Sarga). Certain groups installed themselves on the top of cliffs, above all in the region of Lykopolis (for example, Deir Magara) or of Antaiopolis/Tkoou, creating rock-cut churches which served as models as far away as Ethiopia (Doresse 1970, 27). Preserved monastic sites are more numerous on the east bank of the Nile, which is more mountainous and less inhabited, so that the remains stayed better preserved. In general, this region formed “le cœur de la Thébaïde des monastères” (Gascou 1994, 86) until the Arab conquest, a seat of intense monastic activity. Papyri show that monastic settlements developed and prospered near the cities, because of the generosity of their inhabitants and competition among rich patrons. Within and around the single town of Aphrodito, Timm registers about thirty religious establishments, none of whose sites has been identified. This is hardly surprising in a cultivated and inhabited zone, unfavorable to the preservation of archaeological remains, in contrast to the rock-cut *laurai* near Antinoopolis or Lykopolis, for example. In the region of Diospolis Mikra, around A.D. 320, S. Pachomius founded the first Christian monastery (as distinguished from isolated hermits’ cells scattered in *laurai*) at Tabennis near Pboou (Faw Qibli) not far from the Nile. The exact site of this establishment, however, which was to exert such immense influence in Egypt and beyond, has yet to be fixed with certainty.

The oldest sources, prior to the sixth century, designate not only the “mountains” (*laurai*, the more numerous groups of hermits’ cells, chapels and churches scattered over areas large and small), but also the monasteries by the names of their founders or heads (for example, Apollo the Great who founded Bawit in the fourth century; Bane; Ioannes of Lykopolis). Even in the sixth and seventh centuries, according to the papyri, a few of these establishments still bore the names of saints, and many more the names of “Fathers” (Apa, Abba), whose fame was more than merely local. However, after many sites were devastated by the terrible Persian invasion of 619, and the cities became poorer following the Arab conquest, the memory of the founders of the great *laurai* tended to fade. In the Arab period, such names were replaced by “the Martyr,” “the Archangels” or “the Virgin,” appellations which in certain instances have been preserved to the present (respectively Deir el-Shuhada, Deir el-Malek, Deir el-Adra). Hence it is often difficult to identify a religious foundation known only by the name of its founder in the oldest texts (pre-Arab conquest), and thus likely to have been renamed later. For the monasteries of the region of Koussai, for example, the legend of the passage of the Holy Family here replaced the memory of the monks who had founded them. The cult of the Virgin, venerated by Muslims as well as by Christians, thus gained in importance.

Directory

All place names are in Egypt

Abbreviations

| | |
|------------|---|
| CPR IX | J.M. Diethart (ed.), <i>Corpus Papyrorum Raineri, Band IX, Griechische Texte VI</i> , Vienna, 1984 |
| P.Köln III | B. Kramer, M. Erler, D. Hagedorn and R. Hübner (eds.), <i>Kölner Papyri: (P.Köln)</i> , vol. 3, Opladen, 1980 |
| Timm | S. Timm, <i>Das christlich-koptische Ägypten in arabischer Zeit</i> , 6 vols., TAVO Beihefte B 41, Wiesbaden, 1984-92 |

Names

| Grid | Name | Period | Modern Name / Location | Reference |
|------|---|-------------|---|---|
| F4 | Abydos/ Ebot | HRL/ L | el-Araba el-Madfuna | Timm 1, 50-51; 2, 591-600; Hakkert, <i>Lex.</i> 2 |
| D1 | Alabastronpolis/ Alabastrine Amba Bisada = Apa Psote, Mon. | | | See Map 75 |
| F3 | Antaiopolis/ Tkoou | HRL/ L | Qaw el Kebir | Timm 2, 576-77; 5, 2120-32; C-D Suppl. 2, 17 |
| F2 | Antaiopolites Nomos | RL | region of Qaw el-Kebir | C-D Suppl. 2, 17 |
| D1 | Antinoites Nomos | L | region of el-Sheik Ibada | Drew-Bear 1979, 49; C-D Suppl. 2, 18 |
| D1 | Antinoopolis § Ansina § [Antinoe] | RL | Sheik Ibada | Timm 1, 111-28; C-D Suppl. 1, 39 |
| G4 | Apa Abraham, Mon. | L | Gebel Fargud | Timm 3, 990-92 |
| E2 | Apa Apollo, Mon. § Mon. Apa Poulei | L | Deir Balaiza | Timm 2, 686-91 |
| D1 | Apa Apollo, Mon. | L | Bawit | Timm 5, 2077-80; Gascou 1994, 81 |
| E3 | Apa Apollo, Mon. § Mon. Apa Apollo Pharou | L | Mon. of the Christ-bearing Apostles, SW Kom Isgaw, near Nazlet Imara | Timm 3, 1331-33; Kruit 1994, 72-73 |
| D1 | Apa Bane, Mon. | L | Deir Abu Fana | Timm 2, 573-74; Gascou 1994, 84 |
| F3 | Apa Djoore, Mon. | L | 1.25 miles NE Saqulta | Timm 4, 2067-68 |
| E2 | Apa Ioannes, Mon. | L | John of Lykopolis, Deir el-Aizam | Timm 1, 237; Martin 1987, 24 (n. 1) |
| E3 | Apa Makrobios, Mon. § Deir el-Adra | L | 1.25 miles W Deir el-Ganadla | Doresse 1970, 20; Gascou 1994, 83 Timm 2, 634-36 |
| G4 | Apa Palemon, Mon. | L | near el-Qasr | Timm 2, 657-58 |
| F3 | Apa Psoi, Mon. | L | Red Monastery, Deir el-Ahmar | Timm 2, 639-42 |
| F4 | Apa Psote, Mon./ Amba Bisada | L | opposite Ptolemais | Timm 2, 660-61 |
| F3 | Apa Senouthou, Mon. | L | White Monastery, Deir el-Abyad | Timm 2, 601-34 |
| E3 | Apa Souroutos, Mon. | L | N Kom Isgaw | Timm 3, 1445-46; Gascou 1987, 136 |
| E3 | Aphroditopolis/ Aphrodito | RL/ L | Kom Isgaw | Timm 3, 1438-61; C-D Suppl. 1, 71-72 (no. 2); Suppl. 2, 31 (no. 7) |
| E3 | Aphroditopolites Nomos | HRL | region of Kom Ishgau | C-D Suppl. 1, 72 (no. 2) |
| E3 | Apollonopolis Heptakomias Mikra/ Sbeht | RL/ L | Kom Isfaht | Timm 3, 1433-38; C-D Suppl. 1, 49 (no. 2) |
| E2 | Apollonopolites Nomos | RL | region of Kom Isfaht | P.Köln III, 157-58 |
| E2 | Apotheke | L | Abutig | Timm 1, 57-60 |
| F2 | Arabia | HRL | E bank of R. Nile | Daris 1982, 207; C-D Suppl. 2, 24 |
| F4 | Athribis/ Triph(i)eion § Atripe | HRL/ HRL | Waninna | LexÄgypt 5, 236-39; 7, 48; C-D 5, 31 |
| G4 | Bau/ Pboou | L/ L | Faw Qibli | Timm 2, 947-57; Gascou 1989, 309-10 |
| G4 | Bergoout | L | Farshut | Timm 2, 945-46; 3, 990-91 |
| F3 | Bompae | RL | near Sohag, on R. Nile | LexÄgypt 5, 1052-54; C-D Suppl. 1, 82 |
| D1 | Bousiris | RL | Hod Abousir, N Houor | Drew-Bear 1979, 83-85; C-D Suppl. 2, 38 (no. 4) |
| G4 | Chenoboskion | HRL | Kasr el-Saijad | Timm 5, 2113-18; C-D Suppl. 2, 237 |
| D1 | Deir Abu Fam § Phoibamon | L | Sheikh Saïd | Timm 2, 572; Martin 1987, 5 |
| F3 | Deir Abu Harmina | L | 2 miles S el-Hammamya | Timm 2, 576-77 |
| D1 | Deir Abu Hennes | L | S. John | Timm 2, 577-85; Martin 1987, 5 |

| Grid | Name | Period | Modern Name / Location | Reference |
|------|---------------------------------------|-----------------|---|---|
| F4 | Deir Abu Masis | L | 2 miles NW Abydos | Timm 2, 591-600 |
| F3 | <i>Deir Am-Nasara</i> | L | 1.25 miles S el-Hammamya | Timm 3, 1078-79 |
| F3 | Deir Anba Bakhum | L | near el-Sawamia Sharq | Timm 2, 653-55 |
| G4 | Deir Anba Bidaba | L | 2 miles SW Nag Hammadi | Timm 2, 658-59 |
| D1 | Deir Anba Pschoi/ Deir Anba Bishai | L | Deir el-Bersheh | Timm 2, 692-96; Martin 1987, 7 |
| E2 | Deir Dronkeh | L | Durunka | Timm 2, 892-99 |
| F3 | <i>Deir el-Adra</i> | L | Mon. of the Virgin, el-Hawawish | Timm 2, 636-37 |
| D1 | <i>Deir el-Dik</i> | L | Mon. of the Cock | Timm 2, 701-703; Martin 1987, 4-6 |
| D2 | <i>Deir el-Kosseir</i> | L | Gebel Abu Foda | Timm 2, 790; Martin 1987, 12 (n. 2) |
| G4 | <i>Deir el-Malek</i> | L | Mon. of the Archangel, .8 miles W Mon. Apa Palemon | Timm 2, 732-33 |
| E2 | <i>Deir el-Muttin</i> | L | SW Lykopolis | Timm 2, 756-58 |
| F3 | <i>Deir el-Shuhada</i> | L | 1 mile N el-Hawawish | Timm 2, 808-10 |
| F3 | <i>Deir Madoud</i> | L | Mon. of the Seven Mountains, NE Panopolis, Wadi bir el-Ain | Timm 2, 728-29, 793 |
| E2 | <i>Deir Magara</i> | L | S. Menas, Deir Mari - Mina | Doresse 1970, 20-22; Timm 2, 729-31 |
| D1 | Deir Sombat | L | .7 miles S Deir el-Dik | Timm 2, 816; Martin 1987, 4-6 |
| G4 | Diospolites Nomos | HRL | region of Hiw | C-D 2, 113-14 |
| G4 | Diospolis Mikra | HRL | Hiw | Timm 3, 1120-25; C-D Suppl. 2, 46 |
| | Ebot = Abydos | | | |
| D1 | Enseu | RL | E Hermopolis Magna | C-D Suppl. 1, 106; Timm 4, 1729 |
| E2 | Erebe | L | Deir Riffeh | Timm 3, 1009-12 |
| D1 | Ereithis | | | See Map 75 |
| D1 | Esou/ Is(s)ou | RL/ RL | Saw | Timm 2, 917-18; 5, 2321-22; C-D 5, 48-49; Suppl. 2, 82 |
| D1 | Hermopolis Magna/ Schmun | CHRL | Ashmunein | Timm 1, 198-219; C-D Suppl. 2, 54-55 (no. 3) |
| D1 | Hermopolites Nomos | HRL | region of Ashmunein | C-D Suppl. 2, 54 (no. 1) |
| E2 | Hierakion | L | Deir el-Gebrawi | Timm 4, 1949-52 |
| D1 | Houor | L | Hour | Drew-Bear 1979, 336; Timm 3, 1115-16 |
| E2 | Hypsele/ Schotep § Hypselis | HRL/ L | Shutb | C-D 5, 48-49; Timm 5, 2416-24 |
| E2 | Hypselites Nomos | RL | region of Shutb | C-D Suppl. 2, 224 (no. 1) |
| D1 | Ibion Tanoupeos Is(s)ou = Esou | RL | Tanuf? | Drew-Bear 1979, 129; M. Drew-Bear |
| E2 | Isiu | RL | Abnub | C-D 3, 40 (no. 2) |
| F3 | Itos | RL | Edfa | Sauneron 1983, 108-11; Timm 3, 1198-1201; C-D Suppl. 2, 83 |
| D1 | Kleopatra | HRL | W port of Hermopolis Magna | C-D Suppl. 2, 96 |
| D1 | Kleopatris | RL | E port of Hermopolis Magna | C-D Suppl. 1, 175 |
| D2 | Koussai/ Koskam § Cusas | HRL/ L RL | el Qusiya | Drew-Bear 1979, 147-51; Timm 5, 2180-91 |
| D2 | Koussites Nomos | RL | region of el-Qusiya | Drew-Bear 1979, 47-48, 149 |
| F4 | Lepidoton Polis | RL | Nag el-Mashayikh | C-D 3, 188-89; Timm 4, 1722-23 |
| C2 | Libya | | EGY / LIBY | See Map 73 |
| E2 | Lykopolis/ Siout | HRL/ L | Asyut | Timm 1, 235-51; C-D Suppl. 1, 188 |

| Grid | Name | Period | Modern Name / Location | Reference |
|------|---------------------------------------|-----------|----------------------------------|--|
| D2 | Lykopolites Nomos | HRL | region of Asyut | C-D Suppl. 2, 112 (no. 1) |
| E1 | <i>Makhareg</i> | RL | | Sidebotham 1997, 222, 224, 228-29, 232 (figs. 2-3); 1998, 354-55 |
| E1 | <i>Makhareg Gharb</i> | RL? | | Sidebotham 1997, 224, 228-29; 1998, 354-55, 359 |
| D2 | Manbalot | L | Manfalut | Timm 4, 1558-60 |
| D1 | [Manlau] | L | Mallawi | Drew-Bear 1979, 35-36, 165; Timm 4, 1542-43 |
| D1 | Micholis | RL | Amshul | van Minnen 1994, 86 |
| D1 | Monkaneï | RL | E Hermopolis Magna, near R. Nile | Drew-Bear 1979, 171-72; C-D Suppl. 2, 124 |
| D2 | Moira(i) | RL | Meir | Drew-Bear 1979, 172-73; Timm 4, 1633-35 |
| E2 | Mouchis? | L | Lykopolis area | C-D 3, 302 (no. 5) |
| G4 | Mouchonsis/ Tmushons | L/ L | 5 miles N Farshut | Coquin 1979, 152; Timm 6, 2717-20 |
| E2 | Muthis | RL | Nag Wisa | RE; Lex Ägypt 4, 319 |
| D1 | Nagos § Nouoi | L | Nawaiï | Drew-Bear 1979, 178-79; Timm 4, 1754-56 |
| D1 | Nekrike Diorux | L | from Hermopolis Magna to Thynis | C-D 3, 330; Rea 1985, 70 |
| D1 | Nilus fl. | | | See Map 74 |
| D2 | Pallytis | R | Ballut | C-D 4, 29 |
| F3 | Paneheou | L | Banahu, SE Tahta | Sauneron 1983, 75 |
| F3 | Panopolis/ Schmin | HRL | Akhmim | Timm 1, 80-95; C-D Suppl. 2, 149 |
| F3 | Panopolites Nomos | HRL | region of Akhmim | C-D 4, 41 |
| E2 | Paphor, Mon. | L | S. Theodoros, Deir Bisra | Timm 2, 696-98; Horn 1992, 162-66 |
| D1 | Paploou | L | Biblaw | C-D Suppl. 2, 151 |
| D1 | Patrimon § Patremon | L | el-Badramuna | Drew-Bear 1979, 196-97; Timm 1, 277-78 |
| F4 | Pboou = Bau | | | |
| F4 | Pdgila = Phthla | | | |
| F4 | Perdes | L | Bardis | Sauneron 1983, 176-77 |
| D1 | Pes(c)la Ano | RL | el-Hagg' Qandil (el-Tell) | Drew-Bear 1979, 204-206; Timm 4, 1870; C-D Suppl. 2, 162 |
| E3 | Phthla/ Pdgila | RL | Wa'adila? | Timm 4, 1865-66; C-D Suppl. 2, 230 |
| F3 | Pleuit/ Pneueit | L/ L | Banawit | Timm 4, 1987-90 |
| D2 | Pohe | L | Kom Buha | Drew-Bear 1979, 220 |
| D1 | 'Poisarietemidos' § Peos Artemidos | L | Beni Hasan | Drew-Bear 1979, 74 |
| D2 | Pokis | R | Buk | C-D 4, 222 |
| F3 | Polybiane = (T)Polybiane | | | |
| F3 | Psinabla § Psinaula | RL | Chandawil? | Sauneron 1983, 101-108; Timm 4, 2038-39 |
| E3 | Psinemoun § Psinomounis? | L | Salamun? | C-D 5, 166; Timm 4, 2041-43 |
| F3 | Psoi = Ptolemais Hermiou | | | |
| F3 | Psonis | RL | Bassuna | Timm 1, 367-69; C-D 5, 177 |
| D1 | Psothis | RL | Ibshada Bahari | Drew-Bear 1979, 334-35; Timm 3, 1131-32 |
| D1 | Psoubai | L | Safai | Drew-Bear 1979, 330; CPR IX 74.6 |
| E3 | (P)Teme | L | Tima | C-D 4, 200; Timm 6, 2668-70 |
| F4 | Ptolemais Hermiou/ Psoi | HRL/ L | Menshyah | Timm 3, 1140-47; C-D 4, 210-11 |

Sbeht = Apollonopolis
Heptakomias Mikra
Schmin = Panopolis

| Grid | Name | Period | Modern Name / Location | Reference |
|------|--|---------|------------------------|---|
| | Schmun = Hermopolis Magna | | | |
| F3 | Schotep = Hypsele Selino/ Silili | R/ L | Nazlet el-Haridi? | RE; C-D 4, 257 |
| D1 | Senkyrkis | RL | Sengirg | Drew-Bear 1979, 242; C-D Suppl. 2, 188 |
| D2 | Senoabis Silili = Selino | RL | Sanabou | C-D Suppl. 2, 188 |
| D1 | Siout = Lykopolis | | | |
| D1 | Somou | RL | Ismou el-Arous | van Minnen 1994, 85; Gascou 1994, 227 |
| D1 | Speos Artemidos | L | Beni Hasan | Drew-Bear 1979, 23-25, 74; LexÄgypt 5, 1138-40; Martin 1987, 9; Timm 5, 2382-84 |
| G4 | Tabennisis | | | See Map 80 |
| D1 | [Tachlout] | L | Dashlut | C-D Suppl. 2, 208 |
| D1 | Tachoi | HRL | Tukh | C-D 4, 371; Vandorpe 1991, 118, 122 |
| E1 | <i>Tal'at al-Arta</i> | RL | | Sidebotham 1997, 223-24, 228-29, 233 (fig. 4); 1998, 354-355, 360 (fig. 2) |
| D1 | Telke | L | Dalgah | Timm 1, 502-504 |
| D1 | Teme = (P)Teme | | | |
| D1 | Temseu Skordon | | | See Map 75 |
| G4 | Tentyrites Nomos | HRL | region of Dandara | C-D 4, 391 (no. 1) |
| H4 | Thbakat | | | See Map 80 |
| F4 | Thinites Nomos | HRL | region of el-Birba | C-D 2, 280-81 |
| F4 | This § Thin | HRL | el-Birba | Timm 6, 2682-85; C-D Suppl. 2, 71 |
| F3 | Thmoo § Thomu | RL | el-Isawiya Charq | C-D 2, 290 |
| D1 | Thmoresis | L | port of Antinoopolis | Mandilaras 1993, 20, 112-13 |
| D1 | Thynis/ Thone | HRL | Tuna el-Gebel | Drew-Bear 1979, 32-35, 118-21; Timm 6, 2879; C-D Suppl. 2, 74 |
| D1 | Titkois § Titkooh? | L | perhaps Bawit | Timm 5, 2077-80; Gascou 1994, 81 |
| D1 | Tkoo = Antaiopolis | | | |
| D1 | Tlethmis | RL | Itlidem | C-D Suppl. 2, 217 |
| F3 | Tmushons = Mouchonsis | | | |
| F3 | Toeto | RL | Tahta | Sauneron 1983, 101-108; Timm 5, 2467-69; C-D Suppl. 2, 218 |
| D1 | Tomis fl. | RL | Bahr-Youssef | Drew-Bear 1979, 311-12; C-D 5, 43 |
| F4 | (T)Polybiane | L | Balyana | Timm 1, 312-14 |
| F1 | Triph(i)eion = Athribis | | | |
| F1 | <i>Ujra Zena</i> | RL | | Sidebotham 1997, 224, 228; 1998, 358-59, 361 (fig. 5), 362 (fig. 6) |
| | Via Hadriana | | | See Roads |
| E3 | [Wadi Sarga] | L | Kom Isfaht | Timm 3, 1036-37 |
| D1 | <i>Wadi Sheikh Yasin</i> | H | | See Map 75 |

Quarries

| Grid | Location | Period | Material | Reference |
|------|----------------------|--------|-----------|-----------------------|
| D1 | NE Antinoopolis | R | Ls | Sidebotham 1997, 224 |
| D1 | NW 'Poisarietemidos' | HR | Alabaster | Fitzler 1910, 108 |
| E2 | E Hierakion | HR | Alabaster | Fitzler 1910, 108 |
| F3 | S Thmoo | HR | Ls | Fitzler 1910, 107-108 |

Road Station

| Grid | Location | Period | Reference |
|------|--------------------------------|--------|----------------------|
| E1 | between Makhareg and Ujra Zena | R?L? | Sidebotham 1998, 358 |

Roads

| Grid | Name / Itinerary | Period | Reference |
|------|---------------------------------|--------|--|
| E1 | Via Hadriana | R | Martin 1987, 9; Aufrère 1994, 212; Sidebotham 1997 |
| | Manbalot → Map 79 (Great Oasis) | HRL | Sauneron 1983, 123; Aufrère 1994, 19, 40 |
| | Lykopolis → Map 79 (Hibis) | HRL | Wagner 1987, 143, 386; Yoyotte 1997, 284 |
| | Abydos → Map 79 (Hibis) | HRL | Wagner 1987, 143; Yoyotte 1997, 160-61, 284 |

Unlocated Toponyms

| Name | Period | Probable Location | Reference |
|--------------------------------------|--------|---------------------------|--|
| Achilleos | RL | Senkyrkis-Senoabis area | Drew-Bear 1979, 78; C-D Suppl. 2, 32 |
| Alasideos | H | Senoabis area | Drew-Bear 1979, 61 |
| Ama Annas, Mon. | L | near Hermopolis Magna | Drew-Bear 1979, 65 |
| Ammonos | RL | Hermopolis Magna area | Rea 1985, 70; C-D Suppl. 2, 14 |
| Apa Anastasiou, Mon. | L | near Thynis | Gascoü 1994, 81 |
| Apa Antoniou, Mon. | L | near Thynis | Gascoü 1994, 81 |
| Apa Dorotheou, Mon. | L | Antinoopolis area | Gascoü 1994, 82 |
| Apa Ieremiou, Mon. | L | N Antinoopolis | Gascoü 1994, 82 |
| Apa Pamin, Mon. | L | near Hermopolis Magna | Timm 3, 1357-58 |
| Apa Sabinou, Mon./ Borrine Petra | L | N Antinoopolis | Gascoü 1994, 85 |
| Apa Theodorou, Mon. | L | Senoabis area | Martin 1987, 12; Timm 5, 2270-72 |
| Apa Thomas, Mon. | L | Wadi Sarga | Timm 3, 1400-1403 |
| Archiou | L | Senkyrkis-Senoabis area | Drew-Bear 1979, 75-76 |
| Areos Kome | RL | near Tlethmis | C-D Suppl. 2, 25 (no. 2) |
| Bekre | L | near Pboou | Timm 1, 378 |
| Boou | RL | N Hermopolis Magna | Drew-Bear 1979, 85-87; C-D Suppl. 2, 39 |
| Borrine Petra = Apa Sabinou, Mon. | | | |
| Bourdonos, Mon. | L | Deir el-Baghl near Thynis | Gascoü 1994, 82 |
| Chairephanous | RL | Senkyrkis area | C-D 5, 106 |
| Damaratou | R | Micholis-Senoabis area | Drew-Bear 1979, 89 |
| Demetriou | RL | Micholis-Paploou area | Sijpesteijn 1992, 263-64; C-D Suppl. 2, 43 |
| Diodorou | RL | Micholis-Senoabis area | C-D Suppl. 1, 95 |
| Dioskorou | L | Micholis-Paploou area | Sijpesteijn 1992, 262-64 |
| Ekous | RL | Micholis-Paploou area | Sijpesteijn 1992, 264 |
| Euphrosynou | L | Aphrodito area | C-D Suppl. 2, 58 |
| Hermitariou | RL | Micholis-Paploou area | Sijpesteijn 1992, 264; C-D Suppl. 2, 53 |
| Hoplonos | R | Micholis-Senoabis area | C-D 3, 394 |
| Ibion Pathotou | R | Koussai area | Drew-Bear 1979, 124 |
| Ibion Peteaphthi | RL | Senkyrkis area | C-D Suppl. 2, 77 |
| Ibion Sesembythis | RL | Tlethmis area | Drew-Bear 1979, 127-29; C-D Suppl. 2, 77 |
| Imouthes | RL | Lykopolis area | Daris 1982, 210 |
| Ioannou Germanou, Mon. | L | near Thynis | Gascoü 1994, 82-83 |
| Isidorou | RL | Micholis-Senoabis area | Drew-Bear 1979, 134 |

| Name | Period | Probable Location | Reference |
|-------------------------|--------|--|---|
| Isiou | RL | Senkyrkis-Senoabis area | Drew-Bear 1979, 135; van Minnen 1994, 86 |
| Kahyur | L | near Hermopolis Magna and Nagos | Coquin 1979, 150; Martin 1987, 19, 29 |
| Kerkenethou | R | Lykopolis area (W bank) | Daris 1982, 210 |
| Kerkenouphis | RL | SE Hermopolis Magna | Drew-Bear 1979, 139; C-D Suppl. 2, 92 |
| Kerkethoeris | R | Senkyrkis area | Drew-Bear 1979, 139 |
| Lenaiou | RL | near Antinoopolis | Drew-Bear 1979, 155-56; van Minnen 1995, 18-19 |
| Leukos Pyrgos | HRL | Senkyrkis-Senoabis area | C-D Suppl. 2, 109 |
| Magdola Boukolon | RL | N Hermopolis Magna | Rea 1985, 69-70; C-D Suppl. 2, 114 |
| Magdola Horou Samoou | R | N Hermopolis Magna | Drew-Bear 1979, 163 |
| Magdola Mire | RL | near Thynis and Kleopatra | Drew-Bear 1979, 160-63; C-D Suppl. 2, 114 |
| Magdola Petechontos | R | Koussai area | Drew-Bear 1979, 163 |
| Melissourgon | RL | N Hermopolis Magna | Drew-Bear 1979, 166-67; C-D Suppl. 1, 194 |
| Menneu | RL | near Hermopolis Magna | Drew-Bear 1979, 168 |
| Mon. ton Hagion | L | near Thynis | Drew-Bear 1979, 119; Gasco 1994, 75 |
| Martyron | | | |
| Mon. ton Salamiton | L | near Thynis | Gasco 1994, 83-84 |
| Monechthe = Thmonachthe | | | |
| Monoï | RL | Micholis-Senoabis area | C-D Suppl. 2, 125 |
| Monyris | RL | Micholis-Senoabis area | C-D Suppl. 2, 125 |
| Mouchenpamounis | R | Lykopolis area | Daris 1982, 210 |
| Mounkrekis | L | Antaiopolis area | C-D 3, 298 |
| Nebna | R | Lykopolis area | C-D 3, 324 |
| Nepge | R | Lykopolis area (right bank) | Daris 1982, 210 |
| Nephe | RL | Koussai area | Drew-Bear 1979, 181 |
| Ophis | RL | N Hermopolis Magna | Drew-Bear 1979, 187; C-D Suppl. 2, 143 |
| Pakerke | RL | near Psonis and Psinabla | Sauneron 1983, 107-108; Timm 4, 1816-17 |
| Pallantos | RL | near Micholis | Sijpesteijn 1992, 264; C-D Suppl. 2, 147 |
| Pasinouphis | L | Micholis-Paploou area | C-D 4, 60; Sijpesteijn 1992, 263-64 |
| Passalos | RL | on E bank, between Antaiopolis and Panopolis | C-D 4, 61 |
| Pesla Kato | RL | N Hermopolis Magna | Drew-Bear 1979, 205 |
| Phameris | H | Senkyrkis-Senoabis area | C-D 5, 56 |
| Phbu | L | Tlethmis area | C-D Suppl. 2, 228 |
| Phenebythis | RL | N Ptolemais Hermiou | C-D 5, 67 |
| Phybekos | L | Lykopolis area | C-D 5, 101 |
| Plethmis | RL | Koussai area | Drew-Bear 1979, 209-10; Timm 4, 1962 |
| Poampimenis | RL | near Tlethmis | Drew-Bear 1979, 214-16; C-D Suppl. 2, 171 |
| Poampinouphis | RL | N Hermopolis Magna, near Magdola Mire | Drew-Bear 1979, 216-17; C-D Suppl. 2, 171 |
| Poimenon | RL | Senkyrkis area | Drew-Bear 1979, 218; Timm 4, 1993-94 |
| Poinkoris | RL | Hermopolis Magna-Senkyrkis area | C-D 4, 168 |
| Pois 1 | RL | Senkyrkis area | Drew-Bear 1979, 227-28; C-D Suppl. 2, 181 (no. 3) |
| Pois 2 | RL | Senoabis-Moirai area | Timm 4, 1996-97 |
| Pois 3 | R | Lykopolis area | C-D 4, 221 (no. 9) |
| Pouchis | RL | port near Antaiopolis | C-D Suppl. 2, 174 (no. 1) |
| Pseichis | R | Koussai area | Drew-Bear 1979, 326; C-D 5, 143 |
| Psinthaubastis | R | near Antinoopolis, on the Nile | Drew-Bear 1979, 327-28 |
| Psintino | RL | Lykopolis area | C-D 5, 167 |
| Psobthonanouneos | RL | Senkyrkis area | C-D 5, 175 |
| Psobthonpilalis | R | N Hermopolis Magna | Drew-Bear 1979, 333; C-D 5, 176 |
| Psouchis | R | Koussai area | Drew-Bear 1979, 330 |
| Ptemenkyrkis | L | Antaiopolis area | Timm 4, 2058-59 |
| Ptemkyris | R | Hermopolis Magna area | Drew-Bear 1979, 225-26; C-D Suppl. 2, 177 |

| Name | Period | Probable Location | Reference |
|-----------------------------|--------|---|--|
| Ptenis | L | Antaiopolis area | C-D 4, 203 |
| Sarapieon | RL | near Thynis | C-D Suppl. 2, 184 |
| Sebaemphis | RL | Tlethmis area near Houor | Drew-Bear 1979, 248; C-D Suppl. 2, 191 |
| Seleslais/ Senaslais | RL | Midholis-Paploou area | C-D 4, 255 |
| Selilais | RL | NE Hermopolis Magna | Drew-Bear 1979, 236-37; C-D Suppl. 2, 186-87 |
| Sembeichis | RL | Micholis-Senoabis area | C-D Suppl. 2, 187 |
| Senamontai | R | Panopolis area | C-D Suppl. 2, 187 |
| Senaslais = Senilais | | | |
| Senatholthis | R | Hermopolis Magna area | C-D 4, 260 |
| Senberris | RL | Hermopolis Magna area | Drew-Bear 1979, 239-40 |
| Seninebis | RL | between Hermopolis Magna and Antinoopolis | Drew-Bear 1979, 241; C-D Suppl. 2, 188 |
| Senis | R | Lykopolis area | C-D 4, 264 |
| Serapiou, Mon. | L | near Thynis | Gascou 1994, 84 |
| Sesiy | RL | N Thynis | Drew-Bear 1979, 245-47; C-D Suppl. 2, 190 |
| Sinape | RL | Tlethmis area | Drew-Bear 1979, 251-52; C-D Suppl. 2, 193 |
| Sinarchebis | RL | near Tlethmis | Drew-Bear 1979, 252-53; C-D Suppl. 2, 193 |
| Sinkatape | RL | Micholis-Paploou area | C-D 4, 284-85 |
| Sinkere | RL | near Tlethmis | Drew-Bear 1979, 254-56; C-D Suppl. 1, 236 |
| Sintaphou | RL | N Hermopolis Magna | Drew-Bear 1979, 256; C-D Suppl. 2, 193 |
| Skinepois | RL | Lykopolis area | Daris 1982, 210 |
| Smin/ Zmin | L | near Panopolis | Timm 2, 874-878; C-D Suppl. 2, 60 |
| Tabennese, Mon. (S. Pachom) | L | near Pboou | Timm 5, 2444-45 |
| Tabennesiotikon, Mon. | L | near Poikoris (Senkyrkis area) | Drew-Bear 1979, 217 |
| Tanamey | L | near Hermopolis Magna | C-D Suppl. 2, 204 |
| Tanemois | RL | Micholis-Senoabis area | C-D 4, 352-53 |
| Tanis/ Tenis | R | between Lykopolis and Hermopolis Magna | Drew-Bear 1979, 292-93; Yoyotte 1997, 156, 282 |
| Tankasis | L | Micholis-Paploou area | C-D 4, 337 |
| Tanyaithis | RL | Kom Isfaht area | Timm 5, 2508-2509; C-D Suppl. 2, 205 |
| Tapteris | R | Senkyrkis area | C-D 4, 361 |
| Tarrowthis | RL | Senkyrkis area | C-D Suppl. 2, 206 |
| Taskesis | R | Senoabis-Moirai area | Drew-Bear 1979, 268 |
| Tasmenon | L | Senkyrkis area | C-D 4, 366 |
| Tasris | RL | Lykopolis area | C-D Suppl. 2, 207 |
| Tekerkeoththis | L | Senkyrkis area | C-D Suppl. 2, 210 |
| Tellaeos | L | near Thynis | Drew-Bear 1979, 274; C-D 4, 385-86 |
| Tenis = Tanis | | | |
| Tertembythis | RL | near Thynis | Drew-Bear 1979, 281-82; C-D Suppl. 2, 213 |
| Tertesmonis | RL | Tlethmis area | Drew-Bear 1979, 283 |
| Tertonkano | RL | Senkyrkis-Senoabis area | Drew-Bear 1979, 285; C-D Suppl. 2, 213 |
| Tertonpegmoeos | R | Tlethmis area | Drew-Bear 1979, 286 |
| Tertonpekoou | RL | Micholis-Senoabis area | Drew-Bear 1979, 286 |
| Tertonpetochnoubis | RL | Tlethmis area | Drew-Bear 1979, 286-87; C-D Suppl. 2, 213 |
| Tertonpsake | L | Senkyrkis area | C-D Suppl. 1, 242 |
| Tertonpso | RL | Tlethmis area | Drew-Bear 1979, 288 |
| Tertonsamoou | RL | N Hermopolis Magna | Drew-Bear 1979, 287; C-D Suppl. 2, 214 |
| Terythis | RL | region of Kom Isfaht | C-D Suppl. 2, 214 (no. 2) |
| Tesmine, Mon. | L | at Smin / Zmin | Gascou 1987, 137 |
| Teuparat | L | near Hermopolis Magna and Enseu | C-D 4, 410-11 |
| Thmonachthe/ Monechthe | L | E Aphrodito | Timm 6, 2640-41; Gascou 1994, 142 |
| Thnephi | R | N Hermopolis Magna | Drew-Bear 1979, 115 |
| Thotis | RL | near Hermopolis Magna | Drew-Bear 1979, 116; C-D Suppl. 2, 73 |
| Thrage/ Thrake | RL | E Hermopolis Magna | Drew-Bear 1979, 116-18; C-D Suppl. 2, 73 |

| Name | Period | Probable Location | Reference |
|----------------------|--------|----------------------------------|--|
| Tisichis | R | Senkyrkis area | C-D 4, 416 |
| Titkois | RL | Bawit? | C-D Suppl. 2, 217 |
| Tochnoubis | RL | Micholis-Senoabis area | C-D Suppl. 2, 220 |
| Tolkis | R | Senkyrkis area | C-D Suppl. 2, 223 |
| Topos Apa Klaudiou | L | near Pohe | Timm 1, 422-24 |
| Topos Apa Kollouthou | L | N Antinoopolis | Drew-Bear 1979, 145; Martin 1987, 7 (n. 3) |
| Topos Apa Viktoros | L | S Antinoopolis (near Hierakion?) | Timm 4, 1939-40; Gascou 1994, 73 |
| Topos Onnophriou | L | near Phthla | Timm 4, 1865 |
| Tse | L | N Panopolis | Timm 2, 653-57; C-D 5, 36 |

Zmin = Smin

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