

## Map 72 Cyprus

Compiled by D. Rupp, 1994

### Introduction

Many factors, both ancient and not so ancient, have contributed to the cultural map that can be constructed of Cyprus between 1100 B.C. and A.D. 640. Before the beginning of the third century B.C. the island remained on the periphery of the Greek world. Only then did hellenization begin to permeate its entire society, not just the elite in the urban centers of some of the Iron Age kingdoms. Political and economic ties with the Levant, as well as cultural influences, had contributed significantly to shaping the Cypriote landscape in the Iron Age. Until hellenization irrevocably transformed Cypriote society and its use of the landscape in the Hellenistic period, the historical geography of the island must be understood in its own indigenous terms.

Aside from the principal urban centers of the Iron Age kingdoms, Greek and Roman sources do not provide a wealth of detailed information on the geography of Cyprus. Extant epigraphical sources are likewise relatively mute on this topic. It is thus archaeology that must be employed as the primary source for historical geography. In the later nineteenth century, the plundering of chamber tombs and of rural sanctuaries under the guise of research was the norm in Cypriote archaeology. Although subsequently this regrettable approach was abandoned and the scientific excavation of kingdom centers commenced, fascination with the material culture revealed by tombs and by sanctuaries continued unabated. As a result, while there now exists a wealth of evidence for their location, overall distribution patterns and periods of occupation, by contrast the location, size and nature of settlements is much less well understood.

Since the 1950s, archaeological surveys (conducted more or less systematically) have shed increasing light on the evolution of settlement patterns beyond the kingdom centers. Even so, the lack of adequate and uniform publication of these surveys still greatly diminishes our understanding. Before the Turkish invasion in 1974 most archaeological work was focused along the north coast, the central plain and the east coast. Since 1974 very little, if any, proper fieldwork and research have been done in these areas. Instead, almost all research is conducted in and along the north and east slopes of the Troodos Mountains, on the south coast and in the southwest region. Unprecedented agricultural, touristic and infrastructure development here have for the most part revealed more tombs and rural sanctuaries. The predilection for early Prehistoric and Bronze Age cultures among both Cypriote and foreign archaeologists has meant that the post-Bronze Age periods continue to receive only a modicum of attention. Thus our knowledge of the island's historical geography in antiquity remains very uneven and uncertain.

Ancient Cypriotes appear to have lived primarily in rural villages scattered across the landscape rather than in larger urban concentrations. The island was never really urbanized, except in a limited way from the Hellenistic period. Thus the environments in which the majority of the population lived have few, if any, of the cultural, architectural and epigraphic indicators normally used by classical archaeologists to locate and identify major settlements. The probable locations of these rural villages were discovered in most cases by archaeological survey. Since few of the artifact scatters assigned to postulated settlements have been tested by formal archaeological excavation, it is seldom certain whether they in fact represent the buried remains of an actual settlement at that location. The only such sites marked are those with evidence of prolonged occupation, or with extensive and substantial surface artifact scatters.

Aside from major sanctuaries in the kingdom centers and some of the extra-mural sanctuaries dating to the Roman period, Cypriotes did not construct "temples" as we know them from the Greek and Roman world. Most Cypriote sanctuaries arose in the later eighth through sixth centuries B.C. in the rural hinterlands of the Iron Age kingdoms. Besides helping to define kingdom boundaries, they probably represent attempts by the ruling elite of the nascent kingdoms to establish a sense of territorial identity and loyalty among the rural inhabitants. The architectural embellishments of these small *temenos* shrines were limited and simple in the extreme. Thus, while the term "temple" is used for them, few can in fact be considered to have had a Greek or Roman-style temple as their

architectural focus. Many probably had very limited architectural embellishment, or none at all. Often they are identified only from the discards of terracotta votive figurines found in dumps (*favissae*) in the area of the shrine.

Literally thousands of ancient chamber tombs have been excavated in one way or another. They occur in isolation or in cemeteries. Which settlement they were associated with is frequently unclear. The map would be overwhelmed with cemetery symbols if all the known examples were included. The small sample marked are the ones most noteworthy for the island's cultural and political development, and those most frequently cited because of unusual individual finds or the nature of the burial assemblage.

Copper ore mining and related metallurgical activities in the Lower Pillow Lava Formation that rings the Troodos Mountains were an important economic activity throughout antiquity. Modern mining activities, however, and a lack of systematic study of the post-Bronze Age mining and metallurgical industries, leave many uncertainties. The map reflects this unsatisfactory state of knowledge.

## Directory

All place names are in territory under the control of the Republic of Cyprus unless otherwise noted

### Abbreviation

ARDAC Annual Report of the Department of Antiquities, Cyprus [distinct from RDAC]

### Names

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
D2	Achaion Akte	HRL	N coast Karpass	CYX Strabo 14.6.3; Ptol. 5.13.4
B2	Ag. Eirini	ACH	CYX	Al-Radi 1983, 67-68
A2	Ag. Epiphaios	HRL	NW Neo Khorio	Wallace 1984, 344-45
B3	Ag. Georgios	L	NW Ag. Nikolaos	Fox 1987, 172-73
C3	Ag. Georgios	RL	at Lagoudera	ARDAC 1966, 15
D2	Ag. Iakovos	AHR	CYX	Hadjisavvas 1991, 102-103, 121
A2	Ag. Kononas	CHR		Fejfer 1991
A3	Ag. Leontios	L	Akhelia, SW Paphos	ARDAC 1980, 43
B3	Ag. Mavri	L	near Alassa	Karageorghis 1986, 876-77
A2	Ag. Nikolaos	HRL		Wallace 1984, 344
B3	Ag. Nikolaos	R?L	Alassa, SE Kalassa	Hadjisavvas 1986, 63-64
B3	Ag. Stephanos	L	SE Pakhna	Hadjisavvas 1988, 118-19
C3	Ag. Theodoros	R		Hadjisavvas 1987
E1	Ag. Trias	L	E Gialousa	CYX Michaelides 1992, 78-80
C3	Ag. Tykhonas	ACHR	NW Amathous	Petit 1991; 1992, 784-86
C2	Agrokipia	ACHR		Wallace 1982, 240, 243; Knapp 1995, 13-14
	Aipeia? = Soloi			
A2	Akamanton? M.			Hesychios <i>Ἀκάμαντον</i>
A2	Akamas Pr. § Akamantis Pr. <i>Akhini</i> = Teratsia Akrotirion Pylai? = Thronoi Pr.	HR	Cape Arnaoutis / Akamas	RE 1; Wallace 1984
E2	<i>Alaas</i>	ACHR	Gastria	CYX Karageorghis 1975
C3	<i>Alampria?</i>	CHRL	Alampria	RE Kypros, col. 95
C3	<i>Almyras</i>	ACH	near Ag. Varvara, SW Alampria	Fasnacht 1992; 1996
A3	<i>Alyki</i>	RL	near Khlorakas, NE Paphos	Hadjisavvas 1977, 225-26
C3	Amathous § Cinyria? § Nuria? § Qarthadašt	CHRL A A A	NE Lemesos	PECS; Baurain 1981 Pliny, <i>NH</i> 5.130

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
	Ammochostos? = Arsinoe?			
E3	<i>Ammos tou Kampouri</i>	R	E Ag. Napa	Hadjisavvas 1983, 317
C2	Androklou Oikos	H	Aglangia-Nyfia? CYX	Mitford 1980, 254-55
B3	(A)Nogyra [Aaos?] fl. = Barbaros? fl.	RL	Anogyra	Hadjioannou 1978, 104
D2	Aphrodision	HRL	NW Akanthou CYX	PECS
F1	Aphrodite Akraia, T.	CHR	at Cape Apostolos Andreas CYX	PECS Olympos
D2	Aphrodite Golgia, T.	ACHR	Arsos, 3 miles N Athienou	Al-Radi 1983, 66
C2	Aphrodite Paphia, T.	ACHR	CYX	PECS Chytroi
C3	Aphrodite, T. § Astarte, T.	AC	Filani-Petaloudia	Buchholtz 1996, 25-31
E3	Aphroditis Lophos	HR	at Cape Greko	Strabo 14.6.3
C2	Apollo Agyates, T.	ACH	S Voni CYX	Al-Radi 1983, 84
C2	Apollo Alasiotas, T.	ACH?	SE Politiko	Masson 1964, 232-36
B3	Apollo Hylates, T.	ACHR	NW Kourion	PECS Kourion
D2	Apollo Mageirios, T.	CH	Pyla-Stavros / Palaikastro	Al-Radi 1983, 91
B3	Apollo Melanthios, T. § Opaon Melanthios, T.	ACHR	Amargetti-Petros Anthropos	Masson 1994
D2	Apollo, T. § Aphrodite Golgia/ Mychoia, T.	ACHR	Athienou-Ag. Fotios	PECS Tremithous; Al-Radi 1983, 72-73; Solomidou-Ieronymidou 1985, 57, 62
C2	Apollo, T.	ACH	Potamia-Ellines CYX	Karageorghis 1979
D3	Apollo, T.	AC	near Goshi	Ohnefalsch-Richter 1893, 13 (no. 20)
D2	<i>Ardana</i>	AHRL	CYX	Hadjisavvas 1991, 75-79, 120
A2	Arsinoe	HRL	Polis tis Khrysokhou	PECS; Childs 1988, 127-30; Cohen 1995, 134-36
A3	Arsinoe?	HRL	Geroskipou-Litharka / Vounimenos	Cohen 1995, 136; Rupp 1997, 254-56 (fig. 8)
D2	Arsinoe?/ Ammochostos?	HR/ RL?	CYX	Strabo 14.6.3; StadMM 304; Iakovou 1993, 35-38; Cohen 1995, 136-37
D2	Artemis, T. § Kybele, T.	AC	Akhna?	Al Radi 1983, 65-66; Caubet 1992
B3	<i>Asprogia</i>	R?L?		Fox 1987, 170
B3	Athena, T.	C	Kakopetria-Agelades	Karageorghis 1977
C2	Baal-Hamman, T.	A	Meniko-Likarkes	Karageorghis 1977a, 17-45
C2	Barbaros?/ [Aaos]? fl.	CH	Gialias	RE Aaos 3; Hadjioannou 1978, 105-106
C3	Basileus? fl. Boosoura? Pr. = Phrourion? Pr.		Vasilikos	RE Kypros, col. 68
B2	Boukasa M.		Petra-Phoukasa CYX	Aristotle, frag. 266
C2	Chyt(h)roi § Ki-it-ru-si	ACHR A	Kythrea-Ag. Dimitrios CYX	PECS Chytroi
B1	Cilicius Aulon			See Map 66
C2	Cyprus Ins.		CYP / CYX	NPauily Kypros
D3	Dades? Pr.	HR	Cape Kiti	RE <i>Δῆδες ἄκρα</i>
D2	<i>Davlos</i>	RL	CYX	Hadjisavvas 1991, 22-28, 117-18
B3	<i>Dreamer's Bay</i>	RL	Akrotiri	Swiny 1982, 171; Leonard 1995, 234 (n. 20)
A3	Drepanon Pr.	HR	Cape Drepanon	Ptol. 5.13.1; NPauily 3
A3	Drepanon? § Hiera? § Tegessos?	HRL	at Ag. Georgios on Cape Drepanon	Christou 1994, 689; Bakirtzis 1995, 251; Rupp 1997, 254-56; NPauily 3
A2	<i>Drousha</i>	CHRL	Akamas Pr.	Leonard 1995, 236-37
E2	Elaia Pr.	HR	Cape Elaia CYX	Ptol. 5.13.3; RE 4
A3	<i>Ellinospilios</i>	HR	NE Paphos	Hadjisavvas 1977, 226; Młynarczyk 1990, 51, 197

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
D2	<i>Galounia</i>	HRL	NW Komi CYX	Hadjisavvas 1991, 37
A3	<i>Geronisos</i>	HR?		Papageorghiou 1991, 832-33; Christou 1994, 688-89
D2	Golgoi § Gulgous	ACHR	Athienou-Ag. Fotios	PECS; NPauty
D2	Gy(...)?	HRL	Gypsos	Mitford 1980, 91, 254
B3	Hera, T.	CHR	Ag. Moni	Mitford 1961, 106-107; Bennett 1980, 401; Młynarczyk 1980, 243; 1990, 68, 145, 192, 230, 241
	Hiera et Cepia? Ins. = Noumenion Ins.			
A3	Hierokepis § Hierokepia	ACHR	Geroskipou	Strabo 14.6.3; Młynarczyk 1980, 245
C2	Idalion § I-di <sup>1</sup> -al	ACH A	Dali	PECS
A3	<i>Iskender</i>	ACH	Ktima, near Paphos	Deshayes 1963, 13-15
B2	Kallinoussa? Pr.	HR	Petra tou Limniti CYX	Ptol. 5.13.4
E3	<i>Kalogiannis</i>	R	NW Cape Gkreko	Hadjisavvas 1983, 317
C3	<i>Kapsalaes</i>	ACH	S Vavla	Morden 1994
C3	Kargaia? Pr.		Cape Gata	RE Kypros, col. 99
E1	Karpasia § <i>Carpasium</i>	ACHRL R	Rizokarpaso-Ag. Filon CYX	PECS
E1	Karpasia Inss.	HR	Aspronisi and Gynaikopetraes CYX	Ptol. 5.13.7; RE <i>Καρπασίας νήσοι</i>
C2	<i>Kato Dephtera</i>	A	SW Lefkosia	Christou 1984
D2	<i>Kellarka</i>	AC	SW Salamis	Karageorghis 1967; 1970a
D3	Kelliake?	HRL	Kellia	Mitford 1980, 254-55
C2	Keryn(e)ia/ Keraunia § [Kirboia] § Corinaeum?	ACHRL R	Kyrenia	PECS Keryneia; Leonard 1995, 227-36
E1	<i>Khelones</i>	ACHRL	SE Rizokarpaso CYX	PECS Chelones
B2	<i>Kinoussa</i>	ACHR		Raber 1987, 298, 305-308
D3	Kition § Citium § Qarthadašt?	ACHRL R A	Larnaka	PECS
B2	Klarios? fl.		Potamos tou Kampou	RE Kypros, col. 68
F1	Kleides Inss.	HR	Kleides Is. CYX	Strabo 14.6.3; Ptol. 5.13.7; RE
F1	Kleides Pr. § Oura Boos Pr. § 'Dinaretum' Pr.	CHR	Cape Apostolos Andreas CYX	Ptol. 5.13.3; RE Kypros, col. 62-63; PECS Olympos
C2	<i>Klirou</i>	ACHRL		Knapp 1994
E2	Knidos	ACHRL	Akrotiri, W Cape Elaia CYX	PECS; Bouzek 1988
B3	<i>Kokkinovouno</i>	R?L?	SW Kato Platres	Fox 1987, 173-74
E2	<i>Komi</i>	HR	CYX	Hadjisavvas 1991, 30-47, 118
C3	<i>Komissariato</i> Konstantia = Salamis	AC	Lemesos	Karageorghis 1977a, 47-64
C3	<i>Kopetra</i>	RL	SE Kalavastos	Todd 1979, 284; McClellan 1991
E3	<i>Korakistres</i>	R	NW Cape Gkreko	Hadjisavvas 1983, 317
C3	Kornos?	AH	Kornos	Mitford 1980, 30-31, 254 (n. 4)
B3	Kouriakon? Pr.	HR	Cape Zevgari	RE <i>Κουριακόν</i>
B3	Kourias? Pr. § Curias? Pr.	HRL?	Akrotiri Pr.	Strabo 14.6.3; RE <i>Κουριάς</i> Pliny, <i>NH</i> 5.130
B3	Kourion § Ku-ri-i	ACHRL A	SW Episkopi (Lemesos district)	PECS
D3	<i>Koutsopetria</i>	HRL	near Pyla, E Larnaka	Christou 1994, 689-91
B2	Krommy(ak)on Pr.	HRL	Cape Kormakitis CYX	RE <i>Κρομμίου άκρα</i>
A2	<i>Lakki</i>	HRL	W Polis tou Khrysokhou	PECS Marion

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
B3	<i>Laneia</i>	HR	Akrotiri, NW Cape Gata	Swiny 1982, 168-69
C2	Lapethos/ Lepethis Phoinikon § Lapathos § Lampousa	ACHRL  L	N Karavas CYX	Scylax 103; PECS; KIPauly
D3	<i>Larnaka</i>	ACH	necropolis of Kition	Nicolaou 1976, 160, 200-201
B2	<i>Laxia tis Skhistis</i>	AC	CYX	Loulloupis 1989
C2	Ledroi/ Leuke Ousia § [Leukousia] § Ledrai § Li-di-ir Lepethis Phoinikon = Lapethos Leuke Ousia = Ledroi	CHRL/  L  A	Lefkosia (formerly Nicosia)	PECS Ledrai
E2	Leukolla?	HR	Paralimni-Armyropigano	PECS
D2	Leukos Oikos	ACHRL	Lefkoniko? CYX	Mitford 1980, 254-55
B2	Limenia? § Limn(et)es?	HR L	SE Petra tou Limniti CYX	PECS; Watkin 1988, 382-84
A2	<i>Limni</i>	ACHR		Raber 1987, 298, 305-308
B3	Lykos fl.	HR	Kouris	RE 4
D2	<i>Lysi</i>	L	CYX	Karageorghis 1964, 374-76
B2	<i>Lyso</i>	AC		Raber 1987, 298, 306
A2	<i>Magounda</i>	ACHRL		Raber 1987, 298, 306-308
D2	Makaria	ACHRL	Akanthou-Moules CYX	PECS
D2	<i>Malloura</i>	ACHR	Athienou CYX	Toumazou 1992
D2	<i>Mandres</i>	ACHRL	CYX	Karageorghis 1970, 211; Hadjisavvas 1991, 106, 121
B2	<i>Mansoura</i>	L	SE Stavromeni	Michaelides 1993
A2	Marion § Nu-ri-ia?	AC A	E Khrysokhou	PECS; Childs 1988, 127-30 Lipiński 1991, 62
C3	<i>Masokambos</i>	C	NE Parekklisha	Steinberg 1974, 149-50
C3	<i>Mathiatis</i>	ACHRL		Bruce 1937, 664 (fig. 375); D.W. Rupp
B2	<i>Mavrovounoi</i>	ACHR	W Morphou	Bruce 1937, 650-60
C3	<i>Mavrovounoi</i>	ACHR	SE Mathiatis	Karageorghis 1984, 964-65
B2	Melabron?	ACHR	Ag. Eirini-Palaiokastro CYX	PECS
D2	<i>Melandryna</i>	HRL	Akanthou / Panagia Pergaminotissa CYX	PECS Pergamon; Goodwin 1985, 1095
D2	Melouchea	AHR?	Meloukheia area	Karageorghis 1962, 350
C2	<i>Mitsero</i>	ACHRL		Knapp 1995, 13-14, 16
D3	<i>Mosphiloudia</i>	HR	SW Xylofagou	Connelly 1988, 2
C2	<i>Myrtou</i>	ACH?	CYX	Al-Radi 1983, 81-82
A3	(Nea) Paphos § [Erythra(i)]? § Sebaste Claudia Flavia Paphos	CHRL C RL	Kato Paphos	Maier 1984; Mlynarczyk 1985, 69; 1990, 23, 25; OEANE 2, 95 Cyprus; OEANE Paphos
C3	Neapolis/ Theodosias § [Nemesos]? Nogyra = (A)Nogyra	ACHRL/ L L	Lemesos	PECS
A3	Noumenion/ Hiera et Cepia? Ins.	HRL	Moulia Rocks	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 5.130; StadMM 298-99; RE Numenion
C2	Nymphaion	H	Kafizin CYX	Mitford 1980, 238
F1	Olympos M.	CHR	Kinanero Vouno CYX	Strabo 14.6.3; RE 12
F1	Olympos?	CHR	at Cape Apostolos Andreas CYX	PECS
E1	Ourania	CHRL	NE Rizokarpaso CYX	PECS

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
B3	(Palai)Paphos § Pa-ap-pa?	ACHRL A	Kouklia (Paphos district)	PECS Paphos; OEANE Paphos
E3	<i>Palio Khorio</i>	HR	E Ag. Napa	Hadjisavvas 1983, 316
D3	<i>Panagia Aimatousa</i>	ACHRL	Aradippou	Sørensen 1992; 1996
D3	<i>Panagia Angeloktistos</i>	L	SW Larnaka	Stylianou 1985, 49-51
E2	<i>Panagia Kanakaria</i>	L	W Lythrankomi CYX	Stylianou 1985, 43-48
E2	<i>Panagia tis Kyras</i> Paphos = (Palai)Paphos Paphos = (Nea) Paphos	L	NE Livadia CYX	Stylianou 1985, 52
E3	Pedalion Pr.	HR	Cape Gkreko	Strabo 14.6.3
D2	Pediaios fl.	HR	Pedhieos CYX	Ptol. 5.13.3
D2	<i>Pergamos</i>	AC	NE Larnaka	Karageorghis 1970, 198-201
D2	<i>Petrera</i>	L	N Marathovounos	ARDAC 1962, 15
C3	<i>Petrera</i>	L	SE Maroni	Manning 1994, 356-67
C2	Philoitos?	HRL	Pyrogi CYX	Mitford 1980, 39, 254-55
B2	*Phlason	R	Kato and Pano Flasou area, near Skouriotissa?	Mitford 1980a, 1327 (n. 177)
D3	Phoenicium Mare			See Map 68
B3	Phourion?/ Boosoura? Pr.	HR	Cape Aspros	Strabo 14.6.3; Ptol. 5.13.2
D2	<i>Platani</i>	AL	CYX	Hadjisavvas 1991, 109-11, 122
B3	<i>Rantidi</i>	ACHR?	SW Kouklia	Mitford 1983; Sørensen 1993, 178-80 (site 00-K-1); Rupp 1993, 385 (nos. 92-93)
D2	Salamis/ Konstantia § Si-lu-a	ACHRL/ L	NW Ammokhostos CYX	PECS; OEANE
B3	<i>Sarka</i>	R?L	NE Pano Panagia	Fox 1987, 171-72
B3	<i>Satrachos?</i> fl.	HR?L	Dhiarrizos	Masson 1990
A3	<i>Shyrvallos</i>	L	basilica / baptistry near Ktima	Michaelides 1992, 108-109
C3	<i>Sia</i>	ACHR		Bruce 1937, 660 (fig. 375)
B3	<i>Skales</i>	ACH	SE Kouklia	Karageorghis 1983
B2	<i>Skouriotissa</i>	ACHR	SW Morphou	Bruce 1937, 641-48; Raptou 1996, 253
B2	Soloi/ Aipeia? § Si-il-li? § Soloe § Solous	ACHRL/ A  R	SW Morphou CYX	Al-Radi 1983, 82-83; KIPauly; OEANE
A2	Stiria Ins.		Ag. Georgios settlement and sanctuary near Kouklia	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 5.130
B3	<i>Styllarka</i>	ACHRL		Hadjisavvas 1992, 7-8, 84, 93-97
C2	Tamassos § Temese? § Ta-me-si	ACHR	SE Politiko	RE; PECS
B3	Teratsia/ <i>Akhini</i>	ACHRL	Kouklia	Rupp 1981, (79-D-9) tables 1 and 3; Maier 1984, 19; Sørensen 1993, site 79-D-9
D3	Tetios? fl. Theodosias = Neapolis	HR	Tremithios	Ptol. 5.13.2
D3	Thronoi Pr./ Akrotirion Pylai? § Dades? Pr.	HR	Cape Pyla	Ptol. 5.13.2-3; Masson 1986, 186
D3	Thronoi?	HR	Tornos, SW Ag. Napa	Hadjisavvas 1983, 316; Masson 1986, 186
D2	<i>Toumpa</i>	ACH?	S Salamis	Al-Radi 1983, 92
D2	<i>Trakhonas</i>	CH	near Flamoudi CYX	Hadjisavvas 1991, 19, 117
D2	Tremithous § Thremitus	HRL L	NW Tremetousia	PECS; Masson 1995

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
B3	Tretous? Pr. § Treta? Pr.	HRL?	near Avdimou	Strabo 14.6.3; StadMM 300
D2	<i>Trikomon</i>	ACHR	CYX	Hadjisavvas 1991, 83-93, 120
B3	Trogodos M.	HR	Olympos / Troodos	Strabo 14.6.3; RE VIIA, col. 2507
D2	<i>Vounari</i>	ACHR	NE Flamoudi CYX	Symeonoglou 1972, 189; Al-Radi 1983
B2	<i>Vouni</i>	AC	NW Karavostasi	PECS
A3	Zephyrion Pr.	HR	Cape Zephyros	Strabo 14.6.3
C3	Zeus Labranios, T.	ACHRL	Fasoula-Kastron tou Ionnou	Bennett 1980, 183; Hermary 1992

### Aqueducts

Grid	Location	Period	Reference
A3	(Nea) Paphos	RL?	Hadjisavvas 1977, 227-28
B2	Soloi	R	Mitford 1980a, 1328
B3	Kourion (2)	RL?	Last 1975; Mitford 1980a, 1317 (n. 114)
C2	Keryn(e)ia	R	Mitford 1980a, 1325
C3	Amathous	RL?	Petit 1991, 783-85
D2	from Kephhalovrysi to Salamis	RL	Mitford 1980a, 1323

### Mine

Grid	Location	Period	Material	Reference
B2	on Boukasa M.	CHR	Cu	Aristotle, frag. 266; Raptou 1996, 253

### Roads

Itinerary	Period	Reference
circum-island road	RL	Mitford 1980a, 1332-37
Akamas Pr.	RL	Fejfer 1991
Soloi → Salamis	RL	Mitford 1980a, 1333-36
Salamis → Karpasia	RL?	Mitford 1980a, 1336
W Cyprus region	H?RL	Bekker-Nielsen 1991
Keryn(e)ia → Ledroi → Tamassos	HRL	Mitford 1980a, fig. 1; RE Kypros, cols. 97-98 (map)
Ledroi → Idalion → Tremithous → Arsinoe?	HRL	Mitford 1980a, fig. 1; RE Kypros, cols. 97-98 (map)
Tremithous → Kition	HRL	Mitford 1980a, fig. 1; RE Kypros, cols. 97-98 (map)
Arsinoe? → Kition	HRL	Mitford 1980a, fig. 1; RE Kypros, cols. 97-98 (map)
Aphrodision → Leukos Oikos	HRL	Mitford 1980a, fig. 1; RE Kypros, cols. 97-98 (map)

### Spring

Grid	Location	Period	Reference
C2	Kephhalovryso, N Chyt(h)roi		Goodwin 1985, 761

## Unlocated Toponyms

Name	Period	Probable Location	Reference
Alexandria	HR	city, near Pomos?	RE Kypros, col. 95
Asine	CHR	locality name?	Masson 1986, 184-85
Akra	RL	village	Hadjioannou 1978, 105
Akragas		city?	RE Kypros, col. 95
Alkathou		village	RE Kypros, col. 95
Amamassos	HR	sanctuary of Apollo Hylates at Drymou?	RE Kypros, col. 95
Androlikos/ Androuklos	H	village	Mitford 1980, 254-55
Arabanda		near Lefkara?	RE Kypros, col. 96
Argos	HR	sanctuary of Apollo Erithios where Adonis died	Masson 1986, 185
Asataneta		village	RE Kypros, col. 96
Charbyris		near (Nea) Paphos?	RE Kypros, col. 96
Cissus fl.			RE Kypros, col. 68
Corinaeum		city?	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 5.129-31
Dianeuterion		E coast N Salamis / Konstantia	RE Kypros, col. 96
Dionia		city	RE Kypros, col. 96
Eleusa Ins.	HR	N Karpasia? (= Lefkoniso?)	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 5.129-31
Epidaurum	H?R	city?	Masson 1986, 183-84
Erystheia	HR	sanctuary of Apollo Hylates at Drymou? sanctuary of Apollo Erysthios?	RE Kypros, col. 96
Erythrai		village 30 stadia from Salamis / Konstantia	RE Kypros, col. 96
Hyle	HR	sanctuary of Apollo Hylates near Kourion?	Masson 1986, 185
Kisa (...)	H	village?	Nicolaou 1989, 143
Koroneia		city on N coast	RE Kypros, col. 99
Kresion		city	RE Kypros, col. 99
Kyrmos		Lapethos territory, W end of Keryneia range	Mitford 1980, 254-55
Kyrmos		WNW Kafizi	Mitford 1980, 255
La(...)	HR	village in territory of Soloi, near *Phlason	Watkin 1988, 384
Lakedaimon	CHR	locality name? Larnaka tis Lapithou?	Masson 1986, 184
Lampadistos		city	RE Kypros, col. 99
Lapethos fl.	HR	near Lapethos	RE Kypros, col. 68
Linou	H	village / locality Soli area	Mitford 1980, 254 (n. 9)
Melandra		village	RE Kypros, col. 100
Melanthos	CHR	at Amargeti-Petras Anthropos	RE Kypros, col. 100
Meteiras	HR	village in territory of Idalion	Watkin 1988, 271
Myrikai	HR	sanctuary of Aphrodite	RE Kypros, col. 100
Nemenos	HR	settlement?	Constantinus Porphyrogenitus, <i>De Thematribus</i> 1.1b
Palaia	RL?	settlement NE Salamis	StadMM 305; Leonard 1997, 170, 174
Palaia	HR	small town between Kition and Amathous	Strabo 14.6.3; Leonard 1997, 170, 174
Panakron	H?R	temenos between Melabron and Lapethos	RE Kypros, col. 100
Parymne			RE Kypros, col. 100



Name	Period	Probable Location	Reference
Pegai		near Keryneia	RE Kypros, col. 100
Phileous	RL?	NE Salamis	StadMM 306
Polemios		Polemia near Lemesos?	RE Kypros, col. 100
Pornos	H	village near Leukos Oikos	Mitford 1980, 254 (n. 9)
*Roneis?	HRL	SE Rizokarpaso CYX	Watkin 1988, 224-25
Salaminae Inss.		near Salamis	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 5.130
Sestos			RE Kypros, col. 100
*Soanta?	HRL	Sinda? CYX	Mitford 1980, 254 (n. 3)
*Solios	HR	village in territory of Soloi	Watkin 1988, 384-85
Stortyke		near Salamis	RE Kypros, col. 100
Tegessos		city	RE Kypros, col. 100
Tembros	HR	sanctuary of Apollo Hylates	RE Kypros, col. 101
Tiberioupolis	L	episcopal seat	RE Kypros, col. 101

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