

Map 68 Syria

Compiled by J.P. Brown (south) and P.-L. Gatier, 1997

Introduction

The map is divided into three geographic regions from west to east: the mountainous Jebel Ansariyeh between the coast and the R. Orontes valley; the so-called Limestone Massif of rocky hills and plateaus, ending to the south in the Jebel Zawiye; and the eastern steppe of basalt and limestone which turns to mountains, especially north of Palmyra.

The Jebel Ansariyeh remains little known archaeologically. It was probably more heavily forested in antiquity than today, although to what extent remains unclear (Rey-Coquais 1974, 69).

The Limestone Massif, divided between Antiochia (Map 67 C4) and Apamea, is crowded with many ruined villages, mostly built during Late Antiquity (fourth to sixth centuries). Here and in the adjoining parts of the steppe, extensive archaeological exploration started at the end of the nineteenth century (de Vogüé 1865; Butler 1903; 1907; Lassus 1935; Tchalenko 1953; Tate 1992). Except around Palmyra (Schlumberger 1951), less work was done in the more eastern parts of the steppe. New surveys have recently begun in this zone (Geyer 1998).

Poidebard (1934) and Mouterde (1945) did pioneering research in aerial archaeology, surveying the eastern steppe. Unfortunately their work was not followed up with adequate ground survey and excavation. Thus many of their conclusions have been questioned, especially their proposed dating of the structures they discovered, and the nature of the complex network of roads they identified. Some sites that they identified as Roman forts, for example, have subsequently been dated to the pre-classical or Islamic periods (Kennedy 1990). On the issue of roads, see Thomsen 1917; Bauzou 1989; 1993.

The main changes in natural features are water-related. Several dams have been built recently on the R. Euphrates (Tabqa), Orontes (Restan) and other smaller streams, creating reservoirs or lakes. Equally, modern drainage and irrigation have led to the disappearance of swamp areas (Orontes valley and coastal plains) and a reduction in the size of several lakes (Jabboul in E1, Lake of Homs in C4). See Calvet (1992) and Besançon (1995).

The ancient dam of the Lake of Homs is hard to date (Roman, according to Seyrig 1959; or earlier, Calvet 1992; Gatier 1996). The supposed long aqueduct from Salamias to Apamea seems very questionable (Geyer 1998). Numerous water channels and *qanats* were created for agricultural purposes around Salamias and in the region between Jabboul Lake and the Palmyrene mountains (Geyer 1998); most were either made, or restored, in Late Antiquity. Canals for irrigation or transport, or both, are attested in the Euphrates valley (Lauffray 1983).

Recent research has identified scattered traces of Hellenistic-Roman centuriation around (H)Emesa, Laodicea and Epiphaneia, as well as in the northern Jebel Zawiye, but many conclusions remain tentative (Dodinet 1990; 1994; Tate 1992, 235; 1994).

Much attention has focused on the monasteries known from lists in Syriac sources of the sixth century A.D. The majority are situated in the Limestone Massif (see among others, Caquot in Tchalenko 1953 III; Mundell Mango 1983).

South

A unique feature of the map (extending into the northern part of Map 69) is the sole epigraphic documentation of a forest from classical antiquity. At some date under the emperor Hadrian (A.D. 117-138), two of his procurators, C. Umbrinus and Q. Vettius Rufus, marked out the boundaries of the imperial forest in the Mount Lebanon range (no doubt including many stands of the cedar, *Cedrus Libani*) with the words IMP. HAD. AUG. DEFINITIO SILVARUM. Today their inscriptions stand in the living rock in the midst of barren, sun-baked shale. In 1969-70 Jean-François Breton, in dangerous political conditions, reviewed and republished them (Breton 1980); but he was

unable to visit the northern Lebanon. The lines marked on the map follow the placement of the inscriptions, and offer an approximate lower boundary for the forest as it then existed. Within it stand three of the many Roman temples of Lebanon and Antilebanon, described by Krencker (1938).

Along the Phoenician coast are the city of Byblos and the later one of Tripolis (although its Greek name predates Alexander). In the desert far to the east stands the caravan city of Palmyra, which for a brief period in the third century A.D. dared to rival Rome. To the south, it was linked to Damascus along a route marked by Roman forts and milestones, the Strata Diocletiana (Dunand 1931); to the northeast, a route attested by TabPeut continued to Soura. The map also marks a route northwest to Apamea (its course very doubtful, but attested by TabPeut), and another poorly attested one west to (H)Emesa. By its very nature the caravan route to the R. Euphrates is likely to have fluctuated considerably, and cannot be marked, despite the frequent mention of it in many Greco-Aramaic inscriptions from Palmyra.

The road from Heliopolis (modern Baalbek, Map 69 D1) north to (H)Emesa must surely have been connected to the coastal route in the valley of the R. Eleutheros (Nahr el-Kebir); but only a solitary milestone at modern Semaqiyat attests to it. The great Crusader fortress Krak des Chevaliers (modern Qal'at al-Husn) appears only as the conjectural site of the road-station 'Carion.'

Directory

All place names are in Syria unless otherwise noted

Abbreviations

DCPP	E. Lipiński (ed.), <i>Dictionnaire de la civilisation phénicienne et punique</i> , Turnhout, 1992
Honigmann I-II	E. Honigmann, "Historische Topographie von Nordsyrien im Altertum," I: <i>ZDPV</i> 46 (1923) 149-93; II: <i>ZDPV</i> 47 (1924) 1-64
P.Cair.Zen.	C.C. Edgar (ed.), <i>Zenon Papyri, Catalogue général des antiquités égyptiennes du Musée du Caire</i> , 5 vols., Cairo, 1925-1940

Names

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
F3	Acadama	L	Qdeym	Dussaud 1927, 275; Mouterde 1945, 109-26
G4	Adada?	RL	Sukhneh; cf. Map 91 <i>Qasr al-Hayr al-Sharqi</i>	Dussaud 1927, 274; Kennedy 1990, 143-44
C2	*Adana	L	southernmost Dana	Butler 1920, 138-42; Feissel 1980, 329-30
A5	Adonis fl.	RL	Nahr Ibrahim LEB	RE; Honigmann I.15b
E5	<i>al-Basiri</i>	R		Poidebard 1934, 47, pl. XXX
C3	Amathe/ Epiphaneia	C?HRL	Hama	Ploug 1985, 45-46; NPauy Amathe 2; NPauy Epiphaneia 2
E2	Ammattha	RL	Hammam	Dussaud 1927, 276; Mouterde 1945, 85-86
F3	<i>Amsareddi</i>	R?L		Mouterde 1945, 106-109
B2	Amykes Pedion	H		Polyb. 5.59.10
A5	<i>Amyun</i>	R	LEB	Taylor 1969, 112
D2	Anasartha/ Theodoroupolis	R?L/ L	Hanaser	Honigmann I.37, 158; Mouterde 1945, 67-68
D2	Anatha = Aracha			
D2	Androna/ Andarna	L/ L	el-Anderin	Butler 1920, 47-63; BE 1990.934
A4	Antarados/ Constantia	RL/ L	Tartous	Rey-Coquais 1974, 49, 119, 196
A2	Antikasion/ Thronos M.	R/ L	Kara Douran Dağ	Dussaud 1927, 421
B5	Antilibanus M.	CHRL	Jebel esh-Sherqi LEB / SYR	NPauy Antilibanos
	Apamea = Pella			

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
B2	Apameitis Limne	HRL	Behiret et-Taqa	Honigmann I.53; Bernard 1995
A5	Aphrodite Aphakitis, T. § Aphaka	RL	temple and spring at Afqa LEB	Krencker 1938, 56-64 Honigmann I.54a; Brown 1969, 67-69
G4	Aracha/ Anatha/ 'Harae'	RL/ RL/ L	Erek	Honigmann I.57; Starcky 1962, 132-39; Bowersock 1973, 133
A4	Arados	CHRL	Rouad	Rey-Coquais 1974, 49; NPauily 1
B4	Arca/ Herakleia en Phoinike/ Caesarea ad Libanum	RL/ H/ R	Arqa LEB	DCPP Arqa MacAdam 1993, 343 Honigmann I.69a; CIL 3.183
C4	Areth(o)usa	HRL	Restan	Honigmann I.65
B3	Asharne	R?L?		Mouterde 1945, 29
F2	Athis/ Neocaesarea	RL	Dibsi Faraj	Harper 1980
D5	Aueria/ Euareia	R/ R?L	Hauwarin	Honigmann I.174; Dussaud 1927, 280; Devreese 1945, 205; IGLSyr 5.2696
B4	<i>Bahluniye</i>	L		IGLSyr 7.4054; Devreese 1945, 193
B4	Baitokaike	R	Hosn Soleiman	CIG 3.4474; Rey-Coquais 1974, 272 index
A3	Balanea/ Leukas	RL	Baniyas	Rey-Coquais 1974, 49, 63, 196
C2	<i>el-Bara</i>	L		Tchalenko 1953 II, pl. 137-39
F2	Barbalissus	R?L	Balis, Meskene	Ulbert 1989, 283-86
G2	Barbarikon	L	district near Resafa	Honigmann I.96
B3	Bargylus/ Emblonos M.	HR	Jebel Ansariye	Rey-Coquais 1974, 61; Bernard 1995, 359
A2	Barlaamus	L	Jebel el-Akra TKY	Djobadze 1986, 1-56
D4	Betproclis	L	Furqlus	NotDig Or. 32.12; Dussaud 1927, 270
F4	<i>Bir Weshel</i>	R		Schlumberger 1951, 46-48, 86
A5	Botrys	HRL	Batrun LEB	DCPP Batroun; NPauily
A4	Bruttus	L	al-Abde? LEB	ItBurd 583.3; Dussaud 1927, 78
A5	Byblos	C?HRL	Jebeil LEB	DCPP; NPauily 1
A5	<i>Bziza</i>	R	LEB	Krencker 1938, 4-8
	Caesarea ad Libanum = Arca			
	Callinicum = Nicephorium			
C5	*Cara/ 'Cehere'/ Chonacara? § Goaria § Koara	RL/ L/ L R R	Qara	ItMiller 816; IGLSyr 5.2709; Dussaud 1927, 264-67; Devreese 1945, 203
B4	'Carion'	L	Qal'at el-Husn?	Ptol. 5.14.19 Rey-Coquais 1974, 85-88
A4	Carne/ Karnos	HR	Tell Qarnoun	Rey-Coquais 1974, 65
A2	Cas(s)ius M. 'Cehere' = *Cara	HRL	Jebel el-Akra TKY	Djobadze 1986, 3-6
C2	Chalcis ad Belum § Chalkidike § Chalcidena	HRL HR	'Is, Qinnesrin	Mouterde 1945, 4-9; Fourdrin, 1994 Honigmann I.135
C2	*Chasa	L	Hass	Feissel 1980, 336
G3	Cholle Chonacara? = *Cara	RL	Khoulle	Honigmann I.143; Dussaud 1927, 253
B3	Chrysorroas fl.	R	Nahr Baniyas	Honigmann I.93; Rey-Coquais 1974, 65
B5	Conna Constantia = Antarados	R	Ras Baalbek LEB	ItAnt 199.8; Dussaud 1927, 396-97
E5	Cunna?	RL	Khan el-Qattar	NotDig Oc. 32.35; Kennedy 1990, 204-205
G2	Dausara	RL	Qalaat Jaber	Dillemann 1962, 109; Lauffray 1983, 55
D5	'Danova'	L	Mehin?	ItMiller 816; Dussaud 1927, 264-65; Devreese 1945, 203
C5	Deleda	L	Hasya?	ItMiller 826; Dussaud 1927, 278
B2	<i>Derkoush</i>	H?R?		Dussaud 1927, 163-64

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
B3	Diokleion M.	H?R	Jebel Zawiye	Bernard 1995, 359
B4	Eleutheros fl.	HRL	Nahr el-Kebir LEB / SYR	RE; Dussaud 1927, 91; Rey-Coquais 1974, 50, 89
F5	<i>el-Mleke</i> Emblonos M. = Bargylus M.	R?		Poidebard 1934, 179, pl. LXIII
A4	Emesa = (H)Emesa Enydra Epiphaneia = Amathe Euareia = Aueria	R	Tell Ghamqe	Rey-Coquais 1974, 50, 65
G2	Euphrates fl.			See Map 93
A3	Gabala	CHRL	Jebele	Rey-Coquais 1974, 50, 66
F5	Gennaes	R	Umm el-Amed	Mouterde 1931, 107
A5	Gigarta	HRL?	Zgharta near Tripoli LEB	CIL 3.183, Dussaud 1927, 82
C2	Goba	L	Bgube	Feissel 1982, 333-34
	Hadrianopolis = Palmyra 'Harae' = Aracha			
B4	<i>Harbaara</i>	L	LEB	IGLSyr 5.2650
E5	<i>Harbaqa</i>	R		Kennedy 1990, 70-71
G4	Helela § Alalis	L R	Hlehleh	NotDig Or. 33.32; Honigmann I.23; RE Syria, cols. 1665-66, 1703; Kennedy 1990, 155
E5	Heliaramia	R?L	Qasr el-Heir el Gharbi	ItMiller 816; IGLSyr 5.2552-53; Kennedy 1990, 217
C4	(H)Emesa § Emisenoi	H?RL	Homs	Honigmann I.205; Seyrig 1959; PECS 302; Gatier 1996; NPauly Emesa
A2	Herakleia?	HRL	Ras Ibn Hani	Dussaud 1927, 415-17; Seyrig 1949, 69-70, 399-400; Leriche 1989, 273-75
	Herakleia en Phoinike = Arca			
B5	<i>Hermel</i>	R	LEB	Krencker 1938, 161-62
C3	<i>Houad</i>	L		Donceel-Voûte 1988, 138-45
B2	<i>Huarte</i>	L		Canivet 1987
B5	<i>Husn Sfiri</i>	R	LEB	Krencker 1938, 20-34
B4	Iammura	L	Qalaat Yahmour	ItMiller 823; Dussaud 1927, 98; Rey-Coquais 1974, 50, 62, 88
A5	Imperatoris Hadriani Augusti Definitio Silvarum	R	LEB	Breton 1980
A5	Itouraioi	HRL	LEB	Strabo 16.2.18; Schürer 1973 I, 565-67
C2	<i>Jerade</i>	L		Tchalenko 1990, 193-97
G5	<i>Jiffa</i>	R		Poidebard 1934, 108 pl. CIII
G3	<i>Juwal</i>	R?L?		Taha 1991
A5	Kalamos	HR	Qara LEB	Polyb. 5.68.8; DCPQ Qalamoun, Hosn el
C2	Kaperkoraon	L	near Mgara	BE 1996.474
C2	Kaperlatinou	L	Kaferlatin	Feissel 1982, 321
C2	Kapernagatha Karnos = Carne	L	Kafer Nagd	Feissel 1982, 323-24
B2	Kassiotis	HR	district S Antiochia	Ptol. 5.15.16
E3	<i>Khirbet ed-Douse</i>	R?L		Mouterde 1945, 99
E3	<i>Khirbet el-Beida</i>	R?L?		Mouterde 1945, 92-93
E4	<i>Khirbet el-Bilaas</i>	R		IGLSyr 5.2549-51; Schlumberger 1939; Mouterde 1945, 51-53
C4	<i>Khirbet et-Tin</i>	L		IGLSyr 5.2611
E4	<i>Khirbet Semrin</i>	R		Schlumberger 1951, 13-22

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
B5	Koile Syria/ Massyas § Marsyas	H/ HR	Biqā' LEB / SYR	P.Cair.Zen. 59093; RE; Balty 1982a, 53-62; <i>contra</i> Sartre 1988 RE 3 RE 5
A2	Laodicea § Laodikene § Mazabda	C?HRL HR C?	Lattaquié	Sauvaget 1934; 1936; Will 1994, 21 RE <i>Λαοδικηνή</i>
C4	Laodicea ad Libanum	HRL	Tell Nebi Mend	Polyb. 5.45.7; IGLSyr 5.2678-89; Devreese 1945, 206
C3	§ 'Laudicia' Scabiosa Larissa/ Sizara Leontopolis = Nicephorium Leukas = Balanea	L HRL/ C?RL	Shaizar	ItMiller 824 RE <i>Σίζαρα</i>
A2	Leukos Limen	CHL	Minet el-Beida	Stucky 1983
B5	Libanus M.		LEB	See Map 69
B5	Libo § Heldo	RL L	Lebweh LEB	ItAnt 198.3; Dussaud 1927, 396, 409; Krencker 1938, 177
B4	<i>Liftaya</i> Lithoprosopon Pr. = Theou Prosopon	L		IGLSyr 5.2629-49; Devreese 1945, 206
B2	Lysias?	H	Bourzey	Dussaud 1927, 152
C2	*Magarataricha	L	Ma'ar Tarikh	Feissel 1980, 330
B4	Makra(s) Pedion?	HR	Buqeia plain	Strabo 16.2.17; Dussaud 1927, 91; Rey-Coquais 1974, 50, 67
B4	<i>Maqam er-Rab</i>	R	LEB	Krencker 1938, 102
A3	Maraccas	L	Khrab Maraquiye	Rey-Coquais 1974, 120
A4	Marathos Maratomyrton? = *Telmenissos	HR	'Amrit	Rey-Coquais 1974, 50, 131-36; Saliby, 1989
B4	Mariamme	HRL	Mariamim	Rey-Coquais 1974, 50, 109
B3	Marsya?	RL	Massyaf	Rey-Coquais 1974, 112
B3	Marsyas? fl.	R	Wadi Tell Armid	Rey-Coquais 1974, 112; Balty 1982a, 47
A5	<i>Mashnaqa</i> Massyas = Koile Syria	R	LEB	Taylor 1969, 108
B5	Nakle		LEB	See Map 69
D5	Nazala § Nezala	R?L	Qaryateyn	ItMiller 816; IGLSyr 5.2697; RE <i>Νάζαλα</i>
B3	Nazerini? Neocaesarea = Athis	R	around Massyaf	Rey-Coquais 1974, 140; Balty 1982a, 47
G2	Nicephorium/ Callinicum/ Leontopolis	RL/ H?RL/ L	Raqqā	HierSyn 715.1; Ulbert 1989, 291-92
C2	Nikertai	L	Deir es-Sharqi	Fourdrin 1993
A1	Nymphaion/ Balaneion Tiberinon		TKY	See Map 67
D3	Occaraba	R?L	'Agerbat	Mouterde 1945, 49
G3	Oriza/ Oruba/ Oresa § Orissa	R/ L/ L L	Tayibe	Honigmann II.343; Kennedy 1990, 136
B2	Orontes fl.		SYR / TKY	See Map 67
A4	Orthosia Oruba = Oriza	HRL	Khan ard Artuşi LEB	1 Maccabees 15:37; RE 3
D5	Othhara § Otthura § Ocurura § Atera	L L L R	Ghunthur?	NotDig Or. 32.18; Dussaud 1927, 268 Ptol. 5.14.19

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
C3	<i>Oumm Harteine</i>	R?L		Donceel-Voûte 1988, 192-201
D3	<i>Oumm Harteine</i>	R?L		Donceel-Voûte 1988, 192-201
F4	Palmyra/ Thadamora/ Hadrianopolis	HRL/ H/ RL	Tudmur	PECS; Starcky 1985, 33-36; Bounni 1989; Will 1992, 30-46
A3	Paltos Paradeisos = (Tri)Paradeisos	HRL	Arab el-Moulik	Rey-Coquais 1974, 50, 81; Riis 1988, 318-21
G2	Parapotamia	HR	district E R. Euphrates	Strabo 16.2.11
B3	Pella/ Apamea § Pharnace § Chersonesos Pelleta? = <i>Tell Soukas</i>	H/ HRL C? H?R?	Qalaat el-Moudiq	Balty 1981; Bernard 1995 Strabo 16.2.10
A5	Phaidros? fl.	H?R	Wadi Fedar LEB	Dussaud 1927, 69-70
A5	Phoenice		LEB	See Map 69
A2	Phoenicium Mare			Burr 48-49
A2	Posideion	ACHRL	Ras el-Bassit	Courbin 1986
B3	<i>Qadboun</i>	R		Bounni 1997
B5	<i>Qalaa</i>	R	LEB	Rey-Coquais 1972
B5	<i>Qasr el-Banat</i>	R	LEB	IGLSyr 6.2908; Krencker 1938, 152-55
D3	<i>Qasr Ibn Wardan</i>	L		Butler 1920, 26-45; BE 1996.475
A5	<i>Qasr Naous</i>	R	LEB	Krencker 1938, 8-19
E3	<i>Qastal</i>	R		Mouterde 1945, 99
C2	Rabona?	L	Rbei'a	Feissel 1980, 336
B4	Raphaneai	RL	Rafniye	Rey-Coquais 1974, 50, 100-111
D2	<i>Rasm er-Rbeit</i>	R?L		Mouterde 1945, 80-81
E4	<i>Rasm es-Shaar</i>	R		Schlumberger 1951, 44-46
C2	<i>Rayan</i>	L		Donceel-Voûte 1988, 261-67; Tchalenko 1990, 199-200
G2	Resafa/ Sergiopolis	RL/ L	Resapha	Sauvaget 1939; Ulbert 1989, 288-91
C2	<i>Ruweihha</i>	L		Butler 1920, 142-48; Tchalenko 1990, 183-92
A5	*Saarna	R	Abedat LEB	IGRR 3.1060; Dussaud 1927, 70
B4	Sabbatikon fl.	R	Nahr en-Nab	Jos., <i>BJ</i> 7.99; Brown 1969, 69-70; cf. Rey-Coquais 1974, 87
D3	<i>Sabboura</i>	R?L		Mouterde 1945, 44
C4	Sachama	R	Zaidal	IGLSyr 5.2560
B4	<i>Saisaniye</i>	L		IGLSyr 7.4050; Devreese 1945, 193
D3	Salamias	L	Salamiye	Honigmann II.402
C2	Sekla	L	Bsaqla	Feissel 1980, 331-32; 1982, 333-34
B2	Seleukobelos?	RL	Jisr es-Shoghour	Balty 1982, 287-89; 1982a, 68-69
B4	<i>Semaqiyat</i>	R		IGLSyr 5.2676
C2	Seremyn	L	Sermin	Feissel 1982, 325-28
C2	<i>Sergilla</i> Sergiopolis = Resafa	RL		Butler 1920, 113-33
E3	Seriane?	RL	Isriye	Dussaud 1927, 273; RE; Gogräfe 1993
C2	Sigata	L	Sighata	Feissel 1980, 342
B2	Sigon?	H	Sahyoun	Rey-Coquais 1974, 73
B4	Simyra?	HRL	Tell Kazel	Rey-Coquais 1974, 287 index; Sader 1990; DCPP Kazel, Tell; Badre 1994, 353-56
B4	Sin? Sizara = Larissa	RL	Chin	Rey-Coquais 1974, 50, 105-108
F2	Skenitai	HR		Strabo 16.2.11
G2	Soura	R?L	Sourriya	Ulbert 1989, 286-88
D2	<i>Stabl Antar</i> Strata Diocletiana	R?L		Butler 1920, 63-64; Mouterde 1945, 174-75 See Roads

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
F4	<i>Tahun el-Masek</i>	R		Schlumberger 1951, 48-50, 86-88
C2	Taroutia Emporon	L	Taroutin et-Tuggar (Kerratin)	Butler 1920, 71-83; Feissel 1991, 299-300
B4	<i>Tell Sarin</i>	L		IGLSyr 7.4053; Devreese 1945, 193
A3	<i>Tell Soukas/</i> <i>Pelleta?</i>	A/ RL		Rey-Coquais 1974, 82-83; PECS; Riis 1988, 321-22
C2	*Telmenissos/ Maratomyrton?	RL/ L	Tell Menis	Honigmann II.459; BE 1989.874; Feissel 1991
G2	Tetrapyrgium Thadamora = Palmyra	L	Qseir es-Seile	Poidebard 1934, 83; Ulbert 1989, 288
D3	Theleda	R	Tell 'Ade	Dussaud 1927, 255
A2	Theodorias Theodoroupolis = Anasartha	L	district E Laodicea	Rey-Coquais 1974, 121
A5	Theou Prosopon/ Lithoprosopon Pr. Thronos M. = Antikasion M.	HRL/ L	Ras Shaqqa LEB	Polyb. 5.68.8; Honigmann II.462b
A5	Trieres	HRL	el Heri LEB	Polyb. 5.68.8; RE 2
C5	(Tri)Paradeisos	HR	Jusiye?	Dussaud 1927, 112
A5	Tripolis	CHRL	Tarabulus / Tripoli LEB	DCPP
F5	Veriaraca § Beriarac	R?L	Khan el-Hallabat	NotDig 32.34; CIL 3.14177.4; Kennedy 1990, 203-204
B5	<i>Yaat</i>	R	LEB	Krencker 1938, 156-57
B5	<i>Yammune</i>	R	LEB	Krencker 1938, 38-39
A5	<i>Yanuh</i>	R	LEB	Krencker 1938, 35-37
G2	Zacchaeus?, Mon.	L	Tell Bi'a	Krebern timer 1991
E2	<i>Zebed</i>	L		Mouterde 1945, 162-68; Tchalenko 1990, 231
B2	Zophea	L	Sfuhun	Feissel 1982, 336

Aqueduct

Grid	Location	Period	Reference
E5	W Harbaqa	R	Poidebard 1934, 55, 171, 187, pl. XXXI

Bridges

Grid	Location	Period	Reference
A3	Paltos	R?	Riis 1988, 318-21
B2	Derkoush	R?	Mouterde 1945, 27-28
B2	Seleukobelos?	R?	Mouterde 1945, 27-28
B3	Asharne	R?L?	Mouterde 1945, 29
G2	Soura	L?	Ulbert 1989, 286

Canal

Grid	Location	Period	Reference
G2	S Nicephorium		Lauffray 1983

Centuriation

Grid	Location	Period	Reference
A2	around Laodicea	H?R?	Dodinet 1994; Tate 1994
C2	N Kapernagatha	R	Tate 1992; 1994
C4	NE (H)Emesa	R	PECS 302

Dams

Grid	Location	Period	Reference
C4	SW (H)Emesa	H?	Calvet 1992, 27-39; Gatier 1996, 434
E5	SW Harbaqa	R	Poidebard 1934, 55, 171, 187, pl. XXXI

Passes

Grid	Location	Period	Reference
B2	W Seleukobelos?	H?RL	RE Syria, cols. 1655-56; Balty 1982a, 73
E4	at Khirbet el-Bilaas	R?	Schlumberger 1939, 41-73; Balty 1982a, 50-51

Roads

Grid	Name / Itinerary	Period	Reference
E5	Strata Diocletiana	RL	Dussaud 1927, 266; Dunand 1931; Bauzou 1989; 1993
	(H)Emesa → Palmyra	RL	Thomsen 1917, 25-26 (nos. 37-38); Mouterde 1945, 60
	along Diokleion M.	R?L?	Besançon 1995
	Anasartha → Seriane?	R?L	Mouterde 1945
	Apamea → Amathe → (H)Emesa → Laodicea ad Libanum → Libo	H?RL	IGLS 5.2672-75, 6.2900; RE Syria, cols. 1662-63, 1676-77
	Apamea → Occaraba → Palmyra	RL	ItMiller 826-27; Schlumberger 1939, 67; Mouterde 1945, 41-60; RE Syria, cols. 1672-73
	Apamea → Raphaneai → Orthosia	RL	ItMiller 822-23; Dussaud 1927, 93; Mouterde 1945, 29-31; RE Syria, cols. 1673-74; Rey-Coquais 1974, 89
	Aueria → 'Danova' → Map 69	RL	ItAnt 196-97; Bauzou 1985, 139
	Chalcis ad Belum → Androna → Seriane?	RL	Mouterde 1945, 1-63; RE Syria, col. 1677
	Chalcis ad Belum → Epiphaneia → (H)Emesa	H?RL	RE Syria, cols. 1677-78
	Chalcis ad Belum → Nikertai → Apamea	H?RL	RE Syria, cols. 1677-78
	Chalcis ad Belum → Anasartha → Barbalissus	RL	Mouterde 1945, 136; Gatier 1995
	Map 67 → Barbalissus → Soura → E	RL	RE Syria, cols. 1663-66
	Map 67 → Derkoush → Seleukobelos? → Apamea	H?RL	Mouterde, 1945, 26-29
	Map 67 → Derkoush → Seleukobelos? → Laodicea	H?RL	RE Syria, cols. 1653-56; Rey-Coquais 1974, 70-77
	Map 67 → Laodicea (2 routes) → Orthosia → Byblos → Map 69	H?RL	RE Syria, cols. 1654-55; 1669-70; Rey-Coquais 1974, 70-80

Grid	Name / Itinerary	Period	Reference
	Map 69 → Byblos → Arca	RL	Goodchild 1949
	Map 69 → *Cara→Palmyra	RL	ItMiller 815-16; Dussaud 1927, 264
	Palmyra → E	R?L	Mouterde 1931; Gawlikowski 1983
	Palmyra → Jiffa → SE	RL	Poidebard 1934, 108 (pl. CIII); Gawlikowski 1983
	Palmyra → Soura	RL	ItMiller 815; AE 1933.205
	Seriane? → Resafa	RL	Mouterde 1945, 138-40
	Seriane? → Salamias [→ (H)Emesa]	RL	Mouterde 1945, 140-43; RE Syria, cols. 1677-78
	Soura → Nicephorium → Map 67	RL	Gawlikowski 1988; Ulbert 1989
	Soura → Resafa → Oriza → Palmyra	RL	RE Syria, cols. 1666-68, 1679-80; Bauzou, 1989; 1993

Unlocated Toponyms

Name	Period	Probable Location	Reference
Aegyption Teichos	HR	N Bekaa	Strabo 16.2.19; Ghadban 1981, 166-67
Agrippias	L	distinct from Europos?	Honigmann 1925, 75, 83
Anastasia	L	Qalaat Jaber?	GCyp 905H
Apollonia	HR?	chora of Apamea	Strabo 16.2.10
Arra	R	Mas'eran? Maaret en-Numan?	RE Syria, cols. 1676-77
Bachaias	L		RE Syria, col. 1655
Basiliscum mutatio	L	S R. Nahr el-Kebir ?	Rey-Coquais 1974, 89
Bethmisona	L	in Jebel Zawiye?	Mundell Mango 1986, 228-30
Capareas	R	Kafer Ra'a? Tell Mure?	RE Syria, cols. 1676-77; Mouterde 1945, 45
Cattelas	RL		Dussaud 1927, 153; RE Syria, col. 1655
Centum Putea	R	Khirbet Ramadan? Hweisis? Bir Jihar?	Mouterde 1945, 48-57
Charadrus/ Chaladropolis	RL	Kara Douran?	Dussaud 1927, 421-22
Charybdis	R	chasm of R. Orontes, near Derkoush or Shaizar?	Bernard 1995, 360
Demetrias	L	S Raphaneai	Rey-Coquais 1974, 88, 113-14
Derrima	R		Honigmann I.159
Diospolis?	HRL	Burdj es-Sleib?	Dussaud 1927, 415-17; Seyrig 1949, 69-70, 399-400; Leriche 1989, 273-75
Gabeni	R	people of Ghab valley?	Dussaud 1927, 195-96
Hylatae	R	people of R. Huleh, W Epiphaneia?	Dussaud 1927, 196; Jones 1971, 263
Iougaton	L	chora of Apamea	Dussaud 1927, 203
Kapranana	L	chora of Apamea	Feissel 1982, 332-33
Kasianoi	HR?	chora of Apamea	Strabo 16.2.10
Lykos fl.	HR	N R. Nahr el-Kebir?	Rey-Coquais 1974, 74
Mammisea	R	tetrarchy	Balty 1982a, 48
Mediana/ Meziana	L	chora of Apamea	Feissel 1980, 330
Megara	HR?	chora of Apamea	Strabo 16.2.10
Niaccaba	R	between Antiochia and Apamea	RE Syria, col. 1662
Nokea	L	chora of Apamea	Honigmann II.332; Feissel 1982, 324

Name	Period	Probable Location	Reference
Oraga	L	chora of Apamea	Feissel 1982, 328-32
Pasieria	R	between Laodicea and Posideion	Seyrig 1949, 70
Phela	L	in Jebel Zawiye?	Mundell Mango 1986, 231-36
Phisorou	L	chora of Antiochia	Feissel 1980, 332-33
Rambaioi	HR		Strabo 16.2.10
Saltatha	RL	Sadad?	NotDig Or. 32.20; Dussaud 1927, 269
Sascha	L	in territory of Epiphaneia	Feissel 1980, 332
Sinna	HR	Mount Lebanon	Strabo 16.2.18; Dussaud 1927, 88-89
'Skenarchia'	L	district near Resafa?	HierSyn 713.8
Spelounka	R		Ptol. 5.14.13; Honigmann II.432
Spiclin mutatio	L	Tabbet el-Hammam?	Rey-Coquais 1974, 89
Thapsacus	CHRL	not between R. Sadjour and R. Khabour	Gawlikowski 1996
Thorax	L	Syria Secunda	Honigmann II.464
*Tigranucometae	R		Balty 1982a, 48
Tripolis Phoinikon	C	near Ras Shamra?	Rey-Coquais 1974, 77-78
Zenodotion	RL	near Nicephorium	Jones 1971, 217; RE

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