

Map 65 Lycia-Pisidia

Compiled by C. Foss (west) and S. Mitchell, 1994

Introduction

The map covers a large segment of south-west Asia Minor, extending from the southern edge of Phrygia in the north to the Mediterranean coastline. The most striking feature is the western extremity of the Taurus mountain range, which dominates the entire landscape of Pisidia and Lycia. In the north-east are the internally drained lake basins of Trogitis (Lake Suğla), Karalis (Lake Beyşehir), Lake Eğirdir (E1-2, ancient name unknown), and Ascanius (Burdur Lake). The mountains to the south of these contain the sources of three major rivers, which flow down through Pisidia to the Pamphylian plain—the Melas, Eurymedon and Kestros. Both Pamphylia and Pisidia contained large populations in antiquity, occupying a dense network of city-states, up to ten in Pamphylia and over fifty in Pisidia. Pisidia was accessible by some of the most important routes of southern Asia Minor, in particular the road built by the first Roman proconsul of Asia, M'. Aquilius, between 129 and 126 B.C. from Pergamum (Map 56 E3) to Side (French 1991), and the Augustan *Via Sebaste*, which ran from Perge to Pisidian Antioch (Map 62 F5).

The historical geography of this region has been much advanced in many recent studies—by Bean, Mitchell and Nollé especially (note the overview in Mitchell 1998b)—and the pace of discovery shows no signs of slowing. Current research by Turkish scholars is beginning to throw important new light on the border zone between southern Pisidia and eastern Lycia to the west of Attalea. Above all, the sensational discovery at Patara of an inscription erected by the emperor Claudius in A.D. 45 will offer the foundation for a thorough re-appraisal of the historical geography of the entire region between Caunus in the west and Attalea in the east. This *stadiasmos*—about which only preliminary information has so far been released—contains details of all the routes of the newly annexed Roman province of Lycia, with distances between the cities measured in stades (Şahin 1994).

The western part of the map comprises Lycia, the Kibyrtis, and an interior region of Caria. The latter two are high plateaus and basins interrupted by mountains and lakes, with a widely scattered population. Historically, the most important of these regions was Lycia, which comprises a coastal zone with many excellent harbors, the broad and fertile valley of the R. Xanthos, and small valleys and basins in the rising country to the north. The coastal zone in particular supported a remarkable number of cities and villages, well known from remains, inscriptions and extensive exploration since the mid-nineteenth century; see especially Foss (1993; 1994). The historical geography of the coast is known from the descriptions of Scylax (fourth century B.C.) and StadMM (third/fourth centuries A.D.). An inscription of Hadrian's time from Oenoanda (Wörrle 1988) names many unidentified villages, as does the sixth-century life of St Nicholas of Holy Zion.

Remains of aqueducts have been identified at the following cities, but in the absence of detailed publication it is impossible to mark them on the map: Antiochia ad Maeandrum, Apamea (D1), Hierapolis, Laodicea ad Lycum, Trapezopolis (Weber 1904).

Directory

All place names are in Turkey unless otherwise noted

Abbreviations

IK 37	J. Nollé, <i>Die Inschriften von Selge</i> , Bonn, 1991
IK 43	J. Nollé, <i>Side im Altertum I</i> , Bonn, 1993
TIB Galatien	K. Belke, <i>Tabula Imperii Byzantini 4, Galatien und Lykaonien</i> , Denkwien 172, 1984
TIB Phrygien	K. Belke and N. Mersich, <i>Tabula Imperii Byzantini 7, Phrygien und Pisidien</i> , Denkwien 211, 1990

Names

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
E4	<i>Ağva</i>	CH		Özoral 1980
E2	Adada	HRL	Karabaulo	von Aulock 1977, 20-22; TIB Phrygien 170
C4	Aedesa fl.	R	Ak Çay	Bean 1967, 40-41
E2	[Agrai]	L	Ağras, Atabey	Robert 1977, 43-44; TIB Phrygien 172
D4	Akalissos	RL	Asar Deresi	TAM 2.3, 318-22
C5	Akroterion Pr.	RL?	Ulu Burun	StadMM 241-42; C. Foss
D3	Alassos	R	Akören?	Corsten 1998, 56-57
A4	Alina? Ins.	H	Yassıca Ada	RE <i>Κυρέων Νήσοι</i>
B4	Aloanda?	R	Kabaağaç	TAM 2.2, 188
G2	Amblada	HRL	Hisartepe, near Kızılca	von Aulock 1977, 22-23; TIB Galatien 122
F1	Anaboura	HRL?	Enevre	RE 2; TIB Phrygien 182-83
C2	Anaua/ Sanaos	C/ HRL	Sarı Kavak	TIB Phrygien 371
D3	Andeda	HRL	Yavuz, formerly Andya	RE Suppl. 12
C5	Andriake	RL	near Myra	RE
B4	Ankon Pr. = Pedalion Pr.			
A2	Antikragos M.	HR	Buba Dağ	RE
A2	Antiochia ad Maeandrum	HRL	Aliagaçiftliği	TIB Phrygien 185-88; NPauy 6
C5	Antiphellos/ Habesos	HRL/ C	Kaş	NPauy
	Antoniopolis = Tripolis ad Maeandrum			
D1	Apamea/ Kelainai/ Kibotos	HRL/ CHRL/ R	Dinar	RE 6; TIB Phrygien 188-89; Cohen 1995, 281-85; NPauy Kelainai
C5	Aperlae	RL	Sıçak İskelesi	PECS
A2	Aphrodisias/ Ninoe	RL/ C	Geyre	RE 2; NPauy 1 RE
E3	Apollo, T.	R	Yazılıkaya, Çandır	Sterrett 1884, 314-15
C5	Apollonia	R	Sıçak	RE 20; RE Suppl. 1; Bean 1978, 104
	Apollonia ad Maeandrum = Tripolis ad Maeandrum			
B2	Apollonia Salbakes	HRL	Medet	Robert 1954, 235-42; Cohen 1995, 253-55
D1	Apollonia/ Mordiaion/ Sozopolis	HRL/ HRL/ L	Uluborlu	RE 21; Cohen 1995, 285-90
D1	Aporidos Come	HR	Eldere	RE <i>Σωζο(ύ)πολις</i> 1; TIB Phrygien 387-88 Christol 1987, 29-32
B4	Araxa	HRL	Ören	TAM 2.2, 259-62
D3	Ariassos	HRL	Üçkapı, Bademağaç	Mitchell 1991
C5	Arnabanda	L	Alacahisar	Foss 1991, 331
C5	Arneai	RL	Ernes	TAM 2.3, 279-87
B5	Arsada	HR	Arsa	RE
	Arsinoe = Patara			
A4	Artemision? Pr.	HR	Akça Burnu	Strabo 14.2.2; C. Foss

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
B5	Artymnissos/ Perdikiai	H/ R	Farılya / Hisar	F. Hild
D5	Arycandus fl.	R	Karasu Çay	RE Arykandos
D4	Arykanda	HRL	Aykırca	NPauy
D4	Arykanda	L	Arif	Harrison 1979, 232
A4	Arymaxa	R	on Kapıdağ peninsula	TAM 2.1, 49-50
E3	Asar	HRL	Kocaaaliler (Melli)	Bean 1960, 76-80
F3	Asarbaşı	HR		IK 37, 17
D2	Ascanius L. § Ascania L.	HR R	Burdur Göl	RE 'Ασκανία λίμνη 2
B2	Asopos? fl.	R	Gümüş Çay	RE Kapros 1
F4	Aspendos/ Primoupolis	ACHRL/ L	Belkis	RE Suppl. 12; NPauy
B4	Aspis? Ins.	R	Katrancık Adası	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 5.131; C. Foss
E4	Attalea	HRL	Antalya	RE Suppl. 12 Attaleia; Cohen 1995, 337-38; NPauy Attaleia
A2	Attouda	HRL	Hisar	TIB Phrygien 195-96
G4	Augai	R	Sarapşa?	RE
C2	Aulindenos? L. 'Aulocrene' L. = Aulutrene L.	R	Salda Gölü	RE
D1	Aulutrena	RL	Eldere	Christol 1995, 69-81
D1	Aulutrene/ 'Aulocrene' L.	R/ RL	Pınarbaşı / Çapalı Göl	Christol 1987, 45-46; TIB Phrygien 197-98
G4	Aunesis	R	below Hamaxia	RE
A4	Axon fl.	R	Kargın Çay	Arkwright 1895, 97
G4	Aydolin Kale	HRL		Bean 1970, 37-41
C4	Balbura	HRL	Çölkayağı	RE Balbura; PECS Balbura; RE Suppl. 14 Balbura
D2	Baris	RL	Farı mevkii, Kılıç	TIB Phrygien 206
E2	Bindaios	RL	Küçük Gökceli, formerly Findos	Robert, <i>OMS</i> 3, 1455; TIB Phrygien 213
B4	Boubon	HRL	Ibecik	RE Bubon 1
A2	Brioula	RL	Billara	Ramsay 1895, 191-92
C3	Caularis fl.	H	Çavdir Çay	RE Suppl. 1 Caularis; Bean 1956, 149-50
A4	Caunus	CHRL	Dalyan	RE Kaunos 1
D3	Çaykenarı	RL		Mitchell 1994, 144-48
D5	Chelidon M.	L	Markiz Dağ	Foss 1991, 326
D5	Chelidoniae Inss.	CHRL	Beş Adalar	RE <i>Χελιδονίδες νήσοι</i>
D5	Chelidonium Pr./ Hiera Akra/ Tauri Pr.	CHR/ HR/ R	Gelidonya Burnu	Scylax 100; RE Tauros 5, col. 42
B5	Chimaera	CHR	Avlan valley	RE Chimaira 2
D5	Chimaera M.	HR	Yanar Taş	RE Chimaira 2
C4	Choma	RL	near Sarılar	Bean 1967
B3	Cibyra	HRL	Horzum	RE Kibyra 1
	Cillanicus Tractus = Killanion Pedion Claudioseleucia = Seleucia Col. Iulia Augusta Felix = Cremna Col. Iulia Augusta Hadriana = Parlais Col. Iulia Augusta Prima Fida = Comama Col. Iulia Augusta = Olbasa			
B2	Colossae	CHRL	near Honaz	RE Kolossai

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
D3	Comama/ Col. Iulia Augusta Prima Fida	RL/ R	Serefönü, Ürkütü	RE Suppl. 11 Komama
E2	Conana/ Iustinianopolis?	HRL/ L	Gönen	RE Konane
E2	Cremna/ Col. Iulia Augusta Felix	HRL/ R	Girme, Çamlık	RE Kremna; Mitchell 1988a
E5	Cypriae Inss.	R	Üç Adalar	RE <i>Κύπριαι νῆσοι</i>
A4	Daidala	HR	İnlce asarı	NPauly 1
A4	Daidala M.	RL	Kızıldağ	RE 5
C5	Damasei?	L	near Muskar	Foss 1991, 331
C5	<i>Dereağzı</i>	HRL		Morganstern 1993, 162-63
B4	Didymae Inss.	R	Delikliadalar	FOA VIII, 8; RE Didymai 2
E2	<i>Dikmen Tepesi</i> Diokaisareia? = Keretapa?	H		Waelkens 1997, 37-39
D5	Dionysias/ Krambousa Ins. Diospolis = Laodicea ad Lycum	CR/ HRL?	Sulu Ada	RE 2; RE Krambusa 1
C5	Dolichiste Ins.	HR	Kekova	RE
C4	Elbessos	H	on Girdev Gölü	Bean 1978, 175
B2	*Eleinokapria	R	near Bucalı	MAMA 6, 10-11 (no. 19)
G3	<i>Emeriye</i>	R		Bean 1970, 28-29
G3	Erymna	RL	Örmene	RE 2
F3	Etenna	HRL	Sırt	Nollé 1992
E4	Eudokias?	L	Evdir Han	RE Termessos
C3	Eukereia	HR	Manay Asarı	Bean 1956, 151
C5	Eunias Nemus	R	SW Kandyba	RE
F3	Eurymedon fl.	CHRL	Köprü Çay	RE 1; TIB Phrygien 252-53
F2	Eurymedon, T.	R	Zindan Mağarası	Kaya 1985
A4	Euxine	H	Kepez	Roos 1969, 64
F1	<i>Fele</i>	R		Mitchell 1978, 93, 95-96
D5	Gagai/ Palaion Teichos	CHRL/ H	Yenice	RE; RE <i>Παλαιὸν Τεῖχος</i>
B4	Glaukos fl.	R	Nif / Kargı Çay	RE Glaukos 7
A4	Glaukos/ Telmessicus Sinus	HR/ HR	Fethiye Körfezi	RE Glaukos 4
D3	<i>Gölcük Kale</i>	H		Woodward 1909, 79; TIB Phrygien 261-62
A2	<i>Görle</i>	H?		Paton 1900, 63-64
F4	<i>Güğercinlik</i>	H		RE Pamphylia, col. 401
	Habesos = Antiphellos Hadriani = Hadrianopolis Hadrianopolis = Olympus			
D3	Hadrianopolis/ Hadriani	R/ R	Eğnes	Hall 1986, 141-42
G4	Hamaxia?	HRL	Sinekkalesi?	Bean 1970, 78-94
A2	Harpasos fl.			See Map 61
C5	Hemalissoi	L	Devekuyusu	Foss 1991, 331-32
D5	Hephaistion	CR	Yanar Taş	RE 1
A2	Herakleia Salbakes Hiera Akra = Chelidonium Pr.	HRL	Vakıf	Robert 1954, 154-71
B5	Hiera Akra/ Kragos? Pr.	RL?/ HRL	Yedi Burun	RE Hiera Akra 1; RE Kragos
B2	Hierapolis	HRL	Pamukkale	RE 3; TIB Phrygien 268-72
B4	Hippoukome	HL	İtasar	RE Hippukome
G3	Homonadeis	HR	SW Lake Trogitis	Levick 1967, 203-206
E3	*Hyia	HR	İncirli, near Eşkiöy	Bean 1960, 80-82

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
D4	Idebessos	RL	Kozağacı	RE
E4	Idyros?	CH	Kemer	RE
D4	Idyros? fl.	CH	Kemer Çay	RE
D2	<i>Ilyas</i>	HR		Bean 1959, 81-82; TIB Phrygien 279
A4	Imbros M.	R	Evlemez Dağ	Bean 1953, 22
A4	Indus fl.	HR	Dalaman Çay	RE 2
C5	Isinda	HR	Belenli	PECS; Bean 1978, 104-105
D3	Isinda	HRL	Alaettin Mahalle, Korkuteli	RE 3
D5	Ision	HR	Yukarı Beymelek	McNicol 1983
C5	*Istlada	H	Hayıtlı	PECS
	Julia Augusta = Olbasa			
	Julia Augusta Felix = Cremna			
	Julia Augusta Hadriana = Parlais			
	Julia Augusta Prima Fida = Comama			
	Iustinianopolis? = Conana			
C4	Kabalis	CHR	Golhisar plain, upper R. Indus valley	RE
C3	Kabalitis L.	HR	Sögüt Gölü	RE Karal(1)is 2; Robert 1939, 180-81
B2	Kadmos fl.	HR	Gökpınar / Çukur Su	RE 2; TIB Phrygien 285
A2	Kadmos M.	R	Babadağ	Robert 1954, 43
B4	Kadyanda	CHR	Üzümlü	RE
G3	Kagrai	RL	Cevizli (Gağras)	Bean 1970, 22-28
G3	*Kaklouma	R	Dalayman?	Bean 1970, 22
B5	Kalaba(n)tia	RL?	Sancaklı	RE Kalabatia
A4	Kalbis fl.	HR	Dalyan Çay	RE
A4	Kallimache	RL?	Göcek	Arkwright 1895, 96
A4	Kalynda	CHR	Kozpınar	RE 2
C5	Kandyba	RL	Gendeve	RE
E2	<i>Kapıkaya</i>	HR	S Güneyce	Waelkens 1997, 21-29
F4	Kapria L.	R	near Kumköy, Asku	Bean 1968, 60
B2	Kapros? fl.	RL?	Başlı Çay	RE 1; TIB Phrygien 288
C4	<i>Karaburun</i>	C		PECS Elmalı
F2	Karalis L.	HR	Beyşehir Göl	RE 2
G4	Karallia	RL	Güney Kalesi	Nollé 1987, 237-45
D5	Karkabo	L	Alakilise	Foss 1991, 311-12
B4	Karmylessos?	HR	Kaya	RE
A2	Karoura	RL	Tekke	Ramsay 1895, 170
A4	Karpasyanda?	CH	Kızıltepe	Bean 1953, 15, 21-22
A4	Karysis? Ins.	H	Hacihalil Ada	RE
G4	Kasai	RL	Asar, Gündoğmuş	Bean 1970, 48-59
C5	Kastellon?	L	near Muskar	Foss 1991, 312-13
E4	Katarraktes fl.		Düden Çay	RE Katarrhaktes12
F3	Katennis	HR	around Etenna and Kotenna	Bean 1970, 30
C5	Kaisar M.	L	Sarıma Tepe	C. Foss
B3	Kazanes fl. Kelainai = Apamea	HR	Karayük Çay	RE
C5	Kendema?	L	Gödeme	Robert, <i>Hell.</i> 10, 203
D2	<i>Kepez Kalesi</i>	H		Waelkens 1997, 69-72
E2	*Keraia	HR	Çere, Belören	BE 1978.501
C2	Keretapa?/ Diokaisareia?	RL/ R	Kayadibi	TIB Phrygien 221
E3	Kestros fl. Kibotos = Apamea	HR	Asku	RE; TIB Phrygien 301
G4	Kibyra Mikra	HRL	Karaburun	Nollé 1987, 245-48; Bean 1970, 59-66
C4	Kibyrtis	HR	Cibyra region	RE 1, col. 377
B3	*Kidrama	RL	Yorga	Robert 1954, 357-61

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
B2	*Kilaraza	R	near Hacıyüplü	RE Kilarazos
F1	Killanion Pedion/ Cillanicus Tractus § Civitas Cillanensium	R/ R R	Şarkıkaraağaç plain, N Lake Beyşehir	MAMA 7, xiii; Robert, <i>Hell.</i> 13, 88-94 MAMA 8.348, p. xv
B4	Kissidai? Pr.	RL?	İblis Burnu	StadMM 252-53; C. Foss
D4	Kitanaura	HRL	Saraycık	Nollé 1996
C4	<i>Kızılbel</i> *Klaudiokaisareia = *Mistea	C		PECS Elmalı
E4	Klimax	HR	N Phaselis	RE 3
E3	Klimax	H	Döşeme Boğazı	RE Pamphylia, cols. 402-403
D3	Kodroula	HRL	Kaynar Kale	Bean 1960, 47-50; Mitchell 1998, 275-77
D3	Kolbasa	HRL	Kuşbaba	Mitchell 1988, 105
D3	Kolobatos fl.	HR	Istanos Çay (upper course)	RE Kolobatos
G4	Kolybrassos	HRL	Ayia Sofya	Mitford 1980, 1254
C4	*Komba	RL	Gömbe	RE
G4	Korakesion	HRL	Alanya	RE 1
C5	*Korba	H?L	Uzuncaev	Bean 1978, 106
D4	*Korma	R	Karabük	TAM 2.3, 323-25
D3	Kormasa? § Palaiopolis?	HRL RL	Gâvur Ören	Hall 1986, 141-42 (n. 5); von Aulock 1977, 40-41
D5	Korydalla	CHRL	Haciveliler	RE
D5	Korydela Ins.	CL	Beş Adalar	GGM I, 74
D5	Korykos	RL	on bay below Chimaera	FOA VIII, 9
G3	Kotenna	RL	Gödene	Bean 1970, 29-33
E3	<i>Kovanlık</i>	HRL	road station	French 1994a, 31-33; Mitchell 1998, 282-86
B5	Kragos M. Kragos? Pr. = Hiera Akra Krambousa Ins. = Dionysias Ins.	CHR	Avdancık / Sandak Dağ	RE 1
A4	Krasos Pr.	C	Dişbilmez	Scylax 99; C. Foss
D3	Kretopolis	HRL	Buğdüz, near Yüreğil	Mitchell 1994, 129-36; Cohen 1995, 345-46
A4	Krya	CR	Taşyaka	RE
C5	Kyaneai	HRL	Yavı	RE 2
B5	Kydna/ Pydnai	HR	Gâvur Ağı	TAM 2.1, 91-93
A4	Kymaria?	RL?	Kargıcık İskelesi	StadMM 263-64; C. Foss
F4	Kynosarion	R	between Magydos and Side	RE Pamphylia, col. 393
C3	Lagbe	HRL	Alifahrettin Yaylası	RE; French 1994, 87-92
B4	Lagussa Ins.	R	Kızıl Ada	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 5.131; FOA VIII, 8
B2	Laodicea ad Lycum/ Diospolis/ Roas	HR/ C/ C	Eski Hisar	RE Diospolis; RE Laodikeia 5; RE Roas 2; TIB Phrygien 323-26
B4	Lebissos Ins.	L	Gemile Ada	Foss 1994, 6
D2	*Legeita	R	near Çine	Robert 1983, 580
B5	Letoon	HR	SW Xanthos	PECS Letoum
G4	Leucolla Pr. § Leukotheion? Pr.	R HR?	Fığla Burnu	RE Leukolla 1
E4	Limnai	R	near Yalnızbağ Değirmen	RE 5
D5	Limyra	HRL	NE Finike	RE
D5	Limyros fl.	HRL	Alakır Çay	Bean 1978, 142-43
A4	Lissa	HR	Kızılağaç	TAM 2.1, 51-53
B1	Lounda	RL	İsabey	RE Lunda; TIB Phrygien 219
B4	Lycia	CHRL	Indus-Chelidoniai	RE Suppl. 13 Lykia Burr 44
A5	Lycium Mare			RE Lykos 9
B2	Lycus fl.	CR	Çürük Su	TAM 2.1, 41-49
A4	Lydai	R	Kapıdağ peninsula	TAM 2.1, 41-49
E4	*Lyrba	R	Örenkale, Varsak	RE Lyrbos (?)
F4	Lyrbe?	HRL	probably at Şhlar	Nollé 1988
B4	*Lyrna?	H	Çukurhisar	Robert 1987, 281

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
E4	Lyrnateia? Ins. § Lyrnas? Ins. § Lyrnessos? Ins.	CHR HR RL?	Reşat Ada	RE Lyrnas RE
D2	Lysinoe § Lysinia	HRL	Üveyik Burnu Karakent	Bean 1959, 78-81
D2	Lysis fl.	HR	Eren Çay, Boz Çay	RE 1
B4	Macris Ins. § Makra Ins.	RL H	Meğri Ada	RE Makra 2
C3	'Madamprus'	H	Osmankalfalar	Livy 38.15; Bean 1956, 150
A1	Maeander fl.			See Map 61
D2	*Magastara	R	Lengüme?	Bean 1959, 75
E4	Magydos	RL	Lara Manastır	RE
D3	Makron Pedion	R	upper Lysis valley	Bean 1959, 103-104
D2	*Malgasa	RL	Kavacık?	Bean 1959, 84
F2	Malos	RL	Sarıdris	TIB Phrygien 334
F4	Manava	L	Manavgat	Nollé 1991, 341-44
D4	*Marmara?	H	Kavak Dağ	Anti 1923, 710
D1	Marsyas fl.	CHR	Dinar Su	RE Maiandros 1; TIB Phrygien 335-36
D5	Masikytos M.	HR	Alaca Dağ	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 5.100; Troxell 1982, 113-14, 233-34; C. Foss
C5	Megiste	HR	Kastellorizon GRE	RE 2
C5	Megiste Ins.	HR	Megiste GRE	RE 2
D5	Melanippeia? Ins.	CL	Devecitaşı Ada	GGM I, 74
D5	Melanippion	CHRL	on Karaöz Limanı	StadMM 234
A4	*Melanoscope Ins.	R	Kızlan Ada	RE Suppl. 12 Melanoscopium
F4	Melas fl.	RL	Manavgat Çay	RE 22
A2	Men Karou, T.	R	near Gereli	Ramsay 1895, 167-69
D3	Milyadeis	HR	from Isinda to Burdur Lake	Hall 1986, 142-51
C4	Milyas	CHR	Elmalı plain and valley stretching N	Hall 1986
G2	*Mistea/ *Klaudiokaisareia § Mistheia	HRL/ R HRL	Beyşehir	Hall 1959
D2	Moatra	R	near Bereket	Ramsay 1895, 338 (no. 185)
B3	*Mokolda? Mordiaion = Apollonia	R	Moğlasın	Robert 1954, 383
E3	Morka	L	Asıkaraman?	RE Pamphylia, col. 394
D5	Moron Hydor	R	Gümrük	C. Foss
A2	Morsynos fl.			See Map 61
C4	Myangla?	R	Seki	Jacobsthal 1940, 23-31
C5	Myra	HRL	Demre	RE
C5	Myros fl.	L	Demre Çay	RE
F2	Neapolis Ninoe = Aphrodisias	HRL	Kiyakdede	D.H. French
C5	Nisa	HRL	Akörü Yayla	TAM 2.3, 271-76
B4	[Nymphaion]	L	Nif	Robert 1980, 384
C4	Oenoanda/ Termessos Mikra § Termessos pros Oinoandois	HRL/ HR	İncealiler	RE Oinoanda; RE Termessos 3; Coulton 1982
A4	Oktapolis	R	Kızılkaya	RE 'Οκτάπολις
C3	Olbasa/ Col. Iulia Augusta	HRL	Belenli	RE
E4	Olbia	CHRL	Koruma	RE 2
D5	Olympus/ Hadrianopolis	HRL/ R	Deliktaş	RE Olympos 21; PECS
D4	Olympus/ Phoinikous M.	HR/ HR	Tahtalı Dağ	RE Olympos 20 RE Phoinikus 4
E4	*Onobara	R	Göderler	RE Onobora

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
D3	Ören tepe	HL	fort and church	Mitchell 1997, 163-72
D1	Orgas fl.	HR	Norgaz Çay	RE Orbas
C4	Orloanda?	H	Köristan	Bean 1948, 49 (n. 11, 50)
C3	Ormeleis	R	Tefenni region	RE XVIII.1, cols. 1098-1105 <i>δήμος</i> <i>'Ορμηλέων</i>
G4	*Orokenda	R	E Sennea	Mitford 1980, 1253 (n. 99)
G2	Orondeis	HR	E Lake Beyşehir	Robert, <i>Hell.</i> 13, 74-76
G2	Orondicus Tractus	R	around Kireli	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 5.147
C4	*Orpeena	HR	Gügü	Wörle 1988, 47
	§ Orpenna	R		
G2	Ouasada	HRL	Bostandere	Swoboda 1935, 22-31
D3	*Ouerbe	RL	Yelten	RE Suppl. 14 Verbe
E2	Ouiaros M.	R	Davras Dağ	Ballance 1959
D4	<i>Ovacık</i>	L		Harrison 1980, 112-14
	Palaion Teichos = Gagai			
E4	Pamphylia		Antalya to Side	RE
E5	Pamphylum Mare		Antalya Körfezi	RE Mare Pamphylum
E3	Panemoteichos	RL	Boğazköy	Mitchell 1994 136-44
	Panormos? = Pisilis			
G2	Pappa/	RL/	Yunisler	von Aulock 1977, 43-44
	Tiberiopolis	R		
E1	Parlais/	RL/	Barla	RE Suppl. 12
	Col. Iulia Augusta	R		
	Hadriana			
A4	Pasanda	CHR	Gökbel	Roos 1971, 31
B5	Patara M.	RL	Eren Tepe	RE XVIII.2, col. 2556
B5	Patara/	CHRL/	Gelemiş	RE XVIII.2, cols. 2555-61
	Arsinoe	H		Cohen 1995, 329-30
G2	*Pedaia	R	Çiçekler?	Hall 1968, 67
A4	Pedalion Pr.	RL?	NE point of Lydae peninsula	RE 1
A4	Pedalion/	R	Kurdoğlu Burnu	RE Pedalion 1; RE Ankon; C. Foss
	Ankon Pr.			
E3	Pednelissos	HRL	Kozan	Mitchell 1992, 14 (n. 45)
	Perdikiai = Artymnissos			
E4	Perge	ACHRL	Aksu	RE Suppl. 14 Perge 2
D3	*Perminounda	R	Kızılcaagaç?	Robert 1983, 576-77
	Pharroa = S. Zion, Mon.			
E4	Phaselis	CHRL	Tekirova	RE
C5	Phellos	CHRL	Çukurbağ	Bean 1978, 96-98
B5	Phoinike	CR	near Kalkan (<i>contra</i> Dickinson 1979)	Buschmann 1988
D5	Phoinikous fl.	HRL?	Ulubunar Su	RE XVIII.1, col. 320
	Phoinikous M. = Olympus M.			
D5	Phoinix	RL	Finike	RE 15
D5	[Phoinix] fl.	L	Kara Çay	RE 15, cols. 428-29
B5	Pinara	CHRL	Minare	RE 1
G4	*Pisarissos	R	near Cavurbeleni	Tomaschitz 1998, 21-23
E3	Pisidia	CHRL	across Kestros and Eurymedon	KIPauly Pisidien
A4	Pisilis/	HR/	Babadag	StadMM 262-63; RE; C. Foss
	Panormos?	RL?		
C5	Plakoma	L	Çağman	Foss 1991, 332-33
A2	Plarasa	R	Bingec	Robert 1962, 64
D1	*Plinnena	R	İlek	Christol 1987, 18
D4	Podalia	HRL	Söğle	Bean 1978, 153-56
D3	Pogla	HRL	Çomaklı (Fuğla)	RE Suppl. 14
C3	*Polyetta	R	Bademli?	Bean 1959, 97-98
	Posidarisous? = Siderous Limen			
D3	[*Praedium Plancianum]	R	near Belen, Bozova	Mitchell 1974, 33-34

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
D2	[Praetoria] Primoupolis = Aspendos	L	Burdur	Honigmann 1939, 654
E2	Prostanna	HRL	Davras Dağ, Eğridir	Ballance 1959
G4	Ptolemais Pydnai = Kydna	H	near Fiğla Burnu	RE 10; Cohen 1995, 339
C4	Pyros fl.	R	stream at Balboura	Naour 1980, 39-40
E4	Rhixoupous/ Rhouskopous	R/ R	E Magydos	Merkelbach 1988
D5	Rhodia(polis)	CHRL	near Kumluca	RE 'Ροδία 4
B5	Rhoge Ins.	RL	Kara Ada	RE 'Ρώγη
D1	Rhotrini Fontes § Aulutrene Rhouskopous = Rhixoupous Roas = Laodicea ad Lycum	H RL	Pınarbaşı	Christol 1987, 27-28, 43-46
D2	Roma et Augustus, T.	R	Kozluca	Hall 1986, 141-42
A4	Ropisa Ins.	RL?	Domuz Ada	RE 'Ρόπισα
C5	Sabandos?	L	Muskar	Foss 1991, 313
E2	Sagalassos	CHRL	above Ağlasun	RE; Mitchell 1988a; TIB Phrygien 368-69
B3	Salbake M.	RL	Bozdağ	Robert 1954, 43-46
C2	<i>Salda</i> Saleia = Sebastopolis	R		AnatSt 40 (1990) 10
C2	Sanaos L.	HRL	Acı Tuz Göl	TIB Phrygien 371
C5	S. Zion, Mon./ Pharroa Sanaos = Anaua	L	Asarcık, Karabel	Harrison 1963, 150; Foss 1991, 309-10
E2	Sandalion	H	Sandal Asar, Harmancık	TIB Phrygien 371-72
C3	Saraganda	R	Hasanpaşa	AnatSt 34 (1984) 11
B3	Sebastopolis/ Saleia	HRL/ H	Kızılcı	Robert 1954, 313-14, 336
C5	Sebeda	H	Bayındır Liman	Bean 1978, 98-99
E2	Seleucia/ Claudioseleucia/ Seleucia Sidera	HRL/ HRL/ L	Selef, Bayat	Robert, <i>Hell.</i> 10, 243-44; Cohen 1995, 349-50
F4	Seleukeia	HRL	N Peri Su, W Side	Nollé 1988; IK 43, 21-22; Cohen 1995, 340-42
F3	Selge § Selgeis	HRL HR	Zerk between Selge and Cagrai	RE Bean 1970, 24-28
G4	*Sennea?	R	Gölçük Ören	Mitford 1980, 1253-54
C5	*Seroiata	L	Seyret	Robert, <i>Hell.</i> 10, 202
E3	Sia	HRL	Karaot	Bean 1960, 74-75
D3	Sibidounda	RL	Bozova (Zivint)	RE Suppl. 14 Sibidunda
F4	Side	ACHRL	Selimiye	RE 3; RE Suppl. 10
E5	Siderous Pr.	C	Adrasan Burnu	Scylax 100; C. Foss
E5	Siderous Limen/ Posidarious?	C/ RL?	Ceneviz Limanı	Scylax 100; StadMM 231; C. Foss
B5	Sidyma	HRL	Dodurga	RE
E4	Sillyon	CHRL	Asar Köy	RE
C5	Simena	HR	Kale	PECS
C3	Sinda Sirbis fl. = Xanthos fl.	H	Göhlisar	Hall 1994
A3	Skiritis	L?	Eskere Ovası	FOA IX, 5
D4	*Solyma?	H	Furuncuk	Anti 1923, 774-77
D4	Solymeis	ACH	W Termessos	RE Solymer
D4	Solymos M.	HR	Güllük Dağ, Termessos	RE <i>Σόλυμα, τὰ</i>
C5	Sorouda	L	Serede	Robert, <i>Hell.</i> 10, 202
C5	Soura Sozopolis = Apollonia	HR	Sura	PECS Sura
B3	*Sparza	R	Barzova	Robert 1954, 367
C5	Strongyle Ins.	R	Strongyle	RE 1

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
G3	<i>Süller Kale</i>	HR	tower near Emeriye	Bean 1970, 29
A2	*Syneta?	H	Bucakköy	Smith 1998, 248-50
A3	Tabai	HRL	Davas Kale	RE 2
C2	*Takina	R	Yaraşlı	Bean 1959, 89-91; SEG 1987.1186; TIB Phrygien 397
A3	Tarbelos M. Tauri Pr. = Chelidonium Pr.	R	Sandras Dağ	Robert 1984, 510-13
D3	Taurus fl.	HR	Istanos Çay	FOA IX, 6; RE 4
F3	Taurus M.			See Map 66
C5	*Teimioussa/ Tristomon	HR/ L	Üçağız	Robert, <i>Hell.</i> 10, 206; PECS
A4	Telandria Ins.	CR	Tersane Ada	RE 1
A4	Telandros	CR	Tersane	Robert 1980, 379
B4	Telmedius fl.	R	Kızıl Dere	RE
B4	Telmessias Pr. Telmessicus Sinus = Glaukos Sinus	HR	Çamlı Burun	RE <i>Τελμησσιᾶς ἄκρα</i>
B4	Telmessos	CHRL	Fethiye	RE 2
E4	Tenedos	HR	site on Arab Su	RE 2
D4	Termessos Termessos Mikra = Oenoanda	CHRL	Güllük Dağ	RE 2
C4	*Terponella	R	Bayındır?	İplikçioğlu 1991, 186-89
E4	Tetrapyrgia Tiberiopolis = Pappa	R	E Limnai	Ormerod 1910, 223, 245
F2	Timbriaða	HRL	Asar, 1 mile NW Aksu (formerly Mirahor)	TIB Phrygien 405-06
A2	Timeles fl.	R	Yenidere	Robert 1954, 47-49
F2	Tityassos	HR	Bademli	SEG 43 (1993) no. 999
B4	Tlos	CHRL	Düver	RE 1
C5	Tragalassos	L	Karabel	Foss 1991, 309-10
A2	Trapezopolis	RL	Boli	RE
C5	Trebendai	RL	Gürses	Foss 1991, 333-34
D4	Trebenna	HRL	Çağlarca	RE
A1	Tripolis ad Maeandrum/ Apollonia ad Maeandrum/ Antoniopolis Tristomon = *Teimioussa	RL/ H/ HR	near Yenice	RE 3; Habicht 1975, 83-84; Robert 1987, 342-45
G3	Trogitis L.	R	Suğla Göl	RE
C5	Trysa	CHRL	Gölbaşı	PECS
C5	Tyberissos	HR	Tirmısın	PECS
C5	*Tyinda	H	Bağlıca	Bean 1978, 105
D2	Tymbrianassos	R	Ören? Düver?	Bean 1959, 84-89
F2	*Tynada	R	Terziler Sivrisi	RE Gynada; RE <i>Τυνάδεις</i>
C4	Tyriaion	RL	Teke Kozağacı	Naour 1980
G4	<i>Uzunkale</i>	HR	tower near Emeriye	Bean 1970, 29
	Via Sebaste			See Roads
B5	Xanthos	CHRL	Kınık	RE Xanthos 33
B5	Xanthos/ Sirbis fl.	CHRL/ C	Esen Çay	TAM 2.1, 97
B5	Xenagori Inss.	RL?	Çatal Ada	RE <i>Ξεναγόρου νῆσοι</i>

Aqueducts

Grid	Location	Period	Reference
A2	Aphrodisias	R	Robert 1954, 49
B2	Laodicea ad Lycum	HR?	Weber 1898
B5	Patara	R	Buluç 1984; Stenton 1986, 56-58
C4	Oenoanda	R	Stenton 1986
C5	Myra	R	Morganstern 1993, 90
D3	Ariassos	R	Mitchell 1991, 170-72
D5	Gagai	R?	Spratt 1847, 184-87
E2	at Sagalassos	H	Waelkens 1990, 196-98
E2	at Sagalassos	R	Waelkens 1990, 196-98
E3	at Cremna	R	Owens 1991
F4	from NNW Aspendos	R	Fahlbusch 1987, 172-75
F4	from NE Side	R	Fahlbusch 1987, 218-21

Bridges

Grid	Location	Period	Reference
A2	near Antiochia ad Maeandrum	R?	Magie 1950, 989
B2	N Laodicea ad Lycum	R?	Anderson 1898, 89-90
B4	over Xanthos fl.	L?	Wurster 1978, 304-307
C5	Dereağzi	R	Morganstern 1993, 88
D5	near Limyra	L	Wurster 1978
F2	near Eurymedon, T.	R	Kaya 1985, 47-48
F3	at Asarbaşı, over Eurymedon fl.	R	IK 37, 18
F3	S Selge, at Boğurt Köprü	R	IK 37, 17
F3	S Selge, at Oluk Köprü	R	Machatschek 1981, 29
F4	at Aspendos, over Eurymedon fl.	R	Mitchell 1990, 120-21
G3	at Kotenna, over Melas fl.	R	Bean 1970, 30

Roads

Grid	Name / Itinerary	Period	Reference
D3	Via Sebaste		See Map 62
	Caria, Tabai region	RL	Robert 1954, 37-39
	Laodicea → Attalea	RL	Mitchell 1994
	Laodicea → Tripolis	RL	Magie 1950, 799-800
	Laodicea → E and W	RL	Magie 1950, 790-91
	Lycia	RL	Magie 1950, 1137, 1373-74; Morganstern 1993, 87-90
	above Myra	RL	Harrison 1963, 123, 131 (n. 96)
	Aspendos → Selge	RL	French 1992, 174-75
	Ariassos → Termessos	RL	Mitchell 1991, 170-72
	Comama → Isinda	RL	French 1992, 174-75
	Cremna → Adada	RL	S. Mitchell
	Cremna → Comama	RL	French 1992, 174-75
	Kibyra → Isinda → Perge	RL	French 1992, 174-75
	Phaselis → Attalea	RL	French 1992, 174-75
	Sagalassos → Cremna	RL	S. Mitchell
	Side → Aspendos → Perge → Comama → Apollonia	RL	Mitchell 1976, 122; French 1992, 174-75
	Side → Lyrbe? → Etenna → *Mistea	RL	M. Ballance
	Side → Korakesion	RL	French 1992, 174-75
	Side → *Sennea?	RL	French 1992, 174-75
	T. Roma et Augustus → Olbasa	RL	French 1992, 174-75
	Tymbrianassos → *Takina → Laodicea	RL	S. Mitchell

Wall

Grid	Location	Period	Reference
E3	NE Termessos, at Kapılıtaş	H	Winter 1966

Unlocated Toponyms

Name	Period	Probable Location	Reference
Agathe Kome	L	Sarayköy plain?	TIB Phrygien 172
Akarassos	L	in Kabalis	Robert, <i>Hell.</i> 10, 207-208
*Altada	R	in Killanian plain, probably part of tetrapolis with Anaboura and Neapolis	MAMA 8.349
Apollonos Hieron	R	near Buldan	Habicht 1975, 75
Canas	R	Lycia	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 5.101
Civitas Cillanensium	R	town or name of tetrapolis in Killanian plain	MAMA 8, xiv-xv
Daseia	R	near Myra	OGIS 572
Dias		Lycia	RE 1; Troxell 1982, 190
Dyrzela/ Zorzela	R/ L	Pisidian city, probably in the area of Timbriada or Adada	RE
*Elaibaris	R	possible tower and estate center at *Lyrba	Şahin 1995; Schuler 1998, 262 (n. 307)
Emporion	L	harbor of Perge, perhaps at Magydos	Procop., <i>Aed.</i> 5.9.38
Eriza	HRL	Karayük plain	Robert 1962, 112 (n. 4)
Eudokias	L	Patara region	RE 2
Eudoxioupolis	L	Pisidian bishopric, perhaps between Sagalassos and Apamea	TIB Phrygien 250
*Gordiouteichos	HR	near Aphrodisias	Drew-Bear 1972, 439-41
Hiera		by Sidyma	IG I(3) 71 (lines 153-54)
Hydrela	HR	between Lycus fl. and Maeander fl.?	RE 1
Iovia	L	near Termessos	RE Termessos, cols. 751-52
Isbardia	L	city at Isparta	Şahin 1989
Kerdebota/ Kedrebota	RL	village of Oenoanda	Wörle 1988, 47
Kisthene	R	central Lycian coast	RE 3
Kosara	R	E Lycian settlement N Kitanaura	Nollé 1996, 16
Kragos	R	on Mt. Kragos	RE 1
Kryassos	HR	on Carian coast	Fraser 1954, 55-56
Kydrara	C	near Laodicea	RE Suppl. 4
Limenai	L	Pisidian bishopric	TIB Phrygien 328-29
Melanoscopium	R	on *Melanoscope Ins.	RE Suppl. 12
Menedemion	RL	N Lycia / Pisidia	RE
Minassos	-	hypothetically at Geyran, formerly Minasun, SE Isparta	von Aulock 1977, 38-39
*Myle	R	Lycia	RE <i>Μύλη</i> 2
Mylome/ Iustinianopolis	R	E Pamphylia	Nollé 1987, 248-50
Obramoia	L	in Pisidia	HierSyn 681.8

Name	Period	Probable Location	Reference
*Orsolla	R	village of Apollonia Salbakes	Robert 1954, 283
Oualentia	L	Themisonion region	RE 8
Oualo	RL	village of Oenoanda	Wörrle 1988, 47
Phylakaion	RL	near Themisonion	RE
*Plyara	H	near Aphrodisias	Drew-Bear 1972, 435-38
Pyrtha	R	near Xanthos (= Pydna?)	RE 20
Sabaon	L	in Pisidia	HierSyn 681.11
Salamara	L	region or estate, probably in N Pisidia	HierSyn 681.7
Saporda	H	perhaps at Çubuk boğaz	RE
Sinethandos/ Siniandos	RL		RE ; TIB Phrygien 383
Symbra	R	W part of Lycia	Bean 1953, 26-27, no. 6
Tarbassos	H	Pisidian city	RE <i>Ταρβασσός</i>
Thabusion	H	upper R. Indus valley	RE
Themisonion	HRL	Karayük plain	TIB Phrygien 403
Thyessos	H	Tabai region	Robert 1954, 102
Tymnessos		Lycia / Caria border region	StByz. <i>Τυμνησσός</i> ; RE
Typallia	HR	E Lycian city, S Trebenna	Nollé 1996, 16
Zenoupolis Zorzela = Dyrzela	L	Kyaneai region?	Foss 1991, 322

False Toponym

Name	Reference	Comment
'Itoana'	Robert 1954, 353-55	false reading for Attouda

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