

Map 63 Ancyra

Compiled by S. Mitchell, 1997

Introduction

The map covers the southern and eastern parts of Galatia, the treeless central Anatolian plateau (known as the Axylon), northern Lycaonia and the western part of Cappadocia. It includes three major cities: Pteria in the north-east; Ancyra in the north-west; and Caesarea in the south-east. Pteria, an enormous though short-lived Median city, founded by Alyattes c. 585 B.C. but destroyed by Croesus virtually within a generation, has now been convincingly identified with the vast Iron Age site on Kerkenes Dağ. Ancyra and Caesarea, by contrast, developed and flourished in Roman times and have remained major centers up to the present.

The western part of the map covers the central Anatolian basin from eastern Phrygia to the Salt Lake (Tatta Lacus). This region of villages and large estates (Mitchell 1993 I, 149-58 with map) was explored above all by W.M. Ramsay, W.M. Calder and their associates (MAMA 1 and 7; Mitchell 1982); the inscriptions which they discovered contribute a substantial proportion of the toponyms located here. The ecology and geography of the region are the subject of H. Wenzel's brilliant monograph, *Die Steppe als Lebensraum* (1937). The drainage systems in the south-east are internal, leading to the Salt Lake. The extent of this shallow lake is immensely variable, depending on the season and current rainfall levels. The eastern part of the map belongs to the basin of the R. Halys.

Cappadocia, noted for its churches and cave refuges, came into its own in Late Antiquity and the Byzantine period. Most of its famous Byzantine sites are first attested by sources of the middle and later Byzantine periods, but three major centers of that date (Malakopea, Korama, Salanda) are marked because they have yielded some evidence for occupation in Late Antiquity. Much of the region west of Caesarea was occupied by a Greek-speaking population up to the beginning of the twentieth century, and the ancient toponymy has survived in modern place names.

Apart from inscriptions and modern survivals of ancient toponymy, the principal information about the region's topography comes from Strabo, Pliny, Ptolemy and the itineraries. Strabo and Pliny, drawing on Hellenistic or early imperial sources, provide (inadequate) evidence for the settlements and regional divisions of central Anatolia before the construction of a road network during the Roman Empire. An understanding of the Roman and Late Roman topography depends on a grasp of how the Roman road system functioned. Major contributions to this understanding have been made by Calder in MAMA 7, Ballance (1958), French (1974; 1981) and Hild (1977), but numerous uncertainties remain to be clarified. Many places listed in Ptolemy, some of them repeated in the confused itineraries of TabPeut, have yet to be located. The routes followed by the ancient roads can often be fixed with more confidence than the location of the road stations along them. My policy has been to indicate the approximate locations of these road stations, even when a site has yet to be firmly identified.

Two systematic attempts to reconstruct the ancient topography of central Anatolia have been published, by W. Ruge in his entries for RE, and by TIB. When Ruge wrote his articles, most of the locations were unknown. His discussions have therefore now usually been superseded by the corresponding entries in TIB Kappadokien (1981), Galatien (1984), Paphlagonien (1996) and Phrygien (1990), all of which incorporate the results of much recent field work. They are accordingly preferred as standard references in the Directory.

Directory

All place names are in Turkey

Abbreviations

TIB Galatien	K. Belke, <i>Tabula Imperii Byzantini</i> 4, <i>Galatien und Lykaonien</i> , DenkWien 172, 1984
TIB Kappadokien	F. Hild and M. Restle, <i>Tabula Imperii Byzantini</i> 2, <i>Kappadokien (Kappadokia, Charsianon, Sebasteia und Lykandos)</i> , DenkWien 149, 1981
TIB Paphlagonien	K. Belke, <i>Tabula Imperii Byzantini</i> 9, <i>Paphlagonien und Honorias</i> , DenkWien 249, 1996
TIB Phrygien	K. Belke and N. Mersich, <i>Tabula Imperii Byzantini</i> 7, <i>Phrygien und Pisidien</i> , DenkWien 211, 1990

Names

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
C2	Aliassum	L	probably at Avşar	French 1981, 31, 115; TIB Galatien 120-21
B1	Ancyra	HRL	Ankara	RE Ankyra 1; TIB Galatien 126-30
F4	Andabalis	RL	Yeniköy, formerly Eski Andaval	TIB Kappadokien 140-41
A3	*Andeira	R	near Sarıkaya	MAMA 7.373
D2	Andraka/ Andrapa	R/ L	Keles Hüyük	French 1981, 30; TIB Galatien 126 Ptol. 5.6.11
B1	*Androna § Andros § Aneros § Androsia	R R R R	probably at Topaklı	Mitchell 1982.230 Ptol. 5.4.5; TIB Galatien 236 Ptol. 5.4.7
C4	*Anzoulada	L	probably at Oğuzeli	TIB Galatien 131
B2	*Area	R	Canımmana	Mitchell 1982.295
E2	Aquae Saravenae	L	Kırşehir	TIB Kappadokien 143-44
A4	*Aralla	R	Atlandı?	TIB Galatien 135-36
G3	Archalla			See Map 64
G3	Argaeus M.			See Map 64
E4	Arg(ai)os M. § Argeiopolis M.	L L	Hasan Dağ	RE Argos 6; TIB Kappadokien 136-38, 149
E3	Argustana	L	Yeniyuva, formerly Nurgüz	French 1981, 30
E4	Arianzos	L	probably at Sivrihisar	TIB Kappadokien 150-51
E3	Asiana/ Osiena	R/ L	perhaps at Göstesin	TIB Kappadokien 250-52
C2	Aspona	RL	Sarıhüyük	TIB Galatien 135
A2	Axylon	H	Haymana district	RE Axylos
H1	<i>Azapbaşı</i>			See Map 64
A2	Bagrum	L	Yüzükbaşı?	RE; Calder 1957 Fd
F4	[*Balbissa]	L	Yaylaköy, formerly Valisa	TIB Kappadokien 156
A4	[Bardaetta]	L	Sarayönü	TIB Phrygien 205
G2	Basilika Therma	L	Terzili Hamam	TIB Kappadokien 156-57
C1	Bolecasgus	R	Yeşildere Yaylası?	TIB Galatien 104-105
E4	Borissos	L	perhaps Sofular, formerly Sorsovu	TIB Kappadokien 159
B3	<i>Bulduk</i>	RL	village site	TIB Galatien 148
B4	Caballucome	L	perhaps at Kulak Murat Han	TIB Galatien 149
E4	Caena	L	perhaps at Uluören	TIB Kappadokien 160; Schneider 1996, 20
A2	Caesarea = Mazaka <i>Çanakçı</i>	H	Galatian stronghold, possibly Cuballum	Mitchell 1982, 27
E4	Cappadocia			See Map 64
E1	Cappadox? fl.			See Map 86

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
B1	Cenaxis Palus	L	Macun Çiftlik? near Etimesgut	French 1981, 31; TIB Galatien 151
D2	Cham(m)anene	HRL		TIB Kappadokien 163
B3	<i>Çhanbeyli</i>	RL	estate center	MAMA I, xvi; VII, xxii-xxvii
F4	Chusa Claudia Archelais = Garsaura Claudiolaodicea = Laodikeia (Katakekaumene) Col. Claudia Archelais = Garsaura	L	probably at Yazıköy	French 1981, 30
C4	Comitanassus Congussus = Kongoustos	L	Ortakuyu	TIB Galatien 153
F1	Corniaspa	RL	E Yozgat	TIB Kappadokien 215-16
F4	Dasmenda/ [Dasmendron] Dilimnia = Delemnä	R/ L	Ovacık, formerly Semendre	TIB Kappadokien 170
F4	Diokaisareia	RL	Til, formerly Kaysar	TIB Kappadokien 171
B1	Delemnä/ Dilimnia	L/ L	Gölçük?	TIB Galatien 158
E4	Doara	L	Duvarlı	TIB Kappadokien 171
D1	Ecobrogis/ Eccobriga	R/ L	area of Sorsovus	TIB Galatien 104-105
B3	Ekdaumaua/ Egdava § Gdanmaa	R/ L L	Çeşmelisebil	RE; TIB Galatien 166
G4	<i>Enehil</i>	RL	necropolis, churches	TIB Kappadokien 174
G2	Euaissa Eusebeia = Mazaka Foroba? = Sibora	L	perhaps at Yoğunhisar	TIB Kappadokien 176
B1	Galatia	HRL	central Asia Minor	RE
C2	Galea	L	near Büyük Bıyık	TIB Galatien 165
B1	Gallograecia	HRL	Galatia	RE Gallograeci
E4	Garsaura/ Col. Claudia Archelais/ Koloneia	H/ R/ L	Aksaray	TIB Kappadokien 207
D4	Garsauria § Garsauritis	R		TIB Kappadokien 207
A1	<i>Girmeç</i>	HL	Galatian and Byzantine stronghold	TIB Galatien 169
B1	Gorbeus	HRL	SE Oğulbey	TIB Galatien 171
B2	<i>Güzelce Kale</i>	HRL	Galatian and Byzantine stronghold	TIB Galatien 172-73
F3	[Hagios Prokopios]	L	Ürgüp	TIB Kappadokien 263
C1	Halys fl.			See Map 87
B1	<i>Hisarlıkaya</i>	H	Galatian fortress	Mitchell 1982, 26
E4	Iustinianoupolis/ Mokissos Iustinianoupolis Nova = Kamoulianai	L/ L	Vıranşehir	TIB Kappadokien 238-39
G3	Kamoulianai/ Iustinianoupolis Nova	RL/ L	probably Emmiler near Kemer	TIB Kappadokien 197-98
G3	Kampai?	RL	perhaps at Boğazköprü	RE; French 1974
E4	Kanotala	L	Ayaşlı, formerly Genedala	TIB Kappadokien 198

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
E2	<i>Karakurthamamı</i>	HRL	settlement with hot springs	TIB Kappadokien 199-200
E4	Karbala	L	Güzelyurt, formerly Gelveri	TIB Kappadokien 200-201
H4	Karmalas? fl.			See Map 67
E4	<i>Keçikalesi</i>	HRL	also known as Çukurkent; stronghold, possibly ancient Argos?	TIB Kappadokien 167; Schneider 1996, 20
A3	*Keissia	R	Kolu Kisa	MAMA 1.302
B2	<i>Kerpiç</i>	RL		TIB Galatien 188
H2	<i>Kerpiç</i>			See Map 64
A4	*Kindyria	RL	Demirogluk, formerly Kindiras	TIB Phrygien 302
C2	Kinna	RL	Karahamzılı	TIB Galatien 189
B4	Koloneia = Garsaura			
B4	Kongoustos/ Congussus	R/ L	Altnekin?	TIB Galatien 153
F3	Korama	L	Göreme	TIB Kappadokien 209-15
G4	[Korama]	L	Gereme Yayla	TIB Kappadokien 215
E4	[Koron]	L	Çömlekçi (Korunun bucağı and başı occur nearby)	TIB Kappadokien 216
D4	Koropassos	R	Akhan	TIB Galatien 194
G4	Kyzistra	RL	Zengibar Kalesi	TIB Kappadokien 219-22
A4	Laodikeia (Katakekaumene)/ Claudiolaodicea	HRL/ R	Ladik	TIB Phrygien 327-28
F4	Limnai	L	Gölçük	TIB Kappadokien 222
C4	Lycaonia			See Map 66
C1	Magaba/ Mordiacus M.	R/ L	perhaps Elma Dağ	RE
H3	Makelle			See Map 64
F4	Malakopea	L	Derinkuyu, formerly Melegübü	TIB Kappadokien 227
E4	[Malandasa]	L	Ovalıbağ, formerly Karamelendiz	TIB Kappadokien 228
F4	Mataza	L	Maziköy, formerly Madazi	TIB Kappadokien 230
F3	[Matiane]	L	Avcılar, formerly Maçan	TIB Kappadokien 231
G3	Mazaka			See Map 64
G3	Mazaka/ Eusebeia/ Caesarea			See Map 64
H3	Melas fl.			See Map 64
A1	Modicus M. Mokissos = Iustinianoupolis	L	Abdüssalam Dağ	TIB Galatien 207-208
E4	Momasson	L	Gökçe, formerly Mamasun	TIB Kappadokien 239
	Mordiacus M. = Magaba M.			
E3	Mo(u)rimene	R	Halys valley from Nys(s)a to Ouenasa	TIB Kappadokien 246
H3	Moutalaska			See Map 64
A2	Myrikion/ Therma	L/ L	Yeşilyurt, formerly Kadıköy regio	TIB Galatien 208-209
E4	Nandianulus/ Nazianzos § Nadiandos Neroassos = Nora	R/ L	Nenezigözü	RE; TIB Kappadokien 244-45

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
D3	Nitazi/ Nitalis	R/ L	near Kabakülak	French 1981, 32
E4	Nora/ Neroassos § Nanassos	HR/ HRL R	possibly Gelin Tepe	RE 2; TIB Kappadokien 245-46; cf. Schneider 1996, 15-19 Ptol. 5.6.13
D3	Nys(s)a	RL	Harmandalı	TIB Kappadokien 246-48
B4	Obizene	R	area of Laodikeia (Katakekaumene) and Perta	RE
G3	Ochras	R	Kalkancık Hüyük?	French 1974, 146
A1	Olympus M.	HR	Çile Dağ	K. Strobel
B2	*Orbana	RL	Karacaören	TIB Galatien 210-11
B1	Orsologiakos/ Rosolodiacus Osiena = Asiana	RL	Deliler Çiftliği	ItMiller 660; French 1981, 30; TIB Galatien 219
F3	Ouenasa	RL	Avanos	TIB Kappadokien 302
A3	Ouetissos/ Ouetiston/ Vetissus	RL/ R/ L	near Beşikli	TIB Galatien 242
D3	Ozzala/ Ozizala § 'Iogola'	R/ L	near Üzengilik (<i>contra</i> RE)	S. Mitchell
A1	Papira	R	W Balıkuyumcu	ItMiller 659; Mitchell 1982, map
D2	Parnassos	HRL	Değirmenyolu, formerly Parlasan	TIB Kappadokien 252-53
B3	Pegella	L	Azak?	TIB Galatien 212
C4	Perta	RL	Gimir	TIB Galatien 213
H3	Phlabianai			See Map 64
B3	*Pillitokome	R	3 miles W Insuyu	MAMA 7.529
A4	*Pithoi	L	probably Kadınhan	TIB Phrygien 362-63
B2	*Plomma	R	Atkafası	Anderson 1899, 124
A4	Praedia Quadratiana	R	near Laodikeia (Katakekaumene)	MAMA 1.24
A3	Proseilemmene	R	W Tuz Göl	Strobel 1994, 56
G1	Pteria	A	Kerkenes Dağ	Summers 1997
	Rosolodiacus = Orsologiakos			
H2	<i>Rümdiğin</i>			See Map 64
G3	Saccasena	R	Süksün	TIB Kappadokien 267
F2	Sacoena	R	perhaps at Kurubel Hüyük	French 1974, 146
D3	Sadagolthina	L	perhaps at Karamollausağı	TIB Kappadokien 268
E4	Salambriai/ Salaberina	R/ L	Kepez Tepe	TIB Kappadokien 269
F3	Salanda	L	Salanda	TIB Kappadokien 270
E2	Saraouene	R	around Kırşehir	TIB Kappadokien 143
D1	Sarmalius	R	perhaps near Kırıkkale	TIB Galatien 104-105
F4	Sasima	RL	Hasanköy	TIB Kappadokien 272-73
B4	*Senzousa	L	Toprakkale	TIB Galatien 223
G1	Sibora/ Foroba?			See Map 64
H3	Skandos			See Map 64
H1	Skylax fl.			See Map 87
F2	Soanda	R	perhaps Kuşaklı Hüyük	French 1974, 146
F4	Soandos	RL	Soğanlı	TIB Kappadokien 282-85
F4	[Sobesos]	L	Şahinefendi, formerly Suveş	TIB Kappadokien 285

Tabia = Taouion

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
F3	[Tamisos]	L	Taşkınpaşa Köy, formerly Damsa	TIB Kappadokien 290
F1	Taouion/ Tabia	R/ L	Büyük Nefes	TIB Galatien 229-30
C3	Tatta L.	R	Tuz Göl	RE; TIB Galatien 230-31
B1	Tectosages Therma = Myrikion	HR	around and S Ancyra	Mitchell 1993 I, 54
E1	Therma	R	Yerköy Kaplıca?	French 1974, 146
E4	Tibernene	L	around Arianzos	TIB Kappadokien 295
A1	Tolistoagioi/ Tolistobogioi	R/ HRL	W and NW Ancyra	Mitchell 1993 I, 55-57
F2	<i>Topaklı</i>	HRL		TIB Kappadokien 297
E1	Trokmoi	HRL	around Taouion	Mitchell 1993 I, 51-53
D4	Ubinnaca	L	Malır Hüyük?	TIB Galatien 240
F4	Vetissus = Ouetissos Villa Palmati	L	near Andabalis	TIB Kappadokien 140-41
B2	<i>Yarışlı</i>	ARL		TIB Galatien 243; Summers 1992
F4	<i>Yarhisar</i>	RL		TIB Kappadokien 304-305
F4	Zeila	HL	Özlüce, formerly Zile	TIB Kappadokien 307
B4	*Zemruta	R	probably at Zulmandarhanı, (15 th century Solmanda)	TIB Galatien 246
A4	*Zizima	R	Sizma	TIB Phrygien 421
F3	Zoropassos	R	perhaps Arapsun	TIB Kappadokien 308-309

Bridges

Grid	Location	Period	Reference
C2	Kesik Köprü	L	TIB Kappadokien 205
G3	Çokgözköprü	L	TIB Kappadokien 166-67

Mine

Grid	Location	Period	Material	Reference
A4	near *Zizima	RL	Cn	TIB Phrygien 421

Roads

Itinerary	Period	Reference
Ancyra → Papyra → Map 62	RL	Mitchell 1982, map; TIB Galatien 105-106
Map 86 → Ancyra → Aspona → Garsaura → Andabilis	RL	French 1981; TIB Galatien 95-97; Schneider 1996, 23
Ancyra → Bolecagus → Taouion	RL	Mitchell 1982, map; TIB Galatien 104-105
Ancyra → Kongoustos → Caballuome → Map 66	RL	TIB Galatien 108; D. French
Orsolodiakos → Aquae Saravenae → Topaklı	RL	TIB Galatien 106-107; S. Mitchell
*Pithoi? → Laodikeia (Katakekaumene) → Map 66	HRL	TIB Phrygien 149-50, 155
Laodikeia (Katakekaumene) → *Pithoi? → NW	R	TIB Phrygien 150-51

Itinerary	Period	Reference
Bagrum → Salambriai → Map 66	RL	MAMA I, xvi; VII, xxii; Ballance 1958
Andabalis → Garsaura → Comitanassus → Map 66	RL	Ballance 1958; French 1976; TIB Galatien 103
Andabilis → Mazaka	RL	TIB Kappadokien map
Taouion → Soanda → Mazaka	RL	French 1974
Roads E Mazaka and Taouion	RL	S. Mitchell; T.B. Mitford
Andrapa → Nys(s)a → Ouenasa → Mazaka	HRL	S. Mitchell
Taouion → Aquae Saravenae → Mazaka	RL	French 1974
Taouion → Sibora → Euaissa	RL	S. Mitchell
Taouion → Euaissa → Mazaka	RL	Hild 1977

Unlocated Toponyms

Name	Period	Probable Location	Reference
*(...)pykena	R	near Ouetissos	MAMA 7.486
Agrizama	R	settlement on Tectosagan territory	Ptol. 5.4.6
Alassenses	R	people in Galatia	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 5.147
Ambitouti	H	Galatian tribe	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 5.146
Comenses	R	people in Galatia	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 5.147
Cuballum	H	Galatian fortress, probably SE Gordion, perhaps at Çanakçı	RE
Diktis	R	settlement on Tectosagan territory	Ptol. 5.4.6
Didienses	R	people in Galatia	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 5.147
Doudou(s)a	R	settlement on Trokmian territory	Ptol. 5.4.7
Drynemeton	H	Galatian religious centre	Strabo 12.5.1
Earsos	L	E Ouestene	TIB Kappadokien 302
Euagina/ Phoubagina	L/ R	E or S Taouion	Ptol. 5.4.7; RE Euagena; TIB Galatien 39 (n. 4)
Gadasena	R	settlement in Cham(m)anene	Ptol. 5.6.11
Garmias/ 'Karima'	RL	road station S Ancyra	Ptol. 5.468; ItMiller 661
Imrougarene	R	ethnic, near Laodikeia (Katakekaumene)	MAMA 1.2
Karissa	R	settlement in Trokmian territory	Ptol. 5.4.7
Kelosina	L	E Earsos	TIB Kappadokien 302
Kik[.]os	R	village near Ouetissos	MAMA 7.374
Klaudiopolis	R	settlement in Trokmian territory, but probably misplaced	Ptol. 5.4.7
Klintene	R	ethnic from Proseilemmene	MAMA 7.475
Kouesseus	L	ethnic, probably of Lycaonian village	MAMA 1.170
Kristenos	L	village near Gdanmaa	MAMA 1.339
Landosia	R	settlement in Tectosagan territory	Ptol. 5.4.6
Laskoria/ Lassora	R/ L	settlement in Trokmian territory	Ptol. 5.4.7; ItMiller 673
Louloumnenos	R	ethnic from Proseilemmene	MAMA 7.441
Mithridation	H	Trokmian stronghold	Strabo 12.5.2
Moustilia	R	settlement near Caesarea	Ptol. 5.6.14
Odog(r)a	R	settlement in Cham(m)anene	Ptol. 5.6.11
Olenos	R	settlement in Tectosagan territory	Ptol. 5.4.6
Quadata	R	settlement in Cham(m)anene	Ptol. 5.6.11

Name	Period	Probable Location	Reference
Ouanota	L	on R. Halys, in NW Cappadocia	RE Vanota
Ouestene	L	on R. Halys, E Nys(s)a	TIB Kappadokien 302
Ouinzela	R	settlement on Tectosagan territory	Ptol. 5.4.6
Oukena/ Oukaina	R	settlement on Trokmian territory	Ptol. 5.4.7
Petenissos	L	bishopric of Galatia Salutaris	RE; TIB Galatien 216
Phreata	R	settlement in Garsauritis	Ptol. 5.6.13
Posdala	H	Trokmian stronghold	Strabo 12.5.1
Rastia	R	settlement in Trokmian territory	Ptol. 5.4.7
Saralius/ Saralos	RL/ R	road station between Taouion and Caesarea, perhaps in Cham(m)anene	Ptol. 5.4.9; French 1974, 147; TIB Galatien 39 (n. 4)
Scanatus	R	between Sebasteia and Caesarea, Mourimene?	RE
S(e)iva	RL	road station, perhaps N Caesarea	French 1974
Silandene	R	ethnic near Laodikeia (Katakekaumene)	MAMA 1.2
Stabiu	L	road station W Taouion	ItMiller 673
Tetradion	R	settlement in Obizene	Ptol. 5.4.8
Tetrapyrgia	R	settlement in Garsauritis	Ptol. 5.6.13
Timoniacenses	R	people in Galatia, probably towards Paphlagonia	Strobel 1994, 48-49
Toutobodiaci	H?R	Galatian tribe	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 5.146
Voturi	H	Galatian tribe	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 5.146
Zama	RL	road station between Taouion and Caesarea, perhaps in Cham(m)anene	French 1974, 147

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