

Map 60 Creta

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Introduction

Homer, in the *Iliad* (2.649), refers to Crete as *Κρήτην ἑκατόμπολιν*, while at *Odyssey* 19.174 there are *ἑννήκοντα πόλεις* on the island. Clearly, in early Greek tradition Crete was the island of 100 or 90 cities, and later authors—like Xenion (FGH 460 F2), it would seem—felt obliged to come up with 100 names when discussing Crete’s geography. While it is unlikely that it ever contained that many *πόλεις* (independent “city-states”), the number of city names attested is certainly large—in Stephanus, for example, nearly eighty. The map seeks to establish the location of all the major cities, that is, those whose independence is indicated by their participation in a treaty or by the minting of coins. Similarly, it seeks to mark other names (both cultural and physical features) attested in literary or epigraphical sources. Even so, some fairly well attested names must remain as Unlocated Toponyms; there are some False Toponyms, too, of places which in all likelihood never existed. In addition to the cultural and physical features to which an ancient name can be attached (many of which have been investigated archaeologically), the map also aims to mark those larger sites attested by archaeology, to which no ancient name can be reliably attributed. As a general rule, very small settlements (especially individual farmsteads) are omitted in order not to overcrowd the map.

Two further aspects essential to any study of the island’s topography and settlement are also passed over, because they seem inappropriate to a map at this scale. First, there is no systematic attempt to locate all toponyms attested in boundary treaties, in particular the fifty attested in a late second century B.C. boundary treaty between Olous and Lato (Faure 1967; van Effenterre 1969). Apart from the uncertainty of attribution to specific modern topographic features, the relatively small area covered would lead to serious overcrowding. Nonetheless a small number of securely locatable toponyms from such documents are marked. Second, sites attested by systematic archaeological surface survey are omitted, although it would be possible to increase the number of known sites of the classical period considerably by adding them. The chief reason has again been to avoid overcrowding, but there is also the question of representativeness; an area covered by intensive survey will seem much more densely populated than others, even though this may well not have been the case in antiquity.

To pursue settlement patterns in more detail, note the surveys conducted in the following areas of the island (from west to east). Some of the publications are preliminary, and fuller details may follow: Khania (Moody 1987, where the emphasis is prehistoric, but historical periods are mentioned); Sphakia region (Nixon 1988; 1989; 1990; Moody 1998); Rethymnon and its region to the east (Schiering 1982); Amari valley (Rocchetti 1994); western Mesara plain (Watrous 1993) and Kommos area (Hope Simpson 1995); Agiopharango valley and the nearby south coast (Blackman 1975; 1977); Knosos vicinity (Hood 1981); Mallia region (Müller 1990); Lasithi plateau (Watrous 1982); Vrokastro region (Hayden 1992; 1995); Kavousi region (Haggis 1992; 1996); Ag. Photia (Tsipopoulou 1989); south-east Crete (Schlager 1991); and the Lamnoni and Katelionas basins near Ziros (Branigan 1998).

It is well known that the west coast of the island experienced a severe tectonic uplift, probably in A.D. 438 (Thommeret 1981). Around the ancient harbors at Phalasarna and Kisamos, the uplift was in the order of 20 ft, while in the south-west corner of the island (ancient Kriou Metopon, Biennos and Kalamyde) it was close to 27 ft. In addition, since antiquity there has been a general rise in sea level around Crete of about six ft, while localized tectonic disturbances have affected a number of other places on the island. Despite the dramatic nature of the west Cretan uplift, the lateral retreat of the sea is in fact minimal at the scale of the map, given the fairly extreme vertical topography of much of the coastline in the area; it has not, therefore, been possible to indicate this retreat precisely. The major visible effect is that the modern Tigani promontory probably formed an island in antiquity (Gondicas 1988, 146), equated with ancient Iousagoura; the site of modern and medieval Palaiochora (equated by some scholars with ancient Kalamyde) was also an off-shore island, lending greater plausibility to the location of ancient Kalamyde to the east of the modern town, near the mouth of the Vlythias river (Gondicas 1988, 17). For a

summary of archaeological data relevant to sea level changes, see Leatham (1958) and Sanders (1982, 181-82); for landscape change in all periods, Rackham (1996).

Myers (1992) has great value for its up-to-date, stunningly illustrated collection of information on sites of all periods with bibliographic references; for predominantly Roman period sites, Sanders (1982) with its gazetteer is more accessible than Harrison (1993). Guarducci's discussion of topography in *IC* I-IV is often valuable for its topographic references. For controversial sites beginning with the letters A and B, note the well documented discussions by Kitchell (1977), supplemented in two instances by Kitchell (1979; 1983). For other sites, note especially Faure (1960; 1963; 1988; 1993) and—for west Crete—Gondicas (1988). Chaniotis (1996) is generally useful on many aspects of topography.

Insets

Here, as on other Aegean islands, the density of names and symbols marked often reflects the focus of modern research more than the realities of ancient habitation and land use. The towers of Siphnos, for example, famous for their numbers, caught the attention of Ashton (1991), who produced a splendid and complete catalog; his detailed findings, however, cannot be fully reflected at this scale. Several other islands have fared less well. Perhaps the greatest disappointments are Andros, which until recently has failed to attract much attention (except for Zagora), and Tenos, where work has focused almost exclusively on the temple of Poseidon and Amphitrite and a few other cult sites. For Tenos, we know many toponyms which may be villages (so RE) or demes, whether attached to a homonymous village or not (Etienne 1990, 24-30); these are omitted from the Unlocated Toponyms.

Directory

All place names are in Greece

Abbreviation

Creta Antica

Creta Antica: Cento anni di archeologia italiana (1884-1984), Scuola archeologica italiana di Atene, Rome, 1984

Names

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
D2	Acharna	C	Arkhanes	IC I, 46
B4	Aegaeum Mare			See Map 57
C5	Ag. <i>Andreas</i>	CH	on Siphnos	Matthäus 1985, 34-37
D2	Ag. <i>Anna</i>	ACHL	Tzermiado	Watrous 1982, 43 (no. 13)
B2	Ag. <i>Eustratios</i>	R	Patsianos	Hood 1967, 55-56
A2	Ag. <i>Georgios</i>	CHL	Gialos	Hood 1967, 49
C4	Ag. <i>Georgios</i>	C	on Siphnos	Ashton 1991, 38
D2	Ag. <i>Georgios Papoura</i>	AC	Pinakiano	Watrous 1982, 39-40 (no. 4)
C3	Ag. <i>Kyriaki</i>	H	Agiofarango	Blackman 1977, 31-37, 53-56, 59-60
C4	Ag. <i>Nikitas</i>	ACH	on Siphnos	Ashton 1991, 52
F4	Ag. <i>Panteleimon</i>	ACH	on Rhodos	Sørensen 1992, 100-105
C3	Ag. <i>Pavlos</i>	RL	Kaloi Limenes	Blackman 1975, 24-25
A4	Ag. <i>Petros</i>	C	on Andros	Sauciuc 1914, 29-33
D2	Ag. <i>Photia</i>	R		Sanders 1982, 7/18
C4	Ag. <i>Sostes</i>	A	on Siphnos	Ashton 1991, 52
C2	Ag. <i>Triada</i>	AH		Myers 1992, 70-77
A1	Agneion Sinus	R	Ag. Sostis bay	Gondicas 1988, 145
	Agriion = Pantomatrion			
D2	Aigaion Antron	AR	Psykhro / Diktaian cave	Watrous 1982, 61-62 (no. 66)
D2	Aigaion M.	A	Mt. Dikti	Kitchell 1977, 80-86
C2	*Aina?	H	Kastelli	Faure 1965, 222-23 (1); Kitchell 1977, 93-97

Akytos Ins.= Koite Ins.

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
C2	Allaria? Alonion = Aulon	HRL	Khamalevri	PECS Khamalevri
C2	<i>Ammatos</i>	CHR	Perisakia	PECS
D2	Ammisos fl.	ACHR	Karteros	Kitchell 1977, 138-64; Schäfer 1992, 73-75
G3	<i>Ampas</i>	CH	on Rhodos	Papachristodoulou 1989, 133
F3	<i>Ampelia</i>	A	on Rhodos	Hope Simpson 1973, 151
B2	<i>Ampelos</i>	CHR	Koxare	Hood 1966, 180
F2	Ampelos	HR	Farmakokefalo / Kastri	Sanders 1982, 1/30; Schlager 1991, 23-25
B2	Amphimala § Amphimalion	HR	Georgoupolis?	Kitchell 1977, 169-81; Sanders 1982, 17/13; IC II, map
B2	Amphimales Sinus Amphitrite, T. = Poseidon, T.		Ormos Almyrou	IC II, 183
C2	Amyklaion?	H	Kommos	Kitchell 1977, 182-86; Myers 1992, 148-53; Cucuzza 1997
E2	<i>Anavlokhos</i>	A	Vrakhasi	Demargne 1931
A4	Andros	CHR	Palaiopolis	RE 1
A4	Andros Ins.		Andros	RE 1
B2	Anopolis	ACHR	Anopolis	RE Suppl. 1; Sanders 1982, 16/6; Moody 1998, 90-92
C3	<i>Antiskari</i>	R		Sanders 1982, 10/24
D2	Apellonia? § Apollonia?	ACH	Ag. Pelagia	Sanders 1982, 9/1; Alexiou 1984
E4	<i>Aperi</i> Aphrodite, T. = Ares, T. Aphrodite, T. = Hermes, T.	ACH	on Karpathos	Hope Simpson 1962, 163
G3	Apollo Erethimios, T.	ACHR	on Rhodos	Jacopi 1932, 77-116
A1	Apollo, T.	R	Ag. Sostis bay	Sanders 1982, 20/1; Gondicas 1988, 145
B2	Apollonia?	HR	Sellia: Souda	Hood 1966, 184
D2	Apollonia?	H?R	Gazi	Sanders 1982, 9/8
B2	Aptera § Aptara	ACHR	Megala Khorafia	RE 1
B2	Araden Arbion? M. = Hieron M.	HRL	Aradaina	RE; Moody 1998, 90
E2	Ares, Aphrodite, T. § Archaion Aphrodision	ACH	Ellinika: Sto Pyrgo	Bousquet 1938; Faure 1967
G3	Argos?	HR	Asklepeio, on Rhodos	RE Suppl. 5 Rhodos, col. 747
D3	*Aria? § Albe?	CHRL	Arvi	Faure 1960, 236 (n. 2); Hood 1964, 89-90; Kitchell 1977, 249-65; 1983
D2	Arkades § Arkadia	ACHRL	Inion: Kefala	Sanders 1982, 7/25
E5	Arkaseia Arsinoe = Rhythymna	ACH	Arkassa, on Karpathos	Hope Simpson 1962, 162-63
G3	<i>Asomata</i>	HR	on Rhodos	Hope Simpson 1973, 138
C5	<i>Aspros Pyrgos</i>	A?C?	on Siphnos	Ashton 1991, 132-34
C2	Astale	R	Bali	Sanders 1982, 13/4
D3	Asterousia M.	H	Asterousia	Kitchell 1977, 301-304
F3	Atabyrion M.		on Rhodos	RE 1
F2	Athens, T.	HR	Cape Sidero	IC III, 156; Sanders 1982, 1/38, 1/40
A4	Aulon Pr.		Akra Steno	Scylax 113; IG XII 5, test. 1504
A4	Aulon Sinus		Steno	IG XII 5, test. 1504
C2	Aulon/ Alonion Aulopotamos? = Panormos Axos = (W)Axos	C/ R	Agioi Deká	Kitchell 1977, 316-18
F3	<i>Bati</i>	A	on Rhodos	Papachristodoulou 1983
F3	<i>Batoklia</i>	HR	on Rhodos	Biliotti 1881, 436-39; Sørensen 1992, 126
D2	Bene?	ACH	Panagia: Kastellos	Kitchell 1977, 325-30
E2	Benkasos? M.	H	Sopata	Faure 1967; Hayden 1992, 299 (n. 24)
B2	Berekynthos M.		Malaxa	Kitchell 1977, 333-36

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
D2	Biannos	ACHRL	Ano Viannos: Khorakia	Hood 1964, 83
A2	Biennos?	R	Ktista: Ag. Ioannis	Gondicas 1988, 72
G3	<i>Bigla</i>	CH	on Rhodos	Hope Simpson 1973, 154
C2	Bionnos?	CH	Kerame: Pyrgos	Hood 1966, 173-74
C5	<i>Blase</i>	C	on Siphnos	Ashton 1991, 82
C2	Boibe	R	Pompia?	Kitchell 1977, 382-87
B2	Boudroe Inss.	R	Souda	IC II, 10
F3	*Brasos	R	Prasos / Kastelli?, on Rhodos	Papachristodoulou 1989, 76; Sørensen 1992, 132
G3	Brygindara	ACHRL	on Rhodos	Papachristodoulou 1989, 125
E4	Brykous	ACHR	on Karpathos	Hope Simpson 1962, 161-62
F3	Chalke	CHRL	Kastro	Hope Simpson 1973, 156-57
F3	Chalke Ins.		Khalki	RE 2
E2	Chambritrastos?	H	Khavgas gorge	Faure 1967, 106; Watrous 1982, 23
D2	Chersonasos	HRL	Limin Khersonisos	PECS Chersonesos
A2	Chersonesos	R	Cape Karavoutas or Koutoulos	Gondicas 1988, 80
E3	Chrysea Ins. Col. Iulia Nobilis Cnosos = Knosos		Gaidouronisi / Khrysi	IC III, 20
D2	Creta Ins.	ACHRL		NPauly Kreta
C1	Creticum Mare		Kritiko Pelagos	Burr 6
G3	<i>Damatria</i>	R	on Rhodos	Papachristodoulou 1989, 98-101
D2	Dataleis?	A	Aphrati: Prophitis Ilias	Creta Antica 257-63; Viviers 1994
A2	<i>Debla</i>	R	Varypetro	Sanders 1982, 18/11
B5	Delos Ins.			See Map 61
D2	Dia Ins.	CHRL	Dia	Sanders 1982, 6/9
	§Dios Ins.			
D2	Diatonion?	H	Astritsion	IC I, 46
F2	Didymoi? fl.		Stomios	IC III, 164
F2	Didymoi? Sinus		Ormos Siteias	IC III, 164
F2	Dikte M.	HR	Mt. Modi	Crowther 1988
A1	Diktynnaion	HRL	Diktynnaion / Menies bay	Gondicas 1988, 287-96
F3	Dimastos? Ins.			RE 2
C2	Dion? Pr.	AR	Korakias Pr.	IC II, 43; van Effenterre 1991, 18-19
F2	Dionysiades Inss.	HR	Paximada, Dragonada, Gianysada	IC III, 157
B4	Donakea?	H	Leibada, on Tenos	IG XII 5, test. 1516.3
F2	Dragmos?	ACH	Koutsoulopetres: Kastri	Faure 1963, 18
B2	Drepanon Pr.	R	Drapanon	IC II, 10
E2	Dreros	ACHR	Neapolis: Ag. Antonios	Myers 1992, 86-90
D2	Eileithyas Antron	ACHRL	Neraïdospilios / Koutsouras cave	RE Eileithyia, col. 2106; Schäfer 1992, 84-87
	Eleia? = Zeus Diktaios, T.			
C2	Elektra fl.		Platys	IC II, 278
C2	Eleutherna	ACHRL	Prines	Myers 1992, 91-95
	§ Apollonia			StByz 'Απολλωνία κγ'
C2	<i>Ellinika</i>	RL	Vizari	Hood 1964, 77
D2	Elytnia	CH	Kounavoi: Ellinika	IC I, 89; Sanders 1982, 6/12
A2	Elyros	HRL	Rodovani	RE
E4	Ephialteion? Pr.		Ag. Apostolui	RE Karpathos, col. 2002
F2	<i>Episkopi</i>	R		Sanders 1982, 1/14
D5	<i>Episkopi</i>	R	on Sikinos	Frantz 1969
G3	<i>Eremokastro</i>	H	on Rhodos	Papachristodoulou 1989, 120-23
G3	<i>Eremokastro</i>	?	on Rhodos	Papachristodoulou 1989, 133
D2	Eronos?	ACHRL	Ag. Georgios: Avgousti	Watrous 1982, 55-56 (no. 46); Faure 1993, 69
	§Erannos			
F3	Erythraion Pr.		Cape Goudouras	IC III, 1
C5	Eschatia?	H	on Siphnos	IG XII 5.653, line 27
A4	Eschatiota?	C	on Tenos	Etienne 1990, 29

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
E4	Eteokarpathioi Etis = *Setaea	CH	on Karpathos	IG XII 1.977
F3	Eulimna Ins.		Alinnia	Susini 1963, 260
G3	<i>Exokhi</i>	A	on Rhodos	Johansen 1957
A5	Galessos	ACH?	Galessas, on Syros	RE Syros 1
A4	Gaurion	CH	Gaureion, on Andros	RE Andros 1
C3	<i>Gavaliana</i>	R	Agiofarango	Blackman 1977, 52
G3	<i>Gemakhi</i>	?	on Rhodos	Papachristodoulou 1989, 144
F3	<i>Gennadi</i>	CHR	on Rhodos	Hope Simpson 1973, 149-50
F4	<i>Germatos</i>	H?	on Rhodos	Sørensen 1992, 98-101
C2	Gortyn(a) § Elliotis § Kremnia § Larissa	A?	Gortyna / Ag. Deka	Myers 1992, 96-103; StByz <i>Γόρτυν</i>
A4	Gyaros Ins.		Gyalos	RE
B4	Gyras M.		on Tenos	IG XII 5, test. 1516.2
D5	Harmedon? Ins.		Harmathia	RE Kasion 1
E2	Hellen? fl.	H	Petritsi / Gra Lygia	Faure 1967, 109; 1984, 49
D2	Herakleion	HRL	Irakleion	PECS
B2	Hermaia? Pr.		Cape Plaka	IC II, 227
E2	Hermas? fl.	H	Kapistropotamos	Faure 1967, 108; 1984, 49
E2	Hermes, Aphrodite, T.	ACHR	spring and shrine, Kato Symi: Krya Vrysi	Myers 1992, 268-71
C5	Heteireia? Ins.		Ag. Eustatios	IG XII 3, 1259
E2	Hierapytna § Kyrba § Pytna § Kamiros	A?C?HR L	Ierapetra	StByz <i>Ἱεράπυτνα</i> ; PECS
D2	Hieron/ Arbion? M.	RL/ R	Mt. Keraton	Hood 1964, 84; Sanders 1982, 7/15; Kitchell 1983
B2	Hippokoronion? M.		Mt. Drapanokephala	Faure 1988, 88
B2	Hydramia	R	Dramia?	RE
A4	<i>Hypsele</i>	A	on Andros	Telebantou 1993
D2	*Hyrtaiia? §*Ertaia?	CHR	Melidokhori: Kasteriotis	Sanders 1982, 7/5; Faure 1993, 70
A2	Hyrtakina	CHR	Temenia: Kastri	RE
G3	Ialysos § Ialysia	ACHRL	on Rhodos	RE 3; Maiuri 1923 RE
C2	Ida(ion) M.	CHR	Mt. Idi / Pseiloritis	RE Ida 1
C2	Idaion Antron § Arkesion Antron	ACHR	Idaion Antron	RE Idaion 1c
A2	Ina Chorion?	CHR	Vathi, formerly Kouneni	Gondicas 1988, 77-78
D3	Inatos	HRL	Tsoutsouros	Sanders 1982, 7/31
D2	Inatos fl.		Mintris	IC I, 98
A1	Iousagoura? Ins.		Cape Tigani	Gondicas 1988, 146-50
E2	Istron	HR	2 settlements: Kalo Khorio-Pyrgos / Nisi Panteleimon	Hayden 1992, 298
F2	Itanon Pr.		Cape Plaka	IC III, 76
F2	Itanos Iulia Nobilis Cnosos = Knosos	ACHRL	Erimoupolis	PECS; Kalpaxis 1995
D2	Iytos M.	C	Mt. Gioukhtas	IC I, 46
F4	Ixia	HR	Plemmuri, on Rhodos	RE Suppl. 5 Rhodos, col. 747
F4	Ixos Sinus			RE Suppl. 5 Rhodos, col. 747
E2	Kadiston M.		Mt. Kadiston	IC I, 243
D2	Kairatos fl.		Sylamianos / Katsampas	IC I, 46
A2	Kalamyde	R	Palaiokhori: Vliithias	Hood 1967, 48-49; Gondicas 1988, 53-55
F3	<i>Kalogeros</i>	AC	on Rhodos	Sørensen 1992, 114-18

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
C3	Kaloi Limenes	RL	Ormos Kaloi Limenes / Limiones	PECS
C2	<i>Kamilari</i>	RL		Sanders 1982, 11/6
F3	Kamiros § Kamiris	ACHRL	Kamiros	RE 2; Porro 1915
C5	<i>Kampanario</i>	A?C?	on Siphnos	Ashton 1991, 76
A2	Kantanos	HRL	settlement and mine at Kantanos	Gondicas 1988, 44-48
D2	<i>Kardamoutsa</i>	ACL	Pinakiano	Watrous 1982, 39 (no. 3)
E4	Karpathion Mare			See Map 61
E4	Karpathos Ins.		Karpathos	Susini 1963, 225-44
D2	<i>Karphi</i>	A	Pinakiano	Myers 1992, 116-19
F2	Karymai? Sinus	H	Karoumpes bay	Bosanquet 1939, 61-62
D5	Kasion Nesoi		Kasion Nesoi	RE
G2	Kasos	ACHR	Kastro / Poli	Hope Simpson 1970, 70
G2	Kasos Ins.		Kasos	Susini 1963, 203-24
F3	<i>Kassaros</i>	ACH	on Rhodos	Sørensen 1992, 121-23
A2	<i>Kastellos</i>	CHRL	Varypetro	Sanders 1982, 18/9
A2	<i>Kastraki</i>	H	Anydroi	Gondicas 1988, 18-20
D2	<i>Kastri</i>	ACH	Keratokampos	Hood 1964, 82-83
C2	<i>Kastri 1</i>	CH	Pantanassa	Hood 1966, 188-89; PECS
C2	<i>Kastri 2</i>	CHRL	Apodoulou	Hood 1964, 78-79
D2	Katarraktes? fl.		Anapodaris	IC I, 150
E2	<i>Katharo</i>	L		Watrous 1982, 49 (no. 34)
C2	<i>Kato Asites</i>	R		Sanders 1982, 9/14
A2	Katre?	CHR	Kadros: Prophitis Ilias	Gondicas 1988, 49-51
F4	*Kattabia	ACH	Kattabia, on Rhodos	RE Suppl. 4 Kattabier
B3	Kaudos Ins.		Gavdos	IC II, 90-91
B3	Kaudos?	CH	Gavdos: Ag. Ioannis	Sanders 1982, 19/19
E2	<i>Kavousi</i>	A	Kastro	Myers 1992, 120-23; Haggis 1996
F3	Kekoia	H	on Rhodos	Maiuri 1916, 299
D2	<i>Kephali tou Vasilikou</i>	L	Ag. Georgios	Watrous 1982, 53 (no. 42)
A2	Keraia?	HR	Meskla	Faure 1963, 18
F2	'Ketia'? Pr.		Cape Vamvakia	IC III, 164
G3	<i>Khalospita</i>	?	on Rhodos	Papachristodoulou 1989, 131
A1	Kimaros Pr.		Cape Vouxa	Gondicas 1988, 142-43
C5	Kimolos	ACHRL	Ag. Andreas	RE
C5	Kimolos Ins.		Kimolos	RE
B1	Kisamon? Pr.		Akrotiri Khanion	IC II, 10
A2	Kisamos	HRL	Kastelli Kisamou	Gondicas 1988, 163-70
B2	Kisamos?	HR	Kalami	Sanders 1982, 17/1; PECS
D2	Knosos/ Col. Iulia Nobilis Cnosos	ACHRL/ R	settlement and quarry at Knossos / Makryteikhos	Hood 1981; Myers 1992, 124-47
A1	Koite/ Akytos Ins.		Ag. Theodoroi	IC II, 106
E2	<i>Kolokythia</i>	HRL	Spinalonga	Sanders 1982, 3/8
D2	<i>Kolonna</i>	ACH	Lagou	Watrous 1982, 41 (no. 8)
G3	<i>Kolympia</i>	L	on Rhodos	Papachristodoulou 1989, 144
B4	Kome	H	on Tenos	Etienne 1990, 29
C2	Korion	CH	Melampes: Voulgari Armokastella	Hood 1966, 169-70
A1	Korykiai Inss.		Gramvousa and Agria Gramvousa	Gondicas 1988, 146-50
A1	Korykos Pr.		Gramvousa Pr.	Gondicas 1988, 142-44
C2	Kranaion Antron	AHR	Patsos cave	Hood 1966, 186-87; Kourou 1994
F3	Kretenia Sinus			RE Suppl. 5 Rhodos, col. 750
F3	Kretinia	HR?	on Rhodos	Pernier 1914, 230-36
A2	Kriou Metopon Pr.		Cape Krios	Gondicas 1988, 70-71
C2	<i>Kroussonas</i>	ACHR	Koupos	Sanders 1982, 9/13
B1	Kydonia § Apollonia?	ACHRL	Khania	PECS; Hallager 1997
E2	Kymaios? fl.	H	Xeropotamos	Faure 1967; Hayden 1992, 299

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
F3	Kymisala	CHR	on Rhodos	Maiuri 1916, 285-98; Hope Simpson 1973, 146
C2	Kytaion?	CHR	Almyrida	RE; Stefanakis 1998
F3	*Ladarma	H	Alaerma, on Rhodos	Blinkenberg 1941, 20
D5	Lagousa Ins.		Kardiotissa	Strabo 10.5.1
B2	Lamon?	R	Plakias: Ag. Georgios	Hood 1966, 183
B2	Lappa	HRL	Argyroupolis	RE 1
E2	Larisa?	AC	Kalamafka: Kastellos	Faure 1963, 18; Watrous 1994
G3	Lartos	?	Lardos, on Rhodos	Papachristodoulou 1989, 76
C3	Lasaia § Lasoia	HRL	opposite Trafos island	Blackman 1975, 28-32
E4	Lastos	HRL	on Karpathos	Hope Simpson 1962, 164
E2	Lato	ACH	Goulas	Myers 1992, 154-59
E2	Lato pros Kamara	HRL	Ag. Nikolaos	RE Latos
C3	Leben	HRL	Lentas	Faure 1960, 242 (no. 33bis); Myers 1992, 160-63
F3	Lelos	HR	on Rhodos	Maiuri 1916, 298-302
C3	Leon Pr.		Cape Kefalas	IC I, 150
B1	Lera	ACHRL	Stavros	Hood 1965, 110; Guest-Papamanoli 1976
C2	Lethaios fl.		Geropotamos	IC IV, 16
C2	Letoa Ins.		Paximadia	IC I, 268
A2	Leuka M.		Lefka Mts.	RE <i>Λευκά Όρη</i>
B2	Leukai Inss.		Palaiosouda / Marathi Souda	IC II, 10
F3	Leuke	HRL		Sanders 1982, 1/31; Papadakis 1989, 67-71
F3	Leuke Ins.		Kouphonisi	Sanders 1982, 1/31; Papadakis 1989, 67-71
C5	Libeia? Ins.		Ag. Georgios	IG XII 3.1259
B3	Libycum Mare			See Map 73
G3	Lindos § Lindia	ACHRL	Lindos, on Rhodos	RE Suppl. 5 Rhodos, col. 747 RE
A2	Lissos	HRL	Ag. Kyrkos	Myers 1992, 168-71
G3	Loryma Sinus		Malonos Bay	Hiller 1892, 315-17
A2	Loutra	H		Gondicas 1988, 20-21
D2	Lykastos	HR	Rokka	Sanders 1982, 8/10
D2	Lykto § Lyttos	ACHRL	Xidas	PECS Lyttos; Rethemiotakis 1984
D2	Magazia	L	Kaminaki	Watrous 1982, 59 (no. 59)
E2	Malla	CH	Malles	Sanders 1982, 2/2
D2	Mallia	RL		Myers 1992, 175-85
G3	Mantra Boutouriou	C?	Hormos Glyphadas, on Rhodos	Papachristodoulou 1989, 130
B2	Massalia? fl.		Megapotamos / Kourtaliotiko	IC II, 192
C3	Matalon § Matala	HRL	Matala	PECS; Hope Simpson 1995, 329-40
C5	Melos Ins.			See Map 58
A1	Mese Ins.		Gramvousa / Imeri Gramvousa	Gondicas 1988, 146-50
G3	Mesobounos	HR	on Rhodos	Papachristodoulou 1989, 119
B2	Messapos? fl.		Mousellas	IC II, 192
G3	Metropolit	AL	on Rhodos	Papachristodoulou 1989, 120
C3	Miamou	R	settlement and mine at Makry Livadi	Sanders 1982, 10/22
E2	Milatos	ACH	Milatos?	RE Miletos 4
B1	Minoa	HR	Marathi	PECS Marathi
E2	Minoa	HR	Pakheia Ammos	PECS Pachia Ammos
A1	Mithymna?	HR	Nopigeia	Gondicas 1988, 275-76
F3	Mnasyrion Sinus		Glyphada Bay	RE Suppl. 5 Rhodos, cols. 751-52
E2	Mokhlos	RL		Myers 1992, 186-93
A1	Modaioi	H	“Koinon” centered on Rokka	Gondicas 1988, 272; Faure 1993, 72-73

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
B2	<i>Monopari</i>	HR		Sanders 1982, 14/3
D2	<i>Mouri</i>	R	Kato Metokhi	Watrous 1982, 65 (no. 74)
A1	Mykenai?	ACH	Kastelli: Selli	Sanders 1982, 20/9; Gondicas 1988, 156
B5	Mykonos			See Map 61
B5	Mykonos Ins.			See Map 61
A1	Mylai Inss.		Pontikonisi and Tigani	Gondicas 1988, 146-50
F3	Mylantia? Pr.		Ag. Minas	RE <i>Μυλάντια</i>
A1	Myle Ins.		Pontikonision	Gondicas 1988, 146-50
A1	Myrtilos? Sinus		Gulf of Kissamos	IC II, 95; Gondicas 1988, 145
C5	Myrtoion Mare			See Map 58
E2	<i>Myrtos</i>	R		Sanders 1982, 2/4
G3	<i>Napes</i>	L	on Rhodos	Papachristodoulou 1989, 134
F3	Nartheclusa? Ins.			RE Narthekusa 2
D5	Naulochos? Ins.		Makronesi	RE Kasion 1
G3	<i>Nessos</i>	H	on Rhodos	Papachristodoulou 1989, 130
F3	Netteia?	CH	Prophetes Elias, on Rhodos	RE Suppl. 5 Rhodos, cols. 746-47
E2	Oleros	CHR	Meseleroi	Sanders 1982, 2/7; Hayden 1992, 298; 1995
D4	Oliaros Ins.		Antiparos	Strabo 10.5.3
E2	Olous	ACHRL	Elounta and causeway to Spinalonga	Myers 1992, 216-23
D2	Omphalion	H	lower Platyperama / Giophyros valley	IC I, 45
F2	Onysia Ins.	HR	Elasa	IC III, 76
A2	Oreioi	H	“Koinon” cent. on Lissos and Hyrtakina	Faure 1960, 243 (no. 65bis); van Effenterre 1948, 120-26
G3	<i>Orthe</i>	C	on Rhodos	Blinkenberg 1941, 222
C3	Oxeia Ins.	HR	small island off Lentas	IC I, 150
F3	<i>Pagoi</i>	?	Kharaki, on Rhodos	Papachristodoulou 1989, 76; Sørensen 1992, 141-43
A4	Paionion Pr.		Akra Peristeri	IG XII 5, test. 1504
E4	<i>Palaia Pi</i>	HR	on Karpathos	Hope Simpson 1962, 163-64
E4	<i>Palaiokastro</i>	C?H?	on Karpathos	Hope Simpson 1962, 167
F3	<i>Palaiokastron</i>	AC?	on Rhodos	Sørensen 1992, 110
B1	<i>Panagia Arkoudiotissa</i>	ACHR	Gouverneto	Hood 1965, 110; Guest-Papamanoli 1976
D2	Pannona?	R	Ag. Thomas	Sanders 1982, 7/2; Faure 1993, 70
B4	Panormos Sinus		Panormos	Etienne 1990, 29
C2	Panormos/ Aulopotamos?	RL/ L	Kastelli Mylopotamou / Panormos	IC II, 142; Faure 1960, 240 (no. 17); Sanders 1982, 13/3
G3	Panos Pr.		Zonori Cape	Hiller 1899, 360
C2	Pantomatrimon/ Agrion	CHR/ L	Stavromenos	Kitchell 1977, 77-79; Faure 1993, 72
G3	<i>Paradeisi</i>	HR	on Rhodos	Hope Simpson 1973, 138
C4	<i>Paraskeues to Petali</i>	H?	on Siphnos	Ashton 1991, 54
D4	Paros			See Map 61
D4	Paros Ins.			See Map 61
D2	<i>Patela</i>	ACH	Prinias	Creta Antica 226-56
F4	Pedion		on Rhodos	Papachristodoulou 1989, 76
A2	Pelkis?	CHR	Kontokynigi	Sanders 1982, 19/7; Gondicas 1988, 63-66
A1	Pergamos? §Pergamia	ACHR R	Grimbiliana: Ag. Eirini	Hood 1965, 105-106; Gondicas 1988, 280-85 Plutarch, <i>Lycurgus</i> 31
F2	*Petra?	ACH	Liopetro	Faure 1963, 20-21
G3	Phagai	CH	Tsambikas, on Rhodos	Papachristodoulou 1989, 142-44
C2	Phaistos	ACHRL	Phaistos / Ag. Ioannis	Sanders 1982, 11/4; Myers 1992, 232-43
C2	Phalanna?	ACH	Onithi	Faure 1960, 233, 238 (no. 95); Sanders 1982, 14/7
A1	Phalasarna	ACH	S Cape Koutri	Gondicas 1988, 85-141; Myers 1992, 244-47
A2	<i>Phaleliana</i>	R	Prophitis Ilias	Sanders 1982, 20/24

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
F3	<i>Phanes</i>	CHR	on Rhodos	Hope Simpson 1973, 141
B2	Phoinikous Limen	HRL	Ormos Phoinikia	IC II, 226
B2	Phoinix	CHRL	Loutro	PECS; Moody 1998, 92
B2	Phoinix?	CHR	Sellia: Phoinikias	IC II, map; Hood 1966, 184 (26); Sanders 1982, 15/2
C5	Pholegandros	A?CHR	Palaiokastro	RE
C5	Pholegandros Ins.		Pholegandros	RE
D2	<i>Pigi</i>	RL	Ag. Panteleimon	Sanders 1982, 6/24
D2	<i>Plati</i>	A		Watrous 1982, 62-64 (no. 69)
A2	Poikilasion	CHRL	Trypiti	PECS
A2	Polichna?	ACH	Vryses: Ag. Georgios	Faure 1963, 21-22
F2	Polichna?	CHR	Petras: Trypitos	Papadakis 1989, 120-21; Faure 1993, 67-68
C5	Polyaigos Ins.		Poluaignos / Polubos	RE 1
A2	Polyrrenia	ACHRL	Epano Palaiokastro	Gondicas 1988, 173-257 Polyrrhenia; Myers 1992, 251-55
G3	Pontoreia	HR	on Rhodos	RE Suppl. 5 Rhodos, col. 749
E4	Porthmos Sinus		Stenon Sarias	RE Karpathos 1, col. 2003
B4	Poseidon, Amphitrite, T.	ACHR	on Tenos	Etienne 1986
E4	Poseidon Porthmios, T.	CHR	Ag. Nikolaos, on Karpathos	Susini 1963, 233 (n. 5)
B4	Potamos fl.		on Tenos	Etienne 1990, 25
D2	Pothereus? fl.	R	upper Platyperama / Giophyros	Vitruvius 1.4.10; IC IV, 17
E4	Potidaion § Karpathou Ktoina	ACHRL	Pegadi, on Karpathos	Hope Simpson 1962, 159-61
F2	Praisos	ACHL	Praisos / Vaveloi	Myers 1992, 256-61; Whitley 1994; 1995
C5	Prepesinthos Ins.		Despotiko	Strabo 10.5.3
D2	Priansos	CHR	Kastellos	RE Suppl. 14
C4	<i>Prophetes Elias</i> <i>Troullakiou</i>	H	on Siphnos	Ashton 1991, 54
E2	<i>Prophitis Ilias</i>	AC	Episkopi: Prophitis Ilias	Watrous 1994
A1	Psakon Pr.		Cape Spathi	Gondicas 1988, 286 Rhodopou
E2	<i>Pseira</i>	RL		Myers 1992, 262-67
C2	Psycheion	HR	E Cape Melissa	Hood 1966, 170
C2	Psycheion Pr.	HR	Cape Melissa	Hood 1966, 170
B2	Pyktos fl.		Kiliaris	IC II, 10
C2	Pyloros	R	Plora	Sanders 1982, 10/15
D2	Pyranthos	R	Pyrathi: Trokhales	Sanders 1982, 7/26
E2	Pyrra Ins.	HR	Ag. Pantas	van Effenterre 1942, 38-39
A2	Rhamnous Limen	R	Ormos Stomiou	Gondicas 1988, 79
D2	Rhaukos	HRL	Ag. Myron	RE <i>Ραῦκος</i>
B5	Rheneia Ins.			See Map 61
B2	Rhithymna/ Arsinoe	CHR/ H	Rethymnon	PECS; Kitchell 1977, 284-88
C2	Rhittenia? §Rhizenia	CH	Apesokari: Kato Riza	Faure 1963, 22-24
G3	Rhodos	CHRL		Hoepfner 1988
F3	Rhodos Ins.		Rhodos	RE Suppl. 5
F3	Rhonkchon	HR	on Rhodos	RE Suppl. 5 Rhodos, col. 750
D2	Rhytion/ Rhytiassos	ACHR	Rotasi	RE <i>Ῥύτιον</i>
A2	<i>Rokka</i>	CHR	Troulli	Sanders 1982, 20/18; Gondicas 1988, 265-69
D2	<i>Roukouni Korphi</i>	H	Khondros	Hood 1964, 82
F2	Sam(m)onion Pr.	HR	Cape Sideros	IC III, 156 ; Sanders 1982, 1/38, 1/40
G3	<i>Sarantapekhos</i>	H	on Rhodos	Papachristodoulou 1989, 123-24
E4	Saros	CH	Palatia	Hope Simpson 1962, 167-68
E4	Saros Ins.		Saria	Hope Simpson 1962, 167-68
G3	Schedia Sinus			RE Suppl. 5 Rhodos, col. 748
F2	Sedamnos? fl.	H	Kokklakhies	Bosanquet 1939, 61-62
C4	Seriphos	ACHRL	Seriphos	RE 2

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
C4	Seriphos Ins.		Seriphos	RE 1
F2	*Setaea/ Etis	HRL	Siteia	RE Setaia 1; Sanders 1982, 1/12
D5	Sikinos	ACHR	Hagia Marina	RE 2
D5	Sikinos Ins.		Sikinos	RE 1
C5	Siphnos	ACHRL	Kastro	RE 2
C5	Siphnos Ins.		Siphnos	RE 1
C2	Sisaioi	HR	vicinity of Sises	Faure 1965, 229; Sanders 1982, 13/14
A2	<i>Sklavopoula</i>	R		Sanders 1982, 19/6; Gondicas 1988, 61-62
D2	Skyl(l)ion? M.	R	SE Rhytion?	IC I, 303
B4	<i>Smobolon</i>	CH?	on Tenos	Etienne 1990, 29-30
G3	<i>Somantera-Katholike</i>	HRL	on Rhodos	Papachristodoulou 1989, 117-18
G3	<i>Soroni</i>	H	on Rhodos	Hope Simpson 1973, 140-41
C2	Soulia	H?R	Ag. Galini	PECS
C4	Sounion? Pr.		Akra Philippos	IG XII 5, test. 1452
A2	<i>Spaniakos</i>	H		Gondicas 1988, 22-23
E2	*Stalai?	HR	Makrygialos	Faure 1960, 238 (no. 82); 1963, 25-26 (21bis); Sanders 1982, 1/10
G3	<i>Stegna</i>	?	on Rhodos	Papachristodoulou 1989, 140-41
F4	<i>Steno</i>	ACH	on Rhodos	Sørensen 1992, 100-105
G3	<i>Soura</i>	ACH	on Rhodos	Papachristodoulou 1989, 134
C2	Sybrita	ACHRL	Thronos	PECS; Rocchetti 1994
A2	Syia	HRL	Sougia	PECS
F2	Syrinthos?	ACH	Goudouras: Dasonari / Ellinika	Schachermeyr 1938, 479; Faure 1959, 192; 1960, 238 (no. 86)
A5	Syros	ACHRL	Hermoupolis	RE 1
A5	Syros Ins.		Syros	RE 1
C2	Tallaia? M.	R	Kouloukonas Mts.	IC II, 302
C2	Tallaion Antron	AR	Melidoni: Gero(nton)spilios	IC II.xxviii
B2	Tanos?	H	Almyrida / Castel Apicorno	Faure 1963, 24
A2	Tarra	ACHRL	Ag. Roumeli	PECS; Moody 1998, 89
B4	Tenos	ACHRL	on Tenos	Etienne 1990, 15-24
B4	Tenos Ins.		Tenos	RE 1
D5	Theai kai Nymphai, T.		on Karpathos	Susini 1963, 213-16
D2	Theren? fl.		Gournianos	IC I, 46
G3	Thermydon Sinus		Porto Paradiso	Hiller 1892, 316-18
E5	Thoanteion Pr.		Akra Kastellos	RE Karpathos, cols. 2002-2003
F3	Thoantion Pr.			RE Suppl. 5 Rhodos, cols. 750
E2	<i>Tholos</i>	R		Sanders 1982, 2/18
A1	Tityros Pr.		Cape Rodopou	Gondicas 1988, 286
A1	Tretos? Ins.	R	Agria Gramvousa	Gondicas 1988, 146-50
D2	Triton fl.		Platyperama / Giophyros	IC I, 46
D2	Tylisos	CHR	Tylissos	Myers 1992, 272-75
E2	<i>Vasiliki</i>	RL		Sanders 1982, 2/13
B3	<i>Vatsiana</i>	RL	Gavdos	Sanders 1982, 19/19
C2	<i>Veni</i>	CH	Apostoloi	Hood 1964, 70
C2	<i>Vigla</i>	CH	Vizari	Hood 1964, 77
C2	<i>Viranepiskopi</i>	R	Rousa	PECS Viran Episkopi
A2	<i>Vlithias</i>	H		Gondicas 1988, 24-25
E2	<i>Vrokastro</i>	A		Myers 1992, 286-91; Hayden 1992
F4	<i>Vroulia</i>	A	on Rhodos	Kinch 1914

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
C2	(W)Axos	ACHR	Axos	RE Oaxos
A4	Zagora	ACH	on Andros	Cambitoglu 1971
D2	Zephyrion Pr.		Khersonisos / Cape Tigani	IC I, 33
F3	Zeus Atabyrios, T.	ACHR	on Rhodos	Jacopi 1928
F2	Zeus Diktaios, T./ Eleia?	ACHR	Palaikastro: Roussolakkos	Bosanquet 1939, 61; Myers 1992, 32
D2	Zeus Thenatas, T.	ACHR	Palaiokhora / Amnisos	PECS Karteros; Schäfer 1992
F2	Ziros	R		Sanders 1982, 1/27; Branigan 1998

Aqueducts

Grid	Location	Period	Reference
C2	Gortyn(a)	RL	Sanders 1982, 10/1; 10/6; 10/10
D2	Chersonasos	RL	Sanders 1982, 6/7; Oikonomakis 1986
D2	Knosos	RL	Hood 1981, 23-24
D2	Lyktos	RL	Sanders 1982, 6/25; Oikonomakis 1984
F3	by Apollo Erethimios templum on Rhodos		Papachristodoulou 1989, 108
F3	by Rhodos	HR	Maiuri 1928, 50-52

Bridges

Grid	Location	Period	Reference
B2	W Amphimala	CH	Sanders 1982, 17/12
C2	Eleutherna	HR	Myers 1992, 91-95

Cemeteries

Grid	Location	Period	Reference
F3	on Chalke (2)	ACH	Jacopi 1932a; Susini 1963, 248; Hope Simpson 1973, 157
F3	by Kamiros on Rhodos	AC	Jacopi 1931
G3	by Rhodos	CHR	Fraser 1977, 2-5
G3	by Ialysos on Rhodos	AC	Jacopi 1928; 1929

Fort

Grid	Location	Period	Reference
F3	on Eulimna	CH	Susini 1963, 260-61

Mines / Quarries

Grid	Location	Period	Material	Reference
A4	on Andros		M	IG XII 5, 2, p. xxxii
C4	on Siphnos (3)	AC	Ag	Ashton 1991, 18
E2	W Minoa	R	M	Harrison 1990
G3	near Lindos		M	Hiller 1892, 309

Roads

Itinerary	Period	Reference
Diktynnaion → S between Kolokythia and Olous	RL? R	Sanders 1982, 20/27; 20/29; Gondicas 1988, 285 Sanders 1982, 3/8
N Aulon	HR	La Torre 1988, 281-85

Unlocated Toponyms

Name	Period	Probable location	Reference
Achaia		region of Polyrrrenia?	Kitchell 1977, 43-50; Gondicas 1988, 258-60 (I3)
Adiounos		region of Rhaukos?	Kitchell 1977, 56-62
Aeria/ Aeros			Kitchell 1977, 63-66
Angyleia	HR	on Rhodos	RE Kamiris, col. 1838
Apollonia		= Kydonia	Faure 1960, 236 (no. 9); Kitchell 1977, 197
Apollonia		on Siphnos	IG XII 5, test. 1452
Arkesion Antron		= Idaion Antron	Kitchell 1977, 281-83
Asos			Kitchell 1977, 290-97
Atrikos			Kitchell 1977, 312
Bilkon	H	vicinity of ElentHEMA	Kitchell 1977, 360-62; van Effenterre 1991, 26-30
Boiai			Kitchell 1977, 375-83
Daidala			Faure 1960, 236 (no. 21)
Dattalla	H	Lasithi region, vicinity of Lato	Faure 1967; van Effenterre 1985, 182
D(e)iras	R	on Rhodos	Blinkenberg 1941, 782, no. 419 (line 60)
Didyma Inss.			IG XII 5, 2, xxxi
Elaea	R	vicinity of Kastelli: Selli	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 4.59; Gondicas 1988, 158-59 (H3)
Eristos	R	Kome? on Tenos	IG XII 5.946 (lines 5-6)
Gram(m)ion			Faure 1960, 236 (no. 20)
Gyreon Pr.	ACHR	on Tenos	IG XII 5, test. 1516.2
Harmedon Ins.	R		Pliny, <i>NH</i> 4.61; IC III, 157
Herakleidai T./ Neokleion/ Limemeia	C	on Tenos	IG XII 5.872 (line 66); Etienne 1990, 29
Hierapolis	R	alternative name or gloss for Leben	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 4.59; Faure 1960, 242 (33bis)
Hippoteia	HR	on Rhodos	RE Kamiris, col. 1838
Histania	H	on Rhodos	IG 12.3.123
Ilattia	H	region of Allaria and Sybrita	Faure 1988, 84-85
Keskyros Sinus		on Rhodos	RE Suppl. 5 Rhodos, col. 747
Kyrbe	A	on Rhodos	DiodSic 5.57.6-8
Kytelos	H	on Rhodos	Segre 1949, 220-21, no. 84 (line 16)
Lipara Ins.	H	vicinity of Kydonia?	IC II.x.1; Faure 1960, 233, 237 (no. 53)
Marathousa/ Moratousa	R	region of Kydonia?	Mela 2.113; Pliny, <i>NH</i> 4.59; Faure 1993, 73
Maroneia	L	E Crete?	Faure 1993, 68
Minoa		on Siphnos	IG XII 5, test. 1452
Moratousa = Marathousa			
Myrina	R	Kastelli: Selli?	Gondicas 1988, 157

Name	Period	Probable location	Reference
Naumachos/ Naulochos Ins. Nisyros	R A?C?H?	on Karpathos or Saros	Mela 2.114; Pliny, <i>NH</i> 4.61; IC III, 157 Reger 1997, 453
Oiai Osmida	CH H	on Rhodos possibly Monopari	RE Suppl. 5 Rhodos, col. 746-47 Scylax 47; IC II, 141
Panakra M. Phocoe Ins. Plataiae Inss. Prepsidai	H R R A	vicinity of Ida(ion) M. between Dreros and Milatos	StByz <i>Πάνακρα</i> RE Phokoe; IC III, 157 RE; IC III, 157 Faure 1960, 233, 238 (no. 75 bis)
Satra Sipilen Sosandra Ins. Stirmides/ Syrnides Inss. Strongyle Ins. Styrakion M.	 H R R R R	= Eleutherna part of Eleutherna, perhaps Nisi off coast near Lyktos? vicinity of Eleutherna?	StByz <i>Σάτρα</i> ; Faure 1960, 238; 1993, 71-72 Faure 1993, 71-72 StByz <i>Σωσάνδρα</i> ; IC I, 180 Pliny, <i>NH</i> 4.61; IC III, 157 StByz <i>Στρογγύλης</i> ; IC I, 180 StByz <i>Στυράκιον</i> ; Willetts 1962, 270
Tegea Thenai Therapnae/ Pherapnae	 H R R	Deliana? SW Irakleion west-central Crete?	Faure 1993, 72-73 Faure 1960, 233, 237 (no. 33) Faure 1960, 240 (no. 9)
Zephyre Ins.	R		RE; IC III, 157

False Toponyms

Name	Period	Reference
Aipeia Amphimatrion Argos	A R	Kitchell 1979 Kitchell 1977 Amphimala Svoronos 1890, 28
Doulopolis	R	Faure 1960, 236 (no. 23); Gondicas 1988, 67-69
Koresios		Huxley 1970
Lasos Lissen	R AH	Faure 1960, 240, 246 (no. 13bis) Kitchell 1979
Mation	R	Faure 1960, 248
Olopyxos	R	Faure 1960, 240, 246-47 (no. 15bis)

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