

Map 56 Pergamum

Compiled by C. Foss, S. Mitchell (north) and G. Reger (islands), 1994

Introduction

The western seaboard of Asia Minor **north** of Ionia comprises Aeolis, the Gulf of Adramyttium and the Troad. Greek settlements were established at coastal sites here between about 1000 and 500 B.C., but none developed into a center on the scale of the leading Ionian cities. There were four major coastal plains, around Elaea at the mouth of the R. Caicus, in the broad delta of the R. Grylios, on either side of the R. Euenos north of Adramyttium, and in the lower basin of the R. Scamander around Ilium/Troia. It is clear that there have been changes to the water courses and to the position of the ancient coastline in these alluvial areas. In general, however, it appears that since classical times the increase in alluvial deposits at the river deltas has been matched by a rise in the sea level, with little resultant change to the position of the ancient shoreline. There has been considerable discussion concerning the original course of the Caicus between Pergamum and the sea. Dörpfeld (1911) argued that in antiquity the river ran north of Mt. Kane through the gap between Kane and Atarneus, and this course is thus marked with approximate linework. Dörpfeld's view, however, was contested by Philippson (1911). No detailed geomorphological investigation of the area has been carried out, and the dispute remains unresolved.

The river valleys of north-west Asia Minor extend eastwards into the thinly inhabited interior of the Troad and of Mysia, which is dominated by the forested mountain ranges of Ida, Pindasos, Temnon and Aspordenos. The mountains of the Troad were noted for timber as well as for mineral deposits, especially iron, lead and silver (Pernicka 1984).

The evidence for the ancient topography of the region is hard to interpret. Only four of the ancient settlements in the entire area between Pergamum and Ilium and across inland Mysia are identified by epigraphic evidence (Alexandria Troas, Assos, Aureliane, Pericharaxis). The best information for the overall pattern of settlement has come from detailed archaeological exploration, notably of the Troad by Cook (1973), of the Gulf of Adramyttium by Stauber (IK 50), and of the territory of Pergamum by Schuchhardt (1912). Assigning names from the ancient sources to these sites is usually a matter of informed guesswork, however, and modern reconstruction depends heavily on the interpretation of the literary evidence. Much of this, including the work of Strabo, reflects the attempts of ancient commentators to make sense of Homeric geography (Leaf 1923).

The **southern** part of the map comprises Lydia and northern Ionia. The latter is a region of typical Mediterranean climate and vegetation, with a long indented coastline and two major rivers, the Hermus and Cayster. It contains one large mountain, Mimas on the peninsula of Erythrai; otherwise it is broken country of small, but highly fertile, coastal and interior plains interrupted by craggy limestone hills. Communication was consequently easiest by sea. Because of its agricultural wealth, favorable maritime communications, and presence of numerous suitable harbors with adjacent hills for defense, this was the earliest area of the Greek colonization that produced a network of towns and cities.

The interior is Lydia, a land characterized by the massive range of the Tmolus, the broad and extremely fertile plains of the Hermus and Cayster, and a rough, rather arid hilly country in the north-east. This country has enormous agricultural and mineral resources, as well as good communications with both coast and interior. Its most important roads follow the Hermus and radiate from Sardis. Already under the Lydian kingdom, the plains and valleys supported numerous settlements. In many cases, their presence is indicated by the tumuli which adorned important graves, a practice continuing into the Hellenistic period. Under the Romans, Lydia was densely occupied. The largest settlements were always in the Hermus valley, but the Cayster had many villages and towns, as did the hills. Mt. Tmolus, which contains numerous alpine valleys perpendicular to the main range, supported settlements too, although it was perhaps of greatest value for transhumance and for its mineral resources, of which the most famous was the gold of the R. Pactolus.

Lydia has been well explored over the past century, notably by Buresch, Keil and von Premerstein, Louis Robert, and Herrmann. Their researches have produced an unusual quantity of inscriptions, which provide many of the toponyms marked. This epigraphic material is now being published, with the full context of historical geography, in TAM. Inscriptions of the Cayster valley appear in IK 17.

Islands

The three large islands of Lemnos, Lesbos and Chios dominate the western side of the map. Study of their topography has been uneven, and the map reflects these differences. For Lesbos, Koldewey's survey (1890), conducted in the 1880s, remains the primary basis for the identification of many sites; its beautiful, large-scale maps and plans by Kiepert are as pleasurable as profitable to study. Some additional information appears in Kontes (1978), but many of his identifications must be treated with caution. Excavations have been conducted at some sites, and recent work has done much to increase our knowledge of Mytilene (Williams 1991). Most recently, however, three new studies deal with Lesbos in a comprehensive way: Axiotes' (1992) extremely full descriptions of sites with sketch maps and illustrations; Spencer's (1995) gazetteer of sites, which now replaces Kontes; and TIB Aigaion Pelagos (1998), which also covers Lemnos. These volumes represent a considerable advance on earlier work. Spencer, in particular, has collected and published an immense amount of data, including material in Axiotes; only the more significant sites newly brought to light by these two scholars can be marked at this scale.

On Chios, many sites have been excavated, including notably Emporio (Boardman 1967). Ongoing work in the town of Chios has permitted a very useful summary by Tsarabopoulos (1986). The island as a whole was the subject of an intensive survey by Yalouris (1986), which is the basis for many of the identifications on the map.

Since exploration early in the twentieth century by Fredrich (1906) and Sealy (1918), Lemnos has unfortunately remained neglected for the most part. There have been excavations, however, at the Kabeirion (Levi 1966).

Two groups of sites largely are omitted. First, ancient farms, many of which are known for the island of Chios (Boardman 1958; Lambrinouidakis 1986); Dotion, however, is marked because its ancient name is known. Second, the many toponyms appearing in the Diocletianic (or later) land surveys (IG XII 2.76-80, IG XII Suppl.; Charitonides 1968, 70; LaBarre 1996, 223-37 for a recent study and bibliography). This second group poses a particular problem for Lesbos, since a remarkable number of toponyms there can reasonably be claimed to preserve names from those lists (Mantzuranis 1951; Kontes 1978). Kontes especially has been very quick to equate modern sites bearing these toponyms with the ancient ones. But in many cases, the modern sites have revealed no evidence of ancient occupation. Since toponyms can wander, the mere existence of a modern one resembling a known ancient one seems insufficient for the identification of a site without supporting archaeological remains. Kydonia provides a good example; a recent suggestion makes it the name of a region, not an island (Pliny, *NH* 2.232, 5.140; Koldewey 1890, 42; Mason 1993, 244-45). In general, I have been conservative in this matter, even rejecting some identifications (Mesos Agros, for example) that most scholars have accepted.

Another problem arises from the large quantity of toponyms attested from antiquity whose identification is disputed or entirely uncertain. Lesbos has attracted numerous names of cities, indeed probably more than were ever established there. On Chios, some Hellenistic inscriptions published (in a bad state) by Zolotas (1908) offer a plethora of names. Only such toponyms as seem securely enough identified are marked; the rest remain Unlocated Toponyms. In addition, some famous sites, notably Leukonion (Thuc. 8.24.3) and the Lesbian site of the action in *Daphnis and Chloe* (Mason 1979; Green 1982), remain unlocated.

Considerable shoreline change has occurred in the Aegean since antiquity, including the silting-up of harbors or bays, and loss of land to the sea. Most of these changes are too minor to show at this scale—for example, the shoreline at Eresos on Lesbos (Schaus 1994, 421-24). An exception is the strait between island and shore (*euripos*) at Mytilene, now silted up. Otherwise, the landscape of these islands has remained relatively unchanged.

Directory

All place names are in Turkey unless otherwise noted

Abbreviations

IK 1	H. Engelmann and R. Merkelbach, <i>Die Inschriften von Erythrai und Klazomenai I</i> , Bonn, 1972
IK 2	H. Engelmann and R. Merkelbach, <i>Die Inschriften von Erythrai und Klazomenai II</i> , Bonn, 1973
IK 5	H. Engelmann, <i>Die Inschriften von Kyme</i> , Bonn, 1976
IK 8	T. Ihnken, <i>Die Inschriften von Magnesia am Sipylos</i> , Bonn, 1978
IK 17.1-2	R. Meriç et al., <i>Die Inschriften von Ephesos VII</i> , Bonn, 1981
IK 24.1	G. Petzel, <i>Die Inschriften von Smyrna II</i> , Bonn, 1982
IK 50	J. Stauber, <i>Die Bucht von Adramytteion</i> , Bonn, 1996
Robert, <i>Hell.</i>	L. Robert, <i>Hellenica</i> , 13 vols., Paris, 1946-65
Robert, <i>OMS</i>	L. Robert, <i>Opera Minora Selecta</i> , 7 vols., Amsterdam, 1969-90
TIB Aigaion Pelagos	J. Koder, <i>Tabula Imperii Byzantini 10, Aigaion Pelagos (Die nördliche Ägäis)</i> , Denkwien 259, 1998

Names

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
G3	(...)aleia?	H	near Sındırgı	Robert 1962, 77
C2	Achaiion	ACHR	Hantepe	Cook 1973, 195-96
E4	Achaiion Limen	HR	Haci Ahmet Ağa	RE 'Αχαιῶν λιμὴν
C2	Acheloos fl.	HR	at Larisa (Troas)	RE 7
C2	Achilleion	ACHR	Beşika Burnu	Cook 1973, 188
D3	Adramyttenos/ Idaios Sinus	HR/ HR	Gulf of Edremit	RE 'Αδραμυττηνὸς κόλπος RE 1
D2	Adramyttium	ACHRL	Karataş (Ören)	RE Adramytteion; IK 50, 127-49
E4	Aegae	ACHRL	Nemrut Kale	RE 5
A4	Aegaeum Mare			See Map 57
D3	Aeolis	ACHR	coast and islands between Troas and Ionia	RE Aioles
C3	<i>Ag. Berenike</i>	HL	on Lesbos GRE	Kontes 1978, 363
D3	<i>Ag. Georgios</i>	AC	on Lesbos GRE	Kontes 1978, 239-40; Spencer 1995, 11
C3	<i>Ag. Isidoros</i>	CHR	on Lesbos GRE	Kontes 1978, 361-62
D3	<i>Ag. Nikolaos</i>	ACHRL	on Lesbos GRE	Kontes 1978, 242; Spencer 1995, 8-9
A2	<i>Ag. Sophia</i>	C?H?	on Lemnos GRE	Sealy 1918, 169-71
E5	Agamemnoniai Thermai	R	İlıca	RE Smyrna 3, col. 739, 759
C2	Agammia? Pr.	CH	Beşika Burnu	Cook 1973, 169
F4	Agatheira	H	near Halitpaşa	TAM 5.2, 466 (no. 1307)
C2	Aianteion	CHRL	mouth of Azmak Çay	Cook 1973, 86-87
D2	Aidoneus fl.	HR	İlıca Dere	Cook 1973, 281-82
D3	Aiga/ Kane Pr.	HR/ HR	S Gulf of Edremit	RE Kanai
C3	Aigeiros?	ACHRL	Kabakli, on Lesbos GRE	Kontes 1978, 287-88; Mason 1993, 240-43
D5	Airai	CH	Aşağı Demirci	Robert, <i>OMS</i> 7, 309-311
E2	Aisepos fl.	HR	Gönen Çay	RE 1
E5	<i>Akçakaya</i> Akokome = (N)Akokome	H		Bean 1979, 44
C5	Aleon? fl. Alesion Pedion = (H)Alesion Pedion	HR	stream at Erythrai	RE Suppl. 1
D2	Alexandria M. Alexandria Troas = Antigoneia	HR	above Antandros	Cook 1973, 270
F5	Antissa	R	Eskioba	IK 17.1, 187-96
G4	Alyattes	AC	at Bin Tepe	PECS Sardis
C4	<i>Amades</i>	CH	on Khios GRE	Yalouris 1986, 156
C3	<i>Ametelle</i> Andeira? = Astyra?	ACH	on Lesbos GRE	Kontes 1978, 283

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
D2	Andiros fl.	HR	Kursak Çay	RE Troas 1, col. 547
D2	Antandros	ACH	Devren / Avcılar	Cook 1973, 267-71
C2	Antigoneia/ (Col. Augusta) Alexandria Troas	H/ R/ HRL	Eskistanbul	RE 16
C3	Antissa	ACH	Skalokhori / Obriokastro, on Lesbos GRE	Lamb 1930; 1931; Spencer 1995, 35
D3	<i>Ano Latomeia Kourtzi</i>	C?L	on Lesbos GRE	Spencer 1995, 9
E3	Antron Kybeles/ Mithra	HR	Kapıkaya	Radt 1978
C3	Aphrodisios? fl.	HR	on Lesbos GRE	RE Lesbos 1, col. 2126
F2	Apias Pedion	HR	plain of Balıkesir	RE <i>Ἀπίας πεδίου</i>
H4	Apollo Axyros, T.	R	Saraycık	SEG 1992.1082
F5	Apollo Karios, T.	C	Ovacık	Bengisu 1994
F3	Apollonia	CH	between Yenice and Duvarlar	Schuchhardt 1912, 135
F4	Apollonia = Assos Apollonis	HRL	near Mecidiye	RE 1
C3	<i>Apotheke</i>	ACHR	monument and fort on Lesbos GRE	Kontes 1978, 331; Schaus 1994, 416-17; Spencer 1995, 28
C5	Aqua Traiana Argennon Pr.	CR	Ak Burun	See Aqueducts RE 2
D3	Arginous(s)ai Inss.	CH	Makronisi	RE Arginusai
E2	Argiza	RL	Pazarköy	RE
E2	Argyria?	R	Karaidin Maden (Gümüş Maden)	Leaf 1923, 211-12
G4	Arilla	R	Hacihasanıranı	Malay 1994, 152
B4	Arios M.		on Khios GRE	RE Chios 1, col. 2290
B4	Ariousia	ACHR	on Khios GRE	RE Chios 1, col. 2290
C3	Arisba	ACHR	Arisbe, on Lesbos GRE	Kontes 1978, 288-91; Spencer 1995, 25-26
H4	Artemis Anaeitis, Men Tiamou, T.	R	1 mile NNE Esenyazı (Görnevit)	Naour 1983, 107, 109
C3	Artemis Thermia, T.	ACHR	Skala / Loutra Thermis, on Lesbos GRE	Kontes 1978, 235-38; Spencer 1995, 6
E3	Ascanius Portus? = Kyllene?	HR	near Bergama	Radt 1988, 250-71
D2	Asklepieion	H	near Avcılar	Cook 1973, 267
E4	Aspordenos M.	HR	Yunt Dağ	RE <i>Ἀσπώρδηνον ὄρος</i>
C2	Assios fl.	HR	near Assos	Cook 1973, 246 (n. 1)
C3	Assos/ Apollonia	ACHRL/ R	Beyramkale	RE 1 Pliny, <i>NH</i> 5.123
E5	*Asteeis? fl.	A	Tahtalı Çay	RE
D1	Astyra			See Map 51
D3	Astyra?	HR	Kaplıca, near Nebiler	IK 50, 22-23, 248-50
E2	Astyra?/ Andeira?	ACH	Büyük Çal Tepe	IK 50, 23, 71-90
D2	Astyr(i)a?	CHRL	Kilisetep, Kaplıcalar	Cook 1973, 267; Engelmann 1989, 21 (l.24); IK 50, 16-27
D3	Atarneus	ACHR	Kale Tepe, near Dikili	RE 2; IK 50, 263-72; Lambrianides 1996, 190-94
D4	Atarneus sub Pitanem *Atetta? = Maionia	HR	Gavurgör	RE Atarneus 3; IK 50, 287-88
F3	Attaleia	HRL	near Selçikli	TAM 5.2, 296-97
D3	Attea?	HR	Maltepe, Ayazment (Altinova)	RE 1; IK 50, 232-33, 239-40
G2	Attea	RL	Ovabayındır	Taeuber 1989, 220
F2	Atys? M.	R	hill near Gökcedere	Robert 1937, 211-20
C5	<i>Augonema</i>	CHR	on Khios GRE	Yalouris 1986, 151
E2	Aureliane Aureliopolis = Tmolos Autokane = Kane	L	Havran (Freneli)	RE; IK 50, 65-66
C5	Axos? fl.	R	stream N Erythrai	RE Erythrai, col. 578

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
C5	Babrantion	A?C?	Daskalopetra, on Khios GRE	RE Chios 1, col. 2291; Yalouris 1986, 159
E5	<i>Belkahve</i>	ACH		Bean 1979, 41
C3	<i>Bigla tou Aetou</i>	AC	on Lesbos GRE	Kontes 1978, 332; Spencer 1995, 39
F4	<i>Bin Tepe</i>	ACH	Lydian royal mounds	Hanfmann 1983, 53-54
C2	Birytis?	CH	Mersinoba	Cook 1973, 114, 357
F5	Boukolion	R	S Çatal	IK 17.1, 202
C5	*Boutheia	C	near Çeşme	IK 1, 35
C3	Brisa Pr.		Kabos Bourkos / Ag. Phokas, on Lesbos GRE	RE Lesbos 1, col. 2126
E3	Caicus fl.	HR	Bakır Çay	RE Kaikos
E5	Cayster fl.	ACHRL	Küçük Menderes	RE Kaystros 1
D3	Chalkis? Ins.	CH	Gymonisi	RE 11
C5	Chalkitis	R	region around Ilıca	IK 1, 142
G4	Charax/ Charakipolis	R/ R	near Karayakup	TAM 5.1, 220
C5	Chios	ACHRL	GRE	Tsarabopoulos 1986
B5	Chios Ins.		Khios GRE	RE 1
E5	*Chondria	R	Şehitler	IK 17.1, 271
F4	*Choria	RL	Selendi	Keil 1910, 53
C2	Chrysa	ACH	Göztepe	Cook 1973, 232-33
D2	Chryse?	ACHRL	Mağara Tepe, near Akçay	IK 50, 28-31, 35-38
D5	Chyton/ Chytrion	C/ R	SW Urla	Cook 1953, 156-57
	(Col. Augusta) Alexandria Troas = Antigoneia			
E5	Colophon			See Map 61
C5	Corynaeum? Pr.	R	Çolak Burnu	RE Korunaion
D4	Cyme	ACHRL	Nemrut Limanı	Knoblauch 1974
G4	Daldis (*Phlabiokaisareia)	RL/ R	Nardi	TAM 5.1, 200-201
C3	<i>Damandri</i>	CH	on Lesbos GRE	Kontes 1978, 361
G5	*Daredda	R	Elbi	Keil 1914, 58
F4	Dareioukome	R	Dereköy	RE Dareiu Kome
C5	Delphinion	CH	Delphinion, on Khios GRE	Boardman 1956
G5	*Diginda	R	Kayacık Asar	RE
C3	Dionysos Bresagenes, T.	ACHRL	Ag. Phokas, on Lesbos GRE	Kontes 1978, 364-65; Spencer 1995, 17
G5	Dios Hieron	RL	Birgi	RE <i>Διὸς ἱερόν</i> 1
F2	Dios Hieron?	R	Ilıca Köy	Robert 1937, 213 (n. 1)
H4	Doroukome?	R	Ayvatarlar	TAM 5.1, 137
C5	Dotion	HR	Dotia, on Khios GRE	Yalouris 1986, 146
F5	Draco M.	R	Mahmut Dağ	Cadoux 1938, 8
C3	<i>Drakou Pedema</i>	CH	on Lesbos GRE	Kontes 1978, 291-92; Spencer 1995, 48-49
D4	Drymoussa Ins.	CHR	Uzun Ada	RE Drymoussa
E4	Elaea	ACHRL	Kazıkbağları	RE 1
D4	Elaioussa Ins.	HR	Mardaliç Adası	RE Elaioussa 1; IK 50, 288
D4	Elaitikos Sinus Elateia? = Herakleia	HR	Gulf of Çandarlı	RE <i>Ἐλαίτης</i> ; IK 50, 334-36
B5	<i>Elinta</i>	CHR	on Khios GRE	Yalouris 1986, 151-52
C5	Embaton	C	Agrilya	RE Embata
H4	Emoddi/ *Pereudos			See Map 62
C5	<i>Emporio</i>	A	on Khios GRE	Boardman 1967
F2	Enbeilos fl.			See Map 52
C4	Epi Peraia?		on Khios GRE	Zolotas 1908, 174-75
B3	Eresos	ACHRL	Skala, on Lesbos GRE	Kontes 1978, 318-39; Spencer 1995, 29-30

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
F2	Ergasteria	HRL	settlement and mine at Balya Maden	RE
C5	Erythrai	CHRL	Ildır	RE 1
D5	Erythras?	R	Sarpdere Limanı	RE 1
E2	Euenos fl. Eurydikeia = Smyrna	HR	Havran Çay	RE 2
	Flaviopolis = *Lora			
E3	Gambreion	CHR	Poyraçık	Schuchhardt 1912, 130
C3	<i>Garbias</i>	CHRL	on Sandalium? Ins. GRE	Koldewey 1890, 42; Spencer 1995, 18
D2	Gargara	CHRL	near Arıklı	Cook 1973, 255-61
D2	Gargara Akron	HR	Kaz Dağ	RE Troas 1, cols. 551-52
C2	Gentinos?	HR	Ballı Dağ	Cook 1973, 139-40
D2	Gergis	ACH	Karınkalı	Cook 1973, 347-51
	§ Kerge	L		HierSyn 663.4
F3	Gergitha? Germe = (Hiera) Germe	HR	Yırce	Strabo 13.1.70
D5	Gerraidai	R	Sığacık Liman	Keil 1912, 61
	§ Geraesticus Portus	H		
G5	<i>Gevele</i>	HRL		Keil 1912, 57-58
F4	Glaukos fl.	R	lower course of Hyllos	TAM 5.2, 446
E1	Granicus fl.			See Map 52
D3	Grylios fl.	R	Madra Çay	RE; IK 50, 348
E4	Gryneion	HR	Termaşalık Burnu	RE
G4	Gygaia/ Koloe/ Talaimenis L.	AR/ R/ R?	Marmara Gölü	RE RE 2 Robert 1987, 311
F4	Gyges	AC	in Bin Tepe	PECS Sardis
	Hadrianopolis = Stratonicea			
F2	Hadrianoutherai	RL	Balıkesir	Robert 1962, 389
C2	(H)Alesion Pedion	HR	lower Tuzla Çay	Cook 1973, 224
E3	Halisarna	ACHR	Eğrigöltepe	Schuchhardt 1912, 116-17
C5	Halonessos Ins.	R	Çarufa Ada, formerly Kamilonissi	Keil 1912, 58
A2	Halonessos Ins.		Ag. Eustratios or Strati GRE	RE
C2	Hamaxitos	AC	Beşiktepe, Gülpınar	Cook 1973, 231
D4	Harmatos Pr.	CH	Çınarburnu	RE Harmatus
D3	Hekatonnesoi Inss.	CHR	Yuntadası	IK 50, 182-84; Kontes 1978, 234
C4	Helos	C?	Denizgiren?	RE Polichne 9
A2	Hephaistia	ACHRL	Kastro Bouni, on Lemnos GRE	Fredrich 1906, 247-49; Mustilli 1932
E4	Herakleia	CH	Emiralem?	Robert 1937, 115
D3	Herakleia/ Elateia? § Idale § Itale	HR/ RL R	near Ayvalık	RE 12; IK 50, 178 RE 4; IK 50, 182, 231-32
A2	Herakles, T.	A?C?H? R?	Kome, on Lemnos GRE	Fredrich 1906, 251
D4	Hermeios Sinus	C	Izmir Körfezi	RE "Ερμειος κόλπος
F4	Hermokapeleia/ Thyessos?	HRL/ C?	S Suleymanköy	TAM 5.2, 439-40
E4	Hermus fl.	ACHRL	Gediz Çay	RE 2; TIB Phrygien 268
C3	Hiera	CHR	Perama, on Lesbos GRE	Kontes 1978, 247-52; Spencer 1995, 13-14
	§ I(e)ra			
F3	(Hiera) Germe	RL	Kiresun, Savaştepe	Robert 1962, 406-408
F4	Hierakome/ Hierokaisareia	HR/ RL	near Sazoba	RE Hierakome
C5	Hippi Inss.	R	in Ildır Körfezi	RE 2
F4	(H)Ormoita	R	Karaağaçlı	TAM 5.2, 506

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
	Hyde? = Sardis			
D4	Hydra Pr.	CH	S Myrina	RE 7
G4	Hyllos fl.	R	Demirci Çay	TAM 5.1, 29
G4	Hyllos? fl.	ACHR	Kum Çay	RE 1
F5	Hypaipa	HRL	Datbey	RE
D5	Hypokremnos	R	Gülbahce	Keil 1912, 60
F4	Hyrkanus Campus	HR	Manisa Ovası	RE Hyrkanion Pedion
F4	Hyrkanis	HRL	W Halit Paşa	RE
G3	*Hyssa	R	Kihra	TAM 5.1, 248
H4	*Iaza			See Map 62
D2	Ida M. Idaios Sinus = Adramyttenos Sinus	ACHR	Kaz Dağ	RE 2
C2	Ilieon Kome	HR	on Karatepe	Cook 1973, 109-11
C2	Ilium/ Troia	ACHRL/ ACHR	Hisarlık	RE Suppl. 14 Troia 1
F3	Indeipedion	H	between Siledik and Kırkağaç	Habicht 1975, 78-79
D4	Ionia	ACHRL	Phocaea-Lebedos	RE 4
G4	*Ioudda	R	Sacayak	TAM 5.1, 196
C3	Issa?	ACH	Xerokastrine, on Lesbos GRE	Kontes 1978, 312-15; Spencer 1995, 27
G4	Iulia = *Maiboza Iulia Gordos/ *Porotta?	RL/ H	Eski Gördes	TAM 5.1, 225
C3	<i>Kabaki</i>	C	on Lesbos GRE	Kontes 1978, 277
A2	Kabeireion	ACHR	Khloe, on Lemnos GRE	Levi 1966
F5	*Kaira	H?	near Gökçen	IK 17.2, 396
C3	<i>Kalapetro</i>	HR	on Lesbos GRE	Kontes 1978, 283
D2	Kale Peuke	HR	N Gürgen Dağ	RE <i>Καλή Πεύκη</i> ; IK 50, 342-44
E5	Kaleon fl.	R	Uzun Dere	RE Smyrna 3, col. 748
C2	Kallikolone M.	AH	Karatepe	Cook 1973, 111-12
C3	<i>Kalogera</i>	CH	on Lesbos GRE	Kontes 1978, 357-58
C2	Kalydnai/ Lagusae Inss.	HR/ HR	Tavşanadası	RE Kalydna 1 Leaf 1923, 222
F4	Kamai	R	near Arabacıbozköy	TAM 5.2, 437
A2	<i>Kaminia</i>	C?	on Lemnos GRE	Fredrich 1906, 252-53
B3	<i>Kampos Krousos</i>	R	on Lesbos GRE	Kontes 1978, 333
D3	Kanaites fl.	R	at Kane	RE; IK 50, 277, 347
D4	Kane M. Kane Pr. = Aiga Pr.	CHR	Kara Dağ, near Çandarlı	RE Kanai; IK 50, 277, 345
D3	Kane/ Autokane § Kanai	ACH/ C	Acan Limanı (Bademli)	RE Kanai; IK 50, 273-78
C4	Kardamyle?	ACHRL	Marmaron, on Khios GRE	RE Chios 1, col. 2292
F3	*Karena	R	N Yatağan	BE 1960.353
D3	Karene?	C	Assar Kaya / Tasağıl	Schuchhardt 1912, 122; IK 50, 242, 245-47; Lambrianides 1996, 195-96
C3	<i>Karini</i>	H	on Lesbos GRE	Koldewey 1890, 40-41; Spencer 1995, 16-17
F5	Karios M.	C	Büyük Kel Dağ	Bengisu 1996
E3	Karkasos fl.	C	Ilias Çay	RE
C5	<i>Kastelli</i>	CHR?	on Khios GRE	Yalouris 1986, 159
C3	<i>Kastrelli</i>	H	on Lesbos GRE	Kontes 1978, 311
C3	<i>Kastri</i>	AC?	on Lesbos GRE	Kontes 1978, 312; Spencer 1995, 35-36
D5	Kasystes	R	Kırkdilim Limanı?	RE
G4	Katakekaumene			See Map 62
C3	<i>Kato Tritos</i>	L	on Lesbos GRE	Kontes 1978, 246
B5	Kaukasa?	CHRL	Bolissos, on Khios GRE	Chamoux 1980
F5	Kaystrianoi	H	middle Cayster valley	RE

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
D2	Kebren	ACHRL	Fuğla Tepe, Çal Dağ	Cook 1973, 327-44
D2	Kebren? fl.	HR	tributary of Menderes Çay	Cook 1973, 320 (n. 2)
D2	Kenchreai? Kertonos? = Kytonion?	RL	Kayalı Dağ	Cook 1973, 288-89
E3	Keteios fl.	HR	Kestel Çay	Radt 1988, 17
C3	<i>Khontro Bigli</i>	CH	GRE	Spencer 1995, 27-28
C3	<i>Khydera</i>	A?C?	on Lesbos GRE	Schaus 1994, 418
G5	Kilbianoi (Ano)	HR	upper Cayster valley	RE Kilbianoi
G5	Kilbianoi (Kato)	R	upper Cayster valley	RE Kilbianoi
G5	Kilbos fl.	R	upper R. Cayster	C. Foss
E2	Kilikies	A	Thebe and Lyrnessos	Leaf 1923, 305
D4	Killaion M.		on Lesbos GRE	Kontes 1978, 255
D2	Killaios? M.	HR	Adatepe	Cook 1973, 265
D2	Killaios? fl.	HR	Zeytinli Dere	IK 50, 353
G4	Kissos? fl.	R	Gürce Çay	RE Tomara 1
D3	Kisthene?	CH	Gömeç	RE 1; IK 50, 157-61
F5	<i>Kirtepe</i>			See Map 61
D5	Klazomenai?	A	SW Urla Iskelesi	Cook 1953
D5	Klazomenai	CHRL	Klazümen	PECS
C2	<i>Koçalı</i>	R		Cook 1973, 208-209
E4	Koddinou Petra	R	Taş Süret	Bean 1979, 33
G5	Kogamos fl.	R	Derbent Çay	RE Kogamis, Kogamos
C4	<i>Koila</i>	CHRL	on Khios GRE	Yalouris 1986, 157
C3	<i>Koja Dag</i>	ACH	on Lesbos GRE	Kontes 1978, 311; Spencer 1995, 40
A2	<i>Kokkinos</i>	C?H?	on Lemnos GRE	Fredrich 1906, 253-54
C2	*Kokylion?	CR	Karaev	RE Kokylis; IK 50, 34-35
G5	Koloe	RL	Kiraz	Keil 1914, 57
	Koloe L. = Gygaia L.			
C2	Kolonai	ACH	Beşiktepe	Cook 1973, 219-20
C5	<i>Kontari</i>	HR	on Khios GRE	Yalouris 1986, 144
G5	*Korakoe	R	Yeşilkavak	Malay 1994, 36-37
H4	Koresa			See Map 62
F4	Korou Pedion § Cyri Campus	HR	Kasaba ovası	RE 11, col. 1440
D5	Korykos M.	CHR	Kiran / Koraka Dağ	RE 1
D3	Koryphas	HR	near Keremköy	RE Coryphanta; IK 50, 167-77
D2	Kotylos M.	HR	Gürgen Dağ	RE Troas 1, col. 557; IK 50, 341
C3	<i>Kouphi</i>	CH	on Lesbos GRE	Spencer 1995, 35
B3	<i>Kourouklos</i>	AC	on Lesbos GRE	Schaus 1994, 418
C3	<i>Koutlougouni</i>	ACH	on Lesbos GRE	Kontes 1978, 311; Spencer 1995, 39-40
F4	Kryos fl.	R	Nif Çay	RE
C4	Kybelaiia	AC	Badembükü?	Keil 1910, 21
D4	Kyllene?/ Ascanius Portus?	C/ R	Yenifoça	RE 4; Bean 1966, 99-100
E3	Kytonion?/ Kertonos?	C	Asar Kale	RE RE; IK 50, 330-31
	Lagusae Inss. = Kalydnai Inss.			
C2	Lamponia	CH	Kozlu Dağ	Cook 1973, 261-64
F4	*Lamyana	R	Büyükbelen	TAM 5.2, 470
F2	Laneion	R	S Gökçedere	Robert 1937, 207
C3	<i>Lapedia</i>	R	on Lesbos GRE	Kontes 1978, 331
B3	<i>Lapsarna</i>	HRL	on Lesbos GRE	Kontes 1978, 316
E4	Laris(s)a?	ACHR	Buruncuk, in Aeolis	Bean 1966, 97-101; IK 5, 156-64
F5	Larisa	CHR	near Çatal	RE 9
C2	Larisa/ Ptolemais?	ACH/ H	Limantepe, in Troad	Cook 1973, 219-21 Robert 1987, 281-89
C3	Larissai Petrai		Larsa, on Lesbos GRE	Kontes 1978, 243-44
C3	<i>Larsos</i>	CHR	on Lesbos GRE	Kontes 1978, 244
F4	*Lasnedda?	R	Görece	TAM 5.2, 471
C4	<i>Latom</i>	CHR?	on Lesbos GRE	Kontes 1978, 256
C5	<i>Latomi</i>	ACHR	on Khios GRE	Yalouris 1986, 144

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
C3	Lekton Pr.	CHR	Bababurnu	RE
D2	Leleges	A	W Antandros	Leaf 1923, 249-50
A2	Lemnos Ins.		Lemnos GRE	RE
C3	Leptymnos M.		Korakas, on Lesbos GRE	RE
B3	<i>Lesbas</i>	AHR	on Lesbos GRE	Kontes 1978, 332
C3	Lesbos Ins.		Lesbos GRE	Koldewey 1890; RE 1
D4	Leukai	CHR	Üçtepelar	RE Leuka 6
C3	Leukai Inss.		Tokmakia GRE	RE Leuka 5
B5	<i>Lithi</i>	A?HR	on Khios GRE	Yalouris 1986, 151
G4	*Lora/ Flaviopolis	R/ R	Şahankaya?	TAM 5.1, 255; Foss 1987, 91
F4	Lydia/ Maionia	ACHRL/ ACHR	central interior W Anatolia	RE 1 RE 1
F4	Lykos fl.	R	Gördük Çay	RE 2
E2	Lyrnessos	ACH	Ala Dağ	IK 50, 66-71, 102-12
D4	Lysimachea?	H	Hatıplar	Schuchhardt 1912, 118
E4	Magnesia ad Sipylum	CHRL	Manisa	RE Magnesia 3
F4	*Maiboza/ Iulia Maionia = Lydia	C?/ R	Gölmarmara	Robert 1980, 329-35
G4	Maionia/ *Atetta?	HRL/ H	Menye	TAM 5.1, 165-66
G4	Maionia/ Mysia	HR	E Lydia	RE 2 RE Lydia, col. 2163
C3	<i>Makara</i>	AC?H	on Lesbos GRE	Schaus 1994, 415-16; Spencer 1995, 28-29
G2	Mekestos fl.			See Map 52
D3	Malea	CHR	Akhlia, on Lesbos GRE	Kontes 1978, 239
D3	Malene	C	near Makaronya	RE; Lambrianides 1996, 196
D3	Malia Pr.		Agrelia GRE	RE Lesbos 1, cols. 2128-29
D3	Maloeis Sinus			Koldewey 1890, 14
E2	Malus	HR	around headwaters of Karesos	RE 2
B5	<i>Managros</i>	A?CHRL	on Khios GRE	Yalouris 1986, 146
C3	<i>Manna</i>	CHR	on Lesbos GRE	Kontes 1978, 252-54; Spencer 1995, 13
B3	<i>Mantra</i>	R	on Lesbos GRE	Kontes 1978, 330
D5	Marathoussa? Ins.	CR	Yassıca Ada	RE Marathus(s)a
D2	Markaion M.	L	Kayalı Dağ	Cook 1973, 287
D2	Marpessos	CH	Damkale, Zerdalılık	Cook 1973, 281-82
D5	Mastousia M.	R	Dikmen Dağ / İki Kardeş	RE 2
B3	<i>Megalos Lakkos</i>	A	on Lesbos GRE	Kontes 1978, 332; Spencer 1995, 37
C4	Melaina Pr.	R	Karaburun	RE 2
B4	Melaina Pr.		Melainos GRE	RE Chios 1, col. 2290
E4	Melampagos	C	Gökkaya	RE
E5	Meles fl.	ACHR	Halka Pınar	RE Smyrna 3, col. 764
E5	Meletos/ Smyrnaeus Sinus	A	Izmir Körfezi	RE <i>Μέλετος Κόλπος</i> RE <i>Σμυρναίων Κόλπος</i>
G4	Meloukome Men Tiamou, T. = Artemis Anaeitis, T.	R	Çapaklı	RE Melokome
C5	Mesate Pr.	R	Top Burnu	RE Mesate Akra
C3	Messon	ACHRL	Messa, on Lesbos GRE	Koldewey 1890, 47-61; Kontes 1978, 350-65; Spencer 1995, 22-23
C4	Metaon?	AC	Ta Meti / Plagia, on Lesbos GRE	Kontes 1978, 255-57
F4	Meter Plastena, T.	R	near Taş Süret	Bean 1979, 39
E4	Meter Theon, T.	HR	Mamurt Kale	Schuchhardt 1912, 108
C3	Methymna	ACHRL	Methymna, on Lesbos GRE	Buchholz 1975; Spencer 1995, 45
B5	<i>Metokhi</i>	CHRL	on Khios GRE	Yalouris 1986, 152-54
C5	<i>Metokhi</i>	A?C?	on Khios GRE	Hunt 1940, 36
E5	Metropolis	HRL	Yeniköy	RE 8

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
D2	Miletos?	CR	Uyuncak Köprü, over Havran Çay	RE 3; IK 50, 64-65, 150-51
C5	<i>Milingos</i>	CHR	on Khios GRE	Yalouris 1986, 157
C4	Mimas M.	ACLR	Boz Dağ	RE 1
F4	*Misnya Mithra = Antron Kybeles	R	Seyitoba?	TAM 5.2, 421
C3	<i>Molibos</i>	A	on Lesbos GRE	Buchholtz 1975, 58-65
C3	<i>Monasteraki</i>	CH	on Lesbos GRE	Kontes 1978, 278-82
D3	<i>Moria</i>	R	cemetery and mine on Lesbos GRE	Kontes 1978, 238; Millar 1993; Spencer 1995, 7-8
E4	Mormonda	L	Soğukpınar	Bean 1955, 51
E4	Moschakome	RL?	near Tepecik	TAM 5.2, 504
F5	Mostene	HRL	near Sancaklıbozköy	RE
A2	Mosychlos M.		Mosykhlos, on Lemnos GRE	RE Lemnos, col. 1928
G5	Myloukome	R	Kemaliye?	RE <i>Μυλειτῶν κατοικία</i>
A2	Myrina	ACHRL	Kastro / Myrina, on Lemnos GRE	Fredrich 1906, 243-47; RE 2
D4	Myrina/ Sebastopolis	ACHRL/ R	mouth of Koca Çay	RE Suppl. 6
D4	Myrmekes	R	rocks off Eskifener Burnu	Cadoux 1938, 18
D4	Myrsinia	CHR	Myrsinia, on Lesbos GRE	Kontes 1978, 255
E2	Mysia Mysia = Maionia	ACHRL		KIPauly
F3	Mysios fl.	HR	Yağlı Dere (Akcavlı Çay)	RE 3
G3	Mysoi Abbaeitai			See Map 62
D3	Mytilene	ACHRL	Mytilene, on Lesbos GRE	Kontes 1978, 129-231; Spencer 1995, 9
C4	<i>Nagos</i>	ACHR	on Khios GRE	Yalouris 1986, 156-57
F3	(N)Akokome	R	Üçavlu	TAM 5.2, 421
F3	*Nakrason?	HR	Maltepe?, Bakır?, Ilyaslar?	BE 1970.512
F3	*Nakrason?/ Tibbai?	HR/ R	Maltepe?, Bakır?, Ilyaslar?	BE 1970.512 Herrmann 1986, 18-19
C3	Nape? Nasos = Por(d)oselene	ACHR	Klopedi, on Lesbos GRE	Koldewey 1890, 35-36, 44-46
E5	Naulochon/ Smyrna/ Palaia Smyrna	A/ AC/ R	Bayraklı	RE Smyrna 3, cols. 740, 743 PECS RE Smyrna 3, col. 742
C2	Neandria	ACH	Çıgırı Dağ	RE
E4	Neonteichos	ACHRL	Yanıkköy?	RE 2
B3	Nesope Ins.		Megalonisi GRE	Kontes 1978, 339
G5	Nikaia	RL	Türkönü	Keil 1914, 57
H4	*Nisyra			See Map 62
C3	<i>Ntantania</i>	C	on Lesbos GRE	Kontes 1978, 292-93
E5	[Nymphaion]	H	Kemalpaşa	Robert 1980, 386-92
G4	*Odon	HR	Selekler, Borlu	BE 1984.385
C4	Oinous(s)ai Inss.		Oinoussai GRE	RE Oinussai 2
C4	Oinoussa Ins.		Oinoussa GRE	RE Oinussai 2
D3	<i>Okular</i>	L	fortified settlement with church, NW Perperene; Theodosiopolis?	IK 50, 310-19
E4	Olympos	H	Yenice	RE 18
C3	Olympos M.		Ag. Elias, on Lesbos GRE	RE Lesbos 1, col. 2130
E5	Olympos? M.	R	Nif Dağı	Cadoux 1938, 8
C1	Ophryneion	HR	near Erenköy	RE; Cook 1973, 72-77
B3	Ordymnos M.		Hypsilia Monastiri, on Lesbos GRE	RE Lesbos 1, col. 2130
E5	Ormoita = (H)Ormoita			
E5	*Oroanna	H	N Colophon	Robert, <i>OMS</i> 7, 316-18
G5	*Oumyrota	R	Suludere	IK 17.2, 323 (no. 3713)

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
E3	<i>Paşa Ilca</i>	R		Schuchhardt 1912, 131-32
G5	Pactolus fl.	CHR	Sart Çay	RE Paktolos
E5	Pagos M.	R	Kadife Kale	RE Smyrna 3, col. 747
D2	Palaia Gargara Palaia Smyrna = Naulochon	AC	Kocakaya	Cook 1973, 257-58
A2	<i>Palaio Pretorio</i>	A?C?H? R?	on Lemnos GRE	Sealy 1918-19, 161-62
B3	<i>Palaiokhori</i>	HR	on Lesbos GRE	Kontes 1978, 316; Spencer 1995, 4
D2	Palaiskepsis? Palamedium = Polymedion	AC	Küçük İkizce?	Cook 1973, 300-304
E4	*Panda	R	Çamköy?	TAM 5.2, 499
C3	<i>Parakoila</i>	AC?	on Lesbos GRE	Koldewey 1890, 39; Spencer 1995, 27
E3	Parthenion?	CHR	Eski Bergama	Schuchhardt 1912, 110
F5	*Parsada	L	Parsa	Robert, <i>Hell.</i> 6, 115
E5	Pegaseum Stagnum			See Map 61
D5	Pele? Ins.	CR	Hekim Adası	RE 3
G2	Pelekas M.	HR	between Balıkesir and Simav Çay	Robert 1937, 190-91
C4	Pelinnaion M.		on Khios GRE	RE Chios 1, col. 2290
E4	Pelopis Thronus *Pereudos = Emoddi	R	Yarıkkaya	Bean 1979, 40
E3	Pergamum	ACHRL	Bergama	RE Pergamos 1
F2	Pericharaxis	CHRL	at Kadı Kale Çay	RE
D3	Perperene/ Theodosiopolis	CHRL/ L	Aşağı Beyköy	RE; IK 50, 291-309
F5	Person Exedra	A?C	on Kel Dağ	Bengisu 1996
C3	<i>Petra</i>	R	on Lesbos GRE	Kontes 1978, 277; Spencer 1995, 43
C3	<i>Petra</i>	AC	on Lesbos GRE	Koldewey 1890, 35
D2	Phalakrai	HR	summit of Mt. Ida	Cook 1973, 304
B5	Phanai	ACHRL	Kato Phana, on Khios GRE	Lamb 1934
C5	Phanai Pr.		Mastikho GRE	Boardman 1967, 253-54
D3	<i>Phara</i>	HR	on Lesbos GRE	Kontes 1978, 242-43
H5	Philadelphieia	HRL	Alaşehir	RE 1
D4	Phocaea	ACHRL	Foça	RE Phokaia
C4	Phoinikous? Sinus	CR	Eğri Liman	RE Phoinikus 6
C3	<i>Phonias</i>	A	on Lesbos GRE	Kontes 1978, 312; Spencer 1995, 40-41
D4	Phrikonis	CH	district around Larisa and Cyme	RE Kyme 2
F4	Phrygios fl.	HR	Kum Çay (lower course)	RE 1
E5	Phyrites fl.	R	Fitrek Çay	RE
F4	Pidasos fl.	R	tributary of Kum Çay	TAM 5.2, 464-65
E3	Pindasos M.	HR	Madra Dağ	RE; IK 50, 345
F3	*Pingeia	R	Yayaköy?	TAM 5.2, 421
F2	Pionia(i)	CHRL	Gömeniç	Robert 1962, 364; IK 50, 93-97
D4	Pitane	ACHRL	Çandarlı	RE
F3	*Pityaia	H	near Süleymanlı	TAM 5.2, 309
C3	<i>Plagia</i>	HRL	on Lesbos GRE	Kontes 1978, 256-58; Spencer 1995, 15
E2	Plakos M.	AHR	Paşa Dağ, mountain and village above Thebe	RE; IK 50, 45, 55-62
C3	<i>Platy Bounari</i>	HR	on Lesbos GRE	Kontes 1978, 363
D5	*Polichna	C	Balıklıova?	ATL 1, 487
D5	Polichne	C	Urla Iskelesi?	RE 10
C3	Polymedion/ Palamedium	ACH/ HR	Asarlık	RE
D3	Por(d)oselene/ Nasos § Nesos *Porotta? = Iulia Gordos	CHRL/ CH	Alibey Adası	RE; IK 50, 198-212

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
C4	Poseideion Pr.		on Khios, Ag. Helene / Katomeras GRE	Zolotas 1908, 174-75
E5	Prepelaion?	H	Cambaz Tepe	Robert 1989, 77-85
B4	Psyra	ACHRL	Psara GRE	RE Suppl. 14
B4	Psyra Ins.		Psara GRE	RE Suppl. 14
C5	Pteleon	C	near Karareis-Meli	RE Polichne 9
C1	Pteleos L. Ptolemais? = Larisa	HR	Erenköy	Cook 1973, 72-74
D3	Pyrra Pr.	HR	Bozburun, N Yapuköy	RE Pyrrha 18; IK 50, 154-56
C3	Pyrra	ACHR	Megale Limne, on Lesbos GRE	Kontes 1978, 340-46; Spencer 1995, 21-22
C3	Pyrraion? M.		Tschiftlik, on Lesbos GRE	Koldewey 1890, 32
C3	Pyrraios Sinus Pythikos fl. = Titnaios fl.		Kallonis gulf	RE Pyrrha 8, cols. 1415-16
C1	Rhoiteion	ACH	Baba Kale	Cook 1973, 77-90
G2	Rhyndakos fl.			See Map 52
H4	Saittai			See Map 62
E4	Saloe?/ Tantali? L.	HR/ R	Karagöl	Cadoux 1938, 38 RE <i>Ταντάλου λίμνη</i>
C2	Samonion Pedion	HR	E Neandria	Cook 1973, 315
E4	<i>Sancaklı Kalesi</i>	H		Bean 1979, 42
F3	*Sandaina?	R	Asarlık, between Yirce and Çandır	Schuchhardt 1912, 138
C3	Sandalium? Ins.		Gabia GRE	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 5.140; IG 12.2 (Map 2)
F5	Saouenda	R	Yegenli	Keil 1914, 66
F4	Sardianon Pedion	HR		Strabo 13.4.5
G5	Sardis/ Hyde?	ACHRL/ A	Sart	RE Sardeis; PECS RE 1
E4	<i>Sarıçam</i>	HR	settlement and temple	TAM 5.2, 500
G4	Satala	RL	Adala	TAM 5.1, 194-95
C2	Satnioeis fl.	AH	Yermidere Çay	RE
C2	Scamander fl. Sebastopolis = Myrina	ACHR	Menderes Çay	RE Troas 1, col. 565
F5	*Selinda	R	near Ören	RE <i>Σέλινδα</i>
E3	Selinos fl.	R	Bergama Çay	Radt 1988, 17
C3	<i>Selles</i>	A	on Lesbos GRE	Kontes 1978, 282; Spencer 1995, 43
D4	Sidoussa? Ins.	AC	Büyükada	IK 1, 35-37
C2	Sigeion	AC	Yenişehir	Cook 1973, 178-88
C1	Sigeion Pr.		Kumkale	RE 1
B3	Sigrion Pr.		Sigri GRE	Strabo 13.2.2
B3	Sigron	ACHRL	Sigri, on Lesbos GRE	Kontes 1978, 338-39
F5	*Siklia	R	near Furunlu	IK 17.1, 208 (no. 3287a)
E4	Sillyos	L?	Çiğli?	RE
C2	Simoeis fl.	AH	Dümruk Su	RE 1
E4	Sipylos M.	ACHRL	Manisa Dağı	RE 1
C3	<i>Skala Polykhmitou</i>	A	on Lesbos GRE	Schaus 1994, 420 (n. 55)
D3	<i>Skala ton Loutron</i>	CHRL	on Lesbos GRE	Kontes 1978, 241-42; Spencer 1995, 12
C3	<i>Skala ton Mistegnon</i>	HRL	on Lesbos GRE	Koldewey 1890, 33-35
C2	Skamandreia	CHR	Adatepe	Cook 1973, 354-56
C2	Skamandros	L	Akköy Yakası	Cook 1973, 275-76, 355-56
D2	Skepsis	CHR	Kurşunlu Tepe	Cook 1973, 345-47
C3	<i>Skoteino</i>	A	on Lesbos GRE	Kontes 1978, 282; Spencer 1995, 42
C2	Smintheion	ACHR	Külahlı, Gülpınar	Cook 1973, 228-30
E5	Smyrna/ Eurydikeia	HRL/ H	Izmir	RE 3 RE
	§ Zmyrna	HRL		Cadoux 1938, 31-32
	Smyrna = Naulochon Smyrnaeus Sinus = Meletos Sinus			
B3	<i>Sta Oikia</i>	R	on Lesbos GRE	Kontes 1978, 330

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
C2	Stoma Limne	HR	E mouth of Menderes Çay	RE <i>Στομαλίμνη</i> 1
F3	Stratonicea/ Hadrianopolis	HRL/ RL	Siledik, Yağmurlu	Robert 1962, 252-72 RE 1
	Talaimenis L. = Gygaia L. Tantali? L. = Saloe? L.			
C4	Tantalos M.		Dalados, on Lesbos GRE	Kontes 1978, 255
F4	Tantalus Monu.	R	near Taş Süret	Bean 1979, 35-39
G5	*Tarigya	R?	Akpınar	Keil 1914, 58
C4	<i>Tarti</i>	CHR	on Lesbos GRE	Spencer 1995, 14
F5	Tateikome	R	Yaykın	Buresch 1898, 5
F3	Temnon M.	HR	between Kırkağaç and Balıkesir	RE
E4	Temnos	CHR	Gurice	RE
F5	*Temptis	R	Dağmarmara	BE 1958.435
F5	Temptis M.	R	Çatma Dağ	RE; C. Foss
C2	Tenedos	ACHR	Bozcaada	Leaf 1923, 214-16
C2	Tenedos Ins.	ACHRL	Bozcaada	RE 1
D5	Teos	ACHRL	Sığacık	RE
E5	Termetis M.	R	SW Smyrna	RE Smyrna 3, col. 759
C5	<i>Tes Kores to Gephyri</i>	HR	on Khios GRE	Yalouris 1986, 144
E3	Teuthrania	ACHRL	Kalerga	Schuchhardt 1912, 115
E3	Teuthras M.	R	N Pergamum	RE 9
H4	Thea Larmene, T.	R	Yeşiloba Tepe?	TAM 5.1, 179, 186
E2	Thebe	ACHR	1 mile NNE Edremit	RE 5; IK 50, 45
D2	Thebes Pedion Theodosiopolis = Perperene	CHR	plain of Edremit	Leaf 1923, 307-308; IK 50, 46-47
C3	Therma?	CH	Ag. Thumianos, on Lesbos GRE	Kontes 1978, 234-35
C5	<i>Thymiana</i>	R?	on Khios GRE	Yalouris 1986, 145
F4	Thyateira	HRL	Akhisar	RE
	Thybarna? = Thymbrara Thyessos? = Hermokapeleia			
C2	Thymbra	AC	area of Akça Köy and Hanay Tepe	Cook 1973, 117-21
G4	Thymbrara/ Thybarna?	C/ C	near Durasallı	Hanfmann 1975, 23 RE
C2	Thymbras Pedion	HR	plain at confluence of Kemer Su and Menderes Çay	Cook 1973, 117-18
C2	Thymbrios fl.	HR	Kemer Su	Cook 1973, 117
E3	Tiarai?	HRL	Karacakaya, Geyikli Dağ	RE; IK 50, 327-28
	Tibbai? = *Nakrason?			
E4	Tisna/ Titne	ACH	Küçük Çanita, Güzelhisar	RE
E4	Titnaios/ Pythikos fl. Titne = Tisna	R/ L	Güzelhisar Çay	RE <i>Τιτναῖος</i>
F4	Tmolos/ Aureliopolis	R/ RL	Gökkaya	Foss 1982, 184
F5	Tmolus M.	ACHR	Boz Dağ	RE Tmolos 1
G4	*Tomara	R	Göcek?	RE 1
G5	Torrebia L.	R	Gölcük	Robert 1987, 309
C2	Tragasai	HR	Tuzla	RE
E3	Trarion	R	Assarkaya, near Yukarı Beyköy	RE 1; IK 50, 328-30
C1	Traron	HR	Tek Top, 5 miles SW Erenköy	Cook 1973, 86
C3	<i>Trianta</i>	CHL	on Lesbos GRE	Koldewey 1890, 35; Spencer 1995, 26
C2	Troas Troia = Ilium	ACHR		RE 1

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
C2	Troicus Campus	HR	lower Menderes Çay plain	Leaf 1923, 169-70
F5	Troketta	R	near Turgutlu	RE Kaisareia 7
B3	<i>Tsouloumountra</i>	HR	on Lesbos GRE	Kontes 1978, 316
F4	Tyanollos	HR	Lutfiye	TAM 5.2, 469-70
C2	Xanthos fl.	HR	tributary of Simoeis	Leaf 1923, 161-62
D4	Xanthos fl.	R	at Cyme	Head 1911, 554
F5	<i>Yusufdere</i>	R	site with Caesareum	IK 17.2, 398
H3	Zeus Antigonios, T.	R	near Imrenler	Malay 1994, 52-54
H4	Zeus ek Didymon Dryon?, T.			See Map 62
H3	Zeus Thimenos, T.			See Map 62

Aqueducts

Grid	Name / Location	Period	Reference
E5	Aqua Traiana, at Ak Pınar	R	IK 24.1, 164
C2	Ilium	R	Cook 1973, 282
C3	Methymna, on Lesbos	R	Buchholz 1975, 57-58
D3	Mytilene, on Lesbos	R	Koldewey 1890, 65-68; Chatzeioannou 1985
E3	Pergamum (7)		Garbrecht 1987
E5	Smyrna (2)	R	RE Smyrna 3, col. 754

Bridges

Grid	Location	Period	Reference
C2	N Smintheion	RL	Cook 1973, 225
C3	near Pyrra, on Lesbos	R?	Kontes 1978, 349
F2	at Pericharaxis	RL	Hasluck 1910, 139
F4	over R. Hermus, NW Sardis	R?	Hanfmann 1975, 19
F5	S Mostene?	R?	C. Foss
G2	NE Laneion	RL	Hasluck 1910, 132
G4	near Satala	R?	Magie 1950, 786

Roads

Itinerary	Period	Reference
Adramyttium → Pergamum	RL	Magie 1950, 793
Alexandria Troas → Skamandreia	RL	Cook 1973, 392
Antandros → N	RL	Cook 1973, 289-90; IK 50, 337
Assos → Gargara	RL	Cook 1973, 252-53
Assos → Smintheion → Alexandria Troas → Ilium → N	RL	ItMiller 697-98
Cayster valley	RL	IK 17.1, 148
Gargara → Antandros → Adramyttium → Koryphas → Heracleia → Attaia? → S	RL	ItMiller 698-99
Hadrianoutherai → (Hiera) Germe → Pergamum	RL	Magie 1950, 798
Ilium → Gargara	RL	D.H. French
Map 52 → Argiza → Adramyttium	RL	Magie 1950, 794
Map 52 → Pericharaxis → Pergamum	RL	Hasluck 1910, 138-39
Miletos? → Hadrianoutherai	RL	ItMiller 713

Itinerary	Period	Reference
Myrina → Aegae	RL	Magie 1950, 795
Pergamum → Thyateira	RL	Magie 1950, 798-99
Sardis → E	RL	Magie 1950, 786
Sardis → Ephesus	RL	Magie 1950, 786
Sardis → Hypaepa	C	Foss 1978, 27-37
Sardis → Thyateira	RL	Magie 1950, 799
Smyrna → Cyme → Myrina → Elaea → Pergamum	RL	Magie 1950, 793-95
Smyrna → Ephesus	RL	Magie 1950, 795-96
Smyrna → Myrina	RL	Magie 1950, 795
Smyrna → N	RL	Bean 1979, 70
Smyrna → Sardis	RL	Magie 1950, 786
Smyrna → W	RL	Magie 1950, 796
Thyateira → Hadrianoutherai → N	RL	Magie 1950, 797-99
Thyateira → Hermokapeia	RL	TAM 5.2, 439-43

Tumuli

Grid	Location	Period	Reference
E4	W Moschakome	AC	Ramage 1971
E4	cluster W *Panda	AC	Ramage 1971
F3	NE Apollonis	AC	Ramage 1971
F4	S Apollonis	AC	Ramage 1971
F4	cluster ESE Thyateira	AC	Ramage 1971
F4	3 around Gygaia L.	AC	Ramage 1971
F4	6 clusters in Korou Pedion	AC	Ramage 1971
F5	E Boukolion	AC	Ramage 1971
G4	cluster SW *Odon	AC	Ramage 1971
G4	4 clusters in Sardianon Pedion / Katakekaumene	AC	Ramage 1971
G5	3 near Koloe	AC	Ramage 1971

Unlocated Toponyms

Name	Period	Probable Location	Reference
(...)dana	R	upper Can Çay valley	Le Bas 1870.1745
Achelous fl.	A	on Sipylos M.	RE Sipylos, col. 279
Adai/ Halai	R	near Cyme	IK 5, 148
Agam(m)eia		Beşika Burnu	RE Troas 1
Agamede	A?	on Lesbos	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 5.139; StByz <i>'Αγαμήδη</i>
Ageana	R	upper Can Çay valley	RE Ageanoi
Agiroessa	C	in Aeolis	IK 5, 147
Ainea		upper R. Aisepos valley	Cook 1973, 302
Aisyme		in Troad or Thrace	RE Troas 1, col. 528 Aisyme
Akrasos	RL	plain of Kırkagaç	BE 1970.512
Alabastros fl.	R	Mt. Ida	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 5.122
Algiza	L	upper Cayster valley?	RE
Alybe		settlement and lake in N Asia Minor	RE 1
Ambonium		near Zeleia	RE
Anaideia		in Troad?	RE <i>'Αναιδείας χώρος</i>
Antiochia	H	name for Kebren?	Robert 1987, 284-85
Aphrodisias/ Politice Orgas	R/ C?H?	region	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 5.122; IK 50, 166-67
Apidanos		in Troad	RE 2
Apolloniacharax	R	N Lydia	Habicht 1975, 74
Ardynion	A	Mysian city in plain of Thebe	IK 50, 125

Name	Period	Probable Location	Reference
Argos	H	on Khios	Zolotas 1908, 163-184 (no. 3 A11)
*Arima	A	in Katakekaumene	Robert 1962, 287-89
Arkadiupolis	L	Cayster valley?	RE 2
Asklepieion	H	(founded by Lysimachus) in Mysia	RE Troas 1, col. 548
Asterion	R	on Tenedos	RE Tenedos 1, col. 495
Astron fl.	R	Mt. Ida	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 5.122
Athena Hyperdexia, T.	H?	on Lesbos	StByz 'Υπεροδέξιον
Augaza/ Euaza/ Theodosiopolis	L	upper Cayster valley	RE; RE Euaza
Auliou Kome/ Valentinianopolis	L	upper Cayster valley	RE <i>Αυλίου Κώμη</i>
Baisteanā	R	upper Can Çay valley	RE Baisteanoi
Balce	R	inland in Mysia	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 5.126
Baretta	L	Cayster valley?	RE
Bla(un)dos	L	Mysia / Troad	RE Blaudos
Boione	HR	between Larisa and Phocaea	Engelmann 1981
Boliskos	C	on Khios	Thuc. 8.24.3
Botion	L	near Ilium	RE
Bregma	R	in Pergamene conventus	RE Bregmeni
Brenthis			RE Suppl. 4 Karnabas
Chalkideis	R	region of Teos	RE Teos, col. 566
Chalkis Inss.			StByz <i>Χαλκίτις</i>
Chryse		on Lesbos	StByz <i>Χρύση</i>
Cormalos fl.	R	Mt. Ida	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 5.122
Creon M.		on Lesbos	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 5.140
Crianos fl.	R	Mt. Ida	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 5.122
Cydonea Ins.	R	off Lesbos	IK 50, 179
Doidye	H	region of Apollonis	TAM 5.2, 421
Doryknama	L	on Lesbos	IG 12.2.129.5
Elaioussa	C	region of Erythrai	IK 1, 37
Enalos? Pr.		on Lesbos	Plutarch, <i>Moralia</i> 163a-d
Euaza = Augaza			
Eureeis	H	river and village near Skepsis	RE <i>Κορύβισσα</i>
Geren		on Lesbos	StByz <i>Γέρην</i>
Geronton Limen		on Khios	RE Chios, col. 2292
Get(h)one/ Gentinos?	R	town or island in Troad	RE
Gordus	H	between Menderes Çay and Can Çay	Leaf 1923, 208
Hierolophos	R	N Magnesia	TAM 5.2, 499
Hieros fl.	R	Mt. Ida	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 5.122
Hippoī	L	in province of Hellespont	RE 1
Hippokrorona	H	Adramyttium area	IK 50, 34
*Hychanta	R	upper Can Çay valley	Le Bas 1870.1745
Hyperdexion	H?	on Lesbos	StByz 'Υπεροδέξιον
Iolla	C	near Adramyttium, perhaps at Fuğla Tepe, near Börezli	Imhoof-Blumer 1883, 245-48; IK 50, 113-15
*Ilbeita	R	upper Can Çay valley	Le Bas 1870.1745
*Iskra	R	Mysian community	Robert 1962, 400
Itone	C?	on Tmolus M.?	Robert 1962, 314
Kalleneis	R	on Lesbos	BE 1976.595
Kam(br)e	HR	Bakır Çay valley on Mysian-Lyidian border	RE Kambre; Robert 1962

Name	Period	Probable Location	Reference
Kanai Inss.			Strabo 13.2.2
*Karbaleida	R	Mysian community	Robert 1962, 400
Karidai	ACHR	on Khios	Athenaeus 3.105d-e
Karseai/ Karseis/ Kerasai/ Kerateis	H	Mysia / Lydia	Robert 1937, 194-97; RE Karseai; RE <i>Καρσεῖς</i>
Kerassai	HL	region of Sardis	Robert 1962, 273-78
Kerdanetta	RL	region of Philadelpheia	Feissel 1996
Kilbion M.	R	peak of Tmolus	RE <i>Κιλβιον ὄρος</i>
Killa	ACH	perhaps near Akçay	Leaf 1923, 311-13
Kimposos	H	region of Sardis	Robert 1962, 314
Kissos	H		RE Kissos 5
Kithos		on Lesbos	RE Lesbos 1, col. 2127
Kleandria		between Menderes Çay and Can Çay, 60 stades from Kale Peuke	Leaf 1923, 208
*Koloe	R	near Koloe L.	Malay 1994, 43-44
Kolonai	CH	territory of Erythrai	IK 2, 303
Konisine/ Konision	RL	inland in Mysia	Robert 1962, 160 (n. 6)
Korone	R	perhaps near Killa	IK 50, 33-34
Korybissa	H	sanctuary near Skepsis	RE <i>Κορύβισσα</i>
Krasos	H	in Troad?	RE <i>Κρασός</i> 1
Krene Helenes	A?	on Khios	StByz <i>Ἐλένη</i>
Krybissos	H	region of Teos	Robert, <i>OMS</i> 7, 297-379
Krymne	H	in Troad	RE Troas 1, col. 558
*Lakimai	HR	N Lydia	BE 1984.385
Leuke Akra		on Lesbos	IG 12.2.79a.6
Leukonia	A	mainland (not on Khios)	Plutarch, <i>Moralia</i> 244e-45c; Boardman 1967, 254-56
Lycide	R	inland in Mysia	RE Lykide
Lydgamum	R	in Mysia	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 5.126
Macistus M.		on Lesbos	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 5.140
*Mandacanda	RL	in conventus of Adramyttium, province of Hellespont	RE Mandakanda
Mandrai	H	Pergamene village	Robert 1962, 79-80
Mandrai	L	bishopric in province of Hellespont; at Mandrachora, E Balikesir?	RE
Melainai	H	village near Kotylos M.	RE 4
Mernouphyta	H	region of Thyateira	TAM 5.2, 352
Mesogeion/ Herma M.		hill on Lesbos shore	Myrsilos, FHG 4, 459
Mokada	H	Mysian / Lydian mountains	BE 1984.385
*Mola	R	Maionia	BE 1977.450
*Mossyna	R	in Pergamene conventus	RE
*Mottiana	R	upper Can Çay valley	Le Bas 1870.1745
*Mourena	R	N Lydia	Habicht 1975, 74
Mygdonia	R	in Pergamene conventus	RE 4
Nea Aule/ Theodosiopolis	L	region of Philadelpheia?	HierSyn 660.7
Nea Kome/ Nee	RL	between Polichna and Palaiskepsis	Leaf 1923, 211
Oanos	L	above Sardis?	Robert 1962, 316
Oios ho Grallades	H	on Khios	Zolotas 1908, 163-84 (no. 3 A24)
Oios ho Hermaites	H	on Khios	Zolotas 1908, 163-84 (no. 3 A17, 23)
Ollius fl.	R	in Mysia, perhaps (I)ollius (see Iolla) and to be identified with Karinca Su	IK 50, 113, 348-49

Name	Period	Probable Location	Reference
Orphitos fl.		on Lesbos	IG 12.2.129.2
*Outhimena	R	N Lydia	Habicht 1975, 74
Oxyopum	R	in Mysia	RE
Palaia	R	130 stades from Andeira	IK 50, 91
Palaimagnesia	H	fort near Magnesia	IK 8, 114-15
*Panda/ Pantheum		in Pergamene conventus	TAM 5.2, 499
*Pantheon	R	NW Lydia	TAM 5.2, 499
Parthenion	H	crag in Tmolus	Robert 1962, 315 (n. 1)
Passanda	CL	village near Adramyttium and Kisthene	IK 50, 157
Pedaion	ARL	perhaps near Thebe	IK 50, 47
Pedasos	H	deserted site near Satnioeis fl.	RE 4
Penthile		on Lesbos	StByz <i>Πενθίλη</i>
Petra	H	Ballı Dag?	RE Troas 1, col.. 560
Philetaireia	H	S side of Mt. Ida, N Gulf of Adramyttium	IK 50, 13
Phlossa	H	region of Smyrna	RE Smyrna 3, col. 759
Planateis	L	on Lesbos	IG 12.2.129.1
Polichna	CHRL	city of inland Troad	RE 11
Polichne	A	on Khios	Hdt. 6.26
Polion		Poli on Lesbos? (but no sign of ancient occupation there)	StByz <i>Πόλιον</i> ; RE Lesbos, col. 2131; Kontes 1978, 256
Politice Orgas = Aphrodisias			
Pornopia	H	on Nesos?	IG 12.2.645.48
Posidea	R	inland town of Aeolis	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 5.121
Prinna	H	in Peraea of Mytilene; note modern toponym Prina near Keremköy (Koryphas)	IK 50, 166 and map
Pylaion M.		on Lesbos	Strabo 13.3.3
Rekita	L	Mysia / Troad	HierSyn 662.14
Sagara	L	near Balıkesir?	HierSyn 663.5
Sardessos		near Lyrnessos	RE; IK 50, 71
Sarnaca	R	inland in Mysia	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 5.126
Siai	L	Cayster valley?	HierSyn 660.1b
Silindion		on Ida M.	RE
Sipylos	C	probably legendary	RE
*Sivissa	R	Mysian community	Robert 1962, 400
Stabulum	R	inland in Mysia	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 5.126
Teium	R	inland in Mysia	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 5.126
Theodosiopolis = Augaza			
Theodosiopolis = Nea Aule			
Tiarai regio	CH	on Lesbos	Athenaeus 2.62b-c
*Trinoixeita	R	upper Can Çay valley	RE <i>ὁ χωῶρος ὁ Τρινοίξειτῶν</i>
Valentinianopolis = Auliou Kome			
Xanthos	C	on Lesbos	StByz <i>Ξάνθος</i>
Zeus Hyperdexios, T.	H?	on Lesbos	StByz <i>Ἵπεροδέξιον</i>

Bibliography

- Axiotes 1992
M. Axiotes, *Περπατώντας τη Λέσβο. Τοπογραφία-Ίστορία-Αρχαιολογία*, 2 vols., Mytilene, 1992.
- Bean 1955
G.E. Bean, "The defences of Hellenistic Smyrna," *Anadolu Araştırmaları* 1 (1955) 43-55.
- Bean 1966
G.E. Bean, *Aegean Turkey: an archaeological guide*, New York, 1966.
- Bean 1979
G.E. Bean, *Aegean Turkey*, 2nd ed., London, 1979.
- Bengisu 1994
R.L. Bengisu, "Torrhebia Limne," *Ege Universitesi Edebiyat Fakültesi Arkeoloji Dergisi* 2 (1994) 33-43.
- Bengisu 1996
R.L. Bengisu, "Lydian Mount Karios," in E.N. Lane (ed.), *Cybele, Attis and related cults. Studies in memory of M.J. Vermaseren*, pp. 1-36, Leiden, 1996.
- Boardman 1956
J. Boardman, "Delphinion in Chios," *BSA* 51 (1956) 41-54.
- Boardman 1958
J. Boardman, "Excavations at Pindakas in Chios," *BSA* 53-54 (1958-59) 295-309.
- Boardman 1967
J. Boardman, *Excavations in Chios 1952-55. Greek Emporio*, BSA Suppl. 6, Oxford, 1967.
- Buchholz 1975
H.-G. Buchholz, *Methymna. Archäologische Beiträge zur Topographie und Geschichte von Nordlesbos*, Mainz am Rhein, 1975.
- Buresch 1898
K. Buresch, *Aus Lydien, Epigraphisch-geographische Reisefrüchte*, Leipzig, 1898.
- Cadoux 1938
C.J. Cadoux, *Ancient Smyrna*, Oxford, 1938.
- Chamoux 1980
F. Chamoux, "Caucasa," in Στήλη. Τόμος εις μνήμην Νικολάου Κουτολέοντος, Athens, 1980.
- Charitonides 1968
S. Charitonides, *Αί Έπιγραφαι τής Λέσβου· Συμπλήρωμα*, Athens, 1968.
- Chatzeioannou 1985
S.I. Chatzeioannou, "Το ρωμαϊκό υδραγωγείο Μυτιλήνης," *Lesbiaka* 9 (1985) 153-72.
- Cook 1953
J.M. Cook, "The topography of Klazomenai," *ArchEph* (1953-54.2 [1958]) 149-57.
- Cook 1973
J. M. Cook, *The Troad: an archaeological and topographical survey*, Oxford, 1973.
- Dörpfeld 1911
W. Dörpfeld, "Zum eläitischen Golf," *Hermes* 46 (1911) 444-57.
- Engelmann 1981
H. Engelmann, "Boione und Phokaia," *ZPE* 42 (1981) 207-208.
- Engelmann 1989
H. Engelmann and D. Knibbe, "Das Zollgesetz der Provinz Asia," *EpAnat* 14 (1989) 1-206.
- Feissel 1996
D. Feissel, "Kerdanetta: une localité de Lydie d'après l'épigraphie et les Actes conciliaires," *Tyche* 11 (1996) 107-11.
- Foss 1978
C. Foss, "Explorations in Mount Tmolus," *CSCA* 11 (1978) 21-60.
- Foss 1982
C. Foss, "A neighbor of Sardis: the Lydian city of Tmolus and its successors," *ClAnt* 1 (1982) 178-201.
- Foss 1987
C. Foss, "Sites and strongholds of northern Lydia," *AnatSt* 37 (1987) 81-101.
- Fredrich 1906
C. Fredrich, "Lemnos II," *AthMitt* 31 (1906) 241-56.
- Garbrecht 1987
G. Garbrecht, "Die Wasserversorgung des antiken Pergamon," in *Die Wasserversorgung antiker Städte* 2, pp. 11-47, Mainz, 1987.
- Green 1982
P.M. Green, "Longus, Antiphon, and the topography of Lesbos," *JHS* 102 (1982) 210-14.
- Habicht 1975
C. Habicht, "New evidence on the province of Asia," *JRS* 65 (1975) 64-91.

- Hanfmann 1975
G.M.A. Hanfmann and J.C. Waldbaum, *A survey of Sardis and the major monuments outside the city walls*, Cambridge, MA, 1975.
- Hanfmann 1983
G.M.A. Hanfmann et al., *Sardis from prehistoric to Roman times*, Cambridge, Mass., 1983.
- Hasluck 1910
F.W. Hasluck, *Cyzicus*, Cambridge, 1910.
- Head 1911
B.V. Head, *Historia Numorum*, 2nd ed., Oxford, 1911.
- Herrmann 1986
P. Herrmann, "Zwei Ortsnamen in Lydien: Agatheira und Tibbai," *EpAnat* 7 (1986) 17-20.
- Hunt 1940
D.W.S. Hunt, "An archaeological survey of the classical antiquities of the island of Chios carried out between the months of March and July 1938," *BSA* 41 (1940-45) 29-52.
- Imhoof-Blumer 1883
F. Imhoof-Blumer, *Monnaies Grecques*, Verhandelingen der Koninklijke Akademie van Wetenschappen, 14, Amsterdam, 1883.
- Keil 1910
J. Keil, "Forschungen in der Erythraia 1," *JÖAI* 13 (1910) 1-74.
- Keil 1912
J. Keil, "Forschungen in der Erythraia 2," *JÖAI* 15 (1912) 1-75.
- Keil 1914
J. Keil and A. von Premerstein, *Berichte über eine dritte Reise in Lydien*, DenkWien 57, 1914.
- Knoblauch 1974
P. Knoblauch, "Eine neue topographische Aufnahme des Stadtgebietes von Kyme in der Äolis," *AA* (1974) 285-91.
- Koldewey 1890
R. Koldewey, *Die antiken Baureste der Insel Lesbos im Auftrage des kaiserlich deutschen archäologischen Instituts untersucht und aufgenommen*, Berlin, 1890.
- Kontes 1978
I.D. Kontes, *Λέσβος και ή μικρασιατική της περιοχής*, Ancient Greek Cities 24, Athens, 1978.
- Lamb 1930
W. Lamb, "Antissa," *BSA* 31 (1930-31) 166-78.
- Labarre 1996
G. Labarre, *Les cités de Lesbos aux époques hellénistique et impériale*, Paris, 1996.
- Lamb 1931
W. Lamb, "Antissa," *BSA* 32 (1931-32) 41-67.
- Lamb 1934
W. Lamb, "Excavations at Kato Phana in Chios," *BSA* 35 (1934-35) 138-63.
- Lambrianides 1996
K. Lambrianides et al., "The Madra Çay delta archaeological project, first preliminary report," *AnatSt* 46 (1996) 167-200.
- Lambrinouidakis 1986
V. Lambrinouidakis, "Ancient farmhouses on Mount Aipos," in J. Boardman and C.E. Vaphopoulou-Richardson (eds.), *Chios. A conference at the Homereion in Chios 1984*, pp. 295-304, Oxford, 1986.
- Le Bas 1870
P. Le Bas and W.H. Waddington, *Voyage archéologique en Grèce et en Asie Mineure*, vol. 3, part 5, Paris, 1870.
- Leaf 1923
W. Leaf, *Strabo on the Troad*, Cambridge, 1923.
- Levi 1966
D. Levi, "Il Cabirio di Lemno," in *Χαριστήριον εις 'Αναστάσιον Κ. 'Ορλάνδου* 3, pp. 110-32, Athens, 1966.
- Magie 1950
D. Magie, *Roman rule in Asia Minor*, 2 vols., Princeton, 1950.
- Malay 1994
H. Malay, *Greek and Latin inscriptions in the Manisa Museum*, DenkWien 237, Ergänzungsbände zu den TAM 19, 1994.
- Mantzuranis 1951
D.P. Mantzuranis, "Σωζόμενα τοπωνύμια εκ του αρχαίου κτηματολογίου της Λέσβου," *BZ* 44 (1951) 410-12.
- Mason 1979
H.J. Mason, "Longus and the topography of Lesbos," *TAPA* 109 (1979) 149-63.
- Mason 1993
H.J. Mason, "Mytilene and Methymna: quarrels, borders and topography," *EMC* 37 (1993) 225-50.
- Millar 1993
R. Millar and H. Williams, "The Roman quarry at Moria, Mytilene," *EMC* 37 (1993) 211-24.

- Mustilli 1932
D. Mustilli, "La necropoli tirrenica di Efestia," *ASAA* 15-16 (1932-33 [1942]) 1-278.
- Naour 1983
C. Naour, "Nouvelles inscriptions du Moyen Hermos," *EpAnat* 2 (1983) 107-40.
- Pernicka 1984
E. Pernicka et al., "Archäometallurgische Untersuchungen in Nordwestanatolien," *JRGZM* 31 (1984) 533-99.
- Philippson 1911
A. Philippson, "Zur Geographie der Unteren Kaikos-Ebene in Kleinasien," *Hermes* 46 (1911) 254-60.
- Radt 1978
W. Radt, "Der Grabungsbefund und seine Deutung. Kybele und Mithras auf Kapıkaya," in *Kapıkaya: ein Felsheiligtum bei Pergamon*, K. Nohlen and W. Radt (eds.), *Altertümer von Pergamon* 12, pp. 69-76, Berlin, 1978.
- Radt 1988
W. Radt, *Pergamon. Geschichte und Bauten, Funde und Erforschung einer antiken Metropole*, Köln, 1988.
- Ramage 1971
A. Ramage and N. Ramage, "The siting of Lydian burial mounds," in D.G. Mitten et al. (eds.), *Studies presented to George M.A. Hanfmann*, pp. 143-60, Mainz, 1971.
- Robert 1937
L. Robert, *Etudes anatoliennes*, Paris, 1937.
- Robert 1962
L. Robert, *Villes d'Asie Mineure*, 2nd ed., Paris, 1962.
- Robert 1980
L. Robert, *A travers l'Asie Mineure*, *BEFAR* 239, 1980.
- Robert 1987
L. Robert, *Documents d'Asie Mineure*, *BEFAR* 239 bis, 1987.
- Robert 1989
J. Robert and L. Robert, *Claros I: décrets hellénistiques*, Paris, 1989.
- Schaus 1994
G.P. Schaus and N. Spencer, "Notes on the topography of Eresos," *AJA* 98 (1994) 411-30.
- Schuchhardt 1912
A. Schuchhardt, "Die Ruinenstätte," in A. Conze et al. (eds.), *Altertümer von Pergamon*, 1, pp. 93-143, Berlin, 1912-13.
- Sealy 1918
F.L.W. Sealy, "Lemnos," *BSA* 23 (1918-19) 148-74.
- Spencer 1995
N. Spencer, *A gazetteer of archaeological sites in Lesbos*, *BAR International series* 623, Oxford, 1995.
- Taeuber 1989
H. Taeuber, "Bericht über eine epigraphische Forschungsreise in Südmysien/Nordlydien," *VII Araştırma Sonuçları Toplantısı, Antalya 1989*, pp. 217-21, Ankara, 1990.
- Tsarabopoulos 1986
A.N. Tsarabopoulos, "Η αρχαία πόλη της Χίου. Στοιχεία για την τοπογραφία της από σωστικές ανασκαφές," *Horos* 4 (1986) 124-44.
- Williams 1991
C. Williams and H. Williams, "Excavations at Mytilene, 1990," *EMC* 35 (1991) 175-91.
- Yalouris 1986
E. Yalouris, "Notes on the topography of Chios," in *Chios. A conference at the Homereion in Chios 1984*, J. Boardman and C.E. Vaphopoulou-Richardson (eds.), pp. 141-68, Oxford, 1986.
- Zolotas 1908
G.I. Zolotas, "Ἐπιγραφαὶ Χίου καὶ Ἐγύθρων ἀνεκδοτοί," *Athena* 20 (1908) 119-381.