

Map 51 Thracia
 Compiled by E.N. Borza, 1994
 with the assistance of G. Reger

Introduction

Mainland: see Introduction to Map 50.

Islands

For Thasos in particular, the harvest of toponyms and sites is very rewarding, and grows every year with the work of the Franco-Hellenic archaeological teams that continue to scour the island. The map marks only a selection of the sites that could have been shown here, and possibly a rather arbitrary one at that. As on other islands rich in towers, only a selection is marked (again, perforce somewhat arbitrarily); all are shown as forts without prejudice to their actual function (see Bon 1930; and above all Osborne 1986), except for two of the three structures identified as lighthouses by Kozelj (1989). Omitted are the potteries that seem to be coming to light with bewildering frequency (Garlan 1996). For a variety of reasons, Imbros remains underexplored.

Directory

All place names are in Greece unless otherwise noted

Abbreviations

IGBulg	G. Mihailov (ed.), <i>Inscriptiones Graecae in Bulgaria Repertae</i> , 4 vols., Sofia, 1956-70
TIB Thrakien	P. Soustal, <i>Tabula Imperii Byzantini</i> 6, <i>Thrakien</i> , Denkwien 221, Vienna, 1991
TIR Naissus	Tabula Imperii Romani K 34, <i>Naissus, Dyrrhachion–Scupi–Serdica–Thessalonike</i> , Ljubljana, 1976
TIR Philippi	Tabula Imperii Romani K 35, I, <i>Philippi</i> , Athens, 1993

Names

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name/ Location	References
H4	Abarnis § Abarnias § Abarnos	CH	Çardak? TKY	RE Abarnias; NPauy Abarnias
D3	Abdera	ACHR	Avdira	Isaac 1986, 73-108; TIR Philippi 17
B1	<i>Ablanica Rodopi</i>	HRL	BUL	IGBulg 4.2335-37; TIB Thrakien 159
G4	Abydos	ACHRL	Maltepe TKY	PECS; Hakkert, <i>Lex.</i> 1
C2	Ad Duodecimum § Apri	RL	near Photolivios	TIR Philippi 17
G4	Aeolium Pr.	R	Cape of Elaious TKY	RE Suppl. 1 <i>Αἰόλιον</i>
C2	<i>Ag. Athanasios</i>	RL		TIR Philippi 18
B2	<i>Ag. Khristophoros</i>	H?R	fortified town	TIR Philippi 18
B2	<i>Ag. Pneuma</i>	RL	fortified settlement and quarry	TIR Philippi 18
D3	<i>Ag. Vassilis</i>	H?	on Thasos	Osborne 1986, 175-76
H3	Agora § Cherronesos	C	Bolayır? TKY	Isaac 1986, 197
H2	Agrianes/ Erginos fl.		TKY	See Map 52

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name/ Location	References
G5	Aianteion	RL	Kumkale TKY	Cook 1973, 86-87
B5	Aige	C	near Pefkokhori	ATL 1.464
H4	Aigospotamos	C	Cumali? TKY	RE Aigos Potamos; Hakkert, <i>Lex.</i> 3; NPauely Aigos potamos
G3	Ainos	CHRL	Enez TKY	May 1950; Isaac 1986, 140-57; TIB Thrakien 170-73
D3	Ainyra	CH	region on Thasos	Salviat 1964, 278
B4	Akanthos	ACHRL	Ierissos	Lauffer 1989, 89
B2	<i>Akhladokhorion</i>	R		TIR Naissus 11; Papazoglou 1988, 383
D3	Akontisma	RL	2 miles E Nea Karvali	Papazoglou 1988, 404-405
	§ Hercontroma	L		ItBurd 603.8
C4	Akrathos Pr.		Cape Akrathos (<i>contra</i> RE)	Strabo 7, frag. 32; RE
C4	Akrothooi	C	2 miles NE Mt. Athos	RE
	Akte = Athos			
G4	Alopekonnosos	CH	on Anafarta Liman TKY	Isaac 1986, 189-91
D3	Alyke	ACHRL	settlement and quarry at Alyke	Lauffer 1989, 98; TIR Philippi 19
B3	Amphipolis	CHRL	Amphipolis	Isaac 1986, 35-48; Lauffer 1989, 109-10
E2	Anastasioupolis	L	Amaxades	Bakirtzes 1988, 36; Hakkert, <i>Lex.</i> 3 Anastasiupolis 3
E1	<i>Angel vojvoda</i>	RL	BUL	TIB Thrakien 178-79
B3	Angites fl.		Angites	TIR Philippi 20
C3	Antisara	AC	Kalamitsa?	Isaac 1986, 10, 65
H3	Aphrodisias/ Col. Flaviopolis	HRL/ RL	Thracian Chersonese TKY	Jones 1971, 17; Loukopoulou 1987, 70, 76; Hakkert, <i>Lex.</i> 4 Aphrodisia 4
A4	Aphytis			See Map 50
A3	Apollonia			See Map 50
C3	Apollonia	C	on Cape Pirgos Apollonias	Papazoglou 1988, 399-400
G3	Apsinthis	CHR	above Saros Körfezi TKY	RE Apsinthioi; NPauely Apsinthioi
B3	Arethousa	CHR	Rendina	Zahrnt 1971, 160-61
B3	Argilos	C	2 miles SW Nea Kerdyliia	Isaac 1986, 52-54
H4	Arisbe	ACH	Musakoy? TKY	RE
G2	<i>Armira</i>	R	BUL	Hoddinott 1975, 217-20
B4	Arnai/ Turris Calarnea	CHR?/ R	Arnaia	Mela 2.30; Zahrnt 1971, 161-62
	§ Arne			
F2	<i>Arriana</i>	RL	BUL	TIB Thrakien 181
B4	Ass(er)a? § Asseros § Cassera	CHR	Pergadikia	Zahrnt 1971, 162-66
H4	Astyra	C	2 miles SW Haliloglu TKY	RE
C4	Athos/ Akte		Akte / Athos peninsula	Zahrnt 1971, 151-52; NPauely
C4	Athos M. Augusta Iulia Philippensis = Krenides		Mt. Athos / Agion Oros	RE
C3	Aulon	HR	Kepia?	TIR Philippi 31
A1	<i>Bansko</i>		BUL	See Map 50
C1	<i>Batak</i>	ACHRL	BUL	TIB Thrakien 194
H4	Bebrykia		near Lapseki TKY	RE
G2	Bennoi	HR	middle R. Evros valley	TIR Philippi 21
B3	Berge	ACHR	1 mile NE Nigrita	Papazoglou 1988, 355-59
E2	Bergepolis	CHR	9 miles SE Xanthe	Bakirtzes 1988, 34; TIR Philippi 21, 33-34
A3	Bisaltia			See Map 50
D2	Bistones	CHR		TIR Philippi 21
E2	Bistonis L.		Lake Vistonis	TIR Philippi 22
A3	Bolbe L.			See Map 50
B3	Bormiskos § Bromiskos	C	near Kato Stavros	Zahrnt 1971, 170-71
G1	Bourdepa	RL	Svilengrad BUL	IGBulg 3.1844

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name/ Location	References
E3	Briantike § Briantae § Gallaike § Priantae	CH?R? R A? R		TIR Philippi 22 Hdt. 7.108
G1	Castra Iarba	RL	Kastrazarba BUL	TIB Thrakien 305
A4	Chalcidice			See Map 50
G4	Chersonesus	ACHRL	Gallipoli peninsula TKY	NPauly
B1	Ciropolis § Keirpara	RL	Gospodinci BUL	TIR Naissus 36
G3	Colla Col. Augusta Iulia Philippensis = Krenides Col. Flaviopolis = Aphrodisias	RL	near Sığircil TKY	ItMiller 525
B2	<i>Daphnoudion</i>	R	settlement and monuments	TIR Philippi 23
G4	Dardanos	ACHR	2 miles S Kepez TKY	PECS
B3	Daton	CH	R. Angites valley	Borza 1989, 63-66
B1	<i>Debren</i>	L	BUL	TIB Thrakien 236
E4	Demetrium	ACHRL	Kamariotissa	TIR Philippi 24
H3	Deris	C	Kocaçesme? TKY	RE
B5	Derris Pr.		Cape Ambelos	Zahrnt 1971, 180
E3	Dikaia	AC	2 miles W Mese	Lazarides 1971; TIR Philippi 24
C4	Dion	C	on Akte Pr.	Zahrnt 1971, 182-85
B3	Domeros	RL	Domeros	TIR Philippi 24
G3	Doriskos	ACHR	Doriskos?	Isaac 1986, 137-40
B3	Drabeskos	HR	Draveskos?	Papazoglou 1988, 391-92
G4	Drabos	CHR	Ece Limani? TKY	Casson 1926, 219-20; RE Suppl. 3
B2	Drosike? § Drosoi?	R	N plain of R. Dram	TIR Philippi 25
F3	Drys	CHR	2.5 miles E Mesambria	Isaac 1986, 129-30; TIR Philippi 25-26
G3	*Dymae	RL	near Ardanion	TIR Philippi 26
B3	Edones	AC	lower R. Strymon basin	Zahrnt 1971, 186; Hammond 1972, 192-93, 427-28
B3	Eion	C	at mouth of R. Strymon	Papazoglou 1988, 388-89
G4	Elaious § Eleous	AC	3 miles E Tekke Burnu TKY	Isaac 1986, 192-94
B3	Ennea Hodoi Erginos fl. = Agrianes fl.	AC	2 miles N Amphipolis	Isaac 1986, 4-5
B2	Euporia	HRL	Strymonikos?	TIR Naissus 53; Papazoglou 1988, 359-61
	Flaviopolis = Aphrodisias			
C3	Fons Co(...)	L	S Philippi	TIR Philippi 28
E2	<i>Fotinovo</i>	RL	BUL	TIB Thrakien 263
B2	<i>Gajtaninovo</i>	R	BUL	TIR Naissus 55
B3	Galepsos	CHR	near Karyane	Papazoglou 1988, 398-99
B4	Galepsos	C	1 mile S Nikite	RE; Papazoglou 1988, 398 (n. 97)
B2	Gazoros	HR	Gazoros	Papazoglou 1988, 382-85
B1	<i>Gospodinci</i>	RL	BUL	TIB Thrakien 274
H5	Granicus fl.		TKY	See Map 52
C2	Hadrianopolis	RL	Adrianegre	Papazoglou 1988, 408-409; TIR Philippi 29
H1	Hadrianoupolis	RL	Edirne TKY	RE 9; TIB Thrakien 161-67
F1	<i>Harmanli</i>	RL	BUL	TIB Thrakien 281
G1	Harpessos fl.		Ardhas / Arda BUL / GRE	RE Suppl. 3
E1	<i>Haskovo bani</i>	R	fort, baths, settlement BUL	Hoddinott 1975, 212-15
G1	Hebros fl.	HRL	Evros / Martisa / Meriç	RE
D3	<i>Helleniko</i>	CH	on Thasos	Osborne 1986, 176

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name/ Location	References
H4	Hellespontus § Heptastadion		Dardanelles / Çanakkale Boğazı TKY	RE; NPauly Strabo 13.591
H3	Ide	C	4 miles W Bolayir TKY	Scylax 67
F4	Iliissos? fl.		on Gökçeada Is. TKY	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 4.73
F4	Imbros	AC	Kaleköy TKY	Fredrich 1908; RE
F4	Imbros Ins.	CHR	Gökçeada TKY	Oberhummer 1898
E3	Ismaris L.		Lake Mitrikon	TIR Philippi 29-30
G1	<i>Ivajlovgrad</i>	RL	BUL	TIB Thrakien 161-67;
A2	<i>Janovo</i>		BUL	See Map 50
H3	Kainike § Kainoi		N Kesan TKY	Loukopoulou 1987, 75-79
C2	<i>Kalambaki</i>	R		TIR Philippi 30
D3	<i>Kalami</i>	CH	on Thasos	Osborne 1986, 176
A2	<i>Kalimanci</i>		BUL	See Map 50
D3	<i>Kalirachi</i>	A?C?R	on Thasos	Muller 1979, 340; TIR Philippi 30
H4	Kallipo(u)lis	HRL	Gelibolu TKY	RE 4
C3	Kalpapouritai	R	near Kavalla	TIR Philippi 59
D2	<i>Kalyva</i>	HR		TIR Philippi 30-31
B5	Kanastraion Pr.		Cape Kanastrio	Strabo 7, frag. 25
A3	<i>Kapatsi</i>			See Map 50
B3	Kapros	HR	Olympias	Strabo 7, frag. 33; Mela 2.30
B3	Kapros Ins.		Kafkanas Is.	Strabo 7, frag. 33; Papangelos 1982, 227-28
E1	<i>Karamanci</i>	RL	BUL	TIB Thrakien 300
H3	<i>Kardia/</i>	C/	Baklaburnu TKY	RE; Isaac 1986, 187-88
	Lysimacheia	HR		
E1	<i>Kărdžali</i>	RL	BUL	TIB Thrakien 303-304
	Kassandreia = Poteidaia			
C3	<i>Kato Khortokopi</i>	L	fortified settlement	TIR Philippi 23
A2	<i>Katunci</i>		BUL	See Map 50
G4	Kephalos Pr.		Kefalo Burnu TKY	Oberhummer 1898, 285
C3	<i>Kepia</i>	HR		TIR Philippi 31
B3	Kerdylion	C	near Kato Krousobas	SAGT 1, 38-40
B2	<i>Kharitomeni</i>	HR		TIR Philippi 22
C2	<i>Khoristi</i>	R		TIR Philippi 22-23
F3	Kikones	HR	N Maroneia	TIR Philippi 31
C4	Kleonai	C	Daphne?	ATL 1.464; Zahrnt 1971, 194
H3	Kobrys	C	1 mile S Kavak Suyu TKY	Scylax 67; RE
G4	Koila	CHR	2 miles N Eçeabat TKY	RE 3; Casson 1926, 220-24
G1	Koilaletai	CH?R	R. Arda valley BUL / GRE	RE
D3	Koinyra	C	Palaiokastro on Koinyra	Salviat 1964, 278
H4	Kolonai	CH	2 miles NW Beyçayırı TKY	RE 2
E2	<i>Komotene</i>	L		TIB Thrakien 328-29
B5	Kophos	C	Kouphos	Thuc. 5.2.2; Meritt 1923, 453-54
F2	Korpilike § Korpiloi	R	W lower R. Evros	Loukopoulou 1987, 77
D2	Kossinites? fl.		Xanthe	TIR Philippi 33
D3	<i>Koukos</i>	CH	on Thasos	Garlan 1979, 228
B1	<i>Kovačevica</i>	R?L	BUL	TIR Naissus 74; TIB Thrakien 320
H4	Kremaste	C	near Saribeyle TKY	Cook 1973, 290, 342-43
C2	Krenides/ Philippi/	C/ CHRL/	Krenides	Papazoglou 1988, 405-408; TIR Philippi 45-47
	Col. Augusta Iulia Philippensis § Assyla § Col. Victrix Philippensis	RL		

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name/ Location	References
H4	Kressa	A?C	1.5 miles NE Aigospotamoi TKY	Scylax 67; RE
B2	<i>Krinida</i>	R		TIR Philippi 34
H4	Krithote	C	2 miles W Gelibolu TKY	Isaac 1986, 191-92
D2	<i>Koutson</i>	L		TIB Thrakien 330
G4	Kynossema? Pr.		Kilitbahir TKY	RE <i>Κυνός σήμα</i> 1; Casson 1926, 221-22
H3	Kypasis	C	2 miles N R. Kavak TKY	Scylax 67; RE
G3	Kypsela	CHRL	İpsala? TKY	RE
C2	<i>Kyria</i>	RL		TIR Philippi 34
B2	<i>Lâki</i> Lampsacus = Pityoussa	RL	settlement and mine BUL	TIR Naissus 77
E4	Lemnos Ins.			See Map 56
B3	Leo Monu.	HR	at Amphipolis	Broneer 1941
D3	<i>Limenaria</i>	A?C?	on Thasos	Muller 1979, 340
G4	Limnai	C	8 miles NW Eçeabat TKY	Isaac 1986, 189
E2	<i>Linos</i>	CH		Anagnostopoulou-Hatzepolychrone 1988
C3	<i>Loutra Eleutheron</i> Lysimacheia = Kardia	R		TIR Philippi 35
	Macedonicum Mare = Thracium Mare			
G4	Madytos	CH	Eçeabat TKY	Isaac 1986, 194
D2	<i>Makario</i>	RL		TIR Philippi 35
A1	Maidoi		BUL / MAC	See Map 50
D3	<i>Maries</i>	A?C?	on Thasos	Muller 1979, 340; TIR Philippi 36
F3	Maroneia Maximianopolis = *Porsulae	ACHRL	Ag. Kharalabos	Isaac 1986, 111-22; TIR Philippi 36-37
G4	Mast(o)usia Pr.		Tekke Burnu TKY	Strabo 7, frag. 51; RE Mastusia 1
F4	Megaloi Theoi, T.	C?H	H. Konstantinos, on Imbros	Fredrich 1908, 97-99
F4	Megaloi Theoi, T.	ACHRL	on Samothrace	Lehmann 1969, 51-131
A4	Mekyberna			See Map 50
H3	Melas Kolpos		Saros Körfezi	RE Melas 18
H3	Melas? fl.		Kavak Suyu TKY	RE Melas 16
A5	Mende	ACH	Kalandra	PECS; Vokotopoulou 1990a
F3	Mesambria	CHRL	Shabla-Dere?, 12 miles W Alexandroupolis	Isaac 1986, 128, 133-35; Babritsa 1988
G1	<i>Mezek</i>	CHRL	BUL	PECS
C3	Methone	R	Moustheni?	TIR Philippi 38
B3	<i>Mikro Souli</i>	RL		TIR Philippi 38
B3	Myrkinos	ACHR		Papazoglou 1988, 390-91
B4	Neapolis	AC	Polykhrono	Zahrnt 1971, 207
C3	Neapolis	ACHR	Kavalla	Papazoglou 1988, 403-404
B1	Nestos fl.		Nestos / Mesta	Hdt. 7.126; TIR Philippi 40
B1	Nicopolis ad Nestum/ Ulpia Nicopolis	RL/ R	Gârmén BUL	TIR Naissus 91; TIB Thrakien 376-77
H1	Nike	RL	Havsa TKY	TIB Thrakien 374-75
C3	<i>Nikesiane</i>	CHR	settlement	TIR Philippi 40-41 Nikissiani
A3	<i>Nikoklei</i>			See Map 50
B1	<i>Novo Ljaski</i>	R	BUL	TIR Naissus 92
C4	Nymphaion Pr.		Cape Nymphaion	RE 3
B2	Odomantes § Odomantike		lower R. Strymon valley	Papazoglou 1988, 377; TIR Philippi 41
C3	Oisyme	ACHR	Cape Vrasidas	Papazoglou 1988, 400-403; Koukoule-Chrysanthake 1990
B2	Oldenoi	R	Neo Skopos	Papazoglou 1988, 384
C4	Olophyxos	C	Akte?	ATL 1.464; Zahrnt 1971, 208
A4	Olynthos			See Map 50

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name/ Location	References
G4	Ophryneion		TKY	See Map 56
D2	<i>Oraion</i>	R	fortified settlement	TIR Philippi 41
B2	Orbelos M.		Orbelos Mts.	TIR Philippi 41-42
B2	<i>Oreini</i> Ouranopolis = Sane	R	fort and mine	TIR Philippi 42
H3	Paion	C	Ece Liman? TKY	Scylax 67
H4	Paisos	AC	6 miles NE Çardak TKY	Leaf 1923, 98-100; RE
H4	Paisos fl.		Bayram Deresi TKY	Leaf 1923, 98-100
H4	Paktye	C	2 miles S Bolayır TKY	Isaac 1986, 196-97
H4	Palaiperkote	AC	mouth of Ulu Dere TKY	Leaf 1923, 111-14; RE Palaiperkote
C3	<i>Paleokhori</i>	RL	fortified settlement	TIR Philippi 42
A4	Pallene/ Phlegra			See Map 50
D3	<i>Panaghia</i>	HL	island, settlement	TIR Philippi 43
C3	Pangaion M.		Mt. Pangion	RE; TIR Philippi 43
B4	Panormos	CR	Ierissos?	Zahrnt 1971, 212; Papazoglou 1988, 434 (n. 125)
B4	Parthenopolis	C	3 miles E Parthenon	Vokotopoulou 1990, 425-28
G1	<i>Pelevun</i>	R	BUL	IGBulg 3.1832
B3	Pennana	RL	Asprovalta?	Samsares 1986
H4	Perkote § Perkope	AC H	4 miles E Umurbey TKY	Leaf 1923, 111-14; RE
E1	<i>Perperakion</i>	RL	settlement and mine BUL	TIB Thrakien 395-96; E.N. Borza
B2	<i>Petrovo</i>	R?L	BUL	TIR Naissus 101
B3	Phagres	ACH	near Orphanion	Papazoglou 1988, 389-90
D3	<i>Phanari</i>	CH	on Thasos	Kozelj 1989, 161-72
D3	<i>Phari</i>	C?H?R?	on Thasos	Osborne 1986, 177
E2	<i>Philia</i> Philippi = Krenides	R		TIR Philippi 44-45
C2	<i>Philippoi</i> Phlegra = Pallene	R		TIR Philippi 47
C3	Pieros		Pangion-Symvolon Mts.	TIR Philippi 26
B4	Piloros	C	Pergadikeia	Zahrnt 1971, 212-13
A2	<i>Piperica</i>		BUL	See Map 50
D3	Pistyros?	AC	near Petropage	Isaac 1986, 12-13, 70
H4	Pityoussa/ Lampsacus	ACHR	Lapseki TKY	PECS; KIPauly Lampsakos
C2	<i>Platania</i>	R		TIR Philippi 47
G2	Plotino(u)polis	RL	Didymoteikhon	TIB Thrakien 240-44; TIR Philippi 48
C3	<i>Podokhori</i>	RL		TIR Philippi 48
E2	*Porsulae/ Maximianopolis § *Corsulae	RL/ L	3 miles W Komotine	TIR Philippi 49
A5	Poseidonion Pr. § Posideum Pr.		Cape Kassandras	Vokotopoulou 1990a
A4	Poteidaia/ Kassandreia			See Map 50
H4	Praktios? fl.		Ulu Dere TKY	Strabo 13.1.21; RE Suppl. 14
D3	<i>Prinos-Sotiro</i>	A?C?	on Thasos	Muller 1979, 340
B3	Prasias L.		lower R. Strymon valley	Borza 1989, 60-61
E2	Priaticus Campus	R	N Briantike	TIR Philippi 22
H4	Propontis			See Map 52
B2	<i>Prossotsani</i>	RL		TIR Philippi 50
G4	Pteleos L.		TKY	See Map 56
D3	*Purdae	RL	near Petropighi	TIR Philippi 50
C2	<i>Pyrgoi</i>	RL		TIR Philippi 50
D3	<i>Pyrgos</i>	CH	on Thasos	Kozelj 1989, 172-75
A1	<i>Razlog</i>		BUL	See Map 50
H4	Rhesos fl.		TKY	See Map 52
G4	Rhodos fl.		Kocaçay TKY	RE 'Ρόδιος 1
B3	<i>Rhodolivos</i>	RL		TIR Philippi 51

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name/ Location	References
C1	Rhodope M.		Rhodope Mts. BUL / GRE	TIR Philippi 51
G4	Rhoiteion		TKY	See Map 56
F3	Sale	CHR	near Alexandroupolis	Isaac 1986, 131
F3	Samothrace	ACHRL	Paleopolis	Lehmann 1975; TIR Philippi 52-53
F4	Samothrace Ins.		Samothrace	Lehmann 1975
A4	Sane			See Map 50
B4	Sane/ Ouranopolis	C/ H	Tripiti?	Zahrnt 1971, 209-10, 219-21
F4	Saos M.		Mt. Phengari	TIR Philippi 53
D2	Sapaïke § Sapaïoi	CHR	N R. Nestos delta	TIR Philippi 53
G3	Sarpedon Pr.		W end Saros Körfezi TKY	RE 6
B4	Sarte	C	1 mile S Sarte	Zahrnt 1971, 221-23
H4	Selleis fl.		6 miles E Abydos TKY	RE 5
B4	Sermylia	C	Ormylia?	Zahrnt 1971, 225-26
F3	Serreion Pr.		7 miles W Alexandroupolis	Isaac 1986, 131-32
F3	Serreion/ Zonaion M.		Mt. Zone	RE; RE Suppl. 15 Zone 2
G4	Sestias Pr.		Cape Akbas TKY	RE <i>Σηστιάς ἄκρα</i>
G4	Sestos	ACHR	Yalikabat? TKY	Isaac 1986, 195-96
G5	Sigeion		TKY	See Map 56
G4	Sigeion Pr.		TKY	See Map 56
B4	Singitikos Kolpos		Singitic Gulf	RE Singitischer Golf
B4	Singos	C	1 mile E Ag. Nikolaos	Zahrnt 1971, 226-29
B2	Siriopaiones Sirogellis = Syrascell(a)e		near Serres	Borza 1989, 60-61
B2	Sirra § Serrai § Siris?	CHRL C	Serres	Papazoglou 1988, 379-81 Hdt. 8.115
H1	Sithones	CR	E middle Hebros valley TKY	RE
B4	Sithonia		Sithonia	Zahrnt 1971, 229-30
B4	*Skabla § Skablaïoi	C	central Khalkidike	Zahrnt 1971, 231
B5	Skione	AC	2 miles SE Nea Skione	Zahrnt 1971, 234-36
B2	Skopia	R	fortified settlement	TIR Philippi 54
A2	Skotoussa			See Map 50
A4	Solenas		MAC	See Map 50
E1	Spahievo	RL	settlement and mine BUL	TIB Thrakien 456
B3	Stageira	C	½ mile E Olympias	Zahrnt 1971, 238-43; Sismanides 1990
D3	Stin Trypiti	C?H?	on Thasos	Osborne 1986, 177
B4	Stolos § Polichnitai	C	near Plana	Zahrnt 1971, 244-47
E3	Stryme?	CHR	Cape Molyvotē	Isaac 1986, 12, 70-71; Lauffer 1989, 639
A2	Strymon fl.		Strymon / Struma BUL / GRE	RE 1
B3	Strymonikos Kolpos		Strymonic Gulf	RE Strymonischer Golf
C3	Symbolon M.		Mt. Symvolon	TIR Philippi 55
H3	Syrascell(a)e/ Sirogellis	RL/ L	Malkara? TKY	ItMiller 526
D3	Thasos	ACHRL	Thasos	TIR Philippi 55-57
D3	Thasos Ins.	ACHRL	Thasos	RE; TIR Philippi 55-57
D3	Theologo	H?	on Thasos	Osborne 1986, 177
B5	Th(e)rambos	C	Paliourion	Zahrnt 1971, 187-88
F1	Thracia	ACHRL		RE Thrake
D4	Thracium/ Macedonicum Mare Thrambos = Th(e)rambos		Thrakikos Pelagos	TIR Philippi 36

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name/ Location	References
B5	Thrambos Pr.		Cape Krousou	Zahrnt 1971, 187-88
D3	<i>Thymonia</i>	C?	on Thasos	Osborne 1986, 178
C4	Thyssos	C	Skala Zographou	Zahrnt 1971, 189-91
H1	Tonzos fl.	HRL	Tundja BUL / TKY	RE Thrake 3
D2	Topeiros	RL	Paradeisos?	TIB Thrakien 480-81; TIR Philippi 58
B5	Torone	ACHR	Torone	RE; OCD
B4	Toronaikos Kolpos		Gulf of Kassandra	Strabo 7, frag. 32
B3	Tragilos	ACH	Aidonokhorion	Papazoglou 1988, 361-62
G3	Traianoupolis	RL	Loutra Traianopolis?	TIR Philippi 59
G4	Traron		TKY	See Map 56
C2	Tripolis Turris Calarnea = Arnai	R	Drama?	Papazoglou 1988, 409
	Ulpia Nicopolis = Nicopolis ad Nestum			
C1	<i>Valkosel</i> Via Egnatia	HRL	BUL	TIB Thrakien 493 See Roads
E2	<i>Vodeničarsko</i>	L	BUL	TIB Thrakien 499-500
A2	<i>Vranja</i>		BUL	See Map 50
E3	Xantheia	CHRL	near Lake Vistonis	TIB Thrakien 501-502
G2	Zervae/ Zirinae	RL	Kornofolea	TIR Philippi 60
F4	§ Zurbæ Zerynthos Zirinae = Zervæ Zonaion M. = Serreion M.	L	E coast of Samothrace	TIR Philippi 60
F3	Zone	ACHRL	Makri?	Isaac 1986, 130-31; TIR Philippi 35, 61
H3	*Zorlanae	L	Keşan? TKY	ItMiller 526
C2	Zygaktes? fl.		Xiropotamos	TIR Philippi 61

Aqueducts

Grid	Location	Period	Reference
C2	Philippi	RL	TIR Philippi 45-47
C2	NW Tripolis, at Xiropotamos	RL	TIR Philippi 60

Bridges

Grid	Location	Period	Reference
B2	W Gazoros, at Chrysson	RL	TIR Philippi 23
B2	S Skopia, near Lefkopetra	RL	TIR Philippi 34
B2	E Gazoros, at Nea Zichni	RL	TIR Philippi 39-40
B2	N Domeros, at Angista	RL	TIR Philippi 20
C2	SW Ad Duodecimum, near Symvoli (2)	RL	TIR Philippi 55
C2	NW Ad Duodecimum, near Photolivos	RL	TIR Philippi 47
B3	Amhipolis	CHRL	Lazarides 1977
C3	Fons Co(...), at Amygdaleonas	RL	TIR Philippi 19-20
C3	Methone, at Moustheni	RL	TIR Philippi 38
D2	between Pistyros? and Anastasioupolis, at Paleon Olvion	RL	TIR Philippi 43
G3	over Hebros fl., near *Dymae	RL	TIR Philippi 26

Canal

Grid	Location	Period	Reference
B4	“Xerxes’ canal”, at Nea Rhode	C	Isserlin 1991

Mines / Quarries

Grid	Location	Period	Material	Reference
B1	W Ciropolis		Fe	See Map 49
B3	SE Arethousa	CHR	Au	Davies 1935, 233-34
B3	W Kapros	CHR	Ag	Davies 1935, 233-34
C2	NE Philippi	CHR	Au	Davies 1935, 235; TIR Philippi 46
C3	NE Nikesiane	CHR	Ag, Au	TIR Philippi 54 Skapte Hyle
D3	W Pistyros?	C	M	TIR Philippi 22 Chalkéron
D3	N Abdera	C?R	M	TIR Philippi 35
D3	N Alyke	RL	M	TIB Philippi 19
D3	SE Thasos	RL	M	TIB Philippi 19
D3	near Ag. Vassilis	RL	Cu	G. Reger
D3	SW Koinyra	A?C	Au	Hdt. 6.47

Numbered Feature

No.	Grid	Location / Feature	Period	Reference
1	D2	many forts in middle R. Nestos valley	HR	Triandaphyllos 1988

Roads (see further Introduction to Map 50)

Grid	Name / Itinerary	Period	Reference
B3	Via Egnatia: along S Thracian littoral	RL	TIR Philippi 26-27

Walls

Grid	Location	Period	Reference
H3	Chersonesus Wall, near Bolayir TKY	CH	Kahrstedt 1954, 10-14
H3	NE Chersonesus Wall TKY	L	J.G. Crow

Unlocated Toponyms

Name	Period	Probable Location	Reference
Acantion Ins.	R		Pliny, <i>NH</i> 4.74
Alapta		Khalkidike	Zahrnt 1971, 152
Alopeconnesus Ins.	R	between Chersonesus and Samothrace Ins.	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 4.74
Ampelos	CHR	Sithonia	Zahrnt 1971, 152
Apollonia	CHR	Akte	Zahrnt 1971, 158
Apros	R	Thrace	Loukopoulou 1987, 76
Araplos		Thracian Chersonese	RE
Arconesos Ins.	R		Pliny, <i>NH</i> 4.74
Ascapos Ins.	R		Pliny, <i>NH</i> 4.74

Name	Period	Probable Location	Reference
Atho	H	harbor on Thasos	IG XII Suppl. 347, 8-9
Augaia		Khalkidike	Zahrnt 1971, 166-67
Avesticos Ins.	R		Pliny, <i>NH</i> 4.74
Batos		E Kavalla	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 4.42
Benna		Thrace	TIR Philippi 21
Bisanthe		E Thrace	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 4.43
Brea		Thrace	Isaac 1986, 51-52
Breierophara/ Kereopyrgos		near Komotine?	TIR Philippi 22
Brendike		W Komotine	TIR Philippi 22
Calathe Ins.	R		Pliny, <i>NH</i> 4.74
Calathusa Ins.	R		Pliny, <i>NH</i> 4.74
Capheris Mesate Ins.	R		Pliny, <i>NH</i> 4.74
Chalkis	C	Akte	Zahrnt 1971, 253
Charadrous	C	Akte	Zahrnt 1971, 253
Charakoma	H	near Traianoupolis?	Isaac 1986, 132-33; TIR Philippi 22
Charbrusa Ins.	R		Pliny, <i>NH</i> 4.74
Chytropolis	C	Khalkidike	Zahrnt 1971, 254
Cissyros Ins.	R		Pliny, <i>NH</i> 4.74
Cosinto		near Xanthe?	TIR Philippi 23
Daton/ Datos (town)		S plain of Philippi	Borza 1989, 63-66; TIR Philippi 59
Demetrian	C	settlement on Thasos	Salviat 1964, 285
Dersaioi	C	N Edones	Hdt. 7.110
Dialeon Ins.	R		Pliny, <i>NH</i> 4.74
Dictaea Ins.	R		Pliny, <i>NH</i> 4.74
Diethusa Ins.	R		Pliny, <i>NH</i> 4.74
Doberes	C	N Mt. Pangaion	Hdt. 7.113
Dracanon Ins.	R		Pliny, <i>NH</i> 4.74
Gangites/ Gangas fl.		tributary of Angites fl.?	TIR Philippi 20
Gethone Ins.	R	between Chersonesus and Samothrace Ins.	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 4.74
Hagnoneia		near Amphipolis	Papazoglou 1988, 387 (n. 11)
Herakleia		on Samothrace	Lewis 1958, 8 (no. 20)
Iollitai		near Drama?	TIR Philippi 33
Ismaros/ Ismara/ Parthenion/ Phalesina		near Lake Mitrikon?	RE
Istasos = (P)Istasos			
Kamsantos fl.		at Lake Vistonis	Hdt. 7.109
Kartera Kome = Tirida			
Kellios		near Lampsacus	RE <i>Κήλλιος</i>
Kerdozeis	RL	near Eleutheroupolis?	TIR Philippi 27
Kereopyrgos = Breierophara			
Kermoros		NE Khalkidike	Zahrnt 1971, 193
Kophos Limen		tip of Sithonia	Strabo 7, frag. 32
Kossaia		Thrace	Zahrnt 1971, 195
Koudetos fl.		Abdera region	TIR Philippi 33
Lamponia Ins.	R	between Chersonesus and Samothrace Ins.	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 4.74
Lisos fl.		between Stryme and Mesambria	Hdt. 7.108

Name	Period	Probable Location	Reference
Meidios fl.		Hellespont	Thuc. 8.106
Melandia		Sithonia	Zahrnt 1971, 199-200
Melanthia Ins.	R		Pliny, <i>NH</i> 4.74
Mende		Thrace, near Ainos	Isaac 1986, 158
Milkoros		Khalkidike	Zahrnt 1971, 204-205
Milolito		near Drys	TIR Philippi 38
Nastos		R. Nestos region	StByz <i>Νάστος</i> ; TIR Philippi 39
Neriphos Ins.	R		Pliny, <i>NH</i> 4.74
Orthagoreia		near Maroneia?	TIR Philippi 42
Othoros		Khalkidike	Zahrnt 1971, 207-208
Pacheie	H	harbor on Thasos	IG XII Suppl. 347, 8-9
Palaichorion		Akte	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 4.37
Paioplai	C	N Mt. Pangaion	Hdt. 7.113
Paitike	CH		Arrian 1.11.5
Paitoi	C	near mouth of R. Evros?	Hdt. 1.110
Parthenion = Ismaros			
Pateria Ins.	R		Pliny, <i>NH</i> 4.74
Pateronnesos Ins.	R		Pliny, <i>NH</i> 4.74
Pelendos Ins.	R		Pliny, <i>NH</i> 4.74
Pergamon		Bistones region	TIR Philippi 43-44
Pergamos		R. Strymon delta	Papazoglou 1988, 385, 390 (n. 31)
Phalesina = Ismaros			
Pharbelos	C	Khalkidike	Zahrnt 1971, 251-52
Phyllis	C	Mt. Pangaion-R. Angites region	Hdt 7.113
(P)Istasos	C	Khalkidike	Zahrnt 1971, 213
Rumbodona		W Lake Vistonis?	TIR Philippi 51
Sarnos Ins.	R		Pliny, <i>NH</i> 4.74
Satrai	C	N Edones?	Hdt. 7.110
Sceveni		near Eleutheroupolis?	TIR Philippi 27
Scopius M.		Thrace	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 4.35
Scyllia Ins.	R		Pliny, <i>NH</i> 4.74
Serreion	CH	Thrace	Isaac 1986, 131-32
Sithone		SE Khalkidike	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 4.38
Skapte(s) Hyle	C	Thasian peraia	TIR Philippi 54
Skimbertos	R	near Gazoros?	TIR Philippi 28
Skopaitai		Thracian Chersonese	Loukopoulou 1987, 70
Stabulo Diomedis = Tirida			
Stentoris L.		near mouth of R. Evros	Hdt. 7.58
Strambai		Thrace	StByz <i>Στραμβαι</i>
Stratonike(ia)		E Khalkidike	Zahrnt 1971, 244
Syleos Pedion	C	near Stageira	Hdt. 7.115
Tempyra	HR	near Traianoupolis?	Isaac 1986, 132-33
Tindion		Khalkidike	StByz <i>Τίνδιον</i>
Tirida/	R	near Anastasioupolis?	TIR Philippi 58
Kartera Kome/ Stabulo Diomedis/ Turris Diomedis/ Tyrida			
Tiristasis		Thracian Chersonese	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 4.48
Trauos fl.		at Lake Vistonis	Hdt. 7.109
Turris Diomedis = Tirida			
Tyrida = Tirida			
Zereia/ Zeira		Khalkidike	Zahrnt 1971, 186
Zeirenia		Thrace	StByz <i>Ζειρηνία</i>
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