

Map 48 Sardinia-Corsica

Compiled by S.L. Dyson, 1995

Introduction

The ancient geographical information on **Sardinia** is rich and varied. Moreover, as part of their strategy of controlling the island, the Romans developed a complex network of roads with associated garrisons and way-stations. This complexity is reflected both in the detail of ItAnt, and by the large number of milestones recovered (over 150 to date).

Information from classical authors (especially Strabo, Pliny and Ptolemy), the itineraries and inscriptions, together with archaeological remains, allows most locations known from the sources to be identified with reasonable precision. Sardinia also has a long and solid tradition of topographical research, beginning with Ferrero della Marmora (1839). This continued with the researches of Giovanni Spano in the mid to late nineteenth century. The history and archaeology of the island are well summarized in such more recent works as Meloni (1990). It seems clear, however, that its interior saw little in the way of monumental development during Roman times. Even at an important administrative center like Hydata Hyspitana/Forum Traiani (modern Fordongianus), few public or private structures remain. The situation is worse still at smaller centers.

Both in Roman times and earlier Sardinia was noted for its mining activity, but so far efforts to locate this with much confidence have largely failed. It is likely that at least some areas mined in modern times were exploited similarly in antiquity, but specific proof remains lacking (cf. Agus 1989).

For **Corsica**, the quantity and quality of the evidence are very different. The Romans made only a limited effort to develop and even control the island. Thus here the information from Ptolemy assumes a special importance. Thirty-two out of the 38 names he lists appear only in his text. Clearly, for contemporaries the most significant parts of the island were the coastal settlements, coastal landmarks and associated sea routes. The Romans appear to have made relatively little attempt to control the interior. Significant urban development was limited to a few coastal centers like Mariana and Aleria. Tribal peoples who generally lived in small, scattered communities, dominated the interior. The road system was limited to one east coast road, with possibly a cross-island route somewhere too. Just three place names appear in the Roman itineraries, only two of which can be located with any precision. This paucity of itinerary information and the lack of milestones make the task of reconstructing the road network extremely difficult.

Since Ptolemy is our major source, much of the topographical research on Corsica has been focused on place names in his text that can be related to specific modern locations. Jehasse (1976) and Moracchini-Mazel (1989) represent the two most recent reconstructions. Given the lack of archaeological and epigraphical evidence for the classical period, most of these locations remain hypothetical. The general pattern is probably correct, but seldom can a toponym be confidently associated with a specific ancient site. The problem is compounded for the interior by the fact that tribal peoples were often transhumant, and that the territories controlled by them shifted.

Classical archaeologists have focused on the few major sites, especially Aleria. One of the first volumes in the CAGR series (1933) was devoted to the island. Classical finds are regularly reported in *Gallia*. Zucca (1996) gathers and discusses the most recent archaeological and epigraphical evidence for the Roman period.

Directory

All place names in Corsica are in France; all place names in Sardinia are in Italy

Abbreviation

CAGR 3

A. Ambrosi, *Carte archéologique de la Gaule romaine, III. La Corse*, Paris, 1933

Names (Sardinia)

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
A2	Ad Herculem	R	S. Vittoria	Mastino 1993, 463
A2	Ad Medias	RL	Abbasanta	RE Medias 3; Rowland 1981, 11
A2	Ad Octavum	RL	S. Giovanni	Meloni 1990, 321; Manca di Mores 1998, 768
B2	Aisaronensioi	H?R	Posada	Meloni 1988, 539
B3	Alticienses	R	Barisardo	Mastino 1993, 497
A3	Aquae Calidae Neapolitanorum § Hydata Neapolitana	CHRL	Sardara	GeogRav 5.26; Rowland 1981, 117-18 Ptol. 3.3.7
A3	<i>Arbus</i>	H?R		Rowland 1988, 836; Cossu 1998, 68-69
A2	<i>Ardara</i>	R		Rowland 1988, 758
B1	Arktou Akra	R	Capo d'Orso	Ptol. 3.3.4; Perra 1993, 316-17
A3	<i>Assemini</i>	RL?	villa with baths	Rowland 1988, 743; Cossu 1998, 21; Nieddu 1998, 617
B2	Augustae	RL	Austis	Rowland 1981, 15-16
B2	Balari	R	Berchidda	Bonello Lai 1993a, 159-61
A2	Barbaria	R	Gennargentu	Boninu 1993, 68-70
B3	Barbarikinoi	L	Fonni	Mastino 1993, 496
A3	Bericenses	R	Carbonia area	Meloni 1988, 540
B3	Biora	RL?	Serri	Rowland 1981, 124-25
A4	Bitia	ACHR	Punta di Chia	Meloni 1988, 515-16
A2	Bosa	HRL	Bosa	Meloni 1988, 528-29
A2	Buduntini	R	Lago Baratz	Sotgiu 1988, 670
B2	Caput Tyrsi	R	Sos Muros / Budduso	Mastino 1993, 463
B3	Caralis § Carales	ACHRL	Cagliari	PECS; Meloni 1988, 496-503
B3	Caralitanum Pr. § Karalis Akra	H?R	Capo S. Elia	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 3.84 Ptol. 3.3.4
A2	Carbia	R	N Alghero	RE
A2	<i>Castelsardo</i>	RL?		Pitzalis 1998, 750-52
B2	*Celesitani	R	Fonni	Ptol. 3.3.6; Mastino 1993, 497
A2	<i>Cheremule</i>	RL?		Rowland 1981, 36-37
A4	Chersonesos Pr.	H?R	Capo Teulada	Ptol. 3.3.3; Perra 1993, 316-17
B2	Coclearia	R	S. Teodoro	ItAnt 79.5; RE; Perra 1993, 320-21
A2	Cornus	HRL	S. Caterina di Pittinuri	Meloni 1988, 523-35; Farris 1993; NPauy 1
B2	Corsi	R	Gallura	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 3.85; Mastino 1993, 487
B1	Cuniculariae Inss.	RL		Mastino 1993, 462
B2	*Cusinitani	R	Fonni area	Bonello Lai 1993a, 174-75; Mastino 1993, 497
B3	Custodia Rubriensis	RL	Bari	Bonello Lai 1993a, 177
A3	<i>Decimoputzu</i>	RL?		Meloni 1990, 351
A2	Diabate? Ins.	H?R	Isola Piana	Ptol. 3.3.8; RE; Perra 1993, 321
B1	Elefantaria	R	Golfo di Arzacchena	Meloni 1990, 149-50; Perra 1993, 322-23
A3	Enosis Ins. § Hierakon Nesos?	RL	Isola di S. Pietro	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 3.84; Ptol. 3.3.8; Mastino 1993, 462

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
B1	Errebantion Akron § Erbentium	H?R	Capo Testa?	Ptol. 3.3.5; RE Errebantium
A2	Erucium	R	near Bortigiadas	RE Erucinum
A2	Eut(h)ychiani	R	Cuglieri	Bonello Lai 1993a, 169-73
B2	Fanum Carisi	RL?	Irgoli	RE; Rowland 1981, 54-55
B3	Ferraria	R	S. Gregorio	Le Bohec 1992, 258
B3	Ficaria Ins.	RL	Isola dei Grolì	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 3.84; Ptol. 3.3.8; RE
B2	Fifenses Forum Traiani = Hydata Hypsitana	R	Tortoli	CIL 10.7855; Mastino 1993, 489
B1	Fossae? Ins.	RL	S. Stefano	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 3.83; Mastino 1993, 462
A3	<i>Fluminimaggiore</i>	L		Rowland 1988, 836
A2	Fundus Cotronianus	R	Codrongianus?	Rowland 1981, 36-37
A3	Fundus Moddol(...)	R	Villasor	Rowland 1981, 149-50; Sotgiu 1988, 566
B3	Galillenses	R	Gerrei	Bonello Lai 1993, 49-54
D3	Gallicum/ Taphros Fretum		Straits of Bonifacio	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 3.83; ItMarit 495.2
B2	Gemellae?	RL?	Tempio	RE 1; Rowland 1981, 133-34
A2	Giddilitani	R	Cuglieri	Bonello Lai 1993a, 169-73
A2	Gorditanum Pr.	H?R	Capo Falcone	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 3.84; Ptol. 3.3.2; RE
A2	Gouroulis Nea?	RL?	Cuglieri	Ptol. 3.3.7; Rowland 1981, 39-40; Meloni 1990, 131
A2	Gouroulis Palaia?	HR	Padria	Ptol. 3.3.7; Rowland 1981, 96-98; Meloni 1990, 131
A3	<i>Grugua</i>	L		Rowland 1988, 836-37; Cossu 1998, 34
A2	Hafa?	R	Mores	Meloni 1988, 537
A4	Herakleous? Limen	H?R	Porto Malfatano	Ptol. 3.3.3; Perra 1993, 316-17
A1	Herculis Inss.	RL	Asinaria	Ptol. 3.3.8; Mastino 1993, 462
B2	Hermaia? Ins.	H?R	Tavolara	Ptol. 3.3.8; RE <i>'Ερμαία νήσος</i>
A2	Hermaion Akron	H?R	Capo Marargiu	Ptol. 3.3.2
A3	Hieros? fl.	H?R	Pabillionis	Ptol. 3.3.2; Perra 1993, 314-15
A3	Hydata Hypsitana/ Forum Traiani	RL	Fordongianus	PECS; Zucca 1986, 5-6
B2	Hydata Lesitana § Lesa	H?R	Sorgenti di Benetutti	Ptol. 3.3.7; Meloni 1990, 305-306
A3	<i>Iglesias</i>	H?R	Pb mine	Rowland 1988, 837
A2	Ilienses	H?R	Mulgaria	Bonello Lai 1993a, 161
B1	Ilva Ins.		La Maddelena	Mastino 1993, 462
B2	Insani M. § Mainomena Ore		Marghine Mts.	Mastino 1993, 507-508
A3	<i>Is Bangius</i>	RL?	Marrubbiu	Ptol. 3.3.7 Zucca 1987, 131-32; Nieddu 1998, 614
B2	*Kaidros fl.	R	Cedrino	Ptol. 3.3.4; Mastino 1993, 465; Perra 1993, 316-17
B3	Karalitanos Kolpos	H?R	Golfo degli Angeli / Gulf of Cagliari	Ptol. 3.3.4; Perra 1993, 316-17
B2	Karensioi	H?R	Irgoli area?	Ptol. 3.3.6
B2	Kolyambarion Akron	H?R	Capo Figari	Ptol. 3.3.4; RE Columbarium; Perra 1993, 316-17
A2	Korakensioi	H?R		Ptol. 3.3.6
A2	Kornensioi 'Aichilensioi'	H?R	S. Caterina di Pittinuri	Ptol. 3.3.6
B2	Loukouidonensioi	H?R	near Nossa Signore di Castro	Ptol. 3.3.6
B2	'Luguidunec' § Castra Felicia?	RL	Nostra Signora di Castro	GeogRav 5.26; Rowland 1981, 92-93
B2	<i>Lula</i>	H?R		Rowland 1988, 837
A2	Makopsisa	HR	Macomer	Ptol. 3.3.7; Rowland 1981, 59-60

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
A3	Maltamonenses	R	Sanluri	Bonello Lai 1993a, 179-81
B3	Martenses	R	Serrei	Mastino 1993, 493
A3	Maurusioi	L	N Sulci(s)	Procop., <i>Bell.</i> 4.13.37
A3	Metalla	HRL	Antas	Meloni 1988a, 484
A2	Molaria	RL?	Mulgaria	Bonello Lai 1993a, 161-62
A3	Molibodes Ins.	H?R	Isola S. Antico	Ptol. 3.3.8; Perra 1993, 320-21
A3	<i>Monte Sirai</i>	ACH		Bartolini 1989
A3	<i>Monte Urralidi</i>	RL?		Cossu 1998, 69
A3	Neapolis § Neapolitani	CHRL	S. Maria de Nabui	Zucca 1987; Meloni 1988, 520-22 Pliny, <i>NH</i> 3.85
B2	Nemus Sorabense/ Sorabile	R	Fonni	ItAnt 81.2; Mastino 1993, 463
B4	Nora § Norenses	ACHRL	Pula	Tronchetti 1986; Meloni 1988, 512-14 Pliny, <i>NH</i> 3.85
A2	Numisiae	R	Cuglieri	Mastino 1993, 497
A2	Nurac Sessar	R?	Mulgaria	Bonello Lai 1993a, 161-62
A2	Nure	R	Porto Ferro?	ItAnt 83.6
B2	Nurritani	R	Orotelli	Bonello Lai 1993a, 175-77; Mastino 1993, 497
A2	Nymphaia Ins.	H?R	Isola Foredada	Ptol. 3.3.8
A2	Nymphaios Limen	H?R	Porto Conte?	Mastino 1993, 461; Nieddu 1998, 653-54; Cossu 1998, 73
B2	Olbia	HRL	Olbia	Panedda 1953; Meloni 1988, 529-32; Acquaro 1991
A3	Othoca	ACHRL	S. Giusta	Meloni 1988, 522-23; Nieddu 1991
B3	Oualentia § Valentini	RL	Nuragus	RE Valentia 7; Rowland 1981, 74-76 Pliny, <i>NH</i> 3.85
A3	Pacheia Akra	H?R	Capo Altano	Ptol. 3.3.2; Perra 1993, 314-15
B3	Patulcenses Campani	R	Parteoli	Bonello Lai 1993, 54-60
A2	Patulcii	R	Cuglieri	Mastino 1993, 497
A3	<i>Pauli Putzu</i>	HRL?		Artudi 1994, nos. 6-7
B2	Pheronia	R	vicinity of Posada	Ptol. 3.3.4; ItAnt 79.6; Mastino 1993, 463
B1	Phintonis Ins.	RL	Caprera	Mastino 1993, 462
A2	<i>Ploaghe</i>	HR		Rowland 1988, 764, 780
B3	Porticenses § Korpikensioi	R	Tertenia?	Ptol. 3.3.6; ItAnt 80.4
B2	Portus Luguidonis	R		ItAnt 79.6; Mastino 1993, 463
B3	<i>Quartu S. Elena</i>	R		Rowland 1981, 105
B3	*Rubrenses	R	Barisardi	Ptol. 3.3.6; Mastino 1993, 497
A3	<i>S. Angiarxia</i>	RL?		Zucca 1987, 121; Cossu 1998, 68-69
A3	<i>S. Giovanni</i>	RL?		Artudi 1994, no. 98
A2	<i>S. Lussurgiu</i>	R		Rowland 1981, 114; 1988, 753
A3	<i>S. Salvatore di Cabras</i>	RL		PECS
A3	<i>S. Ungroni</i>	RL?		Puxeddu 1975, 212; Rowland 1981, 13; Zucca 1987, 116 (no. 3)
B3	Saipros fl.	H?R	Flumendosa	Mastino 1993, 463
A2	<i>Santimbenia</i>	R	Porto Conte	PECS Porto Conte
B3	Sarcapos	R	Muravera	Boninu 1993, 70
A2	Sardi Pelliti	HR	Dolianova	Mastino 1993, 496
A2	Sardinia Ins. § Sardo § Ichnoussa Ins.	ACHRL	Sardinia	RE Paus. 10.17.2
A3	Sardus Pater, T.	CHR	Antas	PECS Antas; Zucca 1989
A3	Semilitenses	R	Sanluri	Bonello Lai 1993a, 179-81
B3	<i>Sestu</i>	RL?		Cadinu 1998, 705 (n. 20)
B3	<i>Settimo</i>	RL?		Cadinu 1998, 705 (n. 20)
B3	Sikoulensioi	H?R	mouth of R. Flumendosa	Ptol. 3.3.6; Mastino 1993, 463

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
A2	<i>Siligo</i> Sorabile = Nemus Sorabense	RL		Rowland 1988, 754
A2	<i>Sorso</i>	RL?		Rowland 1988, 756-57
A3	Sulcensis Pr.	H?R		Pliny, <i>NH</i> 3.84
A3	Sulci(s)	ACHRL	S. Antioco	Meloni 1988, 516-20; Bartolini 1989a; Santoni 1995
	§ Sulcitani			Pliny, <i>NH</i> 3.85
B3	Sulci(s) § Solkitanoi	HR	Tortoli	ItAnt 80.3; Rowland 1981, 142 Ptol. 3.3.6
A3	Sulcis fl.	L	Cixerri	Meloni 1990, 351
	Taphros Fretum = Gallicum Fretum			
A4	Tegula	R	Teulada area	Meloni 1990, 338-39
A2	Temos fl.	H?R	Temo	Ptol. 3.3.2
A3	<i>Terr'e Frucca</i>	RL?		Cossu 1998, 69-70
A3	Tharros	ACHRL	S. Giovanni di Sinis	PECS; Moscati 1993, 27-36
A3	Thyrsos fl.	RL?	Tirso	RE 2
B1	Tibula? § Tiboulatoi § Portus *Tibulae?	RL?	S. Teresa di Gallura	Mastino 1993, 461; Bruschi 1998; Pitzalis 1998, 760 Ptol. 3.3.6
A2	Turris Libisonis	HRL	Porto Torres	Boninu 1984; Villedieu 1984; Meloni 1988, 504-10
B1	Turublum Minus	R	Porto Pollo?	ItAnt 79.1
A3	Usel(l)is	CRL	Usellus	Meloni 1988, 510-12; Usai 1986; Tore 1995
B3	<i>Ussana</i>	R?L	villa with bath	Rowland 1981, 146; 1988, 757
A3	Uticenses	R	S. Giusta	Meloni 1988, 522-23
A3	<i>Villacidro</i>	H?R		Rowland 1988, 837; Cossu 1998, 66
A3	<i>Villaspeciosa</i>	R?L	villa with mosaics	Sanna 1985; Meloni 1990, 170, 186, 249; Cossu 1998, 64
B1	Viniolae	R	Porto di Vignola?	ItAnt 83.2; Meloni 1988, 539
B2	Viniolae	R	near Dorgali	ItAnt 80.2; Rowland 1988, 747, 772

Bridges (Sardinia)

Grid	Location	Period	Reference
A2	Molaria	RL?	Wilson 1988
A2	N Hydata Hyspitana	RL?	Meloni 1990, 324
A3	N Neapolis	RL?	Artudi 1995, 49-50
A3	N Usel(l)is	RL?	Puxeddu 1975, 215
A3	N Aquae Calidae Neapolitanorum	RL?	Puxeddu 1975, 199; Arturi 1995, 49-50
A3	W Assemini	RL?	Meloni 1990, 351; Cadinu 1998, 703 (n. 16)
B2	NE 'Luguidunec'	RL?	Rowland 1981, 92-93
B3	E Fundus Moddol(...)	RL?	Rowland 1981, 149-50
B3	NW Ussana	RL?	Rowland 1981, 146

Mines / Quarries (Sardinia)

Grid	Location	Period	Material	Reference
B1	on Errebantion Akron		Gr	Wilson 1988
A3	W Terr'e Frucca	RL?	Bs	Agus 1989

Roads (Sardinia)

Itinerary	Period	Reference
Tibula → Erucium → Turris Libisonis → Bosa → Tharros	RL?	ItAnt 83.1-84.2
Tibula → Olbia → Coclearia (2 routes)	RL?	ItAnt 78.5-79.5
Turris Libisonis → Ad Octavum → Molaria → Forum Traiani	RL?	ItAnt 82.2-4
Gemellae? → 'Luguidunec' → Forum Traiani	RL?	ItAnt 81.6-82.4
Olbia → Caput Tyrsi → Augustae → Hydata Hypsitana	RL?	ItAnt 80.8-81.2; Meloni 1990, 332-32
Coclearia → Viniolae → Sulci(s) → Ferrara → Caralis	RL?	ItAnt 79.5-80.7
Othoca → Forum Traiani	RL?	ItAnt 82.4-5
Othoca → Neapolis → Metalla → Sulci(s)	RL?	ItAnt 84.3-84.6
Othoca → Caralis	RL?	ItAnt 82.5-7; Meloni 1990, 324-25
Hydata Hypsitana → Usel(l)is → Neapolis	RL?	Meloni 1990, 352-53
Augustae → Biora → Caralis	RL?	ItAnt 81.3-4; Meloni 1990, 332-33
Sulci(s) → Assemini → Caralis	RL?	Meloni 1990, 350-51
Sulci(s) → Tegula → Nora → Caralis	RL?	ItAnt 84.7-85.3

Unlocated Toponyms (Sardinia)

see below

Names (Corsica)

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
C3	Aethalia Ins. = Ilva Ins. Agiation	RL	Ajaccio	Ascari 1942, 113-14
D2	Alalie/ Aleria	AC/ HRL?	Aleria	Moracchini-Mazel 1989, 35; Hakkert, <i>Lex.</i> 3
D3	Albiana Aleria = Alalie	H?R		Moracchini-Mazel 1989, 37
D3	Alista	H?R	Bocca di Guardia / Conca?	Jehasse 1976, 153-54
C2	Alouka	H?R	Evisa?	Jehasse 1976, 161
C3	Ammodes Aigialos?	H?R	Campo del Oro	Jehasse 1976, 150
E2	'Argoos Limen'		ITL	See Map 41
D2	Artemidos Limen	H?R	Etang de Diane?	Moracchini-Mazel 1989, 10
D2	Asinkon	H?R	Assingo?	Jehasse 1976, 162
C2	Attiou Akron	H?R	Capo a U Cavallo	Jehasse 1976, 148
D3	Balatonoï	H?R		Jehasse 1976, 159
D1	Caprasia Ins.		ITL	See Map 41
C2	Chrysoun Oros	H?R	Mt. Cinto	RE Aureus Mons 3; Jehasse 1976, 159
D2	Corsica/ Kyrnos Ins.			NPauy
E2	Falesia		ITL	See Map 41
D3	Favoni Portus	RL?		ItAnt 85.8; Moracchini-Mazel 1989, 35
E2	Fufluna/ Populonium		ITL	See Map 41
	Gorgon Ins. = Urgo Ins.			
D2	Gouola fl.	H?R	Golo	Ptol. 3.2.5; Moracchini-Mazel 1989, 30
D3	Granianon Akron	H?R	Bocca di Parati	Jehasse 1976, 153
D3	Hieron? fl.	H?R	Fiumorbo	Jehasse 1976, 154

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
E2	Ilva/ Aethalia Ins.		ITL	See Map 41
C2	Kaisias Aigialos	H?R	Algaiola	Moracchini-Mazel 1989, 25
D2	Kanelate	H?R	N St-Florent	Moracchini-Mazel 1989, 20-21
C2	Kasalos Kolpos	H?R	Gulf of Galeri	Moracchini-Mazel 1989, 30
D2	Keneston	H?R	S. Giovanni?	Moracchini-Mazel 1989, 34
D2	Kentourinon	H?R	Centuri?	Moracchini-Mazel 1989, 18
C2	Kerouinon	H?R	upper valley of R. Fango	Jehasse 1976, 159
D2	Kersounon	H?R	St-Florent area?	Moracchini-Mazel 1989, 24
D2	Kilebensioi	H?R	upper valley of R. Ostriconi	Jehasse 1976, 160
C2	Kirkidios fl.	H?R	Porto	Ptol. 3.2.3; Jehasse 1976, 160
D2	Klounion	H?R	Erbalunga?	Moracchini-Mazel 1989, 19
D3	Koumasenoi? Kymos Ins. = Corsica Ins.	H?R	Solaro area	Jehasse 1976, 160
D2	Likninoi?	H?R	Tartagine and Asco area	Jehasse 1976, 160
C3	Lokra fl.	H?R	Prunelli	Jehasse 1976, 150-51
D2	Lourinon?	HR	Castellu de Luri	Gallia 34 (1976) 507; 36 (1978) 468; Moracchini-Mazel 1989, 29-30; Wilson 1996, 446
D2	Makrinoi	H?R		Jehasse 1976, 160
D2	Mantinon	H?R	Lavasina	Moracchini-Mazel 1989, 24-25
D2	Mariana	HRL	La Canonica	PECS; Moracchini-Mazel 1971; 1974; Zucca 1996, 186-91
	§ Nikaia?	AC		DiodSic 5.13.3; StByz <i>Nikasa</i>
D3	Marianon	H?R	Tonnara?	Moracchini-Mazel 1989, 39
D3	Marianon Akron	H?R		Moracchini-Mazel 1989, 38
C3	Matisa	H?R	Figari	Moracchini-Mazel 1989, 36-37
E2	Oglasa Ins.		ITL	See Map 41
D2	Opinon § Opinoi	H?R	Tallone?	Jehasse 1976, 160; Moracchini-Mazel 1989, 33
D2	Ouagon Akron	H?R	Punta d'Arco	Jehasse 1976, 156
D2	Ouenikion	H?R	Venaco?	Jehasse 1976, 162
C2	Ouiriballon Akron	H?R	Capa Ribellata	Jehasse 1976, 149
D2	Ouolerios fl.	H?R	Aliso	Moracchini-Mazel 1989, 21
C2	Ourkinion	H?R	Punta d'Orchino?	Jehasse 1976, 150
C2	Palania	H?R	Balagna?	Moracchini-Mazel 1989, 28
D3	Palla	RL?	Bonifacio	Moracchini-Mazel 1989, 39
C3	Pauka	H?R	Porto Pollo?	Moracchini-Mazel 1989, 35-36
D3	Phikaria	H?R	Porto di Figari?	Jehasse 1976, 151
D3	<i>Piantarella</i>	H?R	small harbor settlement a few miles E Bonifacio	Agostini 1985
D3	Pitanos fl.	H?R	Ventilegne	Jehasse 1976, 152
E2	Planasia Ins.		ITL	See Map 41
D3	Populonium = Fufluna Praesidium	R	on Mariana-Palla road	ItAnt 85.7
C2	Rhion? Akron	H?R	Cap Cargese	Jehasse 1976, 150
C2	Rhoition Oros	H?R	Mt. Rao	Jehasse 1976, 149
C2	Rhopikon	H?R	Caterii-Modrum?	Jehasse 1976, 160-61
D2	Rhotanos fl.	H?R	Tavignano	Moracchini-Mazel 1989, 35
D3	Rhoubra	H?R	Sponsaglia?	Moracchini-Mazel 1989, 37-38
D1	Sacrum Pr.	RL	Finocchiarola	Jehasse 1976, 157
C2	Saone	H?R	Sagone	CAGR 3.15
A2	Sardoum Mare			Burr 74-76
C2	Sermigion	H?R	Serragio?	Moracchini-Mazel 1989, 34

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
D3	Soubasanoi	H?R	Porto Vecchio-Bonifacio area	Jehasse 1976, 160
D2	Syrboi?	H?R	Col de Sorba	Jehasse 1976, 160
D3	Syrakousanos Limen	H?R	Golfe de Porto Vecchio?	Moracchini-Mazel 1989, 38
D2	Talkinon	H?R	Talcini?	Moracchini-Mazel 1989, 31-32
D2	Tarabenioi	H?R	area between upper R. Gravone and R. Taravo	Ptol. 3.2.7; Jehasse 1976, 159
C3	Tikarios fl.	H?R	Taravo	Moracchini-Mazel 1989, 35-36
C2	Tilox Akron	H?R	Punta Cavallata	Moracchini-Mazel 1989, 21-23
C3	Titianoi	H?R	Porto Tizzano area	Jehasse 1976, 160
C3	Titianos Limen	H?R	Porto Tizzano?	Jehasse 1976, 151
D2	Toutelas Bomos	H?R	near mouth of R. Bravone	Moracchini-Mazel 1989, 32-33
D2	Tyrrhenum/ Inferum Mare			See Map 1
D1	Urgo/ Gorgon Ins.		ITL	See Map 41
D2	Vanacini	HR		Zucca 1996, 188-200

Road (Corsica)

Itinerary	Period	Reference
Mariana → Aleria → Palla	RL?	ItAnt 85.4-86.1; Rebuffat 1967

Unlocated Toponyms (Sardinia and Corsica)

Name	Period	Probable Location	Reference
Ad Pulvinos	R	S Olbia	Mastino 1993, 461
Adselona	L		GeogRav 5.26
Ad Turrem	R		ItAnt 83.5
Aigialos Proseches	R	La Plaia?	Ptol. 3.3.3; Perra 1993, 316-17
Angenior	L	between Caralis and Sulci(s)	GeogRav 5.26
Annuagras	L	W coast between Turris Libisonis and Tharros	GeogRav 5.26
Boaris Ins.	R	Straits of Bonifacio	Mastino 1993, 462
Bobenia Ins.	R	Straits of Bonifacio	Mastino 1993, 462
Callode Ins.	R		Pliny, <i>NH</i> 3.85
Cercina Ins.	R	Straits of Bonifacio	Mastino 1993, 462
Crocia Ins.	R	Straits of Bonifacio	Mastino 1993, 462
Egimoron Ins.	R	Straits of Bonifacio	Mastino 1993, 462
Ennavia Ins.	R	Straits of Bonifacio	Mastino 1993, 462
Eteri Presidium	L		GeogRav 5.26
Fundus Palladii	L	S. Giusta? Is Bangius?	Zucca 1990; Mastino 1993, 464
Galata Ins.	R	Straits of Bonifacio	Mastino 1993, 462
Heraion	R	NE Sardinia	Ptol. 3.3.7
Heras Lutra Ins.	R		Pliny, <i>NH</i> 3.85
Iloua Nesos	R	Straits of Bonifacio	Mastino 1993, 462; Perra 1993, 320-21
Iobus Ins.	R	Straits of Bonifacio	Mastino 1993, 462

Name	Period	Probable Location	Reference
Iolaia	R?	settlements in Sardinia named after Iolaos	Paus. 10.17.4
Iouliola	R	Torre di Vignola?	Ptol. 3.3.5; Perra 1993, 316-17
Korakodes	R	fishing village	Mastino 1993, 461
Kounioucharion Akron	R	Torre di Antigori?	Ptol. 3.3.3; Perra 1993, 316-17
*Longo	RL	Longon Sardo? S. Teresa di Gallura?	ItAnt 79.3; Rowland 1981, 115
Ploubion	R	N Sardinia	Ptol. 3.3.5; Perra 1993, 316-17
Poupoulon	R	Cala Punga?	Ptol. 3.3.3; Perra 1993, 314-15
Sacerci	L		GeogRav 5.26
Skapitanoi	R	SE Sardinia	Ptol. 3.3.6
Sousaleos Kome	R	Cala Pira?	Ptol. 3.3.4; Perra 1993, 316-17
Tilion	R	Punta Argentieria?	Ptol. 3.3.2; Perra 1993, 314-15
Vivio	L		GeogRav 5.26

Bibliography

Sardinia

Acquaro 1991

E. Acquaro et al., *Contributi su Olbia punica*, Sassari, 1991.

Agus 1989

T. Agus, "L'antico bacino minerario neapolitano," *AfrRom* 8 (1989) 447-55.

Artudi 1994

G. Artudi and S. Perra, "Gli insediamenti punico-romani nel territorio di Terralba," *Terralba Ieri e Oggi* 8/16 (1994) 32-38.

Artudi 1995

G. Artudi and S. Perra, "La viabilità antica del territorio di Terralba," *Terralba Ieri e Oggi* 9/18 (1995) 48-52.

Bartolini 1989

P. Bartolini, *Monte Sirai*, Rome, 1989.

Bartolini 1989a

P. Bartolini, *Sulcis*, Rome, 1989.

Bonello Lai 1993

M. Bonello Lai, "Sulla localizzazione delle sedi di *Galillenses* e *Patulcenses Campani*," in A. Mastino (ed.), *La Tavola di Esterzili*, pp. 49-62, Sassari, 1993.

Bonello Lai 1993a

M. Bonello Lai, "Il territorio dei *populi* e delle *civitates* indigene in Sardegna," in A. Mastino (ed.), *La Tavola di Esterzili*, pp. 157-84, Sassari, 1993.

Boninu 1984

A. Boninu, M. Le Glay and A. Mastino, *Turris Libisonis colonia Iulia*, Sassari, 1984.

Boninu 1993

A. Boninu, "Per una riedizione della Tavola di Esterzili," in A. Mastino (ed.), *La Tavola di Esterzili*, pp. 63-76, Sassari, 1993.

Bruschi 1998

T. Bruschi, "Elementi per una storia evolutiva dell'insediamento romano a Capo Teste (S. Teresa di Gallura)," *AfrRom* 12 (1998) 771-75.

Cadinu 1998

M. Cadinu "Persistenze centruicli nell'agro Caralitenno," *AfrRom* 12 (1998) 695-707.

Cossu 1998

C. Cossu and G. Nieddu, *Terme e ville extraurbane della Sardegna romana*, Oristano, 1998.

Ferrero della Marmora 1839

A. Ferrero della Marmora, *Voyage en Sardaigne*, Paris, 1839-40.

- Farris 1993
G. Farris, *Le aree paleocristiane di Cornus*, Oristano, 1993.
- Le Bohec 1992
Y. Le Bohec, "Notes sur les mines de Sardaigne à l'époque romaine," in M. Bonello Lai (ed.), *Sardinia antiqua*, pp. 255-64, Cagliari, 1992.
- Manca di Mores 1998
G. Manca di Mores, "Aspetti topografici del territorio di Cargeghe (SS) in età romana," *AfrRom* 12 (1998) 767-79.
- Mastino 1993
A. Mastino, "Analfabetismo e resistenza: geografia epigrafica della Sardegna," in A. Calbi, A. Donati and G. Poma (eds.), *L'Epigrafia del Villaggio*, pp. 457-536, Faenza, 1993.
- Meloni 1988
P. Meloni, "La Sardegna romana. I centri abitati e l'organizzazione municipale," *ANRW* II.11.1 (1988) 491-551.
- Meloni 1988a
P. Meloni, "La provincia romana di Sardegna. I: I secoli I-III," *ANRW* II.11.1 (1988) 451-90.
- Meloni 1990
P. Meloni, *La Sardegna Romana*, 2nd ed., Sassari, 1990.
- Moscato 1993
S. Moscato, *Il tramonto di Cartagine*, Turin, 1993.
- Nieddu 1991
G. Nieddu and R. Zucca, *Othoca: una città sulla laguna*, Oristano, 1991.
- Nieddu 1998
G. Nieddu and C. Cossu, "Villa e terme nel contesto rurale della Sardegna romana," *AfrRom* 12 (1998) 611-56.
- Panedda 1953
D. Panedda, *Olbia nel periodo punico e romano*, Roma, 1953.
- Perra 1993
M. Perra, *La Sardegna nelle fonti classiche dal VI sec. a.C. al VI sec. d.C.*, Oristano, 1993.
- Pitzalis 1998
A.M. Pitzalis, "Necropoli a centri rurali della Sardegna romana nella Bassa Valle del Coghinis," *AfrRom* 12 (1998) 741-63.
- Puxeddu 1975
C. Puxeddu, "La romanizzazione," in *La diocesi di Ales-Usellus-Terralba: aspetti e valori*, pp. 165-220, Cagliari, 1975.
- Rowland 1981
R.J. Rowland, Jr., *I ritrovamenti romani in Sardegna*, *Studia Archaeologica* 28, Rome, 1981.
- Rowland 1988
R.J. Rowland, Jr., "The archaeology of Roman Sardinia: a selected typological inventory," *ANRW* II.11.1 (1988) 740-875.
- Sanna 1985
R. Sanna et al., *Villa Speciosa. Censimento archeologico del territorio*, Cagliari, 1985.
- Santoni 1995
V. Santoni (ed.), *Carbonia e il Sulcis. Archeologia e territorio*, Oristano, 1995.
- Sotgiu 1988
G. Sotgiu, "L'epigrafia latina in Sardegna dopo il C.I.L. X e l'E.E. VIII," *ANRW* II.11.1 (1988) 552-739.
- Tore 1995
G. Tore, "Ricerche e studi di archeologia fenico-punica in Sardegna (1989-1994)," in *I Fenici-ieri, oggi, domani: ricerche, scoperte, progetti*, Rome, 1995.
- Tronchetti 1986
C. Tronchetti, *Nora*, Sassari, 1986.
- Villedieu 1984
F. Villedieu, *Turrus Libisonis. Fouille d'un site romain tardif à Porto Torres, Sardaigne*, *BAR International series* 224, Oxford, 1984.
- Usai 1986
E. Usai and R. Zucca, "Colonia Iulia Augusta Uselis," *StSard* 26 (1986) 303-345.
- Wilson 1988
R.J.A. Wilson, "Ancient granite quarries on the Bocche di Bonifacio," in N. Herz and M. Waelkens (eds.), *Classical marble: geochemistry, technology, trade*, *NATO ASI series E* 153, pp. 103-12, Dordrecht, 1988.
- Zucca 1986
R. Zucca, *Fordongianus*, Sassari, 1986.
- Zucca 1987
R. Zucca, *Neapolis e il suo territorio*, Oristano, 1987.

Zucca 1989

R. Zucca, *Il tempio di Antas*, Sassari, 1989.

Zucca 1990

R. Zucca, "Palladio e il territorio neapolitano in Sardegna," *Quaderni Bolotanesi* 16 (1990) 279-90.

Corsica

Agostini 1985

P. Agostini, "Le site romain de Piantarella, Bonifacio," *Archeologia Corsa* 10-11 (1985-86) 3-43.

Ascari 1942

C. Ascari, *La Corsica nell'antichità*, Rome, 1942.

Jehasse 1976

J. Jehasse, "La Corse antique d'après Ptolémée," *Archeologia Corsa* 1 (1976) 143-70.

Moracchini-Mazel 1971

G. Moracchini-Mazel, *Les fouilles de Mariana (Corse). 1: La nécropole de Palazzetto-Murotondo*, Bastia, 1971.

Moracchini-Mazel 1974

G. Moracchini-Mazel, *Les fouilles de Mariana (Corse). 6: La nécropole d' i ponti*, Bastia, 1974.

Moracchini-Mazel 1989

G. Moracchini-Mazel and R. Boinard, *La Corse selon Ptolémée*, Bastia, 1989.

Rebuffat 1967

R. Rebuffat, "Les stations corses de l'itinéraire Antonin," *Annales de la Faculté des Lettres d'Aix*, 43 (1967) 217-26.

Wilson 1996

R.J.A. Wilson, "Sicily, Sardinia and Corsica," in A.K. Bowman, E. Champlin and A. Lintott (eds.), *Cambridge Ancient History X: the Augustan empire, 43 B.C.-A.D. 69*, 2nd ed., ch. 13b, pp. 434-48, Cambridge, 1996.

Zucca 1996

R. Zucca, *La Corsica Romana*, Oristano, 1996.