

Map 46 Bruttii

Compiled by I.E.M. Edlund-Berry and A.M. Small, 1997

Introduction

The name Calabria, currently given to most of the area covered by the map, originally denoted the territory of the Calabri in the Sallentine peninsula (Map 45 H4 and inset); but from the mid-seventh century A.D. it was gradually transferred to the Toe of Italy as a result of a series of administrative changes made by the Byzantine emperors (Gay 1904, 6-7). The region had no settled name in classical antiquity. According to tradition, it was once inhabited by the Ausones or Aurunci. Greeks in the fifth century B.C. knew of Oenotri who inhabited the land mass to the north of the Terina/Scylletium isthmus, and of Itali in the south, so that the peninsula south of this isthmus was Italia proper. After the rise of the Brettii in the late fourth century B.C., Greek writers used the name Brettia to refer to the whole peninsula south of the R. Laos on the west and Thurii on the east. The Romans referred to it sometimes as the Ager Bruttius, and sometimes as Bruttii (Paoletti 1994, 467-71). To the north were the Lucani and Lucania (Map 45).

As in other parts of Italy, the coastline has undergone many modifications since classical times. These are particularly striking in the estuaries of the larger rivers, where the sediments brought down by the current have been deposited in the flood plains, continuously pushing out the shore line. Thus the Greek site of Sybaris, founded near the mouth of the R. Crathis, now lies two miles inland, buried below twelve ft of alluvium. The map shows a conjectural reconstruction of the shoreline in the period of Greek colonization (cf. Schmiedt 1966; 1967), but the process continued throughout classical antiquity. Erosion has been aggravated by deforestation over a long period. More recently, river flows have been drastically affected by extraction of water for irrigation. Water transport would be impossible now on the Carcinus, Crotalus, Semirus, Arocas or Thagines rivers, all of which are listed by Pliny (*NH* 3.96) as navigable.

In contrast to the "indigenous" Iron Age settlements occupying hilltops in the interior, Greek colonies were founded on the coastal plains. Because of the mountainous character of the hinterland, communications between them were generally easiest by sea. They were, however, linked by roads which followed the narrow coastal plain, interrupted on the west coast by the massif of Vibo Valentia. There were also routes across the isthmuses (Vallet 1958; Guzzo 1986); in addition, the long valley of the Crathis gave access to the interior at Consentia from the coastal plain of Sybaris. Numerous tracks, too uncertain to map, linked the mountain grazings with the coast (Givigliano 1994). After the Roman conquest, Regium was connected with Capua (Map 44)—probably by the Via Annia (Bracco 1954; Wiseman 1964; see Map 45), or perhaps the Via Popilia (Degrassi 1955)—and thence to Rome by the Via Appia. The road's main stages are known from the itineraries (Crogiez 1990), although there is doubt about its course in detail (La Torre 1990). Another road continued around the east coast from Regium to Tarentum (Map 45). TabPeut shows a road across the isthmus from Vibo Valentia to Castra Hannibalis, and another connecting Forum Popili in the valley of the R. Tanager (Map 45) with Consentia. From here there was perhaps a link with Vibo Valentia by way of 'Aque Ange'; but TabPeut is corrupt at this point, and neither the road nor 'Aque Ange' have been detected on the ground.

It is reasonable to suppose that the main Greek colonies—Rhegion, Lokroi Epizephyrioi, Croto(n) and Sybaris (and its successor Thurii)—all had land division schemes comparable to those at Metapontum (Map 45) and Heraclea, but the details at present escape us. The same points may apply, too, to Kaulonia and the second-generation colonies on the Tyrrhenian coast at Medma, Hipponion, Terina, Laos and Pyxous. The territories of the Latin colonies of Copia (Livy 35.9) and Vibo Valentia (Livy 35.40; Blüme 1848, 209) were certainly centuriated. The *Liber coloniarum* (Blüme 1848) records centuriation of the Roman period at Buxentum, Consentia and Clamptia, but these land divisions do not appear on the map since they have not yet been clearly detected on the ground or by aerial survey. Presumably the territories of the Roman colonies at Croto(n) and Tempsa, as well as the Gracchan settlement at Scylletium, were also centuriated, although this is not recorded in the sources.

Most of the larger settlements must have been supplied by aqueducts. One, at Thurii, is sufficiently well attested to be marked on the map, as are two short aqueducts which served villas or road stations at S. Teodoro south of Nicotera (C4) and at Ad Vicesimum (E2). Remains of aqueducts have also been recorded at Vibo Valentia (Albanese 1962), but these cannot be marked for lack of detailed evidence.

The main wealth of Bruttii lay in its forests, especially in the conifers of the Sila mountains, which were a valuable source of timber and pitch (De Caro 1985), and provided shelter for grazing cattle. Granite was quarried at Nicotera, conveniently near the sea for transportation, and there were important copper mines at Tempsa, though these had been exhausted by the late first century B.C. (Strabo 6.1.5). Lenormant (1881 II, 15) records traces of ancient silver workings at Verzino on a tributary of the R. Neto six miles north-west of Zinga, and at Longobucco (both E3); but these have not been adequately documented. It seems probable, however, that the unlocated toponym Argentanum refers to a silver-working center.

No attempt has been made to map the numerous small settlements identified only by field surveys. The areas most intensively studied include the territories of Temesa (Maddoli 1982), Medma (Paoletti 1981), Croto(n) (D'Annibale 1990), and Sybaris (Quilici 1968).

Wherever possible, citations are given to BTCGI, which has exhaustive bibliographies for sites arranged in alphabetical order. For the Roman period, there is a useful list of archaeological sites with bibliographies in Guzzo (1981b). Volumes I and II of Settis (1987) are indispensable, despite the absence of an index.

Directory

All place names are in Italy

Abbreviations

FormIt Siris-Heraclea	L. Quilici, <i>Forma Italiae: Siris-Heraclea</i> (regio III, vol. 1), Rome, 1967
GAL Magna Grecia	E. Greco, <i>Guide archeologiche Laterza: Magna Grecia</i> , 3 rd ed., Bari and Rome, 1993
Greci Enotri Lucani	S. Bianco et al. (eds.), <i>I Greci in Occidente. Greci, Enotri e Lucani nella Basilicata meridionale</i> , Naples, 1996
SRPS	A. Giardina and A. Schiavone (eds.), <i>Società romana e produzione schiavistica</i> , 3 vols., Bari, 1981

Names

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
D4	<i>Acconia</i>	L		Arslan 1966, 23-47; BTCGI VII, 50-52 Curinga
D3	<i>Acheron?</i> fl.		Caronte	Nissen II, 933; RE 5; BTCGI III, 10-14
C2	<i>Acquappesa</i>	CH		BTCGI III, 23-24
C5	<i>Ad Columnam</i>	R?L	near Reggio di Calabria	ItAnt 106.4; ItMiller 357
D4	<i>Ad Fluvium Angitulam</i> § <i>Annicia</i>	R?L	at crossing of R. Angitola	ItAnt 106.1; ItMiller 369
D3	<i>Ad Fluvium Sabutum</i>	R?L	at crossing of R. Savuto	ItAnt 105.5; ItMiller 368
C5	<i>Ad Mallias</i>	R?L	between Nicotera and Reggio di Calabria	ItAnt 106.3; ItMiller 356
D4	<i>Ad Turres</i>	R?L	between R. Angitola and R. Savuto	ItAnt 105.6; ItMiller 368
E2	<i>Ad Vicesimum</i>	RL	at Amendolara Marina?	ItAnt 113.6; Crogiez 1990, 413-15; Settembrini 1993
A6	<i>Aetna M.</i>			See Map 47
D3	<i>Aiello</i>	ACH	Aiello Calabro	BTCGI III, 133-34
F3	<i>Aisaros</i> fl.		Esaro	RE
D5	<i>Altanum?</i>	CHRL	Bovalino Marina	BTCGI IV, 146-47
E2	<i>Amendolara</i>	A		BTCGI III, 210-14
D4	<i>Angitula</i> fl.		Angitola	RE

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
F3	Apollo Alaeus, T.	AC	Punta Alice	Osanna 1992, 199-200 (no. 42)
E3	Aprustum	HR	S. Severina?	Kahrstedt 1960, 80-81
C5	Arciade	L	between Taurianum and Regium	ItMiller 357; Crogiez 1990, 428-29
E4	Arocas fl.		Crocchio	RE
D3	Aufugum Ausonium Mare = Siculum Mare	HR	Montalto Uffugo	BTCGI X, 243-252
	Basilidin Ins. = Hikesia Nesos			
D1	<i>Battifarano</i>	ACHRL		BTCGI IV, 17-20
E3	<i>Belvedere</i>	C	Belvedere di Spinello	BTCGI IV, 33-34
C2	<i>Belvedere Marittimo</i>	HRL		BTCGI IV, 29-32
D2	<i>Bisignano</i>	AH		BTCGI IV, 64-65
C2	Blanda	HRL	Palecastro di Tortora	RE 2; BTCGI IV, 81-84; La Torre 1991
D3	Bruttii § Brettii	CH	Calabria	NPauly Brutii
D5	Bruttius Sinus § Locrensis Sinus			Turano 1975, 66-67
B2	Buxentum = Pyxous Buxentum Pr. § Pyxous Akra		Capo degli Ingreschi	Nissen II, 897; NPauly
C5	<i>Calanna</i>	A		BTCGI IV, 249-50
D2	<i>Camerelle</i>	HR		Tinè Bertocchi 1963
D5	<i>Canale</i>	A		BTCGI IV, 337-40
F4	<i>Capo Cimiti</i>	AC		BTCGI IV, 404-407
D2	Caprasia	RL	between Interamnium and Consentia	ItMiller 368; Crogiez 1990, 420-21
E4	Carcinus fl.		Corace	RE
E3	<i>Cariati</i>	H		BTCGI V, 1-4
E3	<i>Casabona</i>	A		BTCGI V, 29-31
D2	<i>Cassano</i>	A		BTCGI V, 42-44
F4	<i>Le Castella</i>	H		BTCGI VIII, 385; Osanna 1992, 195 (no. 19)
C5	<i>Castellace</i>	CH		Castrizio 1995, 27
B1	<i>Castelluccio</i>	CH?		Greco 1975, 88
E2	<i>Castiglione di Paludi</i>	ACH		BTCGI V, 136-40
E4	Castra Hannibalis § Annibali	HRL	near Torre di Catanzaro	ItMiller 360; BTCGI V, 179
D2	<i>Castrovillari</i>	ACH		BTCGI V, 145-52
D5	<i>Caulonia</i>	HR		RE; BTCGI V, 183-86
C2	Cerilli	HRL	Cirella	RE; SRPS I, 134; Greco 1986, 128; Crogiez 1990, 418
C1	Cesernia	R?L	between Blanda and Buxentum	ItMiller 354; Kahrstedt 1960, 22
D1	<i>Cersosimo</i>	CH		BTCGI V, 248-50
C5	Charybdis			See Map 47
D1	<i>Chiaromonte</i>	ACHR		BTCGI V, 280-82
B1	<i>Chiuse delle Grotte</i>	H	territory of Velia	Bencivenga Trillmich 1990, 367
F3	<i>Cirò</i>	ACH		BTCGI V, 311-18
D5	<i>Cittanova</i>	AC?		BTCGI V, 322-23; Vallet 1958, 169
D3	Clampetia § Lampeteia § Amantia	HRL	Amantea	RE; BTCGI III, 207; Crogiez 1990, 418
E5	'Cocinto'?	R?L	on R. Assi	ItMiller 359
E5	§ Cocineion Cocynthum Pr.		Punta Stilo	RE Cocintum promunturium; Turano 1975, 64-65
D1	<i>Colle dei Greci</i>	ACH		BTCGI V, 376-78
D3	Consentia Copia = Sybaris	CHRL	Cosenza	RE; BTCGI V, 431-41

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
E2	<i>Corigliano</i>	ACH	Corigliano Calabro	BTCGI V, 415-18
E3	<i>Cotronei</i>	ACH	Timpa del Gigante	BTCGI V, 442-44
E3	<i>Cozzo Cerasello</i>	H	Pietrapaolo	BTCGI XIII, 563-67
D3	<i>Cozzo la Torre</i>	ACR		De La Genière 1977, 418-22
D2	<i>Cozzo Michelicchio</i>	A		Guzzo 1987, 138, 162, 166
D2	Crathis/ Crater fl.		Crati	NPauly
E4	Crotalus fl.		Alli	RE; BTCGI V, 471-72
F3	Croto(n) § Crotona	ACHRL	Crotone	RE Kroton 1; BTCGI V, 472-521
E1	<i>Cugno dei Vagni</i> § <i>Ciglio dei Vagni</i>	R		FormIt Siris-Heraclea 123-32; BTCGI VII, 4-6
C6	Decastadium?	RL	Melito di Porto Salvo	ItAnt 115.5; BTCGI IX, 541-43
C5	Emporion	HR	port of Medma	Strabo 6.1.5
B4	Euonymus Ins.		Panarea	Manni 1981, 70; BTCGI XIII 321-29
D2	<i>Francavilla Marittima</i>	AC		BTCGI VII, 492-97
D3	<i>Grimaldi</i>	H		BTCGI VIII, 177-79
D5	<i>Grotteria</i>	A		BTCGI VIII, 193-94
C5	Halex? fl.		Melito or Galati	RE; Sabbione 1977, 367-68
F3	Hera, T.	ACHRL	sanctuary of Hera Lacinia at Capo Colonna	RE Lakinios; AttiMGrecia 23 (1983) index
E1	Heraclea	CHRL	near Policoro	RE 1; BTCGI VII, 197-229
D6	Heracleum Pr.		Capo Spartivento	Nissen II, 955; BTCGI IV, 441; Turano 1975, 64
A5	Hiera (Hephaistou) Ins.			See Map 47
B4	Hikesia Nesos/ Basilidin Ins.	HRL/ L		Manni 1981, 71; BTCGI IV, 14-17
D4	Hipponion/ Vibo Valentia	CHR	Vibo Valentia	RE
D6	Hipporum	R?L	near Capo Bruzzano	ItMiller 359; Crogiez 1990, 409
E3	Hylis fl.		Fiumenica	Thuc. 7.35.2; RE
F4	Iapygum Pr. § Dioskourias Akra Inferum Mare = Tyrrhenum Mare		Capo Rizzuto	Nissen II, 944; RE; BTCGI IV, 404-407, 438-39
D2	Interamnium	R?L	at confluence of R. Esaro and R. Coscile	ItMiller 368
F2	Ionium Mare			See Map 1
C2	<i>Isola S. Janni</i>	R		Bottini 1993, 97-104
D5	Italia	AC		RE Suppl. 3
C5	Kaikinos? fl.		Amendolea or Laverde	RE 2; BTCGI IV, 238-43; Costabile 1992, 166
C5	Kainys	C	on Punta Pezzo	Castrizio 1995, 106-12
C5	Kainys Pr.		Punta Pezzo / Torre del Cavallo	Nissen II, 962; RE; Turano 1975, 63
B6	Katane/ Catina			See Map 47
E5	Kaulonia	ACH	Monasterace Marina	RE 1; BTCGI X, 190-217
F3	Krimis(s)a?	AC	Cirò Marina	BTCGI V, 460-62
F3	Krimis(s)a Pr.		Punta Alice	RE Krimis(s)a; BTCGI V, 460-62
F3	Lacinium Pr.		Capo Colonna	RE; BTCGI IV, 409-19
C2	<i>Laino</i>	AC		BTCGI VIII, 410-13
D4	Lametikos Kolpos		Gulf of S. Eufemia	RE Lametus; BTCGI VIII, 417-23
D4	Lametus fl.		Amato	RE; BTCGI VIII, 417-23

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
D4	Lampetes Pr.		Capo Suvero	RE <i>Λαμπέτεια</i> ; BTCGI VIII, 417-23
C2	Laos/ Lavinium?	ACHR	Marcellina	RE; Guzzo 1983; Greco 1989
C2	Laos fl.		Lao	RE 3
D2	<i>Larderia</i> Lavinium? = Laos	HR		Chiarlo 1974
C5	Leucopetra	HRL	S Reggio di Calabria	RE <i>Λευκόπετρα</i> 2; ItMiller 359
C5	Leucopetra Pr. § Bruttium Pr.		Punta di Pellaro	Vallet 1958, 130-31, 133, pl. III
D4	Leucosia Ins. § Ithacesiae		Vibo Marina	RE; Turano 1975, 69; cf. BTCGI IX, 5-6
A5	Lipara Ins.			See Map 47
D5	Lokroi Epizephyrioi § Narycia	ACHR R	Locri	RE 1; BTCGI IX, 191-249 Ovid, <i>Metamorphoses</i> 15.705
E3	<i>Longobucco</i>	AC		BTCGI IX, 259-60
D2	Lucani	C		KIPauly
D2	<i>Malvito</i>	R		BTCGI IX, 322-24
C5	Mamertion?	H	Oppido Mamertina	RE; BTCGI XII, 484-90; Greco 1986, 130
C5	Medma	ACH	Rosarno	RE 1; Paoletti 1981, 145-51
D4	Medma fl.		Mesima	RE 1
B1	Melpes fl. Messana = Zancle		Mingardo	RE
C5	Metaurum	AC	Gioia Tauro	RE; BTCGI VIII, 142-52; Sabbione 1987
C5	Metaurus fl.		Petrace	RE 2; BTCGI VIII, 142-52
F3	Meto	R?L	at crossing of R. Neto	ItAnt 114.4
B1	Molpa	A	Palinuro	Greco 1975, 94-99
D1	<i>Monte Coppolo</i>	CH	ancient Lagaria?	BTCGI X, 318-19; FormIt Siris-Heraclea 92-111
E1	<i>Montegiordano</i>	CH		BTCGI X, 359-60
D4	Moscius M.		Monte di Staletti	Nissen II, 948
D2	Muranum § Summuranum	RL	Morano Calabro	RE; BTCGI XII, 47-54
D5	<i>Naniglio</i>	R	Naniglio di Gioiosa Ionica	De Franciscis 1988; GAL Magna Grecia 97
F3	Neaethus fl.		Neto	RE
C2	Nerulum?	CHRL	Castelluccio	Bottini 1990
C4	<i>Nicotera</i>	ACHRL		RE; BTCGI XII, 336-38
D1	<i>Noepoli</i>	A		BTCGI XII, 366-68
D4	Ocinarus fl.		Fiume dei Bagni	RE; Turano 1975, 69, 78
C2	Oenotri	AC	Calabria and Basilicata	RE; Greci Enotri Lucani 57-168
D5	<i>Palazzi</i>	RL	Palazzi di Casignana	BTCGI V, 40-41
B1	Palinurus	ACH	Palinuro	RE 1; BTCGI XIII, 282-95
B1	Palinurus Pr.		Capo Palinuro	RE 1
D6	<i>Palizzi</i>	C		BTCGI XIII, 295-98
F3	Paternum	R?L	at crossing of R. Patia	ItMiller 360
D4	Pellena fl.		Squillace	Nissen II, 948
F3	Petelia	CHRL	Strongoli	RE; Osanna 1992, 198 (no. 35)
C2	<i>Petrosa</i>	A	Petrosa di Scalea	Guzzo 1981a; Bottini 1988, 94
D4	<i>Piano delle Vigne</i>	HR		Maddoli 1982, 84
D2	<i>Piano di Cammarata</i>	HR		BTCGI XIII, 524-25
E1	<i>Piano S. Pietro</i>	HR		BTCGI XIII, 531-32
E1	<i>Piano Sollazzo</i>	AC?		BTCGI XIII, 533-34
C5	Portus Orestis	R	near Palmi?	Nissen II, 961; RE
D2	<i>Prunetta</i>	A	Roggiano Gravine	Carrara 1981
C1	Pyxous/ Buxentum	ACHR	Policastro Bussentino	Greco 1986, 125; NPauly Buxentum
C1	Pyxous fl.		Bussento	Nissen I, 335; II.897
C5	Regium = Rhegion Regium Pr.		Punta Calamizzi	RE 3; Turano 1975, 63-64

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
C5	Rhegion/ Regium	ACHRL	Reggio di Calabria	RE 3; Vallet 1958
C1	<i>Rivello</i>	AC	Serra la Città	Greco 1982, 14-15, 21-66
F3	<i>Rocca di Neto</i>	C		Osanna 1992, 197 (no. 31)
B1	<i>Roccagloriosa</i>	ACH		Gualtieri 1990
D1	<i>Roccanova</i>	A		Adamesteanu 1990, 143
E2	Roscianum	RL	Rossano	RE
E2	Rouskiane	R?L	harbor of Thurii	Procop., <i>Bell.</i> 3.28; Nissen II, 923
D3	Sabutus fl. § Kalabros? fl.		Savuto	RE Paus. 6.6.11
D5	Sagra(s) fl.		between Kaulonia and Lokroi Epizephyrioi, perhaps Allaro	Strabo 6.1.10; RE Lokroi 1, cols. 1326-27; RE Sagras
D4	<i>Sambiase</i>	AH		GAL Magna Grecia 64; Guzzo 1981, 39
F3	<i>S. Anna</i>	AC	S. Anna di Cutro	Osanna 1992, 194 (no. 13)
C1	<i>S. Croce</i>	HR		Fiammenghi 1990, 33-34; H. Fracchia
C5	<i>S. Eufemia</i>	AC	Serro di Tavola	AttiMGrecia 24 (1984) 522; 26 (1987) 655-56
D3	<i>S. Lucido</i>	CH		Lattanzi 1990, 584-85
D5	<i>S. Onofrio</i>	A	Roccella Ionica	De La Genière 1968, 61-63
C4	<i>S. Teodoro</i>	RL		Orsi 1928, 46-49
B1	<i>S. Venere</i>	HR		Gualtieri 1996, 523-51
	Scolacium = Scylletium			
D6	Scyle § Sileon	HRL	Bova Marina?	RE; Crogiez 1990, 408
C5	Scylla	AC	Scilla	Castrizio 1995, 101-106
E4	Scyllaceus Sinus		Gulf of Squillace	RE Scylletium; Turano 1975, 63
C5	Scyllaeum Pr.		Rocca di Scilla	RE
E4	Scylletium/ Scolacium § Scylaeium	CHRL	Roccelletta	RE; Spadea 1989
C2	Serdaioi?	A		Meiggs 1969, 18-19 (no. 10); Greco 1990
E4	Semirus fl.		Simeri	RE
E1	Semnum § Scinasium Semnus fl. = Siris fl.	L	crossing of R. Sinni	Nissen II, 914 (n. 3); ItMiller 361
D1	<i>Serra Maiori</i>	CH		FormIt Siris-Heraclea 45-83
A5	Sicilia Ins.			See Map 47
C6	Siculum/ Ausonium Mare			See Map 1
C5	Siculum Fretum			See Map 47
D5	Sikeloi	A		Thuc. 6.2.4; RE
E3	Sila M.		Sila massif	RE 1; Turano 1975, 73-74
E1	Siris	A	near Policoro	RE 1; De Siena 1986
C1	Siris/ Semnus fl.		Sinni	RE 1
C1	Skidros	A	Sapri?	Nissen II, 898; RE <i>Σκιδρός</i>
D4	Skylakion Oros	HR	above Scylletium	Appian, <i>BC</i> 5.103
D2	<i>Spezzano Albanese</i>	AH		Osanna 1992, 156-57 (nos. 8-11)
B4	Strongyle Ins.		Stromboli	Manni 1981, 76-77
D5	'Subsicivo'? § Succeiano?	R?L	Marina di Gioiosa Ionica	ItAnt 115.1-2; Crogiez 1990, 410-11
D2	Sybaris/ Thurii/ Copia	A/ CHRL?/ H	Sibari / Copia	RE Sybaris 10; BTCGI V, 398-403
E2	Sybaris	C	on R. Trionto	DiodSic 12.22.1; Walbank 1957, 225-26; Kahrstedt 1960, 92
D2	Sybaris fl.		Sibari	RE 10; AttiMGrecia 32 (1992) 259-62
E4	Tacina	L	at crossing of R. Tacina	ItAnt 114.5; ItMiller 360
C5	Taisia(i)	HR	Motta S. Giovanni?	RE; BTCGI XII, 70-71
C1	Talaos fl.		(problematic ms. reading)	Strabo 6.1

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
C1	Talaos Kolpos			Strabo 6.1
D4	Tannus fl.		Pesipe	RE
C5	Taurianum § Tauriana § Tauroentum	HRL	Taureana	RE Tauriana; Crogiez 1990, 428; BTCGI IV, 442-43
C4	Tauri(a)num/ 'Vaticanum' Pr.		Capo Vaticano	BTCGI IV, 442-43
B6	Tauromenium			See Map 47
D3	Temesa/ Tempta	ACHRL	Nocera Tirinese / Piano della Tirena	RE; Maddoli 1982; Spadea 1991; BTCGI XIII, 516-23
D4	Terina?	CHR	S. Eufemia Vetere	RE 4; BTCGI VIII, 417-23
E2	<i>Terravecchia</i>	H		Paladino 1989, 114
E4	Teura	HR	Tiriolo	CIL 1.581
D4	Teuranus Ager	R	territory of Teura	CIL 1.581; CIL 10.104; KIPauly
E3	Thagines fl. § Tacina fl.		Tacina	RE
D3	Thebae Lucanae? Thurii = Sybaris	R	Luzzi	BTCGI IX, 291-92
E2	Thurinus Sinus			Turano 1975, 66-67
D1	<i>Timpone del Ponto</i>	H		Quilici 1997, 251-56
C4	<i>Torre Galli</i>	A		De La Genière 1964; Guzzo 1982, 247-50
D2	<i>Torre Mordillo</i>	ACH		Osanna 1992, 157-58 (no. 12)
E2	Traeis fl.		Trionto	Turano 1975, 79
C4	Trapeia	L	Tropea	Nissen II, 959; G. Di Gangi
E2	<i>Trebisacce</i>	H		AttiMGrecia 27 (1987) 649
B5	Tyndaris			See Map 47
B3	Tyrrhenum/ Inferum Mare			See Map 1
	'Vaticanum' Pr. = Tauri(a)num Pr.			
B1	Velia/ Elea § Bellias	ACHR	Castellamare di Stabia	RE 1; Greco 1975
C4	Vibonensis Sinus Vibo Valentia = Hipponion		Gulf of S. Eufemia	RE; Turano 1975, 66-67
C1	'Vico Mendicoleo'			See Map 45
E4	Vivarium	L	S. Martino di Coparello	Bougard 1988
C5	Zancle/ Messana			See Map 47
D5	Zephyrium Pr.		Capo Bruzzano	BTCGI IV, 403-404
E3	<i>Zinga</i>	AC	near Casabona	BTCGI V, 29-30

Aqueducts

Grid	Location	Period	Reference
C4	S. Teodoro	R?L	Schmiedt 1981, 37-38
D2	Thurii / Copia	CH	Zanotti Bianco 1960, 10-12; Quilici 1968, no. 650
E2	Ad Vicesimum	RL	Settembrini 1993

Bridges

Grid	Location	Period	Reference
C2	NE Laos, at Mormanno	RL?	Guzzo 1982, 168
D2	NW Camerelle, over R. Coscile	RL?	Paladino 1989, 60
D3	N Ad Fluvium Sabutum, over R. Savuto	RL?	Gazzola 1963, 158

Mines / Quarries

Grid	Location	Period	Material	Reference
C4	near Nicotera	R	Gr	Solano 1981
D3	Temesa	HR	Cu	Ovid, <i>Metamorphoses</i> 7.207-208, 15.707; Guarascio 1982, 128-29

Roads

Itinerary	Period	Reference
Pyxous → Clampetia → Rhegion	RL	ItMiller 354-62
Rhegion → Lokroi Epizephyrioi	ACHRL	ItMiller 354-62; Givigliano 1994, 268
Lokroi Epizephyrioi → Scylletium	HRL	ItMiller 354-62
Consentia → Muranum → Nerulum?	ACHRL	Wiseman 1964, 33-34; Givigliano 1994, 268
Heraclea → Sybaris → Croto(n)	ACHRL	ItMiller 360-61; Givigliano 1994, 268
Laos → NE	AC	Vallet 1958, 167 and pl. 4; Guzzo 1981, 37
Laos → E → Interamnium	AC	Vallet 1958, 167 and pl. 4; Givigliano 1994, 267
Sybaris → Belvedere Marittimo	AC	Vallet 1958, 167 and pl. 4; AttiMGrecia 2 (1962) 67 and fig. 3
Sybaris → Caprasia	AC	Vallet 1958, 167 and pl. 4; Guzzo 1981, 42
Consentia → Ad Turres	ACHRL	Givigliano 1994, 268
Meto → Grimaldi	AC	Vallet 1958, 169 and pl. 4
Scylletium → Teura	ACH	Vallet 1958, 169 and pl. 4
Ad Fluvium Sabutum → Ad Turres → S	ACHRL	ItMiller 368 (fig. 108); Givigliano 1994, 268
Teura → Acconia	ACH	Vallet 1958, 169 and pl. 4
Scylletium → Hipponion	HRL	ItMiller 355-60
Medma → Cittanova → Lokroi Epizephyrioi	AC	Vallet 1958, 169; Givigliano 1994, 268, 272
Metaurum → Cittanova	AC	Vallet 1958, 169 and pl. 4; Givigliano 1994, 268, 272
Nerulum? → N	HRL	Bottini 1990
Croto(n) → Scylletium	ACHRL	ItMiller 354-62; Vallet 1958, 169 and pl. 4
Croto(n) → Lacinium Pr.	ACH	Givigliano 1994, 268
Thurii → Cerilli	HR	Strabo 6.1.4

Unlocated Toponyms

Name	Period	Probable Location	Reference
Abala	H	harbor in Bruttii	Appian, <i>BC</i> 5.112
Acheruntia/ Acheruntini	R	near Acheron fl.	RE; BTCGI III, 10-14
Ad Fretum Ad Statuam	HR	N Rhegion	RE Columna Regia; Crogiez 1990, 429
Ad Mallias	R?L	statio between Nicotera and Ad Columnam	ItAnt 106.3, 111.4; Crogiez 1990, 428-29
Agellum	L	statio between Taurianum and Vibo Valentia	Kahrstedt 1960, 41
Amantia	L	statio between Taurianum and Vibo Valentia	Kahrstedt 1960, 41
Ami(...)	A	near Sybaris?	Guzzo 1981, 49

Name	Period	Probable Location	Reference
Amphrisia Saxa	R	rocks between Scylletium and Kaulonia	Ovid, <i>Metamorphoses</i> 15.703
Annicia	L	statio between Vibo Valentia and 'Aque Ange'	ItMiller 369; Kahrstedt 1960, 28, 32
Apsias fl. 'Aque Ange'	L	in territory of Rhegion near S. Eufemia Vetere	DiodSic 8.23.2; Turano 1975, 82 ItMiller 369; Maddoli 1982, 88
Ares? fl.		in Bruttii	Nissen II, 931
Argeades fl.	H	legendary? river near Rhegion	RE Regium 494; Turano 1975, 82
Argentanum	H	in Bruttii, perhaps S. Marco Argentano	Nissen II, 919 (n. 1)
Ari(a)nthe	A	in Oenotrian inland	RE; BTCGI III, 308-12
Artemision	A	in Oenotrian inland	BTCGI III, 320-21
Badiza	H	in Bruttii, perhaps Besidiae	Polyb., frag. 13.10
Balarus	HR	harbor on Scyllaeum Pr.	Appian, <i>BC</i> 4.85; Nissen II, 961
Baletus fl.		S Laos, Abatemarco?	RE
Bergae	H	in Bruttii	Livy 30.19.10
Besidiae	H	in Bruttii	Livy 30.19.10
Brystakia	A	in Oenotrian inland	RE; BTCGI IV, 191-193
Buthrotus/ Bulotus fl.	HR	near Locri, perhaps Turbulo?	Livy 29.7.3; RE Bulotus; Nissen II, 951
Camere Ager		in Bruttii, near R. Crati	Ovid, <i>Fasti</i> 3.582
Carissanum		castellum in S Italy	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 2.147; Nissen II, 821 (n. 9)
Chone	H	inland from Croto(n)	Strabo 6.1.3; Nissen II, 935; RE
Celennia Praerupta	R	cliffs between Scylletium and Kaulonia	Ovid, <i>Metamorphoses</i> 15.704
Clibanus M.		near Petelia?	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 3.96; Turano 1975, 77
Consilinum Castrum	R	near Kaulonia	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 3.95; Kahrstedt 1960, 68
Cos(s)a	ACH	territory of Sybaris	BTCGI V, 441-42
Crataeis fl.		near Scylla	RE; Turano 1975, 82
Crimis(s)a	ACHR?	Cirò?	BTCGI V, 460-62
Dioscoron Ins.		legendary island off coast of Croto(n)	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 3.96; Turano 1975, 70
Drys	A	in Oenotrian inland	Guzzo 1981, 36
Elleporos fl.		R. Stilaro?	Polyb. 1.6.2; Nissen II, 949
Eranusa Ins.		legendary island off coast of Croto(n)	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 3.96; Turano 1975, 70
Erculis = (H)Erculis			
Erimon	A	in Oenotrian inland	RE; BTCGI VII, 379-82
Ethai	CH?	in Bruttii	DiodSic 21.3; RE; BTCGI VII, 390
Eugiton/ Eugyon fl.		legendary river near Rhegion	RE Regium 494; Turano 1975, 82
Facenio	L	probably Lacinium	GeogRav 4.31
Frentinum Castrum	H	in territory of Thurii, perhaps Copia	Livy 35.9.7; Nissen II, 922; RE
Garga	H?	village near Thurii	Servius, <i>apud Vergili Georgicos</i> 1.103
Gargarum fl.		river of Thurii	Servius, <i>apud Vergili Georgicos</i> 1.103
(H)Erculis	L	near Clampetia	Kahrstedt 1960, 27
Ithacesiae Inss.		off Hipponion	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 3.85; Nissen II, 959; Turano 1975, 69
Ixias	AC	city of Oenotrians, in interior	Hecataeus, FGH I, 18, F67a; RE; BTCGI VIII, 387-393
Klete	A	in Bruttii	RE Tylessus
Kyterion	A	in Oenotrian inland	Guzzo 1981, 36; BTCGI V, 319-321

Name	Period	Probable Location	Reference
Laboula	L	mountain pass behind Croto(n)	Procop., <i>Bell.</i> 7.28.7; Nissen II, 926
Lagaria	ACH	probably Monte Coppolo	BTCGI VIII, 405-408
Lametinoi	A	city near Lametus fl.	BTCGI VIII, 417-23
Latapadon fl.	H	legendary? river near Rhegion	RE Regium 494; Turano 1975, 82
Ligeia Ins.	ACHR	legendary island near Terina	Turano 1975, 69; BTCGI IX, 41-42
Linos Pr.	H	near Kaulonia	Nissen II, 931; RE Tylessus; Turano 1975, 77
Lokanos fl.		between Lokroi Epizephyrioi and Scylletium, perhaps Stilaro	Ptol. 3.1.10
Lusias fl.		by Thurii	RE
Lyka	H?	spring at Temesa	Paus. 6.6.11
Lymphaeum	H	in Bruttii	Livy 30.19.10
Macalla	ACH	near Croto(n)? Murge di Strongoli?	RE; BTCGI IX, 293-99; De La Genière 1991
Malanios	A	in Oenotrian inland	RE; Guzzo 1981, 36
Meleissa fl. = Molee fl.		legendary island off coast of Croto(n)	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 3.96; Turano 1975, 70
Meloessa Ins.		legendary island off coast of Croto(n)	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 3.96; Turano 1975, 70
Menekine	AC	city of Oenotrians, in interior	Hecataeus, FGH I, 18, F67a; RE; BTCGI IX, 561-63
Micodes fl.		legendary? river near Rhegion	RE Regium 494; Turano 1975, 82
Molee/		legendary? river near Rhegion	RE Regium 494; Turano 1975, 82
Meleissa fl.			
Mustiae	HR	perhaps at Cocynthum Pr., Punta Stilo near Kaulonia?	Nissen II, 949; Castrizio 1995, 112-15
Ninaia	A	in Oenotrian inland	RE; Guzzo 1981, 36
Nuceria	H	near Terina?	Kahrstedt 1960, 29
Oriculum	H	in Bruttii	Livy 30.19.10
Ogygia/		legendary island off coast of Croto(n)	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 3.96; RE; Turano 1975, 70
Calypsus Ins.			
Pallantion	H	in Bruttii	Kahrstedt 1960, 56
Pandosia	CHR	near Consentia	RE Pandosia 2
Parthenius Portus	ACHR	near Cerilli	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 3.72; Nissen II, 928; RE Parthenios 14
Patrai	H	suburb of Rhegion	Kahrstedt 1960, 52
Patykos	A	in Oenotrian inland	Guzzo 1981, 36
Pecoli/		between Rhegion and Taurianum	RE Regium 494; Settis 1987, 63-66
Paccolicus fl.			
Petelina M.		near Petelia?	Plutarch, <i>Crassus</i> 11.4; Turano 1975, 77
Petra Haimatos	L	mountain pass behind Croto(n), perhaps valley of Crathis	Procop., <i>Bell.</i> 7.28.7; Nissen II, 926
Polie/		legendary? river near Rhegion	RE Regium 494; Turano 1975, 82
Polme fl.			
Polites, T.	ACHR	Heroon near Temesa	Strabo 6.1.5; RE 3
Portus Herculis/	HR	between Hipponion and Medma	Strabo 6.1.5; Pliny, <i>NH</i> 3.73; Kahrstedt 1960, 37
Herakleous Limen			
Romechium	R?	on E coast of Bruttii, between Kaulonia and Lokroi Epizephyrioi	Ovid, <i>Metamorphoses</i> 15.705
Semuncla	R?L	statio on road from Nerulum to Cosentia, probably in Upper Sinni Valley	ItAnt 104.7; RE; Bottini 1990, 162 (n. 10) and fig. 2
Sestion	A	in Oenotrian inland	Guzzo 1981, 36
Siberine	A	near Croto(n)	RE; Guzzo 1981, 36
Stracte(r)os fl.		legendary? river near Rhegion	RE Regium 494; Turano 1975, 82
'Suceciano'	R?L	statio between Cocinto and Subsicivo	ItAnt 115.1; RE; Crogiez 1990, 410-11

Name	Period	Probable Location	Reference
Taurianos Skopelos		rock in Vibonensis Sinus, possibly Scogli Isca	Ptol. 3.1.9; Turano 1975, 68
Terinaeus Sinus	CH	at Terina?	RE; Turano 1975, 51, 67
Thelunti/ Thesunti?	H	inhabitants of legendary city near Taurianum	Cato, <i>Origines</i> frag. III.4; Chassignet 1986, 82-83
Tylessos M.		legendary mountain in Bruttii	RE; Turano 1975, 77
Tyris Ins.		legendary island off coast of Croto(n)	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 3.96; Turano 1975, 70
Veneris	L	statio between Cesernia and Buxentum	Kahrstedt 1960, 22
Zakynthos		in territory of Croto(n)	<i>Scholia in Theocritum</i> 4.32

False Toponym

Name	Reference	Comment
Acherontini	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 3.73	confused with Acheruntini

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