

## Map 35 Tripolitana

Compiled by D.J. Mattingly, 1996

### Introduction

Tripolitana was the name of the fourth century province constituted from a region of Africa Proconsularis that had always been somewhat separate geographically and culturally (Merighi 1940; Haynes 1959; Buck 1985; Mattingly 1989; 1994). Although parts of the coastal zone and the chain of hill ranges to its south (the Tripolitanian Gebel) benefit from a Mediterranean climate and flora, a large proportion of the area shown on the map can be classified as desert or pre-desert lands. It is a region of very few perennial streams and of generally poor water resources, with great ingenuity being shown by its inhabitants in the exploitation of the meager rainfall (Vita-Finzi 1969; Barker 1996). Tripolitana is best known for its wealthy coastal cities, Lepcis Magna, Oea, Sabratha, Gighthis and Tacape, although there were also several minor towns, mostly along the littoral (Gascou 1972; 1982; Lepelley 1979; 1981). The western part of the map covers southern Tunisia, but the eastern part lies within modern Libya, thus causing archaeological research to follow two separate traditions, French-influenced in the former case, Italian and British in the latter. Modern place names reflect this division for the most part; those in the east generally follow Italian conventions of transliteration (normally those given in *Governo della Tripolitania* 1916), those in the west French ones.

For the Tunisian part, there are only a few sketchy sheets of AAT available, together with the published notes of the French Brigades Topographiques responsible for recording the sites noted there and on their 1:100,000 and 1:200,000 series maps (Toutain 1903; Toussaint 1905; 1906; 1907; 1908). More recent research has focused either on the frontier, or on the coastal sites (Trousset 1974; 1992). For the Libyan part, all research owes a great debt to the work of Goodchild (1976), who systematized earlier knowledge of roads and settlement and carried out many pioneering surveys. His TIR Lepcis Magna covers the eastern half of this map. Hafemann's (1975) historical map of North Africa, centered on Tunisia, covers the western zone in part, but is generally less useful. Brogan's work (1965; 1971; 1977; 1984) has been of great significance for the exploration of the Libyan pre-desert, and is now supplemented by the results of the Libyan Valleys survey (Barker 1996; Mattingly 1996). In addition, I have relied heavily on the American Map Service 1:250,000 and 1:50,000 series. For the Syrtic coast eastwards from Lepcis Magna, Purcaro Pagano (1976) has reviewed the ancient testimony for toponyms, though many of the precise identifications remain unsubstantiated on the ground. E.W.B. Fentress and P. Trousset gave advice and information on a number of controversial identifications.

Broadly, Tripolitana may be divided into four zones: a coastal plain of varying depth, the hill ranges, the pre-desert beyond, and finally the true desert comprising sand sea in the west and a desolate rock plateau in the south (Hamada el-Hamra, ancient Ater M.). In all four zones, spring-fed oases have been important foci for human settlement, and the map seeks to reflect this. Most of the coastal cities had their own oases, even where rainfall permitted dry cultivation. The major inland settlements were almost invariably attached to oases, as in the dense grouping in the north-west corner of the map around Turrus Tamalleni (modern Nefzaoua), or around Cidamus (modern Ghadamès) to the south-west.

Most evidence for dispersed human settlement is to be found in the coastal plain (Gefara) and the Gebel, though in antiquity as today it was not evenly spread. In the pre-desert and desert areas the preservation of sites can be spectacular (Brogan 1984, for the well-known site of Ghirza), but in comparison with many other parts of the Greco-Roman world there has been little excavation either of rural sites or of urban centers apart from Lepcis Magna, Sabratha and Gighthis. In mapping rural settlement, which for the most part lacks ancient toponyms, I have followed two principles: first, to show major sites (typically villas, large farms, fortified farms, mausolea) by their modern names so that they may be easily located; second, to include a number of other sites (not named individually) in order to give an impression of overall settlement trends. This seems the best means of indicating the state of current knowledge since to some extent the major gaps on the map are representative of ancient reality. For instance, the

central area of the great coastal plain enclosed by the curving line of the Gebel marks a notable northward advance of arid conditions, and thus divides the region into eastern and western zones. The Gebel hills provided the best possibilities for non-irrigated agriculture, with olive cultivation of particular importance, and consequently the eastern coastal cities competed for control of large hinterland territories (Mattingly 1994, 50-54). However, although the Gebel region south of Lepcis Magna and Oea is reasonably well-known archaeologically, it should be noted that ancient settlement from the Gebel Nefusa (south of Sabratha) west to the Tunisian Gebel is less well-preserved and comparatively unexplored (Corò 1928). Intensive study would be sure to yield many more sites from these areas. In the pre-desert zone, settlement possibilities were more restricted, but the cultivation of the dry river systems of the Wadi Sofeggin and Wadi Zemzem basins in eastern Tripolitana by the Macae tribes is a distinct exception to environmental logic (Barker 1996, where the detailed settlement record for that remarkable region can best be appreciated). Tripolitana was also a frontier zone, and some of the remains of forts, fortlets and linear earthworks and embankments for the control of transborder movement compare with the best preserved examples elsewhere in the Roman world, though a number of key sites remain uninvestigated (Rebuffat 1972; 1975; Troussset 1974; Fentress 1979; Daniels 1987; Mattingly 1994; 1995).

Most place-name evidence is summarized by entries in RE, which should be consulted as a matter of course alongside the works cited in the Directory; wherever possible, these seek to pinpoint information on the physical remains of the sites. Several corpora of inscriptions cover all or part of the region (ILAf; ILT; IPT; IRT; Reynolds 1955), with post 1950s material best traced through AE. A large number of the place names have Phoenician (*lpy* for Lepcis Magna) or Libyan derivations (for instance, places beginning with *Th*).

The problems of mapping the roads and locating named sites along them is particularly acute in Tripolitana due to a combination of circumstances (Toutain 1903; Donau 1907; Goodchild 1948; 1971; 1976; Salama 1951; Hammond 1967; Rebuffat 1973; Euzennat 1978; Mattingly 1994). With the exception of streets within towns, the roads were not paved, so that outside sectors where milestones have been recorded they leave no physical traces to distinguish them from the myriad dirt roads and tracks of the region. The course of the majority of roads marked is therefore a best approximation, taking account of the topography between places known, or believed, to have been linked in antiquity.

Another problem is that many of the road stations named in ItAnt or TabPeut were evidently of a very minor nature, and their names are descriptive of features that can no longer be discerned or differentiated between rival locations (sites such as Ad Puteam, Puteos, Ad Cisternas, Ad Palmam, Ad Ficum). The identification of modern toponyms for sites that lie away from the major fixed points is thus hazardous, although I have sometimes chosen to indicate a best guess. There are two main circumstances where I have done this: first, where the mileage distance when measured from fixed points seems to indicate a fairly secure approximate location (primarily on the coast road between Tacape and Lepcis Magna); second, where I have suggested revised lines for the roads on which the sites lay (as in the region immediately east of Lepcis Magna). I have deliberately not pursued these efforts beyond a certain level of uncertainty, and have thus refrained from identifying all the minor road stations shown by TabPeut on the western side of the Syrtic gulf. Rebuffat (1973) and Purcaro Pagano (1976) summarize earlier views, but their contrasting identifications illustrate the intractability of the problems. Similarly, the identification of many of the sites named by Ptolemy in the interior of the country is to my mind unresolvable because his co-ordinate locations for this part of Africa are exceedingly unreliable. The towns on the island of Gerba present another instance where the conventional identifications cannot be satisfactorily reconciled with the available archaeological evidence (Jerba Actes 1986).

Tribal names have caused much confusion in the past, not least because different sources provide a variety of ethnic names for the same general geographic areas (Bates 1914; Desanges 1962; 1980; Brogan 1975; EncBerb). I have proposed elsewhere that this confusion can best be resolved by recognizing the operation of a hierarchy of tribal names, of which the major groupings were the Gaetuli in western Tripolitana (and their major sub-group the Phazanii in the desert to the south), the Macae in the east and the Libyphoenices along the coast, with the Garamantes lying to the south on Map 36 (Mattingly 1994, 17-49). In Late Antiquity, the Laguatan emerged as a major confederation of tribes, expanding from bases in the region of the Syrtis Maior (Mattingly 1994, 173-85). Most of the remaining names in the sources can be seen to relate to sub-groupings of one of these larger units, and although approximate locations can be suggested for some, it must be noted that only a handful are confirmed by independent epigraphic data (Arzosei, Cinithi, Nybgenii).

## Directory

All place names are in Libya unless otherwise noted

### Abbreviations

AAT I	E. Babelon, R. Cagnat and S. Reinach (eds.), <i>Atlas archéologique de la Tunisie</i> (1: 50,000), Paris, 1892-1913
ILAf	R. Cagnat, A. Merlin and L. Chatelain (eds.), <i>Inscriptions Latines d'Afrique (Tripolitaine, Tunisie, Maroc)</i> , Paris, 1923
ILT	A. Merlin (ed.), <i>Inscriptions latines de la Tunisie</i> , Paris, 1944
IPT	G. Levi della Vida and M. Amadasi Guzzo (eds.), <i>Iscrizioni puniche della Tripolitania (1927-1967)</i> , Rome, 1987
IRT	J.M. Reynolds and J.B. Ward-Perkins (eds.), <i>Inscriptions of Roman Tripolitania</i> , Rome, 1952
Jerba Actes 1986	<i>Actes du colloque sur l'histoire de Jerba (avril 1982)</i> , Tunis, 1986.
TIR Lepcis	<i>Tabula Imperii Romani, Lepcis Magna</i> , Oxford, 1954

### Names

Grid	Name	Period	Modern name / Location	Reference
E2	Abrotonum/ Sabratha	CH/ ACHRL	Sabrata, Zuaga	Desanges 1978, 100-101; Mattingly 1994, 125-27
C2	Ad Amadum	RL?	Dehibat TUN	Trousset 1974, 123
E2	Ad Ammonem	HRL	Mellita	Bisi 1970, 224-28
G2	Ad Palmam	R?L	11 miles W Lebda	ItMiller 897
C1	*Ad Pontem	RL	el-Kantara, Trik el-Djemmal TUN	Tissot 1884, 203
B1	Ad Templum	RL?	Djemna TUN	Trousset 1974, 48
E1	Africum Mare			See Map 1
B1	Agarlabas?	RL	Henchir Mgarine TUN	Mattingly 1994, 100
C1	Agma	RL?	Zarat TUN	Tissot 1884, 198
F2	<i>Ain Zara</i>	L		Aurigemma 1932
F2	Amarea	HR	mouth of Wadi el-Msi	StadMM 97
C2	<i>el-Amrouni</i>	RL?	TUN	Trousset 1974, 110-13; Ferchiou 1989
B1	Aquae Tacapitanae	RL	el-Hamma TUN	Mattingly 1994, 97
B1	Arzosei	R		Mattingly 1994, 26
C1	Arzuges	L		Mattingly 1994, 26; EncBerb 6 Arzuges
B1	Arzugum Regio	L		Mattingly 1994, 175-76
E2	<i>Asabaa</i>	L		Ward-Perkins 1953, 35-37
E2	Assaria	R?L	near Lmaia	ItMiller 898
C2	Astakoures? § Astrikes	RL		EncBerb 7; Mattingly 1994, 26
D4	Ater M.	R	Hamada el-Hamra	Desanges 1980, 390-91
C1	Augemmi § Auzemmi	RL	Henchir Kredema TUN	Feuille 1938
E3	Auru	RL	Ain el-Auenia	Mattingly 1994, 102
C1	Ausere fl.	R?L	Wadi Fessi TUN	ItMiller 922
H3	Auxiqua	RL?	Bir el-Gheddahia?	ItAnt 64.4
B1	*Aves § Avibus	RL?	ed Debdaba? el-Hamma? TUN	Mattingly 1994, 66
H2	Base	R?L	W Tauorgha?	ItAnt 64.2
H4	Be fl.	R?L	Wadi Bei el-Kebir	ItMiller 949
A1	<i>Bechili</i>	R?	TUN	Trousset 1974, 48
C2	<i>Beni Guedal</i>	RL	TUN	Trousset 1974, 123-24
C1	<i>Benia bel Recheb</i>	L	TUN	Trousset 1974, 95-96
B1	<i>Benia Guedah Ceder</i>	L	TUN	Trousset 1974, 67-68
G2	Berge/ Virga	RL	near Gardabia	ItAnt 64.1; ItMiller 895
B1	Bezereos § Vezereos	RL	Sidi Mohammed ben Aissa TUN	EncBerb 10; Mattingly 1994, 100

Grid	Name	Period	Modern name / Location	Reference
F2	Binaitir	L	Breviglieri area	Goodchild 1976, 99-100
H4	<i>Bir ben Isa</i>	RL?		Rebuffat 1988, 50, 60
E2	<i>Bir Cuca</i>	RL?		TIR Lepcis
F3	<i>Bir ed-Dreder</i>	L		Mattingly 1996, 78-79
F2	<i>Bir el-Uaar</i>	RL		Brogan 1978
G4	<i>Bir es-Shawi</i>	RL?		Rebuffat 1988, 59
F3	<i>Bir esc-Scedeua</i>	RL		Mattingly 1996, 43-55
G3	<i>Bir Gebira</i>	RL?		Mattingly 1996, 183-84
G2	<i>Bir Kimen</i>	RL		Brogan 1977, 121-22
C1	<i>Bir Mahalla</i>	L	TUN	Trousset 1974, 94-95
F3	<i>Bir Nesma</i>	RL		Mattingly 1996, 287-88
B1	<i>Bir Soltane</i>	RL?	TUN	Trousset 1974, 89-90
F3	<i>Bir Tarsin</i>	RL?		IRT 887
B1	<i>Bordj Tamra</i>	RL?	TUN	Trousset 1974, 51
F2	<i>Breviglieri</i>	L		Ward-Perkins 1953, 45-47
G2	Casa Rimonia	R?L	on or near Wadi Sasu	ItMiller 894
E2	Casas/ Villa Aniciorum	RL?	Zuara	ItAnt 61.2; Kolendo 1986, 153-54
B1	Centenarium Tibubuci	L	Ksar Tarcine TUN	Trousset 1974, 90-92
H2	Cepahalae Pr.		Cape Misurata	Brogan 1978, 52
F2	Cercar	RL	Ain esc-Scersciara	Oates 1953, 89-92
F3	<i>Chafagi Aamer</i>	L		Mattingly 1996, 289-91
E2	<i>el-Chatatba</i>	R		Brouquier-Reddé 1992, 63-65
C4	<i>Chawan</i>	RL?		Rebuffat 1972, 323-24
C1	<i>Chizen</i>	H	TUN	Weriemmi-Akkari 1985
B4	Cidamus	HRL	Ghadamès	EncBerb 13; Mattingly 1994, 97; EncBerb 20 Ghadamès
C1	Cinithi	R		EncBerb 13; Mattingly 1994, 26
G2	Cinyphii	HR		EncBerb 13; Mattingly 1994, 26
G3	Cisippades?	R		EncBerb 13; Mattingly 1994, 26
C4	<i>Derg</i>	R?		Mattingly 1994, 30; EncBerb 16
C2	<i>Dolopes?</i>	R		Mattingly 1994, 26; EncBerb 16
B1	<i>Douz</i>	RL	TUN	Trousset 1974, 49
H3	Elaiones?	R		Mattingly 1994, 26; EncBerb 17
C1	Erebidai?	CR		Mattingly 1994, 26; EncBerb 17
C2	Eropaioi?	R		Mattingly 1994, 26; EncBerb 17
G3	<i>el-Faschia</i>	RL		Mattingly 1996, 314-15
G2	Gadabitani?	L		Mattingly 1994, 26; EncBerb 19
B1	Gaetuli	HRL		Mattingly 1994, 261; EncBerb 20 Gétules
B4	Gamphasantes?	CHR?		Mattingly 1994, 26
F2	Gaphara § Graphara § Taphra	HR	Marset ed-Dzeira	Desanges 1980, 260
F2	<i>Gargaresc</i>	CHRL		Bakir 1967, 241-44
F2	<i>Garian</i>	RL?		TIR Lepcis
G3	<i>Gasr Banat</i>	H?RL		Mattingly 1996, 263
G3	<i>Gasr Bularkan</i>	L		Mattingly 1996, 174-75, 178
F2	<i>Gasr Doga</i>	RL?		Aurigemma 1954
E2	<i>Gasr el-Gezira</i>	RL		Brogan 1953; Brouquier-Reddé 1992, 132-36
F3	<i>Gasr en-Naggazza</i>	RL		Mattingly 1996, 290, 292-93
G3	<i>Gasr Isawi</i>	RL		Mattingly 1996, 263-64
G3	<i>Gasr Leb'r</i>	RL		Mattingly 1996, 213-15
E3	<i>Gasr Wames</i>	RL		Mattingly 1996, 308
H4	<i>Gasr Zerzi</i>	R		Rebuffat 1970, 136-37, 163
F2	<i>Geran</i>	H?R		Brouquier-Reddé 1992, 29-30
D1	Gergis § Girgi	HR	Zarzis TUN	Trousset 1992, 328

Grid	Name	Period	Modern name / Location	Reference
F2	Getullu	R?L	S of mouth of Wadi Ram'l	ItMiller 898
F4	<i>Gheriat el-Garbia</i>	RL		Mattingly 1996, 98-105
F4	<i>Gheriat esh-Shergia</i>	RL		Mattingly 1996, 125
G4	<i>Ghirza</i>	RL		Mattingly 1996, 118-20
H4	Gholaia § Chol § Golas	RL	Bu Njem	Rebuffat 1973
E3	<i>Giado</i>	RL?		Zenati 1995, 156
C1	Gidaphta? § Hedaphtha	HR	Ras Segala TUN	Trousset 1992, 328-30
C1	Gigthis § Gigthenses	CHRL	Bou Grara TUN	Mattingly 1994, 26, 128-31; EncBerb 20
D1	Gindanes?	CH?		Mattingly 1994, 26; EncBerb 20
D2	<i>Giosc</i>	R?		Sjöström 1993, 160
C1	Girba? Girba Ins. = Meninx Ins.	HR	Houmt-Souk TUN	Toutain 1903, 285
F2	<i>Graret D'nar Salem</i>	RL		Mattingly 1996, 57-59
C1	<i>Guellala</i>	CHRL?	TUN	Toutain 1903, 285; Desanges 1980, 432-33
F2	<i>Gurgi</i>	HRL		Bakir 1967, 250; Abou-Hamed 1975, 298
E2	*Gypsaria Taberna § Cypsaria	R?L	Marset Tibuda	GeogRav 3.5; ItMiller 899
C1	<i>Henchir Bourgou</i>	CHRL	TUN	Weriemmi-Akkari 1985
C1	<i>Henchir Bu Hamed</i>	R	TUN	Toussaint 1906, 234
B1	<i>Henchir Chenah</i>	RL?	TUN	Trousset 1978, 134
B1	<i>Henchir el-Hadjar</i>	L	TUN	Trousset 1974, 59-60
C1	<i>Henchir es-Sedd</i>	RL?	TUN	Toussaint 1906, 234
C1	<i>Henchir Fesguia</i>	RL?	TUN	Toussaint 1906, 235
C1	<i>Henchir Goret Zid</i>	RL?	TUN	Toussaint 1906, 234
C1	<i>Henchir Hadjer</i>	RL?	TUN	Toussaint 1906, 234
B1	<i>Henchir Krannfir</i>	RL	TUN	Trousset 1974, 79
B1	<i>Henchir Krebita</i>	RL?	TUN	Trousset 1974, 83-84
C1	<i>Henchir Medina</i>	HR	in W Gerba Is. TUN	E.W.B. Fentress
C1	<i>Henchir Medina</i>	RL	TUN	Trousset 1974, 95
B1	<i>Henchir Oum el-Abbas</i>	RL?	TUN	Trousset 1974, 84-85
G2	<i>Henchir Sidi Hamdan</i>	RL?		Oates 1953, 97-100
C1	<i>Henchir Sidi Rjijila</i>	RL?	TUN	Toussaint 1906, 234
C2	<i>Henchir Snem</i>	RL?	TUN	Trousset 1974, 109
E2	<i>Henchir Soffit</i>	RL		Bartoccini 1929, 106-10
F2	<i>Henchir Taglissi</i>	RL	el-Msufin	Ward-Perkins 1953, 37-43
G2	Hermaion Pr.		Cape Homs	Di Vita 1974
G2	<i>Homs</i>	HR		Di Vita 1974
F2	<i>Kassala</i>	H		Thwaite 1969, 16-17
A1	<i>Kebili</i>	HRL	TUN	Trousset 1974, 46-47
G2	Kinyps	C	near mouth of Wadi Caam	Desanges 1978, 408; EncBerb 13 Cinyps
G2	Kinyps fl.	CHR	Wadi Caam	Desanges 1978, 408; EncBerb 13 Cinyps
B1	<i>Ksar Chetaoua</i>	L	TUN	Trousset 1974, 89
C2	<i>Ksar Chouline</i>	R?L	TUN	Trousset 1974, 104
C1	<i>Ksar Koutine</i>	RL	TUN	Carton 1897, 73-85
B1	<i>Ksar Tabria</i>	R?L	TUN	Trousset 1974, 73-75
F3	Laguatan § Leuathai	L		Mattingly 1983; 1994, 27
B1/E2	Lepcis Magna = Neapolis			
B1	Libyphoenices		LBY / TUN	See Map 33
B1	<i>Limagues</i>	RL?	TUN	Trousset 1974, 50
E2	Locri	HR	Ras Sidi Giogghig	StadMM 100
C1	Lotophages Lotophagitis Ins. = Meninx Ins.	H		Mattingly 1994, 27
F3	Macae	HRL		Mattingly 1994, 27

Grid	Name	Period	Modern name / Location	Reference
B1	Machlyae? § Machryes?	R		Mattingly 1994, 27
G4	<i>Magrusa</i>	H?RL		Mattingly 1996, 310-14
A1	<i>Mansoura</i>	H?RL	TUN	Trousset 1974, 42-43
H2	<i>Marsa Gezirah</i>	C?HR?		Brogan 1974
C1	Martae	RL	Mareth TUN	Tissot 1884, 692-93
C4	<i>Materes</i>	RL?		Rebuffat 1972, 323-24
E3	<i>Medina Ragda</i>	RL?		Mattingly 1994, 102
E2	Mediterranei M.		Libyan Gebel	Goodchild 1948, 31
F2	Megradi/ Megerthis?	HRL	mouth of Wadi Ram'l?	StadMM 97; ItAnt 62.3; Tissot 1884, 216-17
F2	<i>Mellaha</i>	HR		Bartoccini 1927, 238-39
C1	Meninge	HRL	Bordj el-Kantara TUN	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 5.41; Toutain 1903, 284-86
C1	Meninx/ Lotophagitis/ Girba Ins. § Uchium Ins.	HR/ H/ R RL	Gerba TUN	Toutain 1903, 285; Desanges 1980, 430-34; EncBerb 16 Djerba
F2	Mesphe	H?RL	Medina Doga	Goodchild 1976, 76-79
D3	<i>Mezgura</i>	RL?		Brogan 1954, 129-30
F2	Minna/ Villa Marsi?	RL?/ R	near Sidi Mahmud, c. 6 miles S Marset ed-Dzeira?	ItAnt 63.1; Kolendo 1986, 154
F3	<i>Mizda</i>	RL		Mattingly 1994, 97
F2	<i>Msellata</i>	RL		Abd al-Rahman 1995, 155
G3	<i>Mselliten</i>	RL		Mattingly 1996, 173, 178, 182
G2	Neapolis/ Lepcis Magna § Lepcitani	H/ ACHRL	Lebda	Desanges 1978, 100
A1	<i>Negga</i>	RL?	TUN	Mattingly 1994, 116-22 Trousset 1974, 42
F2	<i>en-Ngila</i>	L		Sjöström 1993, 136-37
G2	Nivirgi Tabernae	R?L	near Sidi Silin between Zliten and Misurata?	ItMiller 895
A1	<i>Nouil</i>	RL?	TUN	Trousset 1974, 49
E3	Novum Centenarium	RL	Gasr Duib	Mattingly 1994, 86-87
B1	Nybenii	RL?		Mattingly 1994, 28
F2	Oea § Macar Oea § Oeenses	ACHRL	Tripoli	Mattingly 1994, 29, 122-25
B4	Phazania	RL?		Mattingly 1994, 28
D1	Pisida § Fisida	HRL	Bu Chemmass	Gascou 1982, 308-309
E2	Pontos?	R?L	Zavia	ItMiller 898
C2	Praesidium (...)	R	Si Aioun TUN	Trousset 1974, 118-20
D1	Putea Pallene	RL?	on Slob el-Gharbi (Bahiret el-Biban), perhaps Hassi Sebbura? TUN	Tissot 1884, 207-208 (Ksar Nouara)
F2	Quintiliana § Villa Quintiliana	RL?	Fondugh el-Allus?	Kolendo 1986, 154-55
A1	<i>Rabta</i>	RL?	TUN	Trousset 1974, 442
C2	<i>Ras el-Ain Tlalet</i>	RL		Mattingly 1994, 98
F2	<i>Ras el-Haddagia</i>	R		Brouquier-Reddé 1992, 130-32
G2	<i>Ras el-Hammam</i>	RL		Brouquier-Reddé 1992, 125-26
G2	<i>Ras el-Mergheb</i>	H?RL		Brouquier-Reddé 1992, 125
C1	<i>Ras el-Oued Gordab</i>	RL	TUN	Trousset 1974, 103-104
E3	<i>Rogeban</i>	RL		Zenati 1995, 156
H3	Sabratha = Abrotonum Salinae Inmensae		Sebkha Tauorgha	Peyras 1988

Grid	Name	Period	Modern name / Location	Reference
A1	Salinarum L./ Tritonis Palus		TUN	See Map 34
H3	Samamykioi?	H?R		Mattingly 1994, 28
F3	<i>Scemech</i>	RL		Mattingly 1996, 282-84
G3	<i>Sdada</i>	RL		Mattingly 1996, 267-68
F2	<i>Senam Semana</i>	RL?		Mattingly 1994, 142-43
F2	<i>Sghedeida</i>	RL?		Brouquier-Reddé 1992, 68-70
F2	<i>Sidi Sames</i>	RL		Goodchild 1976, 111-12
G2	<i>Silin</i>	RL		Salza Prina Ricotti 1970; Picard 1985
G2	Simnana § Simadana	R?L	Zaviet el-Mahgiub?	ItMiller 895; Purcaro Pagano 1976, 346-47
C3	<i>Sinawen</i>	RL?		Rebuffat 1972, 323-24
G3	<i>Snemat</i>	RL?		Mattingly 1996, 181, 183
C1	<i>Souk el-Ghibli</i>	HR	TUN	Weriemmi-Akkari 1985
F2	Subututtu	RL	Gasr ed-Daun	Oates 1953, 89-92
G2	Sugolin § Seggera	RL	Zliten	Purcaro Pagano 1976, 347
G3	<i>Suk el-Oti</i>	RL		Mattingly 1996, 64-69
H2	Syrtis Maior		Greater Syrtis	Desanges 1980, 243-48, 254-56
C1	Syrtis Minor		Lesser Syrtis	Desanges 1980, 243-48, 264-65
C2	Tabalati?	RL	Tatahoune TUN	Toutain 1903, 346-47, 400-401
C3	Tabuinati	RL?	near Nalut?	Hammond 1967, 12
C1	Tacape § Tacapas	HR	Gabes TUN	Mattingly 1994, 127-28
F2	<i>Tagiura</i>	RL		Di Vita 1966
F2	Talalati	RL	es-Slahat?	Hammond 1967, 14
F2	<i>Tarhuna</i>	HRL		Goodchild 1976, 103
D1	Taricheiai/ Zouchis § Zeucharis § Praesidium	H/ HR HR L	Henchir el-Mdeina TUN	Drine 1993 ItMiller 899
H3	Taricheiai?	H	Bir Bu Retma	Purcaro Pagano 1976, 347
E2	<i>Tebedut</i>	RL		Ward-Perkins 1953, 42-43
C1	<i>Teboulbou</i>	RL	TUN	AAT I, Environs de Gabès
B1	<i>Temassine</i>	RL	TUN	Trousset 1974, 53
C1	Templum Veneris	H?R	Terf el-Djeuf TUN	Tissot 1884, 200
C4	<i>Tfelfet</i>	RL?		Rebuffat 1972, 323-24
D3	Thamascaltin	RL?	near er-Rehibat	Hammond 1967, 12
C2	Thebelami	RL	Henchir Medeina TUN	Mattingly 1994, 101
H3	Thebunte	RL?	Gasr Qaddas?	ItAnt 64.3
F2	Thenadassa	RL	Ain Wif	Mattingly 1994, 99-100, 102
E3	Thenteos § *Tentheos	RL	Edref? Zintan?	Mattingly 1994, 97
D3	Thramusdusim	RL?	near Kabao	Hammond 1967, 12
H2	Thubactis § Tubactis	RL?	Gasr Ahmed, Misurata Marina?	Mattingly 1994, 132-33
B4	Tidamensioi?	R		Mattingly 1994, 28
D2	<i>Tigi</i>	RL?	Henchir el-Ausaf	Brogan 1965
C2	Tillibari § Cilliba?	RL	Remada TUN	Euzennat 1978; Mattingly 1994, 90-92
B1	Timezegeri Turris?	RL	Henchir Merteba TUN	Trousset 1974, 57-58
F3	<i>Tininai</i>	RL		Mattingly 1996, 304-305
C1	Tipasa	H?RL	Houmt-Adjim TUN	Toutain 1903, 285
B1	Tisavar	RL	Ksar Rhilane TUN	Mattingly 1994, 101
F2	<i>Trigh-Tarhuna</i>	RL?		Brouquier-Reddé 1992, 71-73
C2	Tripolitana Tritonis Palus = Salinarum L.	RL	LBY / TUN	Mattingly 1994, xiii, 218.
F2	Turris ad Algam	R?L	SE Tripoli on inland route	ItMiller 898
C1	Turris Maniliorum Arelliorum	RL	Henchir el-Gueciret TUN	Trousset 1974, 85-86

Grid	Name	Period	Modern name / Location	Reference
A1	Turris Tamalleni § Civitas Nybgeniorum	H?RL	Telmine TUN	Mattingly 1994, 131-32
D3	<i>Uled Bu Aescia</i>	L		Sjöström 1993, 179
G4	<i>Umm el-Gueloub</i>	RL?		Rebuffat 1982, 197
E2	Vax/ Villa Repentina	RL?	between ez-Zavia and et-Tuebia?	ItAnt 62.1; Kolendo 1986, 153-54
E2	Vicus M(...) nus?	R	near Sabratha	Brogan 1977
F2	Villa Aniciorum § Megradi Villa Aniciorum = Casas	R	mouth of Wadi Ram'l?	Tissot 1884, 216-17; Kolendo 1986, 153
C1	Villa Fulgurita	R	Zarat? TUN	Tissot 1884, 198; Kolendo 1986, 151-52
D1	Villa Magna § Villa Privata Villa Marsi? = Minna Villa Repentina = Vax	R	Henchir Bou Garnine? TUN	ItAnt 60.3; Kolendo 1986, 152-53
E2	Vinaza Virga = Berge	RL	el-Asabaa?	Hammond 1967, 14
F3	<i>Wadi Ajdab</i>	RL		Mattingly 1996, 32
F3	<i>Wadi Antar</i>	RL		Brogan 1985; Mattingly 1996, 33-42
E2	<i>Wadi Crema</i>	RL		Ward-Perkins 1953, 37-38
F3	<i>Wadi el-Amud</i>	RL		Mattingly 1996, 165-72
G4	<i>Wadi Ghirza</i>	RL		Mattingly 1996, 106-20
G3	<i>Wadi Gobbeen</i>	RL		Mattingly 1996, 86-97
G3	<i>Wadi Khanafes</i>	RL		Mattingly 1996, 150-61
E3	<i>Wadi Lella</i>	RL		TIR Lepcis
G3	<i>Wadi Mansur</i>	RL		Mattingly 1996, 234-47
F3	<i>Wadi Merdum</i>	RL	farms and water course	Mattingly 1996, 173-99
C2	<i>Wadi Merteba</i>	RL	TUN	Trousset 1974, 122-23
F3	<i>Wadi Meseuggi</i>	RL		Mattingly 1996, 248
F3	<i>Wadi Migdal</i>	RL		Mattingly 1996, 200-207
G2	<i>Wadi Mimoun Darragh</i>	RL		Brogan 1977, 111-13
G3	<i>Wadi Mimoun</i>	RL		Mattingly 1996, 208-33
G3	<i>Wadi N'fd</i>	RL		Mattingly 1996, 255-69
F4	<i>Wadi Raml</i>	RL		Mattingly 1996, 272
G2	<i>Wadi Sasu</i>	RL		Brogan 1977, 115-20
G3	<i>Wadi Scetaf</i>	RL		Mattingly 1996, 273-78
F3	<i>Wadi Sofeggin</i>	RL	farms and water course	Mattingly 1996, 279-96
F4	<i>Wadi Tabuniya</i>	RL		Mattingly 1996, 298-303
F4	<i>Wadi Taghiggia</i>	RL?		Barth 1857, 117
G3	<i>Wadi Tessa</i>	RL		Mattingly 1996, 306-307
G3	<i>Wadi Umm el-Agerem</i>	RL		Mattingly 1996, 19-32
G3	<i>Wadi Umm el-Kharab</i>	RL		Mattingly 1996, 131-49
F4	<i>Wadi Zemzem</i>	H?RL		Mattingly 1996, 310-16
F2	<i>Zanzur</i>	HR		Abou-Hamed 1975, 297-98
G2	<i>Zaviet el-Mahgiub</i>	RL?		Brouquier-Reddé 1992, 204-205
D1	Zitha § Ziza	H?RL	Zian TUN	Mattingly 1994, 132
D1	Zitha Pr.	R	Zarzis peninsula TUN	Ptol. 4.3.3
G2	Zliten	RL	Dar Buk Ammara	Aurigemma 1926
F2	Zouchabbari? M. Zouchis = Taricheiai		Libyan Gebel	Ptol. 4.2.6
D1	Zouchis L.		Bahiret el-Bibane TUN	Peyras 1988



**Aqueducts**

<b>Grid</b>	<b>Location</b>	<b>Period</b>	<b>Reference</b>
G2	Lepcis	RL	IRT 275, 357-59
E2	Sabratha	RL	IRT 117

**Causeway**

<b>Grid</b>	<b>Location</b>	<b>Period</b>	<b>Reference</b>
C1	between Meninge and Ad Pontem	RL	Toutain 1903, 284-85

**Clausurae (linear barriers)**

<b>Grid</b>	<b>Location</b>	<b>Period</b>	<b>Reference</b>
B1	NE Bezereos at Tebaga	RL	Mattingly 1994, 109-11
C1	E Bir Mahalla at Zraia	RL	Mattingly 1994, 110-12
C1	SE Bir Mahalla at Skiffa	RL	Mattingly 1994, 110-12
C2	W Tabalati? at Chenini	RL	Mattingly 1994, 110-12
C2	W Wadi Merteba at Remada south	RL	Trousset 1996, 156-60
C3	SW Ad Amadum at Bir Mortebe	RL	Trousset 1996, 156-60
E3	SE Thenteos at Hadd Hajar	RL	Brogan 1979; Mattingly 1994, 112-13

**Monuments**

<b>Grid</b>	<b>Location</b>	<b>Period</b>	<b>Reference</b>
B1	Sidi bel Abbis TUN	R	Trousset 1974, 79-80
C2	near Tabalati? at Wadi Beni Blell	R	Trousset 1974, 108
F3	N Wadi Meseuggi	R	Bauer 1935, 69, 72-75
G3	el-Amud mausolea near Wadi N'f'd	R	Mattingly 1996, 261-62

**Roads**

<b>Itinerary</b>	<b>Period</b>	<b>Reference</b>
central road, Oea → Gheriat	RL	Goodchild 1948, 14-20; 1971, 159, 168-69; Mattingly 1994, 67
coast road(s) E and SE of Lepcis	HRL	Rebuffat 1973; Brogan 1975; Purcaro-Pagano 1976, 285-310; Mattingly 1994, 61-63
coast road(s) Tacape → Lepcis	HRL	ItAnt 59-63; Tissot 1884, 196-220; Toutain 1903, 274-84; Goodchild 1948, 9-10; 1971, 158, 167, 169; Di Vita-Evrard 1978, 12-16; Mattingly 1994, 61-63,
inland route Oea → Lepcis	RL	Goodchild 1948, 25; Oates 1953, 89-92; Di Vita Evrard 1979, 67-77; Mattingly 1994, 67
Limes Tripolitanus road, Tacape → Turris Tamalleni → Agma → Tillibari → Lepcis Magna	RL	Tissot 1884, 697-709; Goodchild 1948, 11-13; 1971, 158-9; Hammond 1967; Trousset 1974, 29-38; Mattingly 1994, 62-66;
Tacape → Augemmi-SE	R	ILAf 657; Toutain 1903, 343-47; Mattingly 1994, 66-7;
on Girba	RL	Toutain 1903, 284-86; Jerba Actes 1986
routes N Turris Tamalleni	RL	Donau 1904; 1909; Toutain 1906; Trousset 1978, 165-68

Itinerary	Period	Reference
routes W Tacape	RL	Toutain 1903, 287-303; Le Boeuf 1905; Donau 1907
track Douz → Aquae Tacapitanae	R	Tissot 1884, 691-97; Toutain 1903, 303-304; Trousset 1974, 30-32
track NE of Gholaia	R	Rebuffat 1973
tracks Bezereos and Tisavar → Tabalati	RL	Trousset 1974, 33-34, 93.
tracks N from Ghadames → Tillibari and Sabratha	HRL	Rebuffat 1972, 322-24; Trousset 1974, 26-28; Euzennat 1978, 153-56
tracks S from Ghadames/Derg	R	Rebuffat 1972, 322-24
tracks S Gholaia	RL	Brogan 1965a; Rebuffat 1970a
tracks SW Gholaia	R	Brogan 1965a; Rebuffat 1982; 1988
upper Sofeggin road (Thenteos → Mizda)	RL	Goodchild 1948, 21-23; 1971, 160; Mattingly 1994, 67

## Quarry

Grid	Location	Period	Material	Reference
G2	near Lepcis at Ras el-Hammam	R	Ls	Ward-Perkins 1993, 60

## Unlocated Toponyms

Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
Achaimeneis	R	near Syrtis Minor	EncBerb 3 Akhaemeneis; Mattingly 1994, 26
Ad Cisternas	R?L		Rebuffat 1973 142-44; Purcaro Pagano 1976, 325
Afas Laminie	L	SE Augemmi TUN	Mattingly 1994, 66
Agarsel	L	SE Chott Djerid TUN	Mattingly 1994, 66
*Amantes (Garamantes?)			Desanges 1980, 376-77; Mattingly 1994, 26
Ammonos	R	Ad Ammonen?	Ptol. 4.3.11
Amougkla	R		Ptol. 4.3.11
Anacutas	L	Tripolitana?	EncBerb 5; Mattingly 1994, 26
Arnum	R		Marichal 1992, 106
Azouis	R		Ptol. 4.3.11
Boin(ag?)	R		Marichal 1992, 106
Boutta	R		Ptol. 4.3.11
Chosol	R?L	Bu Njem?	Rebuffat 1973, 142-44; Purcaro Pagano 1976, 333
Chouzis	R	TUN	Ptol. 4.3.11
Dissio Aqua Amara	R?L		Rebuffat 1973, 142-44; Purcaro Pagano 1976, 334
Dourga	R		Ptol. 4.3.11
Esuba	R		Marichal 1992, 106
Flacci Taberna	L	SE Oea	ItMiller 898
Galin(...)	R		Marichal 1992, 106
Galybe	R		Ptol. 4.3.11
Geir fl.		probably well to S of map	Ptol. 4.6.4
Geirei = Girrei			
Giglion Oros			Ptol. 4.3.5
Girrei/ Geirei	R	on Geir fl.	Ptol. 4.6.5; EncBerb 20
Gurubi	L		EncBerb 21
*Hares/ *Haribus/ *Har/ *Phoar?	HRL	Guellala? TUN	Toutain 1903, 285; Desanges 1980, 432-33
Hyeruzerian	R		Marichal 1992, 106

Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
Ifuraces	L	Syrtica	Mattingly 1994, 27
Macaes/ Macaes?	L CHRL	Tripolitana	Mattingly 1994, 27
Machyles/ Macaes?	L	Syrtica	Mattingly 1994, 27
Mahatanhur	L	S Djebel Tebaga TUN	Mattingly 1994, 66
Mecales		Tripolitana	Mattingly 1994, 26-28
Mouchthousioi/ Muctuniana Manus	R L	near Syrtis Minor	Mattingly 1994, 27
Mousti Kome	R	Mizda?	Ptol. 4.3.11
Moutourgoures	R	near Syrtis Minor	Mattingly 1994, 27
Muctuniana Manus = Mouchthousioi			
Musula	R?L		Rebuffat 1973, 142-44; Purcaro Pagano 1976, 341
Nalad	R?L		Rebuffat 1973, 142-44; Purcaro Pagano 1976, 342
Nathabres	RL	S Tripolitana	Mattingly 1994, 28
Nigitimoi	RL	near Syrtis Minor	Mattingly 1994, 28
Ogiplonsioi/ Sigiplousioi	R/ R	near Syrtis Minor	Mattingly 1994, 28
*Phoar? = *Hares			
Putea	L	SE Augemmi TUN	Mattingly 1994, 66
Puteo	RL	TUN?	Mattingly 1994, 66
Rufini Taberna	L	SW Pisida? TUN	ItMiller 899
Secedi	R		Marichal 1992, 106
Sigiplousioi = Ogiplonsioi			
Silcadenit	L	Tripolitana?	Mattingly 1994, 28
Silvacae	L	Tripolitana?	Mattingly 1994, 28
Silvaizan	L	Tripolitana?	Mattingly 1994, 28
Sintai	R	near Syrtis Minor	Mattingly 1994, 28
Soumoukis	R	near Syrtis Maior	Ptol. 4.3.11
Syddenis	R		Ptol. 4.3.11
Sykapha	R		Ptol. 4.3.11
Tacapitani			Mattingly 1994, 28
Tege	R		Ptol. 4.3.11
Theriodes	AL	Phazania?	Mattingly 1994, 28
Thizibi Oros			Ptol. 4.3.5
Tinzimedo	L	S Djebel Tebaga TUN	Mattingly 1994, 66
Uchium	RL	Henchir Bourgou?	Weriemmi-Akkari 1985
Veri	L	SE Augemmi TUN	Mattingly 1994, 66
Zarath	R	town in Tripolitana?	RE Zaratha

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