

Map 32 Carthago

Compiled by R.B. Hitchner, 1997

Introduction

Map 32 Carthago

Map 33 Theveste-Hadrumetum

These two maps cover most of modern Tunisia and the extreme east of Algeria. From 200 B.C. at the latest, control of this area was divided between Punic Carthage (mainly northern and eastern Tunisia), and the kingdom of Numidia (western Tunisia and eastern Algeria). The Roman province of Africa, established in 146 B.C., corresponded more or less to the territory held by Carthage prior to its destruction in that year. The Fossa Regia marked the boundary between the province and the kingdom of Numidia. The latter was annexed in 46 B.C. as the province of Africa Nova. In 40 B.C. the two provinces were united. Security in the united province of Africa Proconsularis was maintained by a single legion, initially under the governor's authority. Around A.D. 40, however, control of both this force and essentially the former territory of Numidia including the steppe was transferred to the legionary legate. Then around A.D. 200 that area became the new province of Numidia. A century later, under Diocletian, a further subdivision occurred with the formation of the new province of Byzacena to the south of Africa Proconsularis.

The area covered by Map 32 was densely settled in antiquity, particularly during the Roman period. Earlier, for the Hellenistic period, both literary and archaeological evidence reveals a countryside dominated by nucleated settlements ranging in size from villages to full-scale towns. The growth of agricultural estates comprising isolated farms centered on a villa or estate center (including a large number of imperial estates), is a phenomenon of the Roman period, though its antecedents are already evident in Hellenistic times. Northern Proconsularis is noteworthy for its large number of towns and villages; these survived well into Late Antiquity.

Map 33 comprises the eastern coastal plain known today as the Sahel, together with interior steppes of central and southern Tunisia and eastern Algeria. In the Hellenistic period, the Sahel was dominated by small towns inhabited by the Libyphoenices, a mixed African-Phoenician population. The interior, by contrast, was largely devoid of towns, and was controlled by tribes practicing a mixture of pastoralism and light agriculture. The only urban or semi-urban centers in the interior during the Hellenistic period were in the Atlas Dorsal (notably Mactaris) and in the oases of the southern steppe (notably Capsa). There do appear, however, to have been a number of hillforts scattered throughout the high steppe area.

The Roman period saw considerable growth in agriculture, first along the coast and then into the steppe. Garum (fish relish) production also became an important element in the economy of the Sahel from the second century A.D. The military conquests of the first century A.D. opened the steppe to agricultural development, but it was the spread of olive cultivation in particular that accounts for the remarkable growth in rural and urban settlement in the region from the late first century A.D. through the fourth and even later. In addition to the olive, there is also archaeological evidence for considerable estate-centered stockraising, cereal culture, and even some wine production. The Late Antique period witnessed some contraction in rural settlement, as well as the fortification of towns, particularly after the Byzantine reconquest in the sixth century.

The large number of identifiable urban sites on these maps is a reflection of the thousands of inscriptions published since the late nineteenth century, together with the relatively full record of towns and other settlements found in the itineraries and ecclesiastical sources. In recent years, this information has been supplemented not only by many new inscriptions, but also by new letters and sermons of Augustine. Definitive editions have appeared, too, of the North African section of Pliny's *NH* (Desanges 1980), and of the Acts of the Council of Carthage in 411 (Lancel 1991).

Despite the high level of preservation of both urban and rural sites, our knowledge of the archaeological landscape here remains uneven, and the maps inevitably reflect this. AAT, although still an invaluable cartographic tool, is not of the same quality as its counterpart AAA, and unfortunately it never achieved completion. ACRT adds new information derived from aerial photographs, but mostly limits itself to the area already covered by AAT. The results of recent excavation and field survey now contribute significantly to our understanding of settlement densities, chronologies and typologies throughout northern and central Tunisia. In addition, a new series of archaeological maps at 1:50,000 by the Tunisian Institut National du Patrimoine and Ministère de la Culture is now under way. It means to incorporate not only recent research, but also new data yielded by surveys made specifically for it.

Recent research on coastal change in Tunisia has permitted an improved understanding of the ancient coastline covered by the two maps. Over the last 2,500 years the sea-level along the coast has risen approximately 20-30 inches, and more than 3 feet in the northern Gulf of Gabès (Map 33 F4). This has resulted in the submersion of a number of archaeological sites along the coast. Over the last three millennia, some 188 square miles of alluvial deposits have formed at the mouth of the Oued Medjerda (ancient Bagrada fl.), leaving ancient Utica some seven and a half miles inland. Moreover the Medjerda has changed course at least nine times since antiquity.

Directory

All place names are in Tunisia unless otherwise noted

Abbreviations

AAA	S. Gsell, <i>Atlas archéologique de l'Algérie</i> , Algiers and Paris, 1911
AAT I	E. Babelon, R. Cagnat and S. Reinach, <i>Atlas archéologique de la Tunisie</i> (1:50,000), Paris, 1892-1913
AAT II	R. Cagnat and A. Merlin, <i>Atlas archéologique de la Tunisie</i> (1:100,000), Paris, 1914-32
ACRT	A. Caillemer and R. Chevallier, <i>Atlas des centuriations romaines de Tunisie</i> , Paris, 1959
ILAf	R. Cagnat, A. Merlin and L. Chatelain (eds.), <i>Inscriptions Latines d'Afrique (Tripolitaine, Tunisie, Maroc)</i> , Paris, 1923
ILAlg	S. Gsell (ed.), <i>Inscriptions latines de l'Algérie</i> , 2 vols., Paris and Algiers, 1922, 1957
ILT	A. Merlin (ed.), <i>Inscriptions latines de la Tunisie</i> , Paris, 1944

Names

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
B4	(...)rdensium	R	Henchir-el-Gonai ALG	AAA 19.84
E4	(...)sinsensium	RL	Henchir-Maouli	AAT II, 25.137; Ferchiou 1977a, 11
E4	Abbi(...)	R?	near Ferme Romans	AAT II, 25.137, 142; Ferchiou 1982, 15-20
E4	Abbir Cella(e)	HRL	Henchir-en-Naâm	AAT I, 35.6
F4	Abbir Maius	R	Henchir-el-Krendeg (el-Khandag)	AAT I, 35.130; Beschaouch 1974
E3	Abitina(e)	HRL	Chouhoud el-Batin	AAT I, 27.16; Beschaouch 1976; Lancel 1991, 1296-97
E4	Abthugni § Abthungi	RL	Henchir-es-Souar	AAT I, 42.52; Birley 1987; Lancel 1991, 1297-98
B3	Ad Aquas § Cataquas?	RL L	Henchir-Hammam-Ali-Da oua	AAT I, 31.5; Lancel 1991, 1349-50
F3	Ad Aquas	R	Bordj-Sebbalat	AAT I, 21.9
B4	Ad Arvalla?		ALG	See Map 33
E3	Ad Atticille?	RL	Sidi-Amara	AAT I, 27.193
F3	Ad Decimum?	RL	Sidi-Fathallah	AAT I, 20.73
F3	Ad Gall(inaci)um?	R?	Sebbala / Cebala Ben Ammar / Gabrejelli	AAT I, 13.37
F3	Ad Mercurium?	R	Bou Rekba	AAT I, 20.40
G3	Ad Mercurium?	R	Beled-Djedeida	AAT I, 29.149
A4	Ad Molas?	RL	Sidi Brahim ALG	AAA 18.417

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
F3	Ad Pertusa	RL	el Harairia	AAT I, 20.43
G2	Aegimoeroe Inss.	HRL	Iles de Zembra	AAT I, 8; Desanges 1980, 445-46
E3	Afri	HR		EncBerb 2
C1	Africum Mare			See Map 1
D4	Agbia	RL	Ain Hedja	AAT I, 33.190; EncBerb 2
F4	Aggersel?	HRL	Sidi-Abd-er-Rahmane-el-Garci	AAT I, 43.168
D4	<i>Ain-Golea</i>	R?		AAT I, 33.61
E3	<i>Ain-Guerchba</i>	RL		AAT I, 19.24-25; Peyras 1991, 127-29
E3	<i>Ain-el-Blate</i>	R?		AAT I, 11.131; Peyras 1991, 64-66
D3	<i>Ain-el-Djemala</i>	R		AAT I, 33.37
B4	<i>Ain-el-Djenane</i>	RL?	ALG	AAA 10.93
F4	<i>Ain-el-Hamera</i>	R?		AAT I, 43.114
B3	<i>Ain-el-Hofra</i>	R?	ALG	AAA 10.24
E3	<i>Ain-el-Kheraib</i>	R?		AAT I, 11.116; Peyras 1991, 68-69
C3	<i>Ain-el-Metouia</i>	R?		AAT I, 31.75
E4	<i>Ain-es-Sif</i>			See Map 33
H3	<i>Ain-Harouri</i>	HR		AAT I, 16.54
D3	<i>Ain-Kradkrada</i>	R?		AAT I, 26.1
D4	<i>Ain Moungas</i>	R		AAT I, 33.34
D4	<i>Ain Ouassel</i>	R		AAT I, 33.112
E4	<i>Ain-Rchine</i>	R		Ferchiou 1980
C4	<i>Ain-Taleb</i>	R		AAT I, Le Kef.75
E3	<i>Ain-Terguellache</i>	HRL		AAT I, 12.130; Peyras 1991, 92-96
D4	<i>Ain-Teserat</i>	R?		AAT II, 30.22
E3	*Alma	H?R	Henchir-el-Krima	AAT I, 34.16; Beschaouch 1974a, 221-23
E4	Apisa Maius	R?L	Tarf-ech-Chena	AAT I, 34.111
C4	Aptuc(c)a	HRL	Henchir-Oudeka or Henchir-Semmech	AAT I, 32.41; Beschaouch 1974b, 193; Lancel 1991, 1307-1308
D4	Aquae?	R?	Ain-Younès	AAT I, 33.73; EncBerb 6
C4	Aquae Aptuccensium	R	Hammam-Biadha	AAT I, 32.38; Beschaouch 1974b, 193
G3	Aquae Carpitanae	RL	Hammam Korbous	CIL 8.24106; AAT I, 14.7; EncBerb 12
	Aquae Persianae = *Naro		Hammam-Lif	AAT I, 21.5
D3	Aquae Traiana?	R?	Hammam Seiala	AAT I, 8.2; EncBerb 6
G2	Aquilaria?	HR?	el-Guerria	AAT I, 8.2-3
E4	Aradi	R?	Henchir-Bou-Arada	AAT I, 34.99
C2	<i>Argoub-el-Bania</i>	R?		AAT I, 10.1
C3	Armasela fl. § Armascla fl.	L	Bou Heurtma	ItMiller 942; EncBerb 9, 1311
A3	Armua?/ Armoniacum fl.	R/ L	Oued Mafragh ALG	AAA 9.181; Desanges 1980, 203
F4	Asadi	RL	Zaouia-Sidi-Jedidi	AAT I, 36.57; Beschaouch 1974a, 228-31
H3	Aspis/ Clipea	HRL	Kelibia	AAT I, 16.67; EncBerb 7
E3	Aulodes	HRL	Henchir-Sidi-Reiss / Bir-el-Djehal	AAT I, 19.9; Peyras 1991, 156-58
D4	Aunobari	HRL	Henchir-Kern-el-Kebch	AAT I, 33.160
D3	Avensa	RL	Bordj-Hamdouna	AAT I, 25.107; Desanges 1980, 307; Lancel 1991, 1316
E4	Avioccala	RL?	Henchir-Sidi-Amara	AAT II, 26.40
E4	Avitta Bibba	HRL	Henchir-Bou-Ftis	AAT I, 34.51; Desanges 1980, 308-309
E3	Bagrada fl.	HRL	Oued Medjerda ALG / TUN	AAA 18.297; Gascou 1981; EncBerb 9
D3	Belalis Maior	RL	Henchir-el-Faouar	AAT I, 18.131; Mahjoubi 1978
E3	Biha Bilta	HRL	Henchir-Behaia	AAT I, 12.151; Peyras 1991, 73-76
F4	*Biia	RL	Ain-Batria	AAT I, 43.12
E4	*Biracsaccaria	R?	Sidi-bou-Mediene	CIL 8.23849, 23876; AAT I, 34.97
D3	<i>Bir-Bou-Gharbel</i>	R?		AAT I, 11.188; Peyras 1991, 43-45
B4	<i>Bir Laafou</i>	R	8 miles NW Ghardimaou	R.B. Hitchner
D4	<i>Bir-Merouane</i>	R?		Ferchiou 1977a

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
B4	<i>Bir-Moussa</i>	R?	ALG	AAA 10.92
E4	Bisica Lucana	R?	Henchir-Bichga	AAT I, 34.95; Lepelley 1981, 84-86
F4	<i>Bordj-el-Menzel</i>			See Map 33
C4	<i>Bordj-Hellal</i>	RL		AAT I, 31.77; Pringle 1981, 185-87
D4	<i>Bordj-Mohammed-ben-Sultan</i>	HR		AAT I, 33.120
C3	Bulla Regia Bullensis Campus = Magni Campi	HRL	Hammam-Darradji	AAT I, 24.137; EncBerb 11
F4	Byzacium			See Map 33
F4	<i>C-16-I</i>	RL		Dietz 1995, 223-25
F4	<i>C-17-I</i>	RL		Dietz 1995, 226-28
E2	Candidum Pr.		Cap Blanc	Desanges 1980, 210
F3	Canop(e)?	HR	near Crétéville	AAT I, 21.23; Beschaouch 1979, 403-405
G3	Carpi(s)	HRL	Mraissa	AAT I, 21.15; EncBerb 12
F3	Carthago	ACHRL	Carthage	AAT I, 14.1; EncBerb 12
C4	Castellum (...)	R	Henchir-Sidi-Merzoug	AAT I, Le Kef.40; EncBerb 12, 1830
F2	Castra Corneli(ana)?	RL	Galaat-el-Andeless or Galaat el Oued	AAT I, 7.151
	Castra Delia = Rusucmona?			
C3	<i>Chabit-el-Magroun</i>	R		AAT I, 24.44
C4	Chellenses Numidae § *C(h)ellae?	RL		EncBerb 12
E3	*Chidibbia § Pagus N(...)?	R	Slougua	CIL 8.24854; AAT I, 27.82
E3	*Chiniava	HRL	Henchir-Guennba	AAT I, 12.225; EncBerb 13
G3	Chul	HR	Medeina, 2.5 miles S Menzel-bou-Zelfa	Desanges 1990, 266
C2	Chulcul? fl.	RL	Oued-bou-Zenna	Salama 1951, 124
F3	Cigisa	RL	Sidi-Tabet	AAT I, 13.34; Lancel 1991, 1363
F3	Cilibia	HR	Henchir-Kelbia	AAT I, 29.131
E3	*Cincaris	HRL	Henchir-Sinngaris	AAT I, 19.126-27; EncBerb 13
E3	Civitas (...)iana	RL	Henchir-el-Halouani	AAT I, 27.219
F3	Civitas Furc(...)	RL	Henchir-Ben-Hassen	AAT I, 29.199-200; Lepelley 1981, 107-108
D4	Civitas Mizigitanorum	R	Henchir-Ain Babouch	AAT I, 33.220; ILAf 500
E4	*Civitas Sivalitana	HR	Sidi-Amor el-Jedidi	CIL 8.12018; AAT II, 31.14; Ben Abdallah 1995
	Clipea = Aspis			
E3	Cluacar(ia)?	R?	Henchir-el-Ahmera	AAT I, 19.198
D3	Coreva	HRL	Henchir-ed-Dermoulia	AAT I, 33.95
E3	Cresima?	RL	Ain-Guerchba	AAT I, 19.24-25; Peyras 1991, 127-29; Lancel 1991, 1367
F3	*Culusa § Casula	RL	near Menzel-bou-Zelfa	Lancel 1991, 1369-70
G3	Curubis § Curbissenses	HRL L	Korba	AAT I, 30.61; EncBerb 14
G3	<i>Djebel-el-Kalaa</i>	H		AAT I, 15.36
E3	<i>Djebel Touta</i>	R?L		AAT I, 18.55; Peyras 1991, 82-86
F4	<i>Djebel Zid</i>	HRL		Dietz 1995, 188-96
D3	<i>Douar Chabia</i>	R		AAT I, 26.75
C4	Drusiliana?	RL	Henchir-Khanguet el Kedim	ItMiller 933, 935; AAT I, 28.2; Lancel 1991, 1373
E3	Elephantaria?	RL	Sidi-Said	AAT I, 27.12
E3	Felicitan(i)	R	Oum-ech-Chellig	AAT I, 19.19; Desanges 1990, 267
E3	Fundus Aufidianus	R	near Mateur	Peyras 1991, index
E2	Fundus Bassianus	R	Djerbia	AAT I, 6.10; Peyras 1991, 534
D4	Fundus Tigibelle?	R	Henchir-bou-Ahmed or Henchir R'ao	CIL 8.25966; AAT I, 33.72

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
D4	Fundus (...) 1	RL	Henchir Azeiz	Ferchiou 1977a, 10, 16
D4	Fundus (...) 2	RL	Henchir-Bou-Ladieb	AAT II, 25.17
E4	Furnos Maius	HRL	Ain-Fourna	AAT II, 25.187; Lepelley 1981, 108-10; Pringle 1981, 294-95; Lancel 1991, 1378
E3	Furnos Minus	HRL	Henchir-Msaadine	AAT I, 19.235; Lepelley 1981, 110-12; Lancel 1991, 1378
G1	Galata Ins.	HRL	L'Île de la Galite	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 5.42; Desanges 1980, 442-43
E4	Gales	HRL?	Djebel Mansour	AAT II, 26.17
D2	<i>el-Gasseur</i>	RL?		AAT I, 10.6
D4	*Geumi	RL?	Bordj-el-Hadj-bou-Baker	AAT I, 33.125
D4	Gillium	RL?	Henchir-el-Frass	AAT I, 32.11
E3	*Giufi	RL	Henchir-Bir-Mcherga	AAT I, 28.172; Lancel 1991, 1387
E4	Gor(...)	HRL	Henchir-Dra-el-Gamra	AAT I, 35.22
F3	Gumis?	RL	Bordj-Cedria	AAT I, 21.11; Lancel 1991, 1389
E2	*Gunela?	RL	Henchir-Goungla, near Menzel Bourgiba	Beschaouch 1983, 683-87
F4	<i>H-17-I</i>	RL		Dietz 1995, 270-72
D4	<i>Henchir-Ain-ez-Zaouia</i>	RL?		AAT I, 33.168
E4	<i>Henchir-Ain-Zeress</i>	RL		AAT I, 42.91
E4	<i>Henchir-Ali-ben-Amara</i>	RL?		AAT I, 42.90
F3	<i>Henchir-Bab-Khaled</i>	RL?		AAT I, 28.136
D4	<i>Henchir-Belda</i>	RL?		AAT I, 33.130
H3	<i>Henchir-Ben-Kremis</i>	RL?		AAT I, 16.52-53
D3	<i>Henchir-Bir-ben-Faiza</i>	RL?		AAT I, 26.106
D4	<i>Henchir-Bou-Houia</i>	RL		AAT II, 25.15
G3	<i>Henchir-Bou-Zitouna</i>	RL		AAT I, 15.142
F4	<i>Henchir-Chaada</i>	RL?		AAT I, 36.4
B3	<i>Henchir-Chabet-el-Mkous</i>	R?	ALG	AAA 10.26
E3	<i>Henchir-Chelga</i>	RL		AAT I, 19.76; Peyras 1991, 152-53
E3	<i>Henchir-Chemmame</i>	RL?		AAT I, 28.178
E3	<i>Henchir-Dehamine</i>	RL		AAT I, 12.303; Peyras 1991, 87-89
D3	<i>Henchir-Douamis-es-Slitia</i>	RL?		AAT I, 17.48
G3	<i>Henchir-ed-Dalia</i>	RL		AAT I, 22.101
E4	<i>Henchir-ed-Douamis</i>	R		R.B. Hitchner
F4	<i>Henchir-el-Abiod</i>	RL?		AAT I, 49.35
E3	<i>Henchir-el-Baharine</i>	RL?		AAT I, 27.79
F4	<i>Henchir-el-Faouara</i>	R		AAT I, 43.26
E4	<i>Henchir-el-Houaria</i>	RL?		AAT I, 42.38
C4	<i>Henchir-el-Kebir</i>	RL		AAT I, Le Kef.88
D4	<i>Henchir-el-Khima</i>	RL?		AAT I, 32.57
D4	<i>Henchir-el-Oust</i>	RL		AAT II, 25.28; Ferchiou 1981; AE 1991.1645
D4	<i>Henchir-er-Rayada</i>			See Map 33
F4	<i>Henchir-ez-Zguidane</i>	RL		AAT I, 42.106
D4	<i>Henchir-Flouss</i>	L		AAT I, 33.109
E3	<i>Henchir-Gabgab</i>	RL?		AAT I, 19.210
D3	<i>Henchir-Ganndouza</i>	RL?		AAT I, 11.143
F4	<i>Henchir-Gastlaia</i>	RL?		AAT I, 43.92
E3	<i>Henchir-Guennara</i>	RL?		AAT I, 27.72
D3	<i>Henchir-Halloufa</i>	RL?		AAT I, 25.81
E3	<i>Henchir-Khemissa</i>	RL		AAT I, 28.175
C4	<i>Henchir-Ksar-Ghazelli</i>	RL		AAT I, 38.14
E4	<i>Henchir-Ksour-Abbeda</i>	RL?		AAT I, 42.5
D3	<i>Henchir-Manndra-el-Kedima</i>	RL?		AAT I, 33.45
H3	<i>Henchir-Menzel-Yahia</i>	RL?		AAT I, 16.72
D4	<i>Henchir-Meskine/ Sidi Ayed</i>	RL		AAT I, 33.237
E4	<i>Henchir-Messaouer</i>	R		Ferchiou 1977a, 13
D3	<i>Henchir-Mezouar</i>	RL		AAT I, 18.89
B3	<i>Henchir-Moussa</i>	RL		AAT I, 31.34

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
B4	<i>Henchir-Moussa</i>	R	ALG	AAA 19.79
F4	<i>Henchir-Mrhotta</i>	RL?		AAT I, 42.24
D3	<i>Henchir-Negachia</i>	RL		AAT I, 18.18
E4	<i>Henchir-Oum-ech-Chellaligue</i>	RL?		AAT I, 42.47
D3	<i>Henchir-Rhiria</i>	RL		AAT I, 17.132
E3	<i>Henchir-R'mel</i>	RL?		AAT I, 18.110-11; Peyras 1991, 154-55
E4	<i>Henchir-Romana</i>	R		Ferchiou 1980a
C4	<i>Henchir-Semmech</i>	RL?		AAT I, 32.41
D4	<i>Henchir-Serama</i>			See Map 33
F4	<i>Henchir-Sidi-Abd-el-Azziz</i>	RL?		AAT I, 35.23
E3	<i>Henchir-Sidi-Abd-el-Basset</i>	HRL		AAT I, 12.278-81; Peyras 1991, 96-100
E4	<i>Henchir-Sidi-Abd-en-Nour</i>	R		Ferchiou 1977a, 11
E3	<i>Henchir-Sidi-Ahmed</i>	RL?		AAT I, 19.109
E4	<i>Henchir-Sidi-Amara</i>	R?		Ferchiou 1981, 20
E4	<i>Henchir-Sidi-Ameur</i>	RL?		AAT I, 35.18-19
F3	<i>Henchir-Sidi-ben-Nour</i>	RL?		AAT I, 29.25
F3	<i>Henchir-Sidi-Bou-Douib</i>	RL		AAT I, 28.132
D3	<i>Henchir-Smala</i>	R		AAT I, 26.53
E4	<i>Henchir-Snobbieur</i>	RL?		AAT I, 34.66
E3	<i>Henchir-Teffaha</i>	RL?		AAT I, 19.190
E3	<i>Henchir-Touidjine</i>	RL?		AAT I, 19.94
C3	<i>Henchir-Zaga</i>	RL		AAT I, 17.35
H2	Hermaeum?	HR	el-Haouaria	AAT I, 9.2
H2	Hermaia Akra/ Mercurii Pr./ Kalon Akroterion?	HRL	Cap Bon	Desanges 1980, 210-11
A3	Hippo Akra?		ALG	See Map 31
E2	Hippo Diarrhytus	HRL	Bizerte	AAT I, 2.63; Desanges 1980, 212-13
E2	Hipponensis L.	HRL	Lac de Bizerte	Pliny, <i>HN</i> 5.23
A3	Hippo Regius		ALG	See Map 31
G4	Horrea Caelia	RL	Hergla	AAT I, 49.126; EncBerb 22 Hergla
A3	Iontioi § Iones	H?R	between Hippo Regius and Thabraca ALG	Desanges 1962, 100
F3	Inuca § Unuca	HR	Bordj Bahran	AAT I, 20.57
F4	<i>K-15-I</i> Kalon Akroterion? = Hermaia Akra	RL		Dietz 1995, 282-85
F3	Katadas fl.	H?R	Oued Miliana	Ptol. 4.3.2
D3	<i>Kef-er-Rechga</i>	RL		AAT I, 25.77
H3	<i>Kerkouane</i>	H		AAT I, 16.9; Fantar 1984
E4	Kerophaioi?	HR	perhaps near Coreva	Desanges 1962, 100-101
D2	Kinna M. § Kirna M.	R	Hedlil Mts.	Ptol. 4.3.6; Peyras 1991, 390-91
F4	<i>Ksar-es-Soudane</i>	R		AAT I, 36.6; Dietz 1995, 242-45
D4	<i>Ksar-Hellal</i>	RL		AAT I, 33.239
E3	<i>Ksar Tyr</i>	RL?		AAT I, 27.160
F4	<i>L-7-I</i>	R		Dietz 1995, 289-90
F4	<i>L-12-I</i>	R		Dietz 1995, 295-96
C4	<i>Lalla Maiza</i>	RL?		AAT I, 32.33
F4	Lamniana?	R	Henchir-Selloum	AAT I, 36.212
C4	Lares	HRL	Henchir-Lorbeus	AAT II, 29.70; Pringle 1981, 205-207
H2	Latoniae?	HR	Rhar-el-Kebir	AAT I, 9.1
E4	Limisa	HRL	Ksar-Lemsa	AAT II, 31.5-6; Pringle 1981, 212-14
A4	Madauros	RL	Mdaourouch ALG	AAA 18.432; Gsell 1914; Pringle 1981, 214-17

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
C3	Magni Campi/ Bullensis Campus § Megala Pedia § Boules Pedion	HR/ L	plain SE Bulla Regia	RE Bulla 1
D4	*Maracitana			See Map 33
D4	*Maragui Sara?	R	Henchir Chaar	M'Charek 1991, 253-59
E2	<i>Marsa Nouira</i>	R		AAT I, 1.2
C4	Masculula	RL?	Henchir-Guergour	AAT I, 38.1
E2	*Matar	HRL	Mateur	AAT I, 12.8; Peyras 1991, 107-108
F3	Maxula	HRL	Radès	AAT I, 21.2
E3	*Medd(a) § Avedda	RL? HRL	Henchir-Bedd	AAT I, 19.8; Lancel 1991, 1315-16; Peyras 1991, 158-63
F4	Mediccera	RL?	Ain-Medeker	AAT I, 43.60
E3	Membressa	HRL	Medjez-el-Bab	AAT I, 27.19
F2	Membrone?	HR?	Sidi-Ahmed-bou-Fares	AAT I, 7.82
H3	<i>Mennzel-bel-Gassem</i> Mercurii Pr. = Hermaia Akra	HRL		AAT I, 16.2
C3	Midenoi	RL	in Kroumirie between Thabraca and Carthago	Desanges 1962, 114
G3	Midicca?	RL	near Henchir Ballich	Beschaouch 1983, 689-91
A3	Misictri	HR	between Thullio and Thuburnica ALG	Desanges 1962, 115-16, 271; Camps 1993
G3	Missua	HR	Sidi-Daoud	AAT I, 8.8
E4	Miz(...)	HR	Bou Djelida	AAT I, 34.74; Ferchiou 1979
E3	Municipium Aurelium Commodianum/ Thibiuca?	R?/ RL	Henchir-Zouitina	AAT I, 19.68-69; Duncan-Jones 1974; Lepelley 1981, 192-93; Peyras 1991, 117
D4	Musti	HRL	Henchir-Mest	AAT II, 25.3; Pringle 1981, 266-67
C4	Muthul fl.		Oued Mellègue ALG / TUN	KIPauly
E3	Muxitani § Pagus Muxsi	CH H	W Carthago, N Bagrada fl.	Desanges 1967, 304-308
E4	Muzuc	RL	Henchir-Ka(ra)choun	AAT I, 48.28-29; Lancel 1991, 1432-33
F4	<i>N-4-I</i>	R		Dietz 1995, 306-10
B4	Naraggara	RL	Sakiet Sidi Youssef ALG	AAA 19.73
F3	*Naro/ Aquaе Persianaе	RL?	Hammam-Lif	AAT I, 21.5
G4	Neapolis	HRL	Nabeul	AAT I, 30.183
F3	Nepheris	HR	Henchir-Bou-Beker	AAT I, 29.39
D3	Novae Aquilianaе?	RL	Sidi-Ali-Djebini	AAT I, 25.97; Lancel 1991, 1310-11
D3	Numluli	RL	Henchir-el-Matria	AAT I, 33.19 = AAT I, 26.97; Lancel 1991, 1439-40
F4	<i>O-14-I</i>	RL		Dietz 1995, 319-21
B3	Onellaba?/ Odiana	RL?	Bordj-Bou-Lares ALG	AAA 10.32
F4	Orbita?	RL?	Bordj-el-Assa-el-Jeriba	AAT I, 43.188
D4	Pagus Assalitanus	R	4 miles SE Thibursicum Bure	ILAf 501; AAT I, 33.218
E3	Pagus Fortunalis	R	N'Faiedh / Ain N'Fid, in center of Oued Melah plain	AAT I, 28.8; Maurin 1995, 127
E4	Pagus Gunzuzi	H	Plain of Fahs near middle course of Oued Miliana / Kebir	Desanges 1980, 209
B3	Pagus Ma(...)rensium	R	Ain-Tella	AAT I, 19.7
F3	Pagus Mercurialis? § Medelitanorum	RL?	Zaouia Khdimia	AAT I, 28.93; Ferchiou 1995, 153-54; Maurin 1995, 98-99
E3	Pagus Muxsi	H	NW Carthago	Picard 1963
D4	Pagus Suttuensis	R	Henchir-Chett	AAT I, 32.26

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
D4	Pagus Thuscae			See Map 33
C3	Pagus Trisipensis?	RL	Kef Terjba	AAT I, 17.110; Lancel 1991, 1501
C4	Pagus Veneriensis	R	near Koudiat-es Souda	AAT II, 29.77
E3	Pagus Zeugei	H	W Carthago	Desanges 1980, 209
F4	Pheradi Maius	HRL	Sidi-Khalifa / Henchir-Phradis	AAT I, 43.34; Lancel 1991, 1444
D3	Picus	HR	Henchir-el-Ameri	AAT I, 26.44
B4	*Popthensis	RL	Ksiba ALG	AAA 19.37; ILaIlg 1.1109; Pringle 1981, 293
D4	Praedia B(...)	R		R.B. Hitchner
E3	*Praedia Buritanorum	RL?	Gousset-el-Bey	AAT I, 12.245-46; Peyras 1991, 112-14
D4	Praedia Pullaienorum	R	2.2 miles NE Uchi Maius	AAT I, 32.64
D4	Praedia Rufii Volusiani	RL	Henchir-et-Tersass	AAT I, 33.68
F2	Pulchri/ Apollinis Pr.	H/ R	Ras Sidi-Ali-el-Mekki	Desanges 1980, 210-11
G4	Pupput	HRL	Souk-el-Abiod	AAT I, 37.14; Lepelley 1981, 302-304; EncBerb 22 Hammamet
F4	<i>Q-9-I</i>	R		Dietz 1995, 326-30
F4	<i>Q-12-I</i>	R		Dietz 1995, 332-35
E2	<i>Ras-el-Koran</i>	RL		P. Troussel
D3	<i>Ras-el-Kasba</i>	RL?		AAT I, 10.21
E2	<i>Ras Enghela</i>	RL		P. Troussel
G4	<i>Ras Maamoura</i>	R		P. Troussel
B3	Roubrikatos? fl.	R	Oued-el-Kebir ALG	Desanges 1962, 135
E2	Rucuma	HRL	Ain-Rekoub / Rkob	AAT I, 11.53-54; Peyras 1991, 69-70
F2	Rusucmona?/ Castrum Delia	H/ R	Ghar-el-Melh / Porto Farina	AAT I, 7.41
E4	Sabzia	RL?	Sidi-Abd-el-Krim	AAT II, 26.12
C3	Saia Maior	H?R	Henchir-ed-Douimis	AAT I, 25.24
D3	Saltus Blandianus	R	in Oued Medjerda valley	CIL 8.25943; Lassère 1977, 320
C3	Saltus Burumitanus	R	Zaouiet Medien	AAT I, 25; Lassère 1977, 320
D3	Saltus Domitianus	R	in Oued Medjerda valley	CIL 8.25943; Lassère 1977, 320
D3	Saltus Lamianus	R	in Oued Medjerda valley	CIL 8.25943; Lassère 1977, 320, 334-35
D3	Saltus Neronianus	R	in Oued Medjerda valley	CIL 8.25943; Lassère 1977, 320, 334-35
C3	Saltus Philomusianus	R	N Bordj Hallal	Lassère 1977, 321, 334-35
D3	Saltus Tuzritanus	R	SW Thugga	CIL 8.25943; Lassère 1977, 320, 334-35
D4	Saltus Udensis	R	between Oued Tessa and Siliana	CIL 8.25943; Lassère 1977, 320, 334-35
E4	Saradi(...)	RL	Henchir-Seheli	AAT II, 25.225
F3	Saturnus Balcaranensis, T.	HR	summit of bou Kournine	AAT I, 21.8
E4	Se(...)			See Map 33
F4	Segermes	HRL	Henchir-Harat	AAT I, 36.165; Lancel 1991, 1457; Dietz 1995
E4	Semta	RL	Henchir-Dzemda	AAT I, 42.9
E3	Septim(...)	RL	Henchir-Debbik	AAT I, 27.169
E4	*Seressi	RL	Henchir-Oum-el-Abouab	AAT II, 26.56; Lepelley 1981, 155-56
G4	Siagu	HRL	Ksar-ez-Zit	AAT I, 37.4; EncBerb 22 Hammamet
C4	Sicca Veneria	HRL	Le Kef	AAT I, Le Kef.145
E3	Sicilibba	HRL	Bordj Alaouine	AAT I, 20.74-75; Lancel 1991, 1461
G3	*Sicingi	HR	Henchir-Douila	CIL 8.991; AAT I, 15.58 (not Mizigi); Beschaouch 1990; AE 1993.745
E4	<i>Sidi-Abd-el-Djedidi</i>	RL?		AAT II, 31.14
D4	<i>Sidi-Abd-es-Smet</i>	R		AAT II, 25.96
F4	<i>Sidi-Ahmed Rouigeud</i>	HRL		Dietz 1995, 260-64
G3	<i>Sidi Aissa</i>	H		AAT I, 15.116
D4	<i>Sidi-Ali-el-Haouam</i> <i>Sidi Ayed =</i> <i>Henchir-Meskine</i>	HR		AAT II, 25.154
F4	<i>Sidi-Bel-Kassem-Ben-es-Souda</i>	R?		AAT I, 43.167

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
C4	<i>Sidi Bellaoui</i>	RL?		AAT I, 32.52
C4	<i>Sidi-Bou-Goussa</i>	RL?		AAT I, 31.108
C4	<i>Sidi-el-Hemissi</i>	RL?		AAT I, 32.2
G3	<i>Sidi-el-Mareghni</i>	RL?		AAT I, 15.39
D2	<i>Sidi-Mechrig</i>	RL		P. Troussel
F4	<i>Sidi-Medine-el-Aala</i>	RL?		AAT I, 35.149
E4	<i>Sidi Naoui</i>	RL?		AAT II, 26.21
D3	<i>Sidi N'sir</i>	RL		AAT I, 11.146; Peyras 1991, 66-67
C3	<i>Sidi-Salah-el-Balti</i>	RL		AAT I, 25.8
C4	Siguése	L	Kebouch, 14 miles ENE Sicca	ItMiller 935, 939; Salama 1951, 133
E4	Siminga	RL	Smindja	AAT I, 28.189-90; Lancel 1991, 1463-64
G3	Siminina?	RL?		P. Troussel
C4	Simitthu	HRL	Chemtou	AAT I, 31.70
E2	Sisara Limne	R	Garaaf Achkel	Ptol. 4.3.6
E3	*Sua	HRL	Chaouach	AAT I, 19.183-85; Lepelley 1981, 164-65
E4	Suct(...) § Suo? § Sucubi?	RL?	Henchir-Brerrita	AAT I, 34.102; Poinssot 1959
E4	Sululos	RL	Bir-el-Ach	AAT I, 34.21; Lepelley 1981, 165
B4	Suppenses	R	ALG	Desanges 1962, 137
D3	Sustri	HRL	Henchir ben-Ergueia	AAT I, 26.104
E3	Sutunurca	HR	Henchir Ain-el-Askeur	AAT I, 28.75
D4	Tac(...)	R?L	SE Musti	Lepelley 1981, 166
H3	Taphitis Pr.	HR	Ras Mostafa	Strabo 17.3.16; RE <i>Ταφίτις ἄκρα</i>
E4	Tapphugabe(n)sis	R	Jenan-ez-Zaytouna	AAT II, 25.109; ILT 628; Desanges 1990, 270
G3	Tegla	RL		P. Troussel
D3	Teglata?	RL	Henchir-er-Rarga	AAT I, 26.62; Lancel 1991, 1477
E4	Tepelte	RL?	Henchir-Belaïet	AAT I, 34.117
F2	Terapse? Ins.	L?	E Cap Sidi el Mekik, in Gulf of Tunis	StByz <i>Τεράσις</i> ; RE 9, 575
E3	Tezaga?	RL	Taderra	AAT I, 19.90; Peyras 1991, 171-72
D4	Thabbora	HRL	Henchir-Tambra	AAT I, 33.243; Lepelley 1981, 170
C3	Thabraca	HRL	Tabarca	AAT I, 7 (Algérie).10; Lepelley 1981, 170-71
D4	Thac(...)	L	Ain-Taki	AAT I, 33.195
F4	Thaca	RL	Henchir-Zaktoun	AAT I, 42.33; Lepelley 1981, 172-73
D4	Thacia	R?L	Bordj Messaoudi	ItMiller 935; Salama 1951, 135
E4	Thaddur(...)	HRL	Henchir-el-Kelkh	AAT I, 34.45; Ferchiou 1977; Lepelley 1981, 174
E4	Thagari Maius	HRL	Henchir-Tell-el-Caid	AAT I, 35.8; Lepelley 1981, 174-75
A4	Thagaste	RL	Souk Ahras ALG	AAA 18.340; Lepelley 1981, 175-84
B4	Thagura	HRL	Taoura ALG	AAA 19.80; Lepelley 1981, 184-85
E2	Theudalis?	HRL	Henchir-Aouan	AAT I, 6.7-9; Lancel 1991, 1485-86
D4	Thibari	HRL	Thibar	AAT I, 32.16; Lepelley 1981, 189-90
E4	Thibicaae	RL	Bir-Magra	AAT I, 34.124; Lepelley 1981, 190-91; Beschaouch 1994, 216
E3	Thibiuca?	R?	Henchir-Zouitina / Henchir-el-Gassa	AAT I, 19.68-69; Peyras 1991, 117
	Thibiuca? = Municipium Aurelium Commodianum			
E3	Thibuli	RL?	Henchir-Mengoub / Bir Touil	AAT I, 27.77
D4	Thigibba Bure	HRL	Djebba	AAT I, 32.20; Lepelley 1981, 194
D3	Thignica	HRL	Ain-Tounga	AAT I, 26.109; Lepelley 1981, 194-97
E2	Thimida	HRL	Henchir-Tindja	AAT I, 6.2
D4	Thimida Bure	HRL	Kouchbatia	AAT I, 33.2; Lepelley 1981, 197
F3	Thimida Regia	HR	Sidi Ali-es-Sedfini	AAT I, 28.42
D4	Thimisua	HRL	Sidi-Bou-Argoub	AAT II, 25.95

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
F2	Thinisa? Tuneiza? Tunisa?	HRL/ R/ L	Ras-el-Djebel	Ptol. 4.3.2; AAT I, 3.5; Lancel 1991, 1489
G4	Thinissut	HRL	Bir-bou-Rekba	AAT I, 37.3; Lézine 1959, 256-57
E3	Thisiduo	HRL	Crich-el-Oued	AAT I, 27.28; Lepelley 1981, 198
E2	*Thisitana § *P(h)isitana	RL	Henchir-Bou-Chater	AAT I, 2.32; Lancel 1991, 1445-47
E3	Thizika	HRL	Ain-Tachegga	AAT I, 12.79; Peyras 1991, 102-105
D3	Thub(...)	RL?	Menzel-el-Gorchi	AAT I, 17.123
E3	Thubba	HRL	Chouiggui	AAT I, 12.293; Peyras 1991, 71 (n. 25)
E3	Thuburbi Minus	HRL	Tebourba	AAT I, 19.75; Desanges 1980, 282-83; Lancel 1981, 1490-91
E4	Thurbo Maius	HRL	Henchir-Kasbat	AAT I, 35.67; Lepelley 1981, 199-205
B3	Thurnica	HRL	Sidi-Ali-bel-Kassem	AAT I, 31.7; Lancel 1991, 1491
D4	Thubursicu Bure	HRL	Teboursouk	AAT I, 33.27; Lepelley 1981, 206-209
D4	Thugga/ Tokai?	HRL/ H	Dougga	AAT I, 33.183; EncBerb 16 Dougga
B3	*Thullio	RL	Ksar beni-Feredj ALG	AAA 9.242; ILAlg 1.37; Lepelley 1981, 224
D3	*Thunigaba	RL	Ain-Maabed	AAT I, 18.11-13; Peyras 1991, 50-52
C4	Thunusuda	RL	Sidi-Meskine	AAT I, 31.113; Lancel 1991, 1493
E3	Thuraria	L	Djedeida?	ItMiller 942; AAT I, 20.2
D3	Tichilla Tokai? = Thugga	HRL	Testour	AAT I, 26.138; Lepelley 1981, 225-27
F3	Tubernuc	HRL	Henchir-Ain-Tebornok	AAT I, 29.205; Lepelley 1981, 227-28
E3	Tuccabor Tuneiza? = Thinisa?	HRL	Toukabeur	AAT I, 19.180; Lancel 1991, 1505
F3	Tunes Tunisa? = Thinisa?	HRL	Tunis	AAT I, 20.16
B3	Tuniza?	H?RL	La Calle ALG	AAA 10.2
E3	Turris	RL?	Henchir-el-Aouinia	AAT I, 17.54
D4	Turris Rutunda	RL	Sidi Khalifa	AAT II, 25.17; Lancel 1991, 1507-1508
C3	Tusca fl.		Oued el-Kebir	Desanges 1980, 205
A3	Ubus fl.	RL	Oued Seybouse ALG	AAA 9.59; Desanges 1980, 203
E3	Uccula	HRL	Henchir-Douirat	AAT I, 19.84-85; Peyras 1991, 163-66
D4	Uchi Maius	HRL	Henchir-Douamis	AAT I, 32.62; Lepelley 1981, 233-35
E3	Ucres	RL	Bordj-Bou-Jadi	CIL 8. 1170; AAT I, 13.51; Lancel 1991, 1517-18
C4	Ucubi	RL	Henchir-Kaoussat	Ptol. 4.3.7; CIL 8.15666-69; RE 15, col. 551
F4	Uppenna	RL	Henchir-ech-Chegarnia	AAT I, 43.148; Lepelley 1981, 323-24
E3	Ureu	HR	Henchir-Aouraou	AAT I, 12.298; Lepelley 1981, 238-41
F3	Uthina	RL	Oudna	AAT I, 28.48; Ferchiou 1995, 155-57
F2	Utica	ACHRL	Henchir-bou-Chateur	AAT I, 7.148; Lepelley 1981, 241-44
F2	Uticensis Sinus		Gulf of Tunis	RE Suppl. 9 Utica
E3	Uzali Sar	HRL	Henchir-Djal	AAT I, 19.34-35; Peyras 1991, 118-23
F2	Uzalis	HRL	el-Alia	AAT I, 7.21; Lepelley 1981, 246-47
D3	Vaga	HRL	Beja	AAT I, 18.128; Lepelley 1981, 228-30
E3	Vallis	RL	Sidi-Mediene	AAT I, 27.117, 120; Lepelley 1981, 230-32
A4	Vasidice?	L	Ain-Tamatat ALG	ItMiller 936; AAA 18.421
E3	*Vazari	HRL?	Henchir-Bejar	AAT I, 19.3; Lancel 1991, 1514-15; Peyras 1991, 147-49
E4	Vazi Sarra			See Map 33
E4	Vicus Annaeus	RL	Ksour-Dzemda	AAT I, 41.9 (S); ILT 778
D3	Vicus Augusti?	RL?	Henchir-Sidi-bou-Seba	AAT I, 26.55
E3	Vicus Bovius § Vicus Bobius	RL	19 miles SW Carthago, on road to Theveste	AE 1957.72; Lassère 1977, 138
E4	Vicus Haterianus	RL?	Henchir-Zengrou	AAT I, 34.112; Lancel 1991, 1521-22
B4	Vieux Ghardimaou	RL		AAT I, 31.94
D3	Villa Magna Variana § Mappalia Siga	HRL?	Henchir-Mettich	AAT I, 26.118; Lancel 1991, 1522-23

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
G3	Vina	HRL	Henchir-el-Maden	AAT I, 29.219; 30.144; Lepelley 1981, 235-37
B4	Vofricenses	R	ALG	Desanges 1962, 142
D4	Zama Regia/ Zama *Maior	HRL	Jama	CIL 8.16442; AAT II, 25.72; Desanges 1980, 321-24
D2	Zeugitana	HRL	Carthago region	Desanges 1980, 208-10
C4	*Zicilia	RL	el Qsar el-Ahmar?	Beschaouch 1984
D3	Zigira	RL	Djebel Skrira	AAT I, 26.121; Lepelley 1981, 257
F4	Ziqua	HRL	Zaghouan	AAT I, 35.104; Lepelley 1981, 248-50
F4	Ziquensis M.	L	Djebel Zaghouan	Lepelley 1981, 249
E4	Zucchari(...)	RL?	Bent-Saidane	AAT I, 42.14

Aqueducts

Grid	Location	Period	Reference
A3	Hippo Regius ALG		See Map 31
C4	Simitthu	RL	AAT I, 31.45, 50, 67
D4	Thugga	RL?	AAT I, 33.121-24
D4	from Ain Mougas	RL?	AAT I, 33.34
D4	N Ain-Golea	RL?	AAT I, 33.53
D4	SW Agbia, near Douar el Kseiba	RL?	AAT I, 12.126
E2	Ain Damous near Candidum Pr. (2)	RL	AAT I, 2.25
E3	Thuburbi Minus	RL?	AAT I, 19.45, 61
E3	near Fundus Aufidianus	RL	Peyras 1991, 207
E3	near Henchir-Sidi-Abd-el-Basset	RL?	AAT I, 12.282
E3	near Vallis	RL?	AAT I, 27.72
F3	Carthago	RL	Wilson 1998
F3	near Cilibia (3)	RL?	AAT I, 29.133
F3	near Henchir-Sidi-ben-Nour	RL?	AAT I, 29.25
F4	near Djebel Zid (3)	RL	Dietz 1995, 188-96
G3	near Curubis	RL	AAT I, 30.58, 100

Bath

Grid	Location	Period	Reference
G3	SW Siminina?	RL?	AAT I, 15.6

Boundary

Grid	Name / Location	Period	Reference
D4	Fossa Regia	HR	EncBerb 19

Bridges

Grid	Location	Period	Reference
C4	E Simitthu	RL	AAT I, 31.45, 50
C4	between Sicca Veneria and Ucubi	RL	R.B. Hitchner
D3	near Vicus Augusti? and Teglata? (5)	RL	AAT I, 14.26, 54, 57, 58, 63
D3	near Vaga	RL	AAT I, 18.135
D4	E Thubursicu Bure, near Civitas Mizigitanorum	RL	AAT I, 33.213
G4	SW Pupput	RL	AAT I, 36.174

Mines / Quarries

Grid	Location	Period	Material	Reference
A3	on Hippo Akra? ALG		M	See Map 31
C3	SW Thabraca	R	Pb	R.B. Hitchner
C3	E Sidi-Salah-el-Balti	R	Zn	AAT I, 25.49
C4	N Simitthu	R	M	R.B. Hitchner
D3	E Teglata? (2)	R	Fe	AAT I, 76.65, 82-84
D3	near Thub(...)	R	Ls	AAT I, 17.122
E2	near Marsa Nouira	R	Ls	P. Troussset
E3	ENE *Vazari (2)	R	Pb	AAT I, 12.235-36
G3	near Siminina? and Tegla (2)	R	Ls	P. Troussset
G3	near Missua	HR	Ls	AAT I, 8.8
H2	near Hermaeum?	HR	Ls	AAT I, 9.1

Roads

Itinerary	Period	Reference
Apisa Maius → Bisica Lucana	RL	Salama 1987
Apisa Maius → Thurburbo Maius	RL	Salama 1987
Aradi → Bisica Lucana → Membressa	RL	Salama 1987
Bisica Lucana → Thabborra	RL	Salama 1987
Thabraca → Bulla Regia → Thunusuda	RL	Salama 1951
Thunusuda → Simitthu	RL	Salama 1987
Simitthu → Bulla Regia	RL	CIL 8.22196
Carthago → Sicilibba → Vallis → Coreva → Musti → Lares → Map 33	RL	ItAnt 25.2-27.1; 50.5-51.4; ItMiller 933-35; Salama 1987
Carthago → Tunes → Ad Aquas → Vina → Pupput → Horrea Caelia → Map 33	RL	ItAnt 52.1-5; ItMiller 906-908; Salama 1951, 67
Hippo Regius → Thagaste → Naraggara → Sicca Veneria → Musti → Membressa → Sicilibba → Ad Pertusa → Carthago	RL	ItMiller 933-35; Salama 1987
Hippo Regius → Onellaba? → Ad Aquas → Simitthu → Bulla-Regia → Vicus Augusti? → Cluacar(ia)? → Thurburbi Minus → Cigisa → Carthago	RL	ItAnt 42.7-44.3; ItMiller 942-43
Musti → Sicca Veneria → Naraggara → Thagura → Map 31	RL	ItAnt 41.3-6
Thabraca → Simitthu	RL	ItMiller 911; CIL 8.2, 119-20; Salama 1951, 44
Thubursicu Bure → Thugga → Aunobari	RL	Salama 1951, 37
Thurburbi Minus → Vallis → Coreva → Musti	RL	ItAnt 48.9-49.3
Hippo Regius → Tuniza? → Thabraca → Hippo Diarrhytus → Thinisa? → Membrone? → Utica → Ad Gall(inac)um? → Carthago	RL	ItAnt 20.3-22.5; ItMiller 908-11; Salama 1951, 60; Ferchiou 1995
Vaga → Belalis Maior	RL	AAT I, 18.132 (SW)
Horrea Caelia → Pupput → Curubis	RL	ItAnt 56.5-57.1
Uthina → Thurburbo Maius	RL	Salama 1987

Unidentified Point Symbols

Grid	Feature	Period	Reference
B3	(1 monument, 1 cemetery)		AAA 10
C3	(2 monuments)	R	AAT I, 19.20; 25.56
D2	(5 monuments)	R	AAT I, 5.17-23
D3	(2 monuments)	HR	AAT I, 11.8, 173
D4	(7 monuments, 1 cemetery, 2 walls)		AAT I, 33.22, 112, 170, 215; Ferchiou 1990, 63
E2	(4 cemeteries)	H	AAT I, 5.17, 21-23
E3	(15 monuments)	H	Ferchiou 1990
E4	(15 monuments, 2 walls)	H	Ferchiou 1990
F3	(1 monument)	R	AAT I, 28.11
F4	(6 monuments)	H	AAT I, 42.101; Ferchiou 1990
G3	(1 bath, 1 cemetery)	R	AAT I, 15.6, 131
H3	(1 monument, 3 cemeteries)	HR?	AAT I, 6.9, 46, 54, 28
H3	church	L	Ghalia 1996

Water Wheels

Grid	Location	Period	Reference
C4	Chemtou, near Simitthu	R	Wilson 1995
D3	Tichilla	R	Wilson 1995

Unlocated Toponyms

Name	Period	Probable Location	Reference
Aboriense	RL	Africa Proconsularis	Desanges 1980, 290; Lancel 1991, 1297
Absasallensis	L	in Proconsularis?	Tissot 1888, 772
Ad Dianam	RL	E Hippo Regius	ItAnt 21.1
'Advocatensis' Plebs	RL	near Carthago	Lancel 1991, 1299
Adys	H	not far from Carthago	RE
Aethogurza	R	in Proconsularis?	Tissot 1888, 764
Anda	H	in Proconsularis	Appian, <i>Libyca</i> 8.24
Apisa Minus	HR	near Biracsaccar	Desanges 1990, 263
Aquae Calidae Cirnensis	RL	near Hedil Mts.?	Peyras 1991, 390-91
Arensis	L	in Proconsularis	Tissot 1888, 772
Attiani	R	not far from Carthago	Desanges 1990, 264
Audurus Fundus	R	Hippo Regius vicinity	Augustine, <i>De Civitate Dei</i> 22.8.15
Banoresnis Fundus	R	near Puppit	ILT 800; Lassère 1977, 318
Bonustensis Plebs	RL	region of Carthago?	Lancel 1991, 1332
'Boset(h)'	L	on frontier between Proconsularis and Byzacena	Lancel 1991, 1333-35
Buritani	RL	near Mateur	Lancel 1991, 1336-37
Cefala	RL	near Beja	Beschaouch 1990a
Cephalensis Plebs	RL	in Proconsularis?	Lancel 1991, 1358-60
Civitas Bencennensis	RL	near Uchi Maius	CIL 8.15447; Lancel 1991, 1327-28
Civitas Faustianensis	R	in Proconsularis	CIL 6.1688; Tissot 1888, 765
Civitas Themetra	HR	in Proconsularis?	Tissot 1888, 764
Cubdensis Plebs	RL	in Proconsularis	Lancel 1991, 1367
Culusitanus	RL	in Proconsularis	Lancel 1991, 1369
Cynazin	R	in Proconsularis	Tissot 1888, 764
Enerensis	RL	in Proconsularis	Lancel 1991, 1374-75
Gabardilla Fundus	L	near Sicca Veneria	Vita Fulgentii 6
Gagaritana Plebs	RL	in Proconsularis or Byzacena	Lancel 1991, 1378-79

Name	Period	Probable Location	Reference
Gippitanus Fundus	RL	near Hippo Regius	Augustine, <i>Epistulae</i> 66
Gisipensis Maior Plebs/ Kipipa	RL	between Thizica and Theudalis?	Lancel 1991, 1386-87
Guzantes	H	E coast of Tunisia between Hammamet and Gabes	Desanges 1962, 97-98
Hiltensis Plebs	RL	in Proconsularis	Lancel 1991, 1393
Ismuc	R	15 miles from Zama Regius	Vitruvius 8.4
Kipipa = Gisipensis Maior Plebs			
Libertinensis Plebs	RL	near Aptuca in the Oued Tessa valley	Lancel 1991, 1409-10
Locha	H	in Proconsularis	Appian, <i>Libyca</i> 8.15
Marthama	H	near Hadrumetum	Appian, <i>Libyca</i> 8.55
Meg(a)lopolitana Plebs	RL	in Proconsularis	Lancel 1991, 1420-21
Megalopolis	H	near Mennzel-bel-Gassem	DiodSic 20.8.2; AAT I, 16.2
Melz(i)/ Milz	R	near Uzali Sar	Desanges 1980, 310-11
Migirpa	RL	in Proconsularis	Lancel 1991, 1426-27
Milz = Melz(i)			
Muzuensis Plebs	RL	in Proconsularis	Lancel 1991, 1433
Oppidum Novum	R	in Proconsularis?	Tissot 1888, 765
Oroscopta	H	SW Vaga	Appian, <i>Libyca</i> 8.70
Parada	H	near Utica?	RE 1
Parthos	H	near Naraggara	Appian, <i>Libyca</i> 8.39
(Praedia) Zocliana	R	near Puppit	ILT 800; Lassère 1977, 318
C(aesarum) N(ostrorum)			
Prion	H		RE 1
Promontoriensis Ecclesia	L	Ras el Mestir on coast to N Apollinis Pr.?	Evodius, <i>De Miraculis</i> 1.7
Salaeca	H	10 miles from Utica	Livy 29.34
Siccenni	RL	near Menzel-Bou-Zelfa	Lancel 1991, 1460-61
Simidiccensis Plebs	RL	in Proconsularis	Lancel 1991, 1463
Sitipensis Plebs	RL	in Proconsularis	Lancel 1991, 1466-67
Skile	RL	upper course of Bagrada fl.	Lancel 1991, 1456-57
Sucubuc(a?)	HR	Teboursouk region (Thubursicu Bure)	Desanges 1990, 270
Tagaratensis Plebs	HRL	in Proconsularis	Lancel 1991, 1472
Tagorensis Plebs	HRL	in Proconsularis?	Lancel 1991, 1473
Taphroura/ Taparura	HRL	near Vallis	Desanges 1990, 270; Lancel 1991, 1475-76
Teglata	L		Lancel 1991, 1476-77
Teg(u)lata?	L	E Vicus Augusti, on Oued Medjerda	ItMiller 942
Telensis Plebs	RL	in Proconsularis	Lancel 1991, 1477
Thammes M.	R	Djebel Tegma?	AAA 9.181
Thigibba	RL	in Proconsularis	CIL 8.11916
Thigimma	RL	in Proconsularis	Lancel 1991, 1488-89
Thimiliga	HR	in Proconsularis	Tissot 1888, 764
Tholounta	H	in Proconsularis	Appian, <i>Libyca</i> 8.18
Thon	H	near Naraggara	Appian, <i>Libyca</i> 8.47
Tisidium	H	in Proconsularis, near Vaga	Sallust, <i>Bellum Iugurthinum</i> 62
Tucciane(n)sis	R	near Tapphugabe(n)sis	Desanges 1990, 271
Turuzitana Plebs	RL	in Proconsularis	Lancel 1991, 1509-10

Name	Period	Probable Location	Reference
Utummensis Plebs/ Uthumae Uzippara	RL	basin between lower Oued Milania and lower course of Bagrada in Proconsularis	Lancel 1991, 1528 Lancel 1991, 1530
Volitana Plebs Volusianus Fundus	RL R	between Maxula and Thimida in region of *Matar	Lancel 1991, 1525 Lepelley 1989, 246-49
Zigali(s?) Zurensis Plebs	R RL	in Proconsularis	Desanges 1990, 272 Lancel 1991, 1536

False Toponyms

Name	Reference
Bacchuiana Gens Tenelium	EncBerb 9 AAA 9.242 (not *Thullio)

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