

Map 31 Cirta

Compiled by E.W.B. Fentress, 1994

Introduction

Map 31 Cirta
Map 34 Numidia

Gsell's AAA, an extraordinary research tool, covers the whole of the tell and the pre-desert. Compiled in the first decade of the twentieth century, it draws upon all the available reports from local archaeologists, as well as upon the labors of the Brigades Topographiques, who marked ancient sites and features on the 1:50,000 maps. Clearly, some areas were better served than others. The large French community at Constantine (ancient Cirta), for example, supported its own archaeological society and journal, so it is not by chance that the surrounding area is very well known. The visible difference, however, between settlement in the more mountainous areas and that on the high plains to the south is a genuine reflection of ancient conditions. In areas such as the upper valley of the Oued Soummam (ancient Sava/Nasabath fl.), numerous sites are marked, but almost all of them are tumuli.

Directory references are almost exclusively to AAA, which regularly gives all the known classical references to a toponym. Major sites are also covered by other works, notably Gsell (1901). Another important source for Roman occupation in the area around Sitifis is Février (1967).

The number of sites known in the area covered by the two maps is much larger than those that have been marked. The latter include sites with an area exceeding one hectare, together with any of special significance; consequently, all small farms are omitted. The many unnamed settlements may be reckoned to date to the Roman and Late Roman periods. Unnamed forts are in most cases Late Roman; tumuli are probably all pre-Roman. Sites marked as tumuli may be cemeteries as well. The dating of the great Numidian cemeteries is never certain, and probably extends over several centuries.

The roads have been studied in detail, first by Gsell himself, then by Salama, whose work (1951; 1980) has been invaluable in preparing the maps. Roads shown are based on the work of both these scholars, with some modifications of my own. Desanges (1962), with the adjustments found in his edition of Pliny (1980), is followed for the placement of tribal names. The Late Roman topography of North Africa, which derives mainly from Christian sources, has been the subject of two essential studies, one by Desanges and Lancel (Desanges 1983), the other by Lancel (1991). X. Dupuis and P. Salama have offered advice on the more dubious attributions.

In spite of the rich epigraphic record, our inability to match toponyms with sites remains acute. For over 90 sites we can make a reasonably confident attempt. Yet 80 other toponyms attested in such sources as Augustine and TabPeut cannot be identified on the ground, while more than 20 settlement sites (villages or larger) remain anonymous.

Directory

All place names are in Algeria

Abbreviations

AAA	S. Gsell, <i>Atlas archéologique de l'Algérie</i> , Paris and Algiers, 1911
Augustine, <i>Epistulae</i> 1*-	S. Lancel (ed.), <i>Augustin: Lettres 1*-29*</i> , Etudes Augustiniennes, Paris, 1987
CSEL	Corpus Scriptorum Ecclesiasticorum Latinorum
ILAAlg	S. Gsell (ed.), <i>Inscriptions latines de l'Algérie</i> , 2 vols., Paris and Algiers, 1922, 1957

Names

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
D4	Ad Portum?	RL	Zebacha	Hakkert, <i>Lex.</i> 2 Ad Portum 2
G4	Ad Rubras?	RL	Henrir Ain Kerna	AAA 18.173
C4	Ad Sava Municipium	RL	Hammam du Guergour	AAA 16.6; EncBerb 21 Hammam Guergour
C2	Africum Mare			See Map 1
F4	<i>Ain bou Merzoug</i>	ACH	monument and cemetery	Camps 1961, 581
F4	<i>Ain Smara</i>	RL		AAA 17.275
F4	Alpes Numidiae			CIL 8.22210
E3	Am(p)saga fl.	HRL	Oued el Kebir	AAA 8.5; EncBerb 4
G4	Aquae Thibilitanae	RL	Hammam Meskoutine	AAA 9.144; EncBerb 22 Hammam Meskoutine
D3	Assarath? fl.	R	Oued Nil	AAA 8.1
F3	*Astora?	HRL	Stora	AAA 8.194
H3	Asuccuris?	RL	Ascours	AAA 9.81
F4	Azimacia	R	Le Hamma	AAA 17.128
H4	Bagrada fl.		ALG / TUN	See Map 32
F4	<i>Bou Nouara</i>	ACH		Camps 1961, 581; EncBerb 10
G4	Calama	HRL	Guelma	AAA 9.146; EncBerb 11
E4	Caput Amsagae	R	Azziz ben Tellis	AE 1913.225; EncBerb 4 Ampsaga
F4	Caput Amsagae	R	Sila	ILAAlg 2.6865; EncBerb 4 Ampsaga
	Caput Saltus Horreorum			
	Pardalarii = Castellum			
	Aurelianense			
	Antoninianense			
E4	Castellum Arsacalitanum	RL	el Goulia	AAA 17.111; EncBerb 12 Castellum
C4	Castellum Aurelianense	RL	Ain Zada	AAA 16.319; Février 1966, 220, 223; EncBerb 12 Castellum
	Antoninianense/			
	Caput Saltus Horreorum			
	Pardalarii			
E4	*Castellum Caldis	RL	Mechta Nahar	AAA 8.173; ILAlg 2.3445; EncBerb 12 Castellum
C4	Castellum Dianense	RL	Gellal, Sidi Messaoud el Hamdi	CIL 8.8701; AAA 16.368; Février 1966, 220, 223; EncBerb 12 Castellum
E4	Castellum Elefantum	RL	Rouffach	AAA 17.93; EncBerb 12 Castellum
F4	Castellum Fabatianum?	RL	Ksar Mahidjiba	AAA 17.172; EncBerb 12 Castellum
C4	Castellum Gurolense	RL	Bir el Khreba?	AAA 16.331; EncBerb 12 Castellum
E4	Castellum Mastarense	RL	Beni Ziad	AAA 17.94; EncBerb 12 Castellum
	*Castellum Medianum			
	Matidium			
	Alexandrianum			
	Tilirvense? = Vicus			
	Augusti			
	Castellum Ro(...) = Civitas			
	Natabutum			
F4	Castellum Subzuaritanum	RL	Ain Sadjar	AAA 17.271; EncBerb 12 Castellum
C4	Castellum Thib(...)	RL	Ain Melloul	AAA 16.371; Février 1967, 66; Soyer 1976, 142; EncBerb 12 Castellum
B4	*Castellum Turrense	RL	el Mehiriss	ILS 9382; AAA 15.82; EncBerb 12 Castellum
	§ Kastellum Matidiae			
C4	Castellum Vartan(...)	RL	Koudia Adjela	AAA 16.359; Février 1967, 66; EncBerb 12 Castellum
E4	Castellum Zugal	RL	Ghoumeriane	AE 1930.55; EncBerb 12 Castellum
F3	Celtianis	RL	el Meraba	AAA 8.91; EncBerb 12 Castellum
	§ Castellum Celtianum			
C3	Centenarium Aqua Frigida	L	Tala K'frida	AAA 7.61
E4	<i>Chettaba</i>	HR	sacred caves	Alquier 1929, 132; EncBerb 12
E3	Chitouai	R	valley of Oued el Kebir	Desanges 1962, 56
C3	Choba	HRL	Ziamia	AAA 7.68; EncBerb 13
F2	Chullu	HRL	Collo	AAA 8.29; EncBerb 13 Collo

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
F4	Cirta/ Constantina	HRL/ L	Constantine	AAA 17.126; PECS; Berthier 1980; EncBerb 13
E4	Civitas Gentis Subburum/ Idicra?	RL	Aziz ben Tellis	AAA 17.214; Lancel 1991, 1397
G4	Civitas Nattabutum/ Castellum Ro(...) § Rotaria	RL L	Oum Krékèche	AAA 18.135; Lancel 1991, 1451-52
D4	Constantina = Cirta Cuicul	RL	Djemila	AAA 16.233; Allais 1971; PECS; EncBerb 16
G3	Culucitanis?	HRL	Sidi bou Mérouane	AAA 2.2
G3	<i>Djebel Felfela</i>	HR		AAA 9.3
G3	<i>Djebel Taya</i>	HR	monument and mine	Alquier 1929, 129-40
E4	*Emadaucapensis?	RL	Ain Kerma	AAA 17.384
A3	Feratenses			See Map 30
A3	Fer(r)atus M.			See Map 30
	Fines Africae et			
	Mauretaniae? = Tucca?			
D4	Fons Camerata?	RL	Hammam des Beni Guecha	AAA 17.10
F4	Fundus Seneci(...)	R	Chettaba?	AAA 17.120; Bertrandy 1991
G4	Gadiaufala § Gazophyla	HRL	Ksar Sbehi	AAA 18.159, 179
E4	Garbe?	RL	Ain Tamda	AAA 17.44
B3	*Gebalusii	R?L	S Muslubium	Desanges 1962, 53; EncBerb 20 Gedalusii
G2	Giddaba? M.	L	Chetaibi area	EncBerb 20
G3	Giddibenses?	L	Chetaibi area	EncBerb 20 Giddaba
D3	Goulos? fl.	R	Oued Jinejène	AAA 7.79
H3	Hippo? Akra	HRL	Cap de Garde	AAA 9.9
H3	Hippo Regius	HRL	Annaba, formerly Bône	AAA 9.59; Desanges 1980, 201-203; EncBerb 5 Annaba
F4	<i>el Hofra</i>	H	Cirta suburb	Künzl 1979; EncBerb 13 Cirta, 1969
C4	Horrea	RL	Ain Roua	AAA 16.78
	Idicra? = Civitas Gentis Subburum			
D3	Igilgili	HRL	Jijel	AAA 7.77
G3	<i>Jemmapes</i>	RL	walled settlement	AAA 9.38
D4	<i>el Ksar</i>	RL		AAA 16.168; Salama 1980, 106
D4	Koidamousioi	R	Oued bou Salah	Desanges 1962, 57
C4	Lesbi?	RL	Tirermine Oulemouta	AAA 16.3
D3	Machoures	R	Babors	Desanges 1962, 59
E3	Marchubi § Malchoubi	R	E Am(p)saga fl.	Desanges 1962, 60
B3	Masinissenses	L	near Petra	Desanges 1962, 61
B4	Mauretania	HRL		RE
D4	Med(iana?)	RL	Oued Arair	AAA 16.418; Lancel 1991, 1420
F2	Metagonium Pr.	R	Cap Bougaroun	AAA 1
E4	Milev	RL	Mila	AAA 17.59; ItMiller 937
D4	Moph(i?)	RL	Mons	Galand 1949
C3	Muslubium	HRL	Sidi Rehane	AAA 7.57
C4	Musoni	RL	S Sitifis	Desanges 1962, 65; 1980, 340-41
H4	Nador	AC		Camps 1961, 577

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
	Nasabath fl. = Sava fl.			
F4	Nicives	RL	near Tigisis / Hodna	Desanges 1962, 124
H4	<i>Niniba</i>	RL	Haniniba	AAA 9.214
D4	Novar(icia?)	RL	Beni Fouda	AAA 16.216
B4	Numidae	R	Thubursicum Numidarum	Desanges 1962, 128
E4	Numidia	HRL		RE
D3	Numidicus Sinus			AAA 8.24
E4	Numitiriana?/ Saltus Caeliae Maximae	RL	Ain Tine	AAA 17.66
E4	<i>Oued Athmenia</i>	RL		AAA 16.262
E3	Paccianis Matidae?/ Tucca?	RL	Merdja	AAA 8.5
D4	Pagus Thigillava	RL	Mechta Djillaoua	AAA 16.269
G3	Paratianis	RL	Mechta el Hadjar	AAA 9.4
B3	Petra	L	M'lakou	AAA 6.1
A4	Phoimios fl.	H?R	Oued Sahel	AAA 7.12
E4	*Phua § Cast. Phuensium	RL	Ain Fua	AAA 17.162
C4	Praedia Iulii	R	el Anassar	EncBerb 12 Castellum AAA 18.23
A3	Quinquegentiani			See Map 30
G3	<i>Roknia</i>	AC		Camps 1961, 577
F3	Rusicade/ Thapsus	RL/ H	Ras Skikda	AAA 8.196
A3	Rusazus?	HRL	Azeffoun	AAA 6.70-71; Desanges 1980, 172-73
F4	*Saddar § Respublica Saddaritanorum	RL	Ain el Bey	AAA 17.276
E3	Salassi(i)	R	el Ma el Abiod	Desanges 1962, 68
C3	Saldae	HRL	Béjaia	AAA 7.12
F4	Saltus Bagatensis	RL	el Aria	AAA 17.158
	Saltus Caeliae Maximae = Numitiriana?			
G4	Saltus Poctanensis P(h)osporianus	RL	Bordj Sabath	AE 1972, 221 (no. 697); Desanges 1989
C4	Sapadenses	RL	Ain Timeridjine	AAA 16.121
D4	Satafis	RL	Ain Kébira	AAA 16.177
B3	Sava fl./ Nasabath fl.	R/ R	Oued bou Sellam / Oued Summam	AAA 7.12.19; 16.6
B4	*Sertei	RL	Kherbet Guidra	AAA 16.34
F4	Sigus § Castellum Sigutanorum	HRL	Sigus	AAA 17.335; ILAlg 2.4372, 6486
F4	*Sila § Respublica Silensus	HRL	Bordj el Ksar	AAA 17.333
C4	Sitifis	RL	Sétif	AAA 16.364; Février 1965; 1970; Mohamedi 1991
F4	<i>es-Soumaa</i>	H	el Khroub	Rakob 1979, 158
D4	Subtabarti	RL		AAA 16.422
D4	Suburbures	R		Desanges 1962, 135-36
F4	Suburbures Regiani	R		Desanges 1962, 136
H2	Sulluctu?	HRL	Sidi bou Zeid	AAA 2.8
G2	Tacatua	HRL	Takouch	AAA 2.5
G4	Thabarbusis	RL	Henchir bou Nahr	AAA 9.150; AE 1960, 62 (no. 214)
F3	Thapsus = Rusicade	R		
G4	Thapsus fl. Thenebreste?	RL	Oued Safsaf Henchir Hadjar Allah	AAA 8.194 AAA 18.170

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
G4	Thibilis	RL	Announa	AAA 18.107
H4	Thubursicum Numidarum	HRL	Khamissa	AAA 18.297
E4	*Tiddis § Castellum Tidditanorum	HRL	Kheneq	AAA 17.89; PECS
F4	Tigisis	RL	Ain el Bordj	AAA 17.340; Pringle 1981, 246-48
H4	Tipasa	HRL	Tifech	AAA 18.391
D4	Todoukai	R	near Cuicul	Desanges 1962, 69-70
B3	Tubusuctu § Tubusuptu § Tupusuctu	HRL	Tiklat	AAA 7.27; Desanges 1980, 179-80; Laporte 1982
E3	Tucca?/ Fines Africae et Mauretaniae? Tucca? = Paccianis Matidia?	RL	Henchir el Abiod	AAA 8.71-72
B3	Tyndenses	L	near Tubusuctu	Desanges 1962, 71
H3	Ubus fl.			See Map 32
D3	Ucutamii § Ucutumani	L	S Igilgili	Desanges 1962, 71
E4	*Uzelis § Respublica Uzelitanorum	RL	Oudjel	AAA 17.386
D3	Vahartanenses § Respublica Vahartanensium	RL	Mechta Skaif	Morizot 1986; 1987; AE 1987, 329 (no. 1088)
B4	*Vanisnesi *Via per Alpes Numidicas	RL	Oum Sekak	AAA 15.73 See Roads
E4	Vicus Antoniae Saturninae	RL	Ain Mchira	AAA 17.386
C4	Vicus Augusti/ *Castellum Medianum Matidium Alexandrianum Tilirvense?	RL	Bir bou Saadia	Février 1967, 56; EncBerb 12 Castellum
G4	*Vicus Phosphorianus	RL	Henchir Oued Kherouf	ILAlg 2.6225; Desanges 1989
G2	Zacca	HRL	Cap de Fer	AAA 2.4
H4	Zattara	RL	Kef Bezioun	AAA 18.233
D3	Zimizes	RL	near Igilgili	Desanges 1962, 72

Aqueducts

Grid	Location	Period	Reference
B3	Tubusuctu	RL?	AAA 6.132
C3	Saldae	RL?	AAA 7.5
F3	Rusicade and spring	RL?	AAA 8.196
F4	from Ain bou Merzoug to Cirta	RL?	AAA 17.126, b; Corbier 1986
H3	Hippo Regius	RL?	AAA 9.13-14
H4	Thubursicum Numidarum	RL?	AAA 18.308

Bridges

Grid	Location	Period	Reference
F3	S Rusicade	RL?	AAA 8.206
H3	S Hippo Regius	RL?	AAA 9.63
H3	N Niniba	RL?	AAA 9.204

Mines / Quarries

Grid	Location	Period	Material	Reference
C3	W Muslubium	R	Gr	AAA 7.56
F3	S Chullu (2)	RL?	Fe	AAA 8, 43; EncBerb 13 Collo
G3	W Hippo Regius	R?L	Fe	AAA 9.18
H3	on Hippo? Akra (Cap de Garde)	R	M	AAA 9.9
H4	W Nador	R	Pb	Camps 1961, 577

Numbered Features

No.	Grid	Feature	Period	Reference
1	B4	mausoleum	R	AAA 15.32
2	E4	mausoleum of Lollii	R	AAA 8.14

Roads

Grid	Name / Itinerary	Period	Reference
G4	*Via per Alpes Numidicas	R	CIL 8.22210
	Routes from Saldae	RL	AAA 7.12
	Routes from Tubusuctu	RL	AAA 7.27
	Routes from Igilgili	RL	AAA 7.77; Salama 1980; Morizot 1986
	Route from Musulubium	RL	AAA 7.57
	Lesbi? → W	RL	Salama 1951
	Routes from Paccianais Matidiae?	RL	AAA 8.5
	Routes from Chullu	RL	AAA 8.29
	Routes from Tucca/Fines Africæ	RL	AAA 8.71-72
	Routes from Celtianis	RL	AAA 8.91
	el Ksar → Tucca	RL	Salama 1980, 106
	Routes from Hippo Regius	RL	AAA 9.59
	Routes from Jemmapes	RL	AAA 9.38
	Routes from Aquae Thibilitanae	RL	AAA 9.144
	Routes from Calama	RL	AAA 9.146
	Routes from Satafis	RL	Salama 1980
	Route to Equizeto	RL	AAA 15.79, 80
	Routes from Sitifis	RL	AAA 16.364; Salama 1980; Morizot 1986, 325-29
	Routes from Cuicul	RL	AAA 16.233
	Routes from Cirta	RL	AAA 17.126
	Oued Athmenia → *Emadaucapensis	RL	AAA 17.126
	Routes from Milev	RL	AAA 17.59
	Routes from Gadiaufala	RL	AAA 17.335
	Routes from Thibilis	RL	AAA 18.107
	Routes from Civitas Nattabutum	RL	AAA 18.135
	Routes from Rusicade	RL	AAA 8.196
	Routes from Thubursicum	RL	AAA 18.297
	Routes from Zattara	RL	AAA 18.233

Tunnel

Grid	Location	Period	Reference
C3	near Saldae	R	AAA 7.8

Unidentified Point Symbols

Grid	Feature	Period	Reference
A3	settlements	RL	AAA 6
A4	settlements	RL	AAA 15
A4	7 tumuli W Castellum Turrense	H?	AAA 15.40-64
B3	settlements	RL	AAA 6, 7
B4	settlements	RL	AAA 15, 16
C3	settlements	RL	AAA 7
C4	settlements	RL	AAA 16
D3	settlements	RL	AAA 7
D3	tumulus near Zimizes	H?	AAA 8.49
D4	settlements	RL	AAA 16
E2	settlements	RL	AAA 1
E3	settlements	RL	AAA 8
E4	settlements	RL	AAA 17
F2	settlements	RL	AAA 2
F3	settlements	RL	AAA 8
F4	settlements	RL	AAA 17
G3	settlements	RL	AAA 9
G4	settlements	RL	AAA 18
G4	tumulus S Calama	H?	AAA 9.150
H3	settlements	RL	AAA 9
H4	settlements	RL	AAA 18

Unlocated Toponyms

Name	Period	Probable Location	Reference
Abenses	L	near Sitifis	Augustine, <i>Epistulae</i> 28*1
Ad Albulas	R		ItAnt 36.5
Ad Basilicam	RL	Bida?	Morizot 1986, 325-29
Ad Centenarium/ Kentouriai	L	between Tigisis and Gadiaufala	Procop., <i>Bell.</i> 4.13.2; ItMiller 940
Ad Dracones	R		ItAnt 36.6
Ad Ficum	R		ItAnt 40.4
Ad Lapidem Baium	L	between Gadiaufala and Thibilis	ItMiller 941
Ad Olivam	RL	Souriniae?	AAA 16.1
Ad Palmam	L	12 miles N Cirta	ItMiller 943
Ad Piscinas	L	SE Gadiaufala	ItMiller 939
Ad Plumbaria	L	SW Hippo Regius	ItMiller 943
Ad Regias	R		ItAnt 36.7
Ad Rotam	R	30 miles S Cirta (Henchir Kariba?)	ItAnt 40.8
Ad Stabulum Olearium	L	between Sitifis and Sigus	ItMiller 941
Ad Sturnos	L	between Sitifis and Sigus	ItMiller 941
Ad Villam Sele	L	between Cirta and Rusicade	ItMiller 943
Ad Villam Serviliana	L	villa 25-30 miles S Hippo Regius	ItMiller 943
Aquartill(a)e	L	between Cirta and Numituriana?	ItMiller 937
Audurus	L	Cirta region?	Augustine, <i>De Civitate Dei</i> 22.8.15
Baccarus	L	between Sitifis and Sigus	ItMiller 941
Berzeo	L	between Milev and Cuicul	ItMiller 937
Buduxi	L	5 miles W Sigus	ItMiller 940

MAP 31 CIRTA

Name	Period	Probable Location	Reference
Capraria/ Carraria?	L	near Hippo Regius	ItMiller 936; Augustine, <i>Sermones</i> 356.10
Caput Budelli	L	7 miles E Cuicul, same as Castellum Aurelianense Antoninianense?	ItMiller 937
Caspaliana Possessio	L	near Audurus	Augustine, <i>De Civitate Dei</i> 22.8.16
Castellum Fusalla	L	40 miles S Hippo Regius	Augustine, <i>De Civitate Dei</i> 22.8.6; Desanges 1983, 92-98; Barrau 1990
Castellum Gilua	L	40 miles S Hippo Regius	Augustine, <i>Epistulae</i> 20*24; Desanges 1983, 94
Castellum Siniti	L	between Hippo Regius and Aquae Thibilitanae	Augustine, <i>De Civitate Dei</i> 22.8.11; Desanges 1983, 95; Lancel 1991, 1464
Ceramussa	L	in diocese of Milev	Lancel 1991, 1360-61
Cerviana	L	villa in region of Cirta	GeogRav 3.6.20
Cizan	L	in diocese of Hippo Regius	Augustine, <i>Epistulae</i> 63.4
Dot(h)enses	L	near Djebel Taya	ILAlg 2.4530
Figulinensis Fundus	L	near Calama	Augustine, <i>Epistulae</i> 105.4
Fonte Potamiano	L	near Gadiaufala	ItMiller 940
Forma	L	near Idicra	Lancel 1991, 1377-78
Germanicana = Nova			
Germaniae			
Germanii? = Nova			
Germaniae			
Giddaba M.	L	near Hippo Regius?	EncBerb 17 Edough
Gippi	L	in diocese of Hippo Regius	Augustine, <i>Epistulae</i> 65.1
Haliardoi	R	near Suburbures	EncBerb 22
Hasna?	L	in diocese of Hippo Regius?	Augustine, <i>Epistulae</i> 29.12
Hispaniensis Saltus/	L	in diocese of Hippo Regius	Augustine, <i>Epistulae</i> 15*4; CSEL 34.2 (p. 30)
Spanianum Ecclesia			
Kalefacel(ensis) Saltus	R	near Ain Zada	AAA 16.319
*Lamfoctensis	L	near Tubusuctu	AmmMarc 29.5.13
Limata	L	diocese of Milev	Augustine, <i>Epistulae</i> 43.6
Livetensis Fundus=			
(O)Livetensis Fundus			
Lucullianis	L	26 miles W Sigus	ItMiller 940
Magri	L	near Gadiaufala	ItMiller 940
Mampsaron M.	R	near Thubursicum Numidarium	Ptol. 4.3.5
Mappalia	L	near Hippo Regius	Augustine, <i>Epistulae</i> 66
Medianas Zabuniorum	L	region of Sitifis	Lancel 1991, 1420; EncBerb 12 Castellum (Medianum)
Memblibanum Ecclesia?	L		Augustine, <i>Epistulae</i> 19*1
Modolana	L	between Milev and Cuicul	ItMiller 937
Muharur	L	between Zacca and Tacatua	ItMiller 911
Mutugenna	L	near Hippo Regius	Augustine, <i>Epistulae</i> 23.2
Nedibus	L	SE Rusicade	ItMiller 943
Nova Germaniae/	RL	near Thubursicum Numidarium	Mansi, CC 3, 803-806; ItMiller 923
Germanii/			
Germanicana?			
No(v)as Fusciani	L	19 miles W Milev	ItMiller 937; Lancel 1991, 1449
(O)Livetensis Fundus	L	near Calama	Augustine, <i>Epistulae</i> 105.4
Panchariana	L	statio near Sitifis	AmmMarc 29.5.9
Pappoua M.	L	near Hippo Regius?	EncBerb 17 Edough

Name	Period	Probable Location	Reference
Rustici	L	SE Gadiaufala	ItMiller 940; Lancel 1991, 1453
Salviana	L	between Sitifis and Sigus	ItMiller 940
Sanianum Praedium	L		Augustine, <i>Epistulae</i> 35.2
Spanianum Ecclesia =			
Hispaniensis Fundus			
Strabonianensis Fundus	L	in diocese of Hippo Regius	Augustine, <i>Epistulae</i> 65.1
Subsana	L	in diocese of Hippo Regius	Augustine, <i>Epistulae</i> 63.1, 4
Suthul	H	near Calama?	Sallust, <i>Bellum Iugurthinum</i> 37, 38
Tamagritensis Plebs	L	Djebel Magris?	AAA 16.128; Lancel 1991, 1473
Tegulata Ecclesia	L	near Fussala	Augustine, <i>Epistulae</i> 20*12, 16, 25
Thabute	L	between Sitifis and Sigus	ItMiller 940
Thiava	L	near Hippo Regius	Augustine, <i>Epistulae</i> 83.1
Thogonetum/	L	c. 40 miles S Hippo Regius	Augustine, <i>Epistulae</i> 20*; Desanges 1983, 96
Thogonetensis Fundus			
Tisedi	L	near Idicra	Lancel 1991, 1499-1500
Titiana	L	villa near Thubursicum	Augustine, <i>Epistulae</i> 44.14
Tulliensis Municipium	L	near Hippo Regius	Augustine, <i>De Cura pro Mortuis Gerenda</i> 15
Turres	L	near Hippo Regius	Augustine, <i>Epistulae</i> 63.4
Unapompei	L		Augustine, <i>Epistulae</i> 18*1
Urgensis Ecclesia	L	diocese of Hippo Regius	Augustine, <i>Epistulae</i> 105.3
Verbalis	L	in diocese of Hippo Regius	Augustine, <i>Epistulae</i> 63.4
Victoriana	L	villa in diocese of Hippo Regius	Augustine, <i>De Civitate Dei</i> 22.8.8
Vicus Iuliani	RL	between Tipasa and Hippo Regius	Augustine, <i>Epistulae</i> 23*A3; ItMiller 943
Vicus Saturni	L	in Numidia?	Augustine, <i>Epistulae</i> 29*2
Visalta	L	14 miles W Sigus	ItMiller 940
Zarath	R		RE Zaratha
Zubedi Fundus/	L	c. 40 miles S Hippo Regius	Augustine, <i>De Civitate Dei</i> 22.8.7
Zebda?			

Bibliography

Allais 1971

Y. Allais, "Le quartier occidental de Djemila (Cuicul)," *AntAf* 5 (1971) 95-119.

Alquier 1929

J. Alquier and P. Alquier, *Le Chettaba et les grottes à inscriptions latines du Chettaba et du Taya*, Constantine, 1929.

Barrau 1990

P. Barrau, "Breve note à propos de la localisation de Fussala," *AfrRom* 8 (1990) 317-20.

Berthier 1980

A. Berthier, "Un habitat punique à Constantine," *AntAf* 16 (1980) 13-26.

Bertrand 1991

F. Bertrand, "Notes à propos d'un *Fundus* (*CIL*, VIII, 6351) de la région de *Cirta* (Constantine) en Numidie," *AntAf* 27 (1991) 157-66.

Camps 1961

G. Camps, *Aux origines de la Berbérie: monuments et rites funéraires protohistoriques*, Paris, 1961.

Corbier 1986

M. Corbier, "L'évergétisme de l'eau en Afrique: Gargilianus et l'aqueduc de Cirta," *AfrRom* 3 (1986) 275-85.

Desanges 1962

J. Desanges, *Catalogue des tribus africaines de l'antiquité classique à l'ouest du Nil*, Dakar, 1962.

Desanges 1980

J. Desanges, *Pline l'Ancien. Histoire naturelle, livre V, 1-46*, Collection Budé, Paris, 1980.

Desanges 1983

J. Desanges and S. Lancel, "L'apport des nouvelles lettres à la géographie historique de l'Afrique antique et de l'église d'Afrique," *Les lettres de Saint Augustin découvertes par Johannes Divjak*, Etudes Augustiniennes, pp. 87-99, Paris, 1983.

Desanges 1989

J. Desanges, "Saltus et vicus *P(h)osphorianus* en Numidie," *AfrRom* 6.1 (1989) 283-91.

Février 1965

P.-A. Février, *Fouilles de Sétif. Les basiliques chrétiennes du quartier nord-ouest*, Paris, 1965.

Février 1966

P.-A. Février, "Inscriptions inédites relatives aux domaines de la région de Sétif," in *Mélanges d'archéologie et d'histoire offerts à André Piganiol*, vol. 1, pp. 217-28, Paris, 1966.

Février 1967

P.-A. Février, A. Gaspary and R. Guéry, "Aux origines de l'occupation romaine dans les hautes plaines de Sétif," *CahTun* 15 (1967) 51-64.

Février 1970

P.-A. Février, A. Gaspary and R. Guéry, *Fouilles de Sétif (1959-1966): Quartier nord-ouest, rempart et cirque*, BAA Suppl. 1, Algiers, 1970.

Galand 1949

L. Galand, "Mons, Mopth... et Mopti: fouilles et topographie africaines," *MEFR* 61 (1949) 35-91.

Gsell 1901

S. Gsell, *Les monuments antiques de l'Algérie*, 2 vols., Paris, 1901.

Künzl 1979

E. Künzl, "Das Heiligtum von El Hofra (Constantine)," in H.G. Horn and C.B. Rüger (eds.), *Die Numider: Reiter und Könige nördlich der Sahara*, pp. 117-18, Köln/Bonn, 1979.

Lancel 1991

S. Lancel, *Actes de la conférence de Carthage en 411*, vol. 4, Sources chrétiennes 373, Paris, 1991.

Laporte 1982

J.-P. Laporte, "Tiklat, les grands thermes de Tubusuptu," *BCTH* n.s. 18B (1982) 109-30.

Mohamedi 1991

A. Mohamedi et al., *Fouilles de Sétif (1977-1984)*, BAA suppl. 5, Algiers, 1991.

Morizot 1986

P. Morizot, "Une étape sur les voies romaines de la Wilaya de Jijel, la *Respublica Vahartanensium*," in *Actes du III^e colloque international sur l'histoire et l'archéologie de l'Afrique du Nord*, pp. 317-66, Paris, 1986.

Morizot 1987

P. Morizot, "Inscriptions de la *Respublica Vahartanensium*," *BCTH* n.s. 22B (1987-89) 83-114.

Pringle 1981

D. Pringle, *The defence of Byzantine Africa from Justinian to the Arab conquest*, 2 vols., BAR International series 99, Oxford, 1981.

Rakob 1979

F. Rakob, "Numidische Königsarchitektur in Nordafrika," in H.G. Horn and C.B. Rüger (eds.), *Die Numider: Reiter und Könige nördlich der Sahara*, pp. 119-71, Köln/Bonn, 1979.

Salama 1951

P. Salama, *Les voies romaines de l'Afrique du Nord*, Algiers, 1951.

Salama 1980

P. Salama, "Les voies romaines de Sitifis à Igilgili: un exemple de politique routière approfondie," *AntAf* 16 (1980) 101-34.

Soyer 1976

J. Soyer, "Les centuriations romaines en Algérie orientale," *AntAf* 10 (1976) 107-80.