

Map 28 Mauretania Tingitana

Compiled by M. Euzennat, 1995

Introduction

Map 1a Fortunatae Insulae

Map 28 Mauretania Tingitana

The Mediterranean coast of Mauretania was regularly visited from the seventh century B.C. onwards, first by Phoenician (later Carthaginian) sailors on their way west to Spain. At the same time, the merchants of Gades (Map 26 D5) explored the Atlantic coast as far as the island of Mogador, today firmly identified as Cerne (Map 1a C2), which served as a trading station for two centuries as well as from time to time thereafter. The map attempts to reflect the current views of geologists and geographers on the nature of the physical landscape in antiquity, particularly in the Atlantic coastal plains (Desanges 1978, 111-12, 134; Euzennat 1989, 98-103; EncBerb 20 Gharb).

Little is known of the organization of the interior, occupied by warlike Moorish tribes, before the middle of the second century B.C. when it came to be ruled by King Bocchus and his descendants. Eventually, in 33, the entire kingdom of Mauretania somehow passed to the Romans, who established three colonies, Zilil, Babba (unlocated) and Banasa, spread out between Tingi and the Oued Sebou (ancient Sububus fl.), and sited in part to strengthen links with the two principal centers of the south, Sala and Volubilis.

In 25 B.C. Augustus reconstituted the kingdom of Mauretania for Juba. In A.D. 40, however, after the death of Juba's son Ptolemy, it was divided into two Roman provinces, Mauretania Caesariensis to the east and Mauretania Tingitana to the west. An extensive mountainous area occupied by Moorish tribes separated the two, and only one attempt to unify their administration was ever made, by Septimius Severus at the beginning of the third century (Euzennat 1990).

Even at its greatest extent the province of Mauretania Tingitana was in reality limited to the Tingi peninsula northwest of the Oued Lau (ancient Laud fl.), and then south along the Atlantic coast and the plains behind as far as Sala and Volubilis. The mountains and plateaux were the domain of tribes more or less loyal to Rome according to the mood of the times; their instability, however, demanded the maintenance of a considerable garrison (Euzennat 1984). In 290 at the latest, the whole southern part of the province as far as the Oued Loukos (ancient Lixus fl.) was abandoned, except for Sala and (from time to time) the trading station of Cerne. Henceforth the principal role of Mauretania Tingitana was to protect the Spanish provinces from Moorish invasions, thus confirming it in the frontier role which it had always had.

Ancient authors from Herodotus to the Ravenna Cosmographer provide copious data on western Mauretania. Their material, however, is often difficult to use, and sometimes impossible. Even so, it can be rewardingly reinforced by inscriptions (IAM 2) and by archaeological findings (Euzennat 1989, 9-19). In fact, because of the province's limited size, archaeological exploration has been more complete and more systematic here than elsewhere in Africa. It was begun before the end of the nineteenth century by Tissot (1878) and La Martinière (whose work on the Roman period was used extensively by Cagnat 1912). It was then considerably extended—at least in the area of the French protectorate—by the creation of an Antiquities Service for Morocco in 1915 (Roget 1938; Chatelain 1944; Carcopino 1943). After World War II, with the help of aerial photography, it was particularly active from 1955 to 1963.

Most recently, since 1982, new surveys undertaken between Volubilis and the Oued Loukos have contributed important fresh information. More limited research along the Mediterranean coast, as well as inland there, has so far only produced disappointing results for classical antiquity (Tarradell 1960, 76-77, 121-29; Gozalbes 1980; Cressier 1992, 398-99); the same must be said of exploration undertaken along the Atlantic coast south of Sala (Euzennat 1965; 1994; Rebuffat 1974a). These findings, however, accurately reflect the limits of the province. East

of Volubilis, communications by land with Mauretania Caesariensis always remained uncertain and probably sporadic, due to the migrations, rivalries and wars of the Moorish tribes (Euzennat 1960; 1978; 1984; Hamdoune, 1995; and Map 29 Introduction). The easternmost remains found in this direction are at Bou Hellou (E5).

ItAnt furnishes an outline of the major roads (Euzennat 1962; 1990b; Lenoir 1993), although practically no section of ancient date has yet been found. The road network confirms the organization of Mauretania Tingitana as a frontier region, a fact underlined by the number of camps, small forts and watch towers that have been identified (Rebuffat 1986; Euzennat 1989, 288-92; Limane 1992; 1995). Even so, these are altogether fewer in number than has sometimes been supposed, since nothing can more easily be mistaken for a small fort or tower than the type of farm or small rural sanctuary commonly situated on a hilltop less than a century ago, and still sometimes found there today. Similarly, one cannot deduce the presence of a permanent occupied site on the basis of a few scattered sherds (Euzennat 1989, 16-17).

Directory

All place names are in Morocco unless otherwise noted

Abbreviations

IAM 2
Lixus 1992

M. Euzennat et al. (eds.), *Inscriptions antiques du Maroc, 2. Inscriptions latines*, Paris, 1982
Lixus. Actes du colloque organisé par l'Institut des sciences de l'archéologie et du patrimoine de Rabat avec le concours de l'Ecole française de Rome, Larache, 8-11 novembre 1989, Rome, 1992

Names

| Grid | Name | Period | Modern Name / Location | Reference |
|------|------------------------------|--------|--------------------------------|---|
| D2 | Abila M. | CHRL | Monte Acho SPN | Desanges 1980, 147-49; EncBerb 1 |
| C3 | <i>el Adeb</i> | RL | | Akerraz 1991, 377 |
| C2 | Ad Mercuri? | R | Bled Mers | ItAnt 24.4; Euzennat 1990a |
| C3 | Ad Novas? | RL? | Souiyar | ItAnt 24.3; PECS |
| C2 | <i>Ain Dalia</i> | R | | Ponsich 1964, 278 (no. 82) |
| A6 | <i>Ain el Hajaj</i> | R | | Euzennat 1989, 154-55 |
| C2 | <i>Ain el Hammam</i> | RL | | Ponsich 1970, 302-11 |
| C5 | <i>Ain Kerma</i> | R | Bled Akser, Ain Sidi Mrizig | Euzennat 1989, 176 (nos. 28-32) |
| B3 | <i>Ain Mesbah</i> | R | | Ponsich 1966, 422 (no. 85) |
| C5 | <i>Ain Schkour</i> | R | fort and rural settlement to W | Euzennat 1989, 255-72 |
| C5 | <i>Ain Skhoun</i> | R | | Luquet 1964, 293 (nos. 3-7); Euzennat 1989, 176 (no. 26) |
| C5 | <i>Ain Taslalet</i> | R | Sidi Rgui Rgua | Euzennat 1989, 176 (nos. 24-25), 276 (n. 314) |
| | Ampelusius Pr. = Soloeis Pr. | | | |
| C5 | Aquae Dacicae | R | Sidi Moulay Yakoub | ItAnt 23.3; Euzennat 1989, 185-87 |
| D2 | Aquila Maior Pr. | RL? | Cabo Negro | ItAnt 10.1; Gozalbes 1980, 17 |
| D2 | Aquila Minor Pr. | RL? | Restinga | ItAnt 9.5; Gozalbes 1980, 17 |
| C4 | <i>Arbaoua</i> | R | | Akerraz 1991, 378-79 |
| B3 | <i>Asilah</i> | RL? | Sidi Bleil | Ponsich 1964, 271 (nos. 52-53); Desanges 1980, 86-87 |
| A2 | Atlanticus Oceanus | | | See Map 1 |
| A6 | Autololes/ Autoteles | RL? | S Sala | Pliny, <i>NH</i> 5.5, 17; EncBerb 8 |
| C1 | B(a)elo | | SPN | See Map 26 |

| Grid | Name | Period | Modern Name / Location | Reference |
|-------|---|----------|--|---|
| B4 | Banasa § Col. Iulia Valentia Banasa | CHR | Sidi Ali bou Jenoun | Pliny, <i>NH</i> 5.5; EncBerb 9 |
| C4 | Baniurae? § Banioubai § Boniuricis | H?R | SE Banasa | Pliny, <i>NH</i> 5.17; Ptol. 4.1.5; Rebuffat 1974; EncBerb 9 Banioubae GeogRav 3.11 |
| D6 | Baquates § Bakouatai § Ouakouatai | R | ESE Volubilis | ItAnt 2.2; EncBerb 9 Ptol. 4.1.5 |
| D2 | Barbari Pr. | RL? | Cape Mazari | ItAnt 2.3; Gozalbes 1980, 17 |
| C2 | <i>el Benian</i> | RL | | Tarradell 1966, 443 (no. 25); Rebuffat 1986, 35-36 |
| C2 | <i>Beni Said</i> | R?L | | Ponsich 1964, 276 (no. 71); 1970, 358 |
| C6 | <i>Lalla Sfia</i> | R | Bled Fachar | Limane 1992, 472 (no. MK 15) |
| E5 | <i>Bou Hellou</i> | R | | Euzennat 1978 |
| C5 | <i>Bou Rebaa</i> | R | | Euzennat 1989, 176 (no. 11), 279 |
| C2 | <i>Briej</i> | RL? | | Lenoir 1993, 515 |
| | Calpe = Carteia | | | |
| D1 | Calpe M. | | GIB | See Map 26 |
| D1 | Carteia/ Calpe/ Karpessos | | SPN | See Map 26 |
| C2 | Cephisis? L. | CHR | Oued Tahadart / Oued Khobs | Scylax 112; Pliny, <i>NH</i> 37.37; Desanges 1978, 111-12 |
| D1/D2 | Columnae Herculis | ACHR | GIB / SPN | Mela 1.27; Desanges, 1980, 81; EncBerb 1 Abila; 12 Ceuta |
| C2 | Cottae? § Kotes § Gytte | HR AC | S Cape Spartel | Pliny, <i>NH</i> 5.2; Desanges 1980, 81-82; EncBerb 14 Scylax 112; Desanges 1978, 111 Hanno, <i>Periplus</i> 5; Euzennat 1994, 565 |
| C5 | <i>Dar bel Amri</i> | R | | Euzennat 1989, 184 |
| A6 | <i>Dar Dqios</i> | R | | Euzennat 1989, 149-50 |
| C3 | <i>Dar Sied</i> | RL? | | Ponsich 1964, 272 (nos. 60-61); Akerraz 1981, 214-15 |
| B3 | <i>Djouima</i> | HR | | Ponsich 1966, 410-12 (no. 46) |
| C5 | <i>Douar Naasa</i> | R | | Euzennat 1989, 185 |
| D2 | <i>Emsa</i> | HR | | Tarradell 1966, 440, 443 (no. 20) |
| B2 | Ermaia Akra | HR | Ras el Kouass | Scylax 110; Desanges 1978, 113 |
| C5 | <i>Ferme Biarnay</i> | R | M'Souiatt | Euzennat 1989, 58-59 |
| C5 | <i>Ferme Priou</i> | R | Sidi Slimane | Euzennat 1989, 180-84 |
| A5 | <i>Fghaina</i> | R | NW Thamusida | Euzennat 1989, 70, 97 |
| B4 | Frigidae § Friglas? | R L | Hazib el Harrak | ItAnt 7.3; Luquet 1966, 374 (no. 31) NotDig Oc. 26.10; Akerraz 1991, 404 |
| C5 | <i>el Gaada</i> | R | | Euzennat 1989, 275-79 |
| B4 | <i>Gadadra</i> Gaditanum Fretum = Herakleios Porthmos | R | Sidi al Mokhfi Gadadra | Akerraz 1995, 283 (no. SG 11) |
| C2 | <i>Gandori</i> | R?L | | Ponsich 1970, 345-52 |
| D6 | <i>el Gour</i> | RL | | PECS; EncBerb 21 |
| C5 | <i>Hafra Ennaga</i> | R | | Luquet 1964, 293 (no. 2); Euzennat 1989, 176 (no. 22) |
| C2 | Herakleios Porthmos/ Gaditanum Fretum | | | See Map 26 |
| D1 | Heras? Ins. | HR | Palomas Is. in Straits of Gibraltar SPN | Strabo 3.5.3, 5 |
| D2 | Heras? Ins. | HR | Peregil Is. in Straits of Gibraltar | Strabo 3.5.3, 5 |

| Grid | Name | Period | Modern Name / Location | Reference |
|------|--|-----------------|--|--|
| C2 | <i>Hjar Zerbotta</i> | R?L | | Lenoir 1993, 515 |
| E2 | Ibericum Mare | | | See Map 1 |
| D1 | Iulia Traducta/ Iulia Iozza/ Tingertera | | SPN | See Map 26 |
| C5 | <i>Jebel bou Draa</i> | R | | Euzennat 1989, 276 |
| C2 | <i>Jouima</i> | R?L | | Euzennat 1990; Lenoir 1993, 516 |
| B5 | Karpessos = Carteia Kaunoi § langaukanoi | H?R | between Sala fl. and Oued Beth | Ptol. 4.1.5; Euzennat 1974, 178 |
| A6 | <i>Khedis</i> | R | | Euzennat 1989, 153-54 |
| D2 | <i>Kitzan</i> | HR | | Tarradell 1966, 437 (no. 13) |
| B2 | <i>Kouass</i> | HRL | settlement and manufacturing cluster, Oued Rharifa | Ponsich 1967 |
| C5 | <i>Koudia Aicha</i> | R | Kerkour Leben | Euzennat 1989, 277 (no. 12); Limane 1992, 472 (no. QN 28) |
| C5 | <i>Koudia bou Mimoun</i> | H?R | | Akerraz 1995, 284-85 (no. SN 8) |
| B3 | <i>Koudia es Souma</i> | HRL | | Ponsich 1966, 398-99, 420-22 (nos. 13, 16, 71-80) |
| C4 | <i>Koudia Fergana</i> | R | | Limane 1995, 302-306 (no. AR 73) |
| B3 | <i>Krimda</i> | HRL | W Krimda: Taitaiya, Ikoun | Ponsich 1966, 410 (nos. 36-43) |
| C2 | <i>Ksar es Sghir</i> | HRL | | Tarradell 1966, 431-35 (nos. 3-4) |
| B5 | <i>Lalla Aicha</i> | R | | Euzennat 1989, 97 |
| B5 | <i>Lalla Yto</i> | R | Sidi Hadj Malek | Akerraz 1995, 271-72 (nos. GD 1, GD 3) |
| C5 | <i>Lalla Ghannama</i> | RL? | Douar Khass | Akerraz 1995, 284 (nos. SN 5, SN 6) |
| B4 | <i>Lalla Rhano</i> | HR | Sidi es Sarrakh | Souville 1973, 54-55; Akerraz 1995, 275 (no. MM 4) |
| D3 | Laud fl. | | Oued Laou | Pliny, <i>NH</i> 5.18; Desanges 1980, 149 |
| B3 | Lixus § Lixitai § Aulucus | ACHRL H L | Tchemmisch | Lixus 1992 Hanno, <i>Periplus</i> 6 NotDig Oc. 26.5 |
| B3 | Lixus fl. § Lixox fl. § Lunx fl. | ACHRL | Oued Loukos | Desanges 1980, 110-11 |
| B4 | <i>Maatga</i> | R | | Euzennat 1989, 59 |
| C6 | Macenites § Makanitai | R | WSW Baquates | Desanges 1962, 33-34; Hamdoune 1993, 262-63 |
| D2 | <i>el Marsa</i> | RL? | | Tarradell 1966, 435 (no. 6) |
| C3 | Masikes | H?R | | Ptol. 4.15; Euzennat 1974, 177 |
| C3 | Mauretania Tingitana | RL | N Morocco | Desanges 1980, 78-81, 143-44 |
| D4 | Maurusii § Mauri § Maurensioi | RL | | Desanges 1962, 35-36; 1980, 144-45 |
| C5 | <i>Mechra Sfa</i> | R | Bab Tisra | Euzennat 1989, 287 (n. 342) |
| C1 | Mellaria | | SPN | See Map 26 |
| B5 | <i>Merja Touila</i> | R | | Euzennat 1989, 70 |
| C2 | <i>Mestroila</i> | RL | | Ponsich 1964, 276 (no. 75) |
| C2 | Metagonitai | R | N Morocco | Ptol. 4.15; Hamdoune 1993, 266-67 |
| B3 | <i>Mezgalef</i> | HR | | Ponsich 1966, 406-10 (nos. 33-36) |
| B4 | <i>MM18</i> | R | | Limane 1995, 309 |
| C2 | <i>Mogogha</i> | H | | Jodin 1960 |
| C3 | <i>Mzora</i> | RL? | | Souville 1973, 32-36 |
| C4 | Oppidum Novum | R | Ksar el Kebir | ItAnt 24.2; Euzennat 1989a, 101-102 |
| A6 | <i>Oued Akrech</i> | RL? | | Euzennat 1989, 149 |
| B5 | <i>Oued Bqader</i> | R | | Akerraz 1995, 289 (no. YG 5) |

| Grid | Name | Period | Modern Name / Location | Reference |
|------|----------------------------------|--------|--|--|
| C5 | Ouerbikai | R | between Ouadi Sebou and Ouerrha | Ptol. 4.1.5; Euzennat 1984, 376; Hamdoune 1993, 268-69 |
| C5 | Oueroueis | R | N bank of Oued Ouerrha | Ptol. 4.1.5; Euzennat 1984, 376; Hamdoune 1993, 268-69 |
| B3 | <i>Rekada</i> | HRL? | | Ponsich 1966, 394-97 (nos. 2-3), 399-402 (nos. 19-20) |
| C2 | <i>el Rhorba</i> | R?L | | Ponsich 1970, 352 |
| C5 | <i>Rirha</i> | R | Gilda? | Euzennat 1989, 177-80 |
| D2 | <i>er Rmel</i> | RL? | Exilissa | Tarradell 1966, 435 (no. 5) |
| A5 | Sala | HRL | Chellah / Rabat | PECS; Desanges 1980, 96-97 |
| A5 | Salat fl. | | Oued Bou Regreg | Desanges 1980, 96, 112 |
| A5 | Salenses § Salinsai | R | | Ptol. 4.1.5; IAM 2.304a, 311; Euzennat 1974, 177 |
| D2 | <i>Sania</i> | RL? | Restinga | Tarradell 1966, 435 (no. 10) |
| A5 | <i>Sebaa Rjel</i> | R | | Euzennat 1989, 97 |
| C5 | <i>Sedra Mehara</i> | R | | Euzennat 1989, 290-91 |
| A6 | <i>Seguia Faraoun</i> | R | Dar es Soltane | Euzennat 1989, 129-53 |
| D2 | Septem § Septa | RL | Ceuta SPN | Villada Paredes 1992, 1217-35 |
| D2 | Septem Fratres M. | | Jebel Musa | Roget 1938, 72 |
| B3 | <i>Sidi Abderahim</i> | R | | Ponsich 1966, 398 (nos. 12-15) |
| D2 | <i>Sidi Abdeslam</i> | HR | | Tarradell 1966, 437 (no. 12) |
| C3 | <i>Si Ahmed Cherif</i> | RL? | | Ponsich 1964, 274 (no. 67) |
| C5 | <i>Sidi Ahmed</i> | R | | Akerraz 1995, 286 (no. SN 15) |
| A5 | <i>Sidi Allal el Bahraoui</i> | HR | | Souville 1973, 145-47 |
| C6 | <i>Sidi Amar ben Azouz</i> | R | | Limane 1995, 312, 329 (no. MK 22) |
| D2 | <i>Sidi bou Hayel</i> | RL? | | Tarradell 1966, 435 (no. 9) |
| C5 | <i>Sidi el Mekki</i> | R | numerous rural settlements along E bank of Oued Beth | Akerraz 1995, 259-60, 280 (no. QN 26) |
| C5 | <i>Sidi el Mokffi</i> | R | | Euzennat 1989, 58 (n. 73); Akerraz 1995, 285 (no. SN 10) |
| C5 | <i>Sidi Embarek</i> | R | | Euzennat 1989, 275 |
| C5 | <i>Sidi Hassine</i> | R | | Euzennat 1989, 176 (no. 15); Limane 1995, 328 (no. KW 7) |
| C2 | <i>Sidi Kacem</i> | RL? | | Ponsich 1964, 268 (nos. 30-33) |
| C4 | <i>Sidi Larbi Boujema</i> | R | (Vo)pisciana? | Euzennat 1989, 57; 1990b, 213 |
| B5 | <i>Sidi Mbark</i> | R | | Akerraz 1995, 291 (no. YG 30) |
| B5 | <i>Sidi Mohammed ben Nasseur</i> | R | | Akerraz 1995, 273 (no. GD 7) |
| C5 | <i>Sidi Moussa</i> | RL? | | Euzennat 1989, 275-86 |
| C5 | <i>Sidi Said</i> | R | | Euzennat 1989, 195-99 |
| C5 | <i>Sidi Slimane</i> | H | | Souville 1973, 130-33 |
| D3 | Sokossioi | R | | Ptol. 4.1.5; Euzennat 1974, 177 |
| C2 | Soloeis/ Ampelusis Pr. | | Cape Spartel | Hanno, <i>Periplus</i> 3; Scylax 112; Euzennat 1994, 564 |
| C4 | <i>Souk el Arba</i> | R | Sidi Aissa | Mela 1.25; Desanges 1980, 81 |
| C5 | <i>Souk Jema el Haouafa</i> | R | | Euzennat 1989, 35-55 |
| A5 | Sububus fl. § Sububa fl. | | Oued Sebou | Euzennat 1989, 58 Pliny, <i>NH</i> 5.5, 5.9; Desanges 1980, 95, 112 |
| B3 | Tabernae | RL | Lalla Djilaliya | ItAnt 8.1; NotDig Oc. 26.9; Rebuffat 1973 |
| D3 | Taenia Longa? | | coastal stretch at mouth of Oued Laou | Ptol. 4.1.3; ItAnt 10.3; Gozalbes 1980, 17 |
| C2 | <i>Tahadart</i> | HRL | | Ponsich 1964, 270 (nos. 40-41) |
| D2 | Tamuda § Tamucus | HRL | W Tetouan | Pliny, <i>NH</i> 5.18; NotDig Oc. 26.3; Tarradell 1966, 440 (no. 16); PECS |
| D2 | Tamuda fl. § Tumuada fl. | | Oued Martil | Pliny, <i>NH</i> 5.18; Desanges 1980, 149 |
| B5 | Thamusida | R | Sidi Ali ben Ahmed | Ptol. 4.1.7; ItAnt 7.1; PECS |

| Grid | Name | Period | Modern Name / Location | Reference |
|------|----------------------------------|--------|--|---|
| | Tingertera = Iulia Traducta | | | |
| C2 | Tingi | HRL | Tangier | Pliny, <i>NH</i> 5.2; ItAnt 2.2; PECS |
| | § Tingitani | CH | | Hanno, <i>Periplus</i> 2; Scylax 112; Euzennat 1994, 563-64 |
| C5 | § Thymiaterion | | | |
| | Tocolosida | R | Bled Takourart, fort and outposts to S | ItAnt 23.1; Euzennat 1989, 240-55, 288 |
| C4 | Tremuli | RL | Oued Fouarat | ItAnt 24.1; Euzennat 1990b |
| C5 | Volubilis | HRL | Ksar Pharaoun | PECS; Euzennat 1989, 201-39 |
| | § Volubilitani | | | |
| | § Ouoloubilianoï | | | Ptol. 4.1.5 |
| C4 | Zegrenses | R | ENE Banasa | Ptol. 4.1.5; IAM 2, 94; Euzennat 1974 |
| C2 | Zilia fl. | | Oued el Kebir / Oued Khobs | Ptol. 4.1.1 |
| | § Zilil fl. | | | |
| C2 | Zilil/ Zilis | RL | Dchar Jedid | Pliny, <i>NH</i> 5.2; Euzennat 1962, 601-602; PECS |
| | § Col. Iulia Constantia Zilil | | | |

Quarries

| Grid | Location | Period | Material | Reference |
|------|-------------|--------|----------|-------------------------------|
| D5 | E Volubilis | RL? | Ls, Ss | Luquet 1964, 297 (nos. 41-42) |

Roads

| Itinerary | Period | Reference |
|---|--------|---------------------------------------|
| Ad Mercuri → Frigidæ | RL | Euzennat 1962, 603-604 |
| Ad Mercuri → Oppidum Novum | RL | Euzennat 1990a |
| Frigidæ → Sala | RL | Euzennat 1962, 604-605 |
| Oppidum Novum → Ferme Priou → Sidi Moussa → Tocolosida | RL | Euzennat 1962, 605-608; Euzennat 1990 |
| Sala → Thamusida → Ferme Priou → Aquæ Dacicæ → Mechra Sfa → Ain Schkour → Volubilis | RL | Akerraz 1995, 259-60 |
| Tingi → Ad Mercuri | RL | Ponsich 1964, 262-72; Lenoir 1993 |
| Tingi → Tamuda | RL | Ponsich 1970, 354 |
| Volubilis area | RL | Euzennat 1989, 281-87 |
| Volubilis → Tocolosida → E | RL | Euzennat 1978 |

Unnamed Sites

| Grid | Description | Period | Reference |
|-------|--|--------|-----------------------------------|
| C2 | rural settlement S and E Cottae? | R | Ponsich 1964 |
| C2 | sites in Ksar es Sghir vicinity | R | Tarradell 1966 |
| C2 | rural settlement SW Zilil | R | Ponsich 1964 |
| C2 | rural settlement S Ain Dalia | R | Lenoir 1993, 514 |
| D2 | rural settlement E Tamuda | R | Tarradell 1966 |
| B3 | rural settlement in Djouima vicinity | RL | Ponsich 1966 |
| C4 | rural settlement between Oppidum Novum and Arbaoua | R | Limane 1995, 308 |
| C4 | rural settlement near Tremuli | R | Limane 1995, 308 |
| C4 | rural settlement N Souk el Arba | R | Limane 1995, 308 |
| C5 | rural settlement S Volubilis | HR | Luquet 1964 |
| C5/C6 | settlement and fort N Bled Fachar | R | Luquet 1964, 297-98 (nos. 34, 48) |

Unlocated Toponyms

| Name | Period | Probable Location | Reference |
|---|---------------|--------------------------------|---|
| Ad Mercurios | R | Oued Yquem? | ItAnt 8.3; Euzennat 1989, 157-59 |
| Akra | AC | between Cape Spartel and Lixus | Hanno, <i>Periplus</i> 5; Euzennat 1994, 565 |
| Anides fl. | H | Oued Rharifa? | Scylax 112; Desanges 1978, 113 |
| Arambys | AC | between Cape Spartel and Lixus | Hanno, <i>Periplus</i> 5; Euzennat 1994, 565 |
| Babba/ Col. Iulia Campestris | R/ R/ L | | Pliny, <i>NH</i> 5.5; IAM 2, 250; EncBerb 9 |
| Babba/ Castrabariensis | | | NotDig Oc. 26.16 |
| Castrabariensis = Babba Cobucla | R | el Jabha? | ItAnt 10.4; Gozalbes 1980, 18 |
| Dugas | L | el Benian? | NotDig Oc. 26.2 |
| Emporikos Kolpos/ Sagigi Sinus | HR/ R | coastal region S Lixus | Strabo 17.3.2; Desanges 1978, 134 Pliny, <i>NH</i> 5.9; Desanges 1980, 111 |
| Gilda/ Silda | HR | between Rirha and Sidi Slimane | Mela 3.107; ItAnt 23.4; Euzennat 1989, 182-84 |
| Gontiana/ Gentiano | RL | | Ptol. 4.1.7; GeogRav 3.11; Roget 1938, 46-47 |
| Hesperidum Horti Hesperioi | CHR | Lixus area | Pliny, <i>NH</i> 5.3; Desanges 1980, 89 EncBerb 22 |
| Karikon Teichos | AC | between Cape Spartel and Lixus | Hanno, <i>Periplus</i> 5; Euzennat 1994, 565 |
| Lissa | CH | Exilissa? | Pliny, <i>NH</i> 5.2; Desanges 1980, 82 |
| Masaesyli | R | | Pliny, <i>NH</i> 5.17; IAM 2, 52; Desanges 1980, 145-46 |
| Mauritania Egel | L | S Mauretania | GeogRav 3.12; Desanges 1978, 137 |
| Mauritania Perosis/ Mauritania Salinarum | L | perhaps Sala area | GeogRav 3.12; Desanges 1978, 139 |
| Melitta | AC | between Cape Spartel and Lixus | Hanno, <i>Periplus</i> 5; Euzennat 1994, 565 |
| Mulelacha Pr. | | Moulay bou Selham? | Pliny, <i>NH</i> 5.9; Desanges 1980, 111-12 |

| Name | Period | Probable Location | Reference |
|--------------|--------|--|---|
| Nektiberes | R | el Jabha area? | Ptol. 4.15; Desanges 1962, 36-37; Euzennat 1974, 180 |
| Ouobrix | R | | Ptol. 4.17; Hamdoune 1993, 268-69 |
| Pacatiana | L | N Mauretania? | NotDig Oc. 26.8 |
| Pontion | C | Ras el Kouass / Oued Tahadart area? | Scylax 112; Desanges 1978, 113 |
| Pisciana | R | Sidi Larbi Boujema? | Ptol. 4.1.7 |
| Pyron Pedion | R | Gharb plain? | Ptol. 4.1.5; Hamdoune 1993, 256 |

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