

Map 26 Lusitania-Baetica

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Introduction

Portugal

The works of Tovar (1974; 1976; 1989) and, above all, Alarcão (1988) are indispensable for the mapping of ancient Portugal. Alarcão catalogs some 3,000 known sites of all types, including Greek, pre-Roman and Roman remains. Because of the large number, it is of course impossible to mark all of them here, and his study should be consulted for additional information about villas, mines, roads, bridges and settlements. The map does, however, include all the more important settlements, and as many road stations as can be located (Roldán Hervás 1975; Mantas Soares 1990).

The physical configuration of Portugal has changed since antiquity, particularly with regard to silting of river mouths and slight changes in river courses. Less certain is the extent of topographical changes along the coasts; probably these are not significant enough to show at the scale adopted here. During the past century several large reservoirs have been built in central and southern Portugal, so that it has been necessary to restore the courses of the rivers affected.

It seems clear that the principal routes are those which receive double attestation, both through the archaeological record, and in ancient itineraries and other literary sources. By contrast, many, if not most, secondary routes may be identified only from very small surviving stretches of road, or from bridges. Reliance upon the latter as testimony for an ancient road offers special problems insofar as the dates for some are not clearly established. However, those roads represented here as approximate are marked thus only because their exact course has yet to be established; their dating is not in question.

Gorges (1979) provides extensive material on villas. Quintela (1986) offers information about the spread of Roman dams and aqueducts throughout the region south of the R. Tagus; this can further assist in locating villas. Although there was no doubt centuriation, the evidence for it remains difficult to ascertain, and none is marked.

Spain

Much material for mapping south-west Iberia is at hand. The compilation of ancient sources and modern hypotheses in *Iberische Landeskunde* (Schulten 1955; Tovar 1974; 1976; 1989) and in TIR Emerita provides a generally sound basis for further work. For Andalucía, the magisterial study by Sillières (1990) offers solid opinions on a wide variety of geographical topics. The revised edition of CIL II has begun to appear; it provides up-to-date information on the mass of inscriptional evidence relevant to geographical questions.

The physical environment has altered since antiquity. The coast has undergone little movement (Flemming 1969), except where the silting of certain river mouths has produced extensive change. An attempt has been made to reflect such change on the map in the bay of Cádiz (ancient Gades) (Escacena Carrasco 1986), the mouth of the R. Guadalquivir (Baetis), and the bay of Huelva (Onoba) (Caro Bellido 1989); for disputes concerning the area around Gades, see the judicious discussion by Sillières (1990). In the interior, many reservoirs have been constructed in the last 125 years; the ancient course of the rivers affected has been restored to the extent possible.

Although Greek goods were traded extensively in the south-west and Greek cultural influence was significant (Rouillard 1991), there were no Greek settlements. The Iron Age Iberian civilization which the Greeks found is well attested in the archaeology of the area; major indigenous sites have been marked, especially if they continued to be inhabited into the periods of more intense interaction with Greeks or Romans. No attempt has been made, however, to mark all native sites known archaeologically.

For the Roman period, after 206 B.C., archaeology provides material at an ever increasing rate. Thus the location of attested Roman settlements and road stations represents the main focus of the map. Even so, all the archaeologically attested settlement cannot be shown at this scale; more comes to light every year, increasing the impression of a densely populated region. Nonetheless the general pattern remains fairly constant, and the discovery of further places to which an attested ancient name can be attached with certainty is unusual. In order not to overburden the map, a representative selection has been made: the emphasis is on town settlements, accompanied by only a few of the hundreds of rural habitations which existed in the area by the first two centuries A.D. (for villas, see Gorges 1979; Fernández Castro 1982; much work has also been done since). The same limitation applies to mines and mining areas; these were extensive in the region, but again only a representative selection is shown. Domergue (1987; 1990) provides full information.

Roman alteration of the landscape through road- and bridge-building, as well as centuriation, leaves many marks. Sillières (1990) is fundamental for roads and bridges; Corzo Sánchez (1992) must be used with caution for Andalucía. Roldán Hervás (1975) provides information on areas further north, but lacks detail and good maps; it should be supplemented with Fernández Corrales (1987). TIR Emerita is essential for bridges and aqueducts. Fernández Casado's works (1972; 1980) are unpaginated and need to be used judiciously; much of his material also appears in Gazzola (1968). The identification of "Roman" bridges remains problematic; those marked are in general thought likely to be of Roman origin, but many others have been proposed at one time or another. Roads are marked as approximate unless long stretches are attested archaeologically or through milestones. Roads shown as major are those attested by ancient itineraries; all others are shown as minor, even though there must have been considerable variation in their importance. Disagreement about routes, especially minor ones, remains strong; the one marked along the left bank of the R. Baetis between Corduba and Hispalis is particularly controversial. Although centuriation has been sought in every nook and cranny (note Corzo Sanchez 1992), still only two areas, around Mérida (Emerita Augusta) (Gorges 1982) and Urso (Osuna), have solid evidence in support, the former on the ground, the latter from inscriptional evidence. Despite the strong likelihood that much land was divided thus, convincing evidence from specific locations remains hard to detect (Haley 1996).

Directory

All place names are in Spain unless otherwise noted

Abbreviations

THA	J. Mangas and D. Plácido (eds.), <i>Testimonia Hispaniae Antiqua I: Avieno, Ora maritima: descriptio orbis terrae phaenomena</i> , Madrid, 1994
TIR Caesaraugusta	Tabula Imperii Romani K-30, <i>Madrid: Caesaraugusta, Clunia</i> , Madrid, 1993
TIR Emerita	Tabula Imperii Romani J-29, <i>Lisboa: Emerita-Scallabis-Pax Iulia-Gades</i> , Madrid, 1995

Names

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
C2	Abelterium	RL	probably Alter do Chão POR	Alarcão 1988 II.3, 150; TIR Emerita 23
B4	<i>Abicada</i>	RL	2 miles from Portimão POR	Gorges 1979, 481-82; TIR Emerita 23
	Abona = A(qua)bona			
E5	Acinippo	HR	Ronda la Vieja	Tovar 1974, 153-54
F4	Ad Aras	RL	La Carlota	Sillières 1990, 312
F4	Ad Decumum	HRL	between Villafranca and Córdoba, right bank of R. Guadalquivir	Sillières 1990, 312
D5	Ad Herculem	RL	Novo Sancti Petri (Chiclana de la Frontera)	TIR Emerita 24

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
D5	Ad Pontem	RL	Puente de Suazo (<i>contra</i> TIR Emerita 24)	Sillières 1990, 314
D5	Ad Portum/ Gaditanus Portus § Menestheos Limen?	RL/ HRL HRL	Puerto de S. María (<i>contra</i> TIR Emerita 24, 107, 130)	Tovar 1974, 50; Sillières 1990, 313
D4	Ad Rubras	RL	Aljaraque? (<i>contra</i> TIR Emerita 24-25)	Sillières 1990, 337
C2	Ad Septem Aras	RL?	Degolados? POR	TIR Emerita 25
D2	Ad Sorores	RL	Casas de Don Antonio	TIR Emerita 25
C3	Adrus fl.	CHRL	Ribeira Degebe POR	Schulten 1955, 340
B1	Aeminium Aesuris = (B)Aesuris		POR	See Map 24
D5	Aipora/ Ebora	ACHRL/ HRL	Cortijo de Evora (Sanlúcar de Barrameda)	TIR Emerita 26, 76
D4	Alajar	R		González Fernández 1989, 62
E5	Albus Portus	RL	Torre de S. García near Algeciras	Tovar 1974, 69; Sillières 1990, 358-59
C2	Alcains	H?R	N Castelo Branco POR	Alarcão 1988 II.1, 75; TIR Emerita 27
D2	Alcántara	RL		TIR Emerita 27
D3	La Alconera	R		TIR Emerita 27
F4	Alhonor	ACH		Escacena Carrasco 1985, 275, 279
D4	Almadén de la Plata	R		Canto 1977, 175-77
D3	Almendralejo	R		A. Caballos
C1	Alpedrinha		POR	See Map 24
B2	Alto do Castelo	H	Alpiarça, near Santarém POR	TIR Emerita 30
A3	Alto do Cidreira	R	Alcabideche, near Cascais POR	TIR Emerita 30
C4	Amendoal	RL?	in suburbs of Faro POR	Gorges 1979, 480; Alarcão 1988 II.3, 209
C2	Ammaia § Municipium Ammaiense	R	near Aramenha POR	TIR Emerita 31
C3	Anas fl. § Samus? fl.	ACHRL L	Guadiana POR / SPN	TIR Emerita 31-32
D4	Anatolikon Stoma	L	E mouth of R. Guadalquivir	TIR Emerita 42
D5	Aphrodisias/ Erythea/ Iunonis Ins.	CHR/ CHR/ HR	N Cádiz peninsula	Schulten 1955, 263; TIR Emerita 32, 77-78
A3	A(qua)bona § Equabona	RL	possibly Barreiro POR	Alarcão 1988 II.2, 127; TIR Emerita 32
B4	Arandis/ Aranni	CHRL	near Ourique? POR	Alarcão 1988 II.3, 171; TIR Emerita 32
E5	Arcos de la Frontera	RL?		Sillières 1990, 438
C2	Aritium § Aritium oppidum vetus	R	Casal da Várzea; 9 miles E Abrantes POR	Alarcão 1988 II.3, 146-47; TIR Emerita 34
B2	Aritium Praetorium	RL	possibly Tamazim, near Bemposta POR	TIR Emerita 34, 150
B2	Arnal	RL	near Maceira POR	Gorges 1979, 460
C4	Aroeira	R?L	near Alcoutim POR	Alarcão 1988 II.3, 204
B4	Arregata	R	near Aljezur POR	TIR Emerita 34-35
B2	Arrepiado	R?	Pinheiro Grande near Santarém POR	TIR Emerita 35
F3	Arroyo del Alamo Arsa = Erisane	CHR		Domergue 1987, 177-78
E3	Artigi	HRL	Castuera? (<i>contra</i> Sillières 1990, 460)	CIL 2.2.7, 216
C4	Arucci	RL	Cortijo de Fuente Seca (Aroche) (<i>contra</i> Sillières 1990, 444)	TIR Emerita 35
E5	Arunda	R	Ronda	Tovar 1974, 154
E4	Arva	R	El Castillejo (Alcolea del Río)	Tovar 1974, 159-60

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
E5	Asido § Asido Caesarina Asta = (H)Asta	HRL	Medina Sidonia	Tovar 1974, 150-51
E4	Astigi/ Col. Augusta Firma	HRL	Écija	Tovar 1974, 111-13
F4	Ategua			See Map 27
B5	Atlanticus Oceanus Augusta Firma = Astigi Augusta Gaditana = Gadeira			See Map 1
E2	Augustobriga	HRL	Talavera la Vieja?	Tovar 1976, 235-36
E4	Axati	R	Lora del Río	Tovar 1974, 158
E3	Baedro	R	Hinojosa del Duque?	CIL 2.2.7, 186
E5	B(a)elo § Baldo § Bardo	RL H H	Bolonia	Tovar 1974, 66-67
E5	Baelo fl.	HR	Río del Valle	Tovar 1974, 66-67
E5	Baesippo	RL	Castillo de Santiago (Barbate)	Tovar 1974, 65-66; A. Caballos
C4	(B)Aesuris/ Esuris	RL	Castro Marim POR	TIR Emerita 41
D5	Baetis Aestuaria	HRL	at mouth of R. Guadalquivir	TIR Emerita 36
E4	Baetis/ Certis fl. § Perkes fl.	ACHRL/ HR L	Guadalquivir	Schulten 1955, 324-35; NPauyl StByz <i>Baῖτις</i>
D3	Baeturia Celtica	R	between R. Guadalquivir and R. Guadiana	Tovar 1974, 33; TIR Emerita 41-42
E3	Baeturia Turdulorum	R	between R. Guadalquivir and R. Guadiana	Tovar 1974, 33; TIR Emerita 41-42
C4	Balsa Barbariana? = Barbesula	RL	Tavira POR	TIR Emerita 42
A3	Barbarion Pr. § Cepsicum Iugum	CHRL	Cabo Espichel POR	TIR Emerita 42, 61
E5	Barbesula fl.	HR	Guadiaro, E Gibraltar	Schulten 1955, 322-23
E5	Barbesula/ Barbariana? § Bamaliana	RL/ RL L	Torre de Guadiaro (S. Roque)	Tovar 1974, 74
D3	<i>Los Barros</i>	R		Gorges 1979, 195; TIR Emerita 43
D2	<i>Los Barruecos</i>	RL		TIR Emerita 43
E4	Basilippo	RL	Cortijo de Cincho? (Arahal)	Tovar 1974, 124-55
E5	Bastouloi/ Poinoi § Blastophoinikes	H	coastal Bastetani under Punic influence	Tovar 1974, 26
E5	Belleia? M. Belo = B(a)elo	H	Silla del Papa, near B(a)elo	Schulten 1955, 236; Tovar 1974, 67
E5	Besilus fl.	R	Barbate, near Belo	Schulten 1955, 323-24
D3	<i>Bienvenida</i>	HR		TIR Emerita 44
F4	<i>La Bobadilla</i>	HR		Almagro-Gorbea 1987, 25
B4	<i>Boca do Rio</i>	RL	Budens POR	Alarcão 1988 II.3, 183; TIR Emerita 44
F3	<i>El Borracho</i>	CHR		Domergue 1987, 37-38
C4	<i>Brancanes</i>	R	Almodôvar, near Beja POR	Domergue 1990, 603; TIR Emerita 45
D3	<i>Brovales</i>	RL		TIR Emerita 46
D2	<i>Las Brujas</i>	R		TIR Emerita 46
E3	Brutobriga	HR	Villanueva de la Serena	A. Caballos
D2	Budua	RL	near Ermita de Nuestra Señora de Bótoa, near Badajoz	TIR Emerita 47

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
E5	Burdoga	L	Barja (Arcos de la Frontera)?	Tovar 1974, 85; 1976, 222; Chic García 1979, 275-76
C2	<i>Cabeça de Vaiamonte</i>	HR	near Monforte POR	Alarcão 1988 II.3, 150-51
E3	<i>Cabeza de Vaca</i>	HR		Almagro-Gorbea 1987, 26; Sillières 1990, 465
D5	Caepionis Monu. § Scipionis Monu.	HR L	Piedra Salmedina? near Chipiona	TIR Emerita 48 Tovar 1974, 53-54
F2	Caesarobriga			See Map 27
B3	Caetobriga	ACHRL	Setúbal POR	TIR Emerita 49
D4	<i>Cala</i>	ACHRL	mining district	TIR Emerita 49
B3	*Calanta § Calantica § Calantum § Calanatia	R	Santana do Campo, near Arraiolos POR	TIR Emerita 142
E4	Callet § Callenses (Aeneanici)	HR HR	Cortijo de Moguejejo (El Coronil)	Tovar 1974, 130, 146; TIR Emerita 50
E5	Calpe = Carteia Calpe M.	CHRL	Rock of Gibraltar GIB	Tovar 1974, 72-73; Sillières 1990, 358; EncBerb 20
D4	<i>Campanario</i>	CHR		TIR Emerita 51
F4	<i>Campillo Bajo</i>			See Map 27
E4	Canama § Canania	R	La Mesa (Alcolea del Río)	Tovar 1974, 60, 160; Wiegels 1985, 25
B3	<i>Caneiras do Roxo</i>	RL?	near Odivelas POR	TIR Emerita 52
E4	<i>Las Canteras</i>	RL		Gorges 1979, 359
D4	<i>El Cañuelo</i>	RL?		Sillières 1990, 502
C1	<i>Capela de S. Águeda</i>	R?	near Póvoa de Rio de Moinhos POR	Alarcão 1988 II.1, 73
D1	Capera			See Map 24
E5	Cappa	RL	Cerro Esperilla (Arcos de la Frontera)? (<i>contra</i> Chic García 1979, 276)	Sillières 1990, 440
D4	<i>El Carambolo</i>	AC		Escacena Carrasco 1985, 280-81
E4	Carbula	HR	Almodóvar del Río?	Tovar 1974, 98-99
E5	Caris(s)a § Carissa Aurelia	HR	Cortijo de Carija (Bornos)	Tovar 1974, 57
E4	Carmo	ACHRL	Carmona	Escacena Carrasco 1985, 283, 285; NPauy
E2	Carpetania			See Map 27
D3	<i>El Carrascal</i>	R		TIR Emerita 54
E5	<i>Carrascona</i>	RL		TIR Emerita 54
E4	Carruca	HR	Cortijo de Los Cosmes? between Écija and Estepa (<i>contra</i> Sillières 1990, 428)	Caballos Rufino 1993
E5	Carteia/ Calpe/ Karpessos § Kalpia § Karp(e)ia	ACHRL/ HRL/ HR	El Rocardillo, near S. Roque	Tovar 1974, 70-72
F5	Cartima			See Map 27
E4	Carula	CHR	Cerro de Agua (La Puebla de Cazalla)	Tovar 1974, 129-30; Sillières 1990, 403, 407
B3	<i>Casa Branca</i>	R	near Santiago do Escoural POR	Alarcão 1988 II.2, 131
B2	<i>Casal da Várzea</i>	RL?	near Abrantes POR	Alarcão 1988 II.3, 146-47
B2	<i>Casal do Mouchão</i>	R?	near Alenquer POR	Alarcão 1988 II.2, 118
F4	<i>Caserío de Riguelo</i>	RL?		Sillières 1990, 409
D3	Caspiana	R	Cerro de Las Pilas?	Sillières 1990, 488
C2	<i>Castelo Branco</i>	R	POR	Alarcão 1988 II.1, 76; TIR Emerita 57
B4	<i>Castelo da Amendoeira</i>	RL?	near Castro Verde, Beja POR	TIR Emerita 30-31

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
B4	<i>Castelo da Chaminé</i>	R	Castro Verde, near Beja POR	TIR Emerita 62
C3	<i>Castelo da Lousa</i>	HR	Luz, near Mourão	TIR Emerita 101
B4	<i>Castelo da Messejana</i>	H?	Messejana, near Aljustrel POR	TIR Emerita 108
C4	<i>Castelo das Juntas</i>	HR	Entradas	TIR Emerita 96
B4	<i>Castelo de Garvão</i>	R	Garvão, near Ourique POR	TIR Emerita 85
C2	<i>Castelo do Corregedor</i>	HR	near Beirã	Alarcão 1988 II.3, 147
D4	<i>Castilleja de la Cuesta</i>	RL		TIR Emerita 57
D3	<i>Los Castillejos</i>	RL?		TIR Emerita 57 Castillejos 2, Los
D4	<i>Los Castillejos de la Sierra</i>	AL		TIR Emerita 57-58
D2	<i>Castillo del Puerto</i>	HR		TIR Emerita 58
D2	Castra Caecilia	HRL	1 mile N Cáceres	TIR Emerita 58
F4	Castra Postumiana?			See Map 27
D3	<i>Castrejón de Capote</i>	CH		TIR Emerita 53-54
D4	Caura	HR	El Cerro de S. Juan (Coria del Río)	TIR Emerita 59
D2	Caurium	HRL	Coria	TIR Emerita 59-60
B3	<i>Caveira</i>	ACHRL	near Melides	Alarcão 1988 II.3, 172; Domergue 1990, 203, 216; TIR Emerita 59
E4	Celti?/ Leptis?	HRL/ HRL	Cerro del Calvario (Peñaflor)	Sillières 1990, 323-24; González Fernández 1991, 139
C2	Celtici	HR	POR	TIR Emerita 60-61
D5	Ceret	HR	Jérez de la Frontera	Tovar 1974, 51-52; TIR Emerita 96
B4	<i>Cerro da Vila</i>	RL	2 miles NW Quarteira POR	Gorges 1979, 482-83; Alarcão 1988 II.3, 206-207; TIR Emerita 164
F3	<i>Cerro de las Monas</i>	CHR		Sillières 1990, 378-79
E3	<i>Cerro de los Castillejos</i>	ACHRL		Sillières 1990, 459
D5	<i>Cerro de los Mártires</i>	RL		Gorges 1979, 243; TIR Emerita 106
E4	<i>Cerro del Pescador</i>	RL		Gorges 1979, 381
B4	<i>Cerro do Monte Roso</i>	R	S. Bartolomeu de Messines	TIR Emerita 112
B4	<i>Cerro do Rocío</i>	R	near Aljezur	TIR Emerita 135
B4	<i>Cerro dos Namorados</i>	R	Castro Verde, Beja	TIR Emerita 115
E4	<i>Cerro Macareño</i>	ACHRL		Sillières 1990, 489
F3	<i>Cerro Muriano</i>	CHR	road station and mining district	Domergue 1987, 116, 124-27; Sillières 1990, 465
	Certis fl. = Baetis fl.			
E5	Cetaria	RL	Getares (Algeciras)?	Tovar 1974, 69; Sillières 1990, 359
E4	<i>Chorrillo</i>	RL		Gorges 1979, 387
B4	* <i>Cibilis</i> § Cibilitani	ACHRL	Cerro da Rocha Branca POR	Alarcão 1988 II.3, 182; TIR Emerita 63 Cibilitani
F5	Cilniana	RL	Las Bóvedas (S. Pedro de Alcántara)	Tovar 1974, 74-75; Sillières 1990, 357
E5	Cilpe/ *Lacilbula?	HR/ R	Cortijo de Clavijo, near Grazelema	Tovar 1974, 60; TIR Emerita 63
D5	Cimbii?	H	Rota	Tovar 1974, 54
C3	<i>La Cocosa</i>	RL		TIR Emerita 64
F5	<i>Coin</i>	R		Canto 1977, 181
	Col. Augusta Firma = Astigi			
	Col. Augusta Gaditana = Gadeira			
	Col. Genetiva Iulia = Urso			
	Col. Hasta Regia = (H)Asta			
	Col. Norbensis Caesarina = Norba			
	Col. Pacensis = Pax Iulia			
	Col. Patricia = Corduba			

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
F4	Col. Romula = Hispalis <i>Colina de los Quemados</i>	ACH		Knapp 1983, 4-6; Escacena Carrasco 1985, 292-93
B2	Collippo	HR	S. Sebastião do Freixo, near Azóia POR	Alarcão 1988 II.2, 103; TIR Emerita 65
E5/E6	Colobana = Conobaria			
B1	Columnae Herculis		GIB / SPN	See Map 28
D5	Conimbriga		POR	See Map 24
D5	Conobaria/ Colobana	HRL/ R	Cerro de las Vacas (Lebrija)	TIR Emerita 66-67
E3	Contosolia	R	Magacela?	CIL 2.2.7, 216, 220-21
D3	Contributa Iulia Ugultunia	RL	Los Cercos de La Dehesa de Los Castillejos, Medina de las Torres	Sillières 1990, 476; TIR Emerita 67
D4	<i>Convento de San Francisco</i>	RL	Huerta de S. Barbata	Gorges 1979, 377
F4	Corduba/ Col. Patricia	HRL	Córdoba	Knapp 1983; CIL 2.2.7, 61-65; NPauy
D2	<i>Cornalvo</i>	R	reservoir	Schulten 1955, 380; TIR Emerita 69
E4	<i>Cortijo de Casulillas</i>	RL		Gorges 1979, 360
E4	<i>Cortijo de Fuentidueñas</i>	L		Gorges 1979, 374; Fernández Castro 1982, 124, 304
E4	<i>Cortijo de la Cartuja</i>	RL		Gorges 1979, 389
D4	<i>Cortijo del Aceitero</i>	RL		Gorges 1979, 391; TIR Emerita 23
F4	<i>Cortijo del Alcaide</i>	RL		Gorges 1979, 249
F5	<i>Cortijo del Tajo</i>	R		Atencia Páez 1987, 210; cf. Tovar 1974, 182
D3	<i>Cortinal de los Baños</i>	RL		TIR Emerita 70
B2	<i>Cós</i>	R	near Alcobaça POR	Alarcão 1988 II.2, 111
D5	Cotinussa Ins. § Gaditana Ins.	HR	largest of Gades Iss.	Schulten 1955, 264, 552; TIR Emerita 71
D3	<i>Los Cuadriales</i>	R		TIR Emerita 72
E3	<i>Las Cucharas</i>	RL?		Sillières 1990, 461
D3	<i>Cueva de la Lapa</i>	CHR	mining district	TIR Emerita 72
D3	<i>Cueva del Agua</i>	ACHR		TIR Emerita 72-73
D3	<i>Cumbres Mayores</i>	R		TIR Emerita 73
B4	Cuneus Ager	RL?	N Cuneus Pr. POR	TIR Emerita 73
C5	Cuneus Pr.	CHRL	Cabo de S. María POR	Schulten 1955, 239; TIR Emerita 73
D5	Curense Litus	R	shore opposite Cádiz to Chiclana coast	Schulten 1955, 269; TIR Emerita 73
D3	Curiga	HRL	Covalca (Monesterio)	TIR Emerita 73-74
E4	Detumo	HR	near Posadas	Tovar 1974, 99; CIL 2.2.7, 168
C3	Ebora § Municipium Ebora Liberalitas Iulia Ebora = Aipora	RL	Évora POR	Alarcão 1988 II.3, 159-60; TIR Emerita 75-76
A2	Eburobrittium	R	Óbidos? POR	Alarcão 1988 II.2, 116; TIR Emerita 76
C3	<i>Elvas</i>	RL	POR	Alarcão 1988 II.3, 156; TIR Emerita 77
D3	Emerita Augusta	RL	Mérida	TIR Emerita 37-39
F4	<i>Encinajero de los Frailes de San Jerónimo</i>	RL		Gorges 1979, 251
D3	<i>Encinasola</i>	ACHRL		TIR Emerita 77
E5	Epagrum = Ipagrum Erisane/ Arsa Erythea Ins. = Aphrodisias Ins.	H/ HL	near Asido	Tovar 1974, 55, 183
B2	<i>Escádia Grande</i>	R	near Alvares POR	Alarcão 1988 II.1, 72; Domergue 1990, 606
F3	<i>Los Escoriales</i>	CHR	mining district	Domergue 1987, 98, 166, 169, 257
C3	<i>Estremoz</i> Esuris = (B)Aesuris	RL?	POR	TIR Emerita 78

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
D3	Evandria(na)	RL	near Arroyo de S. Serván	TIR Emerita 72 Cubilana, 79
A3	<i>Faião</i>	R	Terrungem, near Sintra POR	TIR Emerita 79
B4	<i>Ferragudo</i>	R	POR	TIR Emerita 79
C4	Fines	RL	Villa Verde de Ficalho? POR	Alarcão 1988 I, 135; TIR Emerita 79-80
D4	Fodinae	R	Riotinto mines	Tovar 1974, 172-73
B2	<i>Formigais</i>	H?R?	near Vila Nova de Ourem POR	Alarcão 1988 II.2, 104
A3	<i>Foz de Colares</i>	R	sanctuary near Sintra POR	Alarcão 1988 II.2, 121; TIR Emerita 81
A3	Freiria	R	S. Domingos de Rana, near Cascais POR	TIR Emerita 81
E3	<i>Fuente de Apio</i>	RL		Gorges 1979, 250
C4	<i>La Fuente Seca</i>	R		Sillières 1990, 450; TIR Emerita 82
D5	Gadeira/ Gades/ Col. Augusta Gaditana § Urbs Iulia Gaditana Gaditanum Fretum = Herakleios Porthmos Gaditanus Portus = Ad Portum Genetiva Iulia = Urso	ACHRL	Cádiz	Tovar 1974, 37-48; TIR Emerita 82-84
D4	<i>Gerena</i>	HR		TIR Emerita 85
E5	<i>Gibalbín</i>	RL?		Sillières 1990, 437
E4	<i>Gibla</i>	CHR		Domergue 1987, 475-76
D5	Glaukou? Akra	HR?	Salmedina peninsula near R. Guadalquivir mouth	Schulten 1955, 236
C2	<i>Granja</i>	R	near Crato POR	Gorges 1979, 464; TIR Emerita 86
F3	<i>La Gran Mina</i>	CHR		Domergue 1987, 177
C4	<i>Guzmán</i>	CHR	mining district	Domergue 1987, 125, 198-99, 212
F5	<i>Hacienda de Manguarra y S. José</i>	RL		Gorges 1979, 304; Fernández Castro 1982, 139-40, 304
E4	<i>Hacienda del Ciprés</i>	RL?		Sillières 1990, 412
E4	<i>Hacienda del Real Tesoro</i>	RL		Gorges 1979, 367
D4	Hareni M.	R	Arenas Gordas	TIR Emerita 86-87
D5	(H)Asta/ Col. Hasta Regia/ Ligystine?	ACHRL/ ACHRL/ A	Cortijo el Rosario, Mesas de Asta (Jérez de la Frontera)	Rouillard 1991, 723; TIR Emerita 87
E4	<i>Haza de Habares</i>	RL		Gorges 1979, 366
D4	<i>Haza de las Piedras</i>	RL		Gorges 1979, 381; TIR Emerita 87-88
D5	<i>Haza de la Torre</i>	RL		Gorges 1979, 242; TIR Emerita 155
D5	Herakleion	HR	on Isla Sancti Petri	TIR Emerita 88
E6	Herakleios Porthmos/ Gaditanum Fretum § Tartessium Fretum § Europae Fretum § Hiberum Fretum § Hispanum Fretum	CHRL	Straits of Gibraltar	Schulten 1955, 403
E5	Heras? Ins.			See Map 28
E6	Heras? Ins.		MOR	See Map 28
D4	Herculis Ins.	HR	Saltes Is. at mouth of R. Odiel	Schulten 1955, 221; Tovar 1974, 63-64
C3	<i>Herdade da Chaminé</i>	RL?	S Évora POR	Alarcão 1988 II.3, 161
C3	<i>Herdade da Chaminé</i>	R	4 miles E Vila Fernando (Elvas) POR	Gorges 1979, 467; TIR Emerita 62
C3	<i>Herdade da Fontes de Frades</i>	RL	Baleizão, near Beja POR	Alarcão 1988 II.3, 197; TIR Emerita 80
C3	<i>Herdade das Reprezas</i>	R	6 miles W Beja POR	Gorges 1979, 472; TIR Emerita 134

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
C3	<i>Herdade do Carrão</i>	R	Villa Fernando, near Elvas POR	Alarcão 1988 II.3, 156
B3	<i>Herdade do Monte do Outeiro</i>	RL	near Odivelas POR	Alarcão 1988 II.3, 190; TIR Emerita 112
C4	<i>Herdade do Montinho</i>	R	near Quintos POR	Gorges 1979, 475; TIR Emerita 112
B1	Herminius M.			See Map 24
E4	Hispalis/ Col. Romula	ACHRL	Sevilla / Seville	Tovar 1974, 140-43; Escacena Carrasco 1985, 279-80
D4	<i>La Horadada Piedra</i>	R		TIR Emerita 127
C3	<i>Horta do Bispo</i>	R	near Évora POR	Alarcão 1988 II.3, 161
C3	<i>Horta do Vinagre</i>	RL?	near Viana do Alentejo POR	Alarcão 1988 II.3, 161
E4	<i>Huerta Alta</i>	RL		Gorges 1979, 363
E4	<i>Huerta de Fabiana</i>	RL		Gorges 1979, 395
E6	Ibericum Mare			See Map 1
D4	Iberos/ Luxia fl.	HR/ R	Tinto	TIR Emerita 89, 102; cf. Sillières 1990, 448
A2	Ierabriga § Lerabriga	RL L	possibly near Alenquer POR	TIR Emerita 90, 126
C2	*Igaeditania? § Egitania	HRL L	Idanha-a-Nova POR	Tovar 1976, 251; TIR Emerita 64, 90-91
D4	Ilip(ou)la	CHRL	Niebla	TIR Emerita 91
E4	Ilipa Magna § Ibylla § Ilipa Ilia	HRL C R	Alcalá del Río	Tovar 1974, 162-63
E5	Ilipoula M.	R	Sierra de Ronda	Schulten 1955, 192
E4	Ilipula Minor § Ilipa	HR	Cortijos de Repla, near Los Corrales	Galsterer 1971, 66; Tovar 1974, 129
F5	Iluro § Lauro?	HR	Alora (Málaga)	Galsterer 1971, 50 (n. 97); Tovar 1974, 132-33
F4	Ipagrum/ Epagrum	HRL/ L	Cerro del Castillo (Aguilar de la Frontera)?	Tovar 1974, 121; Sillières 1990, 414
E4	Iporca	R	Los Castillejos? near Molinos de Amparo	Tovar 1974, 180; Sillières 1990, 470
E5	Iptuci	HR	Cabeza de Hortales (Prado del Rey)	Caballos Rufino 1981; Sillières 1990, 509
E5	Irippo?/ Serippo?	HR/ HR	Puebla del Gastor, near Coripe	Tovar 1974, 152-53
E4	Irni	R	Cerro del Castillejo (El Saucejo)	Sillières 1990, 425; Caballos Rufino 1996, 243-52
D4	Italica	HRL	Santiponce	TIR Emerita 91
D4	(I)Tucci	CHRL	Tejada la Nueva, despoblado near Escacena del Campo	TIR Emerita 93-95
C4	Iulia Iozza = Iulia Traducta (Iulia) Myrtilis	HRL	Mértola POR	Alarcão 1988 II.3, 201-203; TIR Emerita 114
E5	Iulia Traducta/ Iulia Iozza/ Tingentera	RL/ R/ R	Algeciras	Sillières 1990, 358-59
E3	Iulipa	H?R	Zalamea de la Serena?	CIL 2.2.7, 207
D5	Iunonis Ins.	HR	W Aipora, at mouth of R. Baetis	Schulten 1955, 236
D5	Iunonis Ins. = Aphrodisias Ins. Iunonis Pr.	HR	Cape Trafalgar	TIR Emerita 95
E5	Kalath(ous)a/ Kaldouba	CH/ R	Sierra de Aznar? E Arcos de la Frontera	Tovar 1974, 73, 85
B3	Kal(l)ipous fl. Karpessos = Carteia	CHRL	Sado POR	Schulten 1955, 341; TIR Emerita 50
D4	Kortikata	R	Cortegana	Tovar 1974, 169; TIR Emerita 70

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
B4	Lac(c)obriga	HRL	possibly Monte Milião, near Lagos POR	TIR Emerita 96
E5	Lacca	R	Cortijos de Casablanca and Casinas (Arcos de la Frontera)	Chic García 1979
E5	Lacca fl. *Lacilbula? = Cilpe	R	Guadalete	Tovar 1974, 66
E2	Laci(ni)murga § Constantia Iulia	R	Cerro de Cogolludo? (Navalvillar de Pela)	CIL 2.2.7, 188; TIR Emerita 96-97
E2	Lacipea	RL?		TIR Emerita 97
E5	Lacippo	HR	Alechipe, near Casares	Tovar 1974, 61-62
D3	Lacunis	CHRL	Cerro de Los Castillejos, near Fuente de Cantos	Sillières 1990, 487; TIR Emerita 57, 97
D4	Laelia § Caelia?	ACHRL	Cerro de las Cabezas (Albaida del Aljarafe)	TIR Emerita 97 Tovar 1974, 59
B4	Lagos	R	POR	TIR Emerita 97-98
D1	Lama	RL	Plasencia?	Tovar 1976, 234
D1	Lancienses Oppidani			See Map 24
E5	Lascuta	HR	near Alcalá de los Gazules	Tovar 1974, 55; Corzo Sánchez 1982, 73
E5	Lascutana Turris	H	Alcalá de los Gazules?	Corzo Sánchez 1982, 74
D4	Lastigi	HR	Los Merineros? (Aznaicóllar)	TIR Emerita 99
F4	Lauro/ *Olaurum	HR/ R	Cerro de Hachillo, near Lora de Estepa	Tovar 1974, 126, 133; Caballos Rufino 1996, 253-64
D4	Leptis? = Celti? Ligustinus L.	HR	Las Marismas at mouth of R. Guadalquivir	Schulten 1955, 377-78; TIR Emerita 99-100
D6	Ligystine? = (H)Asta Lixus		MOR	See Map 28
E3	La Loba	CHR		Domergue 1987, 135-37 and maps 2, 4; Stylov 1991, 17
D3	Lobón	RL		TIR Emerita 100
D5	Loma de la Cartuja	L		TIR Emerita 55
D5	Loma de la Viña	RL		Gorges 1979, 383
E4	Lomas del Castillo	HR		Sillières 1990, 407
E3	Lomo de Perro	HR		Domergue 1987, 33-34
A2	Londobris Ins.	CHRL	Ilha Berlenga POR	Schulten 1955, 266; TIR Emerita 100
E4	Lora la Vieja	RL?		Sillières 1990, 327
B1	Luaron? Akron	CHRL	possibly Cape Carvoeiro POR	Schulten 1955, 241
E4	Lucurgentum	R	Morón de la Frontera (<i>contra</i> Ponsich 1974, 268)	Tovar 1974, 152
C2	Lusitani Lux Dubia, T. = Phosphoros, T. Luxia fl. = Iberos fl.		POR	See Map 24
D4	Maenuba	HR	Chillas? near Villamanrique	Tovar 1974, 78-79, 167
D4	Maenuba fl.	R	Guadamar	Schulten 1955, 25, 335; TIR Emerita 103
A3	Magnum Pr.		Cabo de Roca POR	TIR Emerita 103
B3	Malateca	RL	perhaps Marateca, 12 miles NE Setúbal POR	TIR Emerita 103
E4	Marianus M.			See Map 27
E4	Maribañez	RL		Sillières 1990, 315
F4	Marinaleda	RL?		Sillières 1990, 507
D4	*Marmorarius Pagus	R	Almadén de la Plata	TIR Emerita 105
B2	Martim Gil	R?L	1 mile NW Leiria POR	Gorges 1979, 461; TIR Emerita 106
C2	Matusarum	RL	near Arronches POR	TIR Emerita 107
C4	Las Mazmorras	RL		Gorges 1979, 265; TIR Emerita 107
C1	Meimoa		POR	See Map 24

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
E3	Mellaria	RL	Cerro de Masatrigo (Fuente Obejuna)	Tovar 1974, 93; CIL 2.2.7, 181
E5	Mellaria	HRL	Valdevaqueros (Tarifa)	Tovar 1974, 68
D5	Menestheus, T.	HR	at mouth of Baetis, on Salmedina Is.	Tovar 1974, 50-51
D5	Mercablum/ Merifabion	RL/ L	Ruinas de Patria (Conil de la Frontera)	TIR Emerita 66, 107-108
B4	Merifabion = Mercablum Metallum Vipascense § Vipasca	CHRL	Aljustrel POR	Domergue 1990, 602; TIR Emerita 165-66
E3	Metellinum	HR	Medellín	Tovar 1976, 231
C4	Milreu	RL	POR	Gorges 1979, 480; Alarcão 1988 II.3, 207-208; TIR Emerita 108
C3	<i>Mina de Ruy Gomes</i>	ACHR	near Moura POR	Alarcão 1988 II.3, 193; Domergue 1990, 612; TIR Emerita 136
F3	<i>Las Minillas</i>	CHR		Domergue 1987, 36-37
E3	Mirobriga	R	Cerro del Cabezo (Capilla)	Tovar 1974, 96; CIL 2.2.7, 193
B4	Mirobriga § Mirobriga Celtica § Municipium Flavium Mirobrigensium	ACHRL	Santiago do Cacém POR	Alarcão 1988 II.3, 173-75; TIR Emerita 109-11
D2	<i>Monsanto</i>	R?	near Idanha-a-Velha POR	Gorges 1979, 460
C2	<i>Monte de S. Martinho</i>	H?R?	near Castelo Branco POR	Alarcão 1988 II.1, 76
C4	<i>Monte do Manuel Galo</i>	HR	S. Miguel de Pinheiro, near Mértola POR	TIR Emerita 104
C3	<i>Monte do Meio</i>	RL	POR	Gorges 1979, 472; Alarcão 1988 II.3, 194; TIR Emerita 107
C3	<i>Monte do Outeiro</i>	RL	1 mile NE Cuba POR	Gorges 1979, 474; TIR Emerita 112
E4	<i>Montemolín</i>	ACH		Sillières 1990, 407
F4	<i>Montilla</i>	R		A. Caballos
C4	<i>Montinho das Laranjeiras</i>	R	near Alcoutim POR	Gorges 1979, 479; Alarcão 1988 II.3, 204; TIR Emerita 112
C3	<i>Moura</i>	CHRL	POR	TIR Emerita 113
F4	<i>La Muela</i>	HR		Almagro-Gorbea 1987, 25
E4	Munda	CH	Cerro de las Camorras? (Santaella)	Sillières 1990, 428
F4	Munda fl.		Carchena, tributary of R. Guadajoz	Tovar 1974, 117
B1	Munda fl.	CHRL	Mondego POR	Schulten 1955, 346
E3	Municipium Flavium V(...)	R	Azuaga	Tovar 1974, 93; CIL 2.2.7, 202
E4	Munigua	R	Dehesa de Mulva (Villanueva del Río y Minas)	Tovar 1974, 160-61
B4	<i>Murtinhal</i> Myrtilis = (Iulia) Myrtilis	CHRL	POR	TIR Emerita 114
D5	Nabrissa	ACHR	near Lebrija	TIR Emerita 114-15
E4	Naeva	HR	Cantillana, near Seville	Tovar 1974, 143-44
E3	<i>Navalespino</i>	CHR		Domergue 1987, 138-39
D3	Nertobriga Concordia Iulia	HR	Valeria la Vieja, near Fregenal de la Sierra	TIR Emerita 115
F5	Nescania	HR	Cortijo de Escaña, near Valle de Abdalagís	Tovar 1974, 133
D2	Norba/ Col. Norbensis Caesarina	RL	Cáceres	TIR Emerita 116
B3	<i>Nossa Senhora d'Aires</i>	R?L	near Viana do Alentejo POR	Alarcão 1988 II.3, 162; TIR Emerita 116
B1	<i>Nossa Senhora do Desterro</i>		POR	See Map 24

Oba = O(no)ba

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
E4	Obulcula	HRL	La Monclova (Fuentes de Andalucía)	Tovar 1974, 114
E5	Ocur(r)i	R	Casas de S. Lucía (Ubrique)	Tovar 1974, 60; A. Caballos
E4	Oducia *Olaurum = Lauro	R	Tocina	Tovar 1974, 161
D5	Olbensis Pagus?	R	near Sanlúcar de Barrameda	Tovar 1974, 53; TIR Emerita 44-45
D5	Oleastrum L.	HR	in bay of Gades	Schulten 1955, 287
A3	Olisipo § Municipium Olisipo Felicitas Iulia	ACHRL	Lisbon POR	Alarcão 1988 II.2, 123-26; TIR Emerita 118-19
D4	Olontigi	HR	Aznalcázar	TIR Emerita 119
E5	O(no)ba	H?R	Jimena de la Frontera (Sierra de Ronda)	Tovar 1974, 56
	Onoba = O(sso)noba			
E3	<i>La Onza</i>	CHR		Domergue 1987, 472-73
E4	Orippto	HRL	Torre de los Herberos? near Dos Hermanas	TIR Emerita 120-21
D4	Osset § Iulia Constantia	HR	S. Juan de Aznalfarache?	TIR Emerita 121
C4	Ossonoba	ACHRL	Faro POR	TIR Emerita 121
D4	O(sso)noba § Onuba Aestuaria § Olbia?	HRL	Huelva	Tovar 1974, 62-64; TIR Emerita 120
F4	Ostippo	HRL	Estepa?	Tovar 1974, 126-27; Caballos Rufino 1996, 255 (n. 25)
C4	Ostium fl. Anae	RL	Ayamonte	TIR Emerita 31
D4	Ostur	HR	El Castillo? (Manzanilla)	TIR Emerita 121-22
	Pacensis = Pax Iulia			
D4	Paisoula	R	Salteras	Tovar 1974, 85-86; A. Caballos
E4	<i>Pajares</i>	HR		Almagro-Gorbea 1987, 24
D4	<i>Palma del Condado</i>	R		Sillières 1990, 337; TIR Emerita 123
D4	<i>Palomares del Río</i>	R		Galsterer 1971, 67; TIR Emerita 123
	Patricia = Corduba			
B4	Patulus Portus	HR	Pessegueiro Is., S Sines POR	Tovar 1976, 213
C4	Pax Iulia/ Pax Augusta/ Col. Pacensis	HRL	Beja POR	TIR Emerita 124
B3	<i>Pedrão</i>	HR	near Setúbal POR	Alarcão 1988 II.2, 128
F3	<i>Los Pedroches</i>	HR		Domergue 1990, 190, 203
D3	Perceiana/ Promptiana?	RL/ L	Cortijo de la Vega del Conde? (Villafranca del Barros)	Tovar 1974, 176; TIR Emerita 126
D3	Phornakis	R	Hornachuelos?	Stylow 1991, 16; TIR Emerita 80-81
D5	Phosphoros/ Lux Dubia, T. § Iuno, T. § Dianae Fanum	HR/ HR R	near Sanlúcar de Barrameda, near ancient Caepionis Monu.	Tovar 1974, 52-53; TIR Emerita 95, 102
E3	<i>El Picconcillo</i>	CHR		Domergue 1987, 141-44
C4	<i>Pisões</i>	RL	Herdade de Algramassa, near Beja POR	Gorges 1979, 474-75; TIR Emerita 128
C3	<i>Pizões</i>	RL	Santo Agostinho, near Moura POR	Alarcão 1988 II.3, 193
D3	Plagiaria	RL	Sagrajas?	TIR Emerita 128
D2	<i>Plasenzuela</i> Poinoi = Bastouloi	CHR		TIR Emerita 128
B2	<i>Ponte da Isna</i>	RL?	Cardigos, near Mação, Santarém POR	TIR Emerita 91
C2	<i>Ponte da Ladeira dos Envendos</i>	RL?	near Mação POR	Alarcão 1988 II.3, 145

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
A2	<i>Ponte da Marinha</i>	R?	near Alenquer POR	Alarcão 1988 II.2, 118
C1	<i>Ponte da Ribeira das Razas</i>	RL?	near Idanha-a-Nova POR	Alarcão 1988 II.1, 73
B1	<i>Ponte da Sancha</i>	RL?	near Condeixa-a-Velha POR	Alarcão 1988 II.2, 98
C1	<i>Ponte da Senhora da Azenha</i>	RL?	near Idanha-a-Nova POR	Alarcão 1988 II.1, 73
C3	<i>Ponte de Lisboa</i>	RL	11 miles NW of Beja POR	Gorges 1979, 473; Alarcão 1988 II.3, 193
C2	<i>Ponte de Sor</i>	RL?	POR	Alarcão 1988 II.3, 148-49; TIR Emerita 129
B4	<i>Ponte de Tôr</i>	RL?	Querença, near Loulé POR	TIR Emerita 153
C2	<i>Ponte do Coadouro</i>	RL	Penhascoso, near Mação POR	Alarcão 1988 II.3, 145
C3	<i>Porto da Calçadinha</i>	RL?	near Évora POR	Alarcão 1988 II.3, 161
B2	<i>Porto do Sabugueiro</i>	R	2 miles N Muge POR	Gorges 1979, 470; TIR Emerita 130
E4	<i>La Portuguesa</i>	R		Sillières 1990, 315
B4	Portus Hannibalis	HR?	Portimão? POR	Alarcão 1988 II.3, 182, 184; TIR Emerita 86
E3	<i>Potosí</i>	CL		Domergue 1987, 478
F3	<i>Pozoblanco</i>	CHR	mining district	Domergue 1987, 87, 129-30, 161-66
C4	Praesidium	RL	El Rompido (Cartaya) (<i>contra</i> TIR Emerita 131)	Sillères 1990, 337
	Praesidium Iulium = Scallabis			
	Promptiana? = Perceiana			
D2	Proserpina	R	reservoir at Pantano de Carija, 3 miles NW Mérida	Schulten 1955, 380; TIR Emerita 131
C4	<i>Quinta do Marim</i>	RL	POR	TIR Emerita 104
C4	<i>Quinta do Trindade</i>	RL	POR	TIR Emerita 157
F3	<i>Quinto del Huerco</i>	CHR		Domergue 1987, 108
D2	<i>Raposera de Abajo</i>	R		TIR Emerita 134
E1	<i>El Raso</i>			See Map 24
E3	Regina	RL	between Casas de Reina and Reina de Los Paredones	CIL 2.2.7, 222
	Regina = Turirecina			
C1	<i>Ribeira das Taliscas</i>	RL?	Bemposta, near Penamacor POR	Alarcão 1988 II.1, 72
E4	<i>Ribera de Huesna</i>	R		Sillières 1990, 473
D4	<i>Río Corumbel</i>	CHR		TIR Emerita 70
D4	<i>Río Crispinejo</i>	CHR		Domergue 1987, 473-74
D4	<i>Riotinto</i>	ACHRL	mining district	TIR Emerita 109
	Romula = Hispalis			
D2	Rustic(i)ana	RL	Galisteo? near Coria	Tovar 1976, 241; TIR Emerita 136
F4	Sabetanum	R	La Rambla or S. Sebastián de los Ballesteros	Sillières 1990, 505, 890
E5	Sabora	R	Cerro de Sabora, near Cañete la Real	Tovar 1974, 130-31; Atencia Páez 1987, 212
A3	<i>Sacavém</i>	R	near Loures POR	Alarcão 1988 II.2, 122; TIR Emerita 136
B4	Sacrum Pr.	CHRL	Cabo de S. Vicente POR	TIR Emerita 73, 136
E5	Saepo	R	Dehesa de la Fantasía, Cortes, near Jimena de la Frontera	Tovar 1974, 61; Wiegels 1985, 65
E5	Saguntia	RL	Baños de Gigonza (Paterna de Rivera)?	Tovar 1974, 54-55
	Sala = Sal(pens)a			
B3	Salacia (Imperatoria) § Municipium Salaciense	ACHR	Alcácer do Sal POR	TIR Emerita 136-37

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
F5	Salduba fl.	R	Guadalhorce	Schulten 1955, 322
E5	Salduba/ Saltum § Saldo	HRL/ RL	Torreón? at mouth of R. Guadalmanza	Tovar 1974, 74-75; Sillières 1990, 357
E4	Sal(pens)a	HR	Cortijo de la Coria (Utrera)	Tovar 1974, 145-46; Caballos Rufino 1996, 245
F4	Salsum fl. Saltum = Salduba Sandone = Saudo	H	Guadajoz	Schulten 1955, 336
E4	<i>S. Bárbara</i>	CHR	mining district	Domergue 1987, 94-97, 148, 155, 179, 198, 216, 231
C3	<i>S. Cucufate</i>	RL	1.5 miles W Vila de Frades POR	Gorges 1979, 477; Alarcão 1988 II.3, 190; TIR Emerita 143
C4	<i>S. Domingos</i>	RL	near Mértola POR	Alarcão 1988 II.3, 200-201; Domergue 1990, 612; TIR Emerita 143
B4	<i>S. Estêvão</i>	RL	near Silves POR	Alarcão 1988 II.3, 182; Domergue 1990, 216
D4	<i>S. Eulalia</i>	R		Sillières 1990, 448; TIR Emerita 141
E4	<i>S. José</i>	HR		Almagro-Gorbea 1987, 26
D4	<i>S. Juan de la Moraniña</i>	R?		TIR Emerita 139
B3	<i>S. Margarida do Sado</i>	R	Figueira dos Cavaleiros POR	TIR Emerita 141
C3	<i>S. Miguel de Mota</i>	HR	sanctuary near Alandroal POR	Alarcão 1988 II.3, 160; TIR Emerita 144
A3	<i>S. Miguel de Odrinhas</i>	RL	POR	Gorges 1979, 461-62; Alarcão 1988 II.2, 120; TIR Emerita 144
B1	<i>S. Olaia</i>		POR	See Map 24
D4	<i>S. Telmo</i>	CHR	mining district	TIR Emerita 139
B2	<i>S. Tiago</i>	R	Santiago de Montealegre POR	TIR Emerita 144-45
C3	<i>S. Vitória do Ameixial</i>	RL	near S. Vitória POR	Gorges 1979, 478-79; TIR Emerita 142
D4	<i>Sanlúcar la Mayor</i>	R		Galsterer 1971, 67
E5	<i>El Santiscal</i>	R		Gorges 1979, 241
E5	Saudo/ Sandone	R/ L	Sierra Gamaza (Arcos de la Frontera)?	Tovar 1974, 86; Sillières 1990, 438-39
B2	Scallabis/ Praesidium Iulium § Col. Scal(l)abitana	ACHRL/ R	Santarém POR	Alarcão 1988 II.2, 116; TIR Emerita 145
D3	Segida § Restituta Iulia	HR	Burguillos del Cerro?	TIR Emerita 145; cf. Wiegels 1985, 67
E4	Segida § Augurina	R	La Saetilla? S Palma del Río	Tovar 1974, 183
D2	<i>Segura</i>	RL		TIR Emerita 146
B2	Sellium	RL?	Tomar POR	TIR Emerita 146
B4	<i>Senhora da Luz</i>	R	near Lagos POR	TIR Emerita 146
D3	Seria Serippo? = Irippe?	RL	Jérez de los Caballeros	TIR Emerita 147
C4	Serpa	RL	Serpa POR	TIR Emerita 147
B3	<i>Serra dos Monges</i>	R	S. Tiago do Escoural, Montemor-o-Novo POR	TIR Emerita 111-12
E4	<i>Setefilla</i>	AC		Escacena Carrasco 1985, 289-90
E4	Siarum § Fortunale	HR H	La Torre del Aguila? S Utrera	Tovar 1974, 146; Caballos Rufino 1996, 245
D3	<i>Sierra de la Martela</i>	CH		TIR Emerita 105-106
B4	<i>Silves</i>	RL?	POR	Alarcão 1988 II.3, 182
B4	<i>Sines</i>	RL	POR	TIR Emerita 148
F4	Singili(a) Barba § Barla	RL R	Cortijo del Castillón, 4 miles W Antequera	Tovar 1974, 74, 124-25; Sillières 1990, 401, 422
E4	Singilis fl. § Silicense fl.	R H	Genil	RE 1
E3	<i>Solana de Belalcázar</i>	CHR		Domergue 1987, 102-107

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
F3	Solia	RL	Majadalaiglesia (Torrecampo)	CIL 2.2.7, 171; Tovar 1974, 97-98
C2	<i>Sôrinho</i>	RL?	Monte da Pedra, near Crato POR	Alarcão 1988 II.3, 148
F5	Suel			See Map 27
A3	<i>Suimo</i>	R	near Belas POR	TIR Emerita 149
D4	<i>Sultana</i>	CHR		Domergue 1987, 216
A3	Tagrus M. § Sacer M.	CHRL	Cabo da Roca, near Magnum and Olisipo Pr. POR	Schulten 1955, 161, 240
B2	Tagus fl.	CHRL	Tejo / Tajo POR / SPN	Schulten 1955, 341-45; TIR Emerita 149-50; TIR Caesaraugusta 216
D2	Tamusia	CH	Villasviejas de Tamuja? (Botija)	TIR Emerita 165
E4	<i>Tanque de Agua</i>	RL		Gorges 1979, 388
C2	<i>Tapada da Ordem</i>	R	near Idanha-a-Nova POR	TIR Emerita 151
E4	<i>Tarazona</i>	RL?		Sillières 1990, 315
D4	Tartessos § Tartessii	ACH	lower R. Odiel and R. Guadalquivir area	Tovar 1974, 70
B2	<i>Terrugem</i>	R?	near Almeirim POR	Alarcão 1988 II.2, 116
C4	<i>Tharsis</i> Tingentera = Iulia Traducta	ACHRL	settlement and mine	Domergue 1987, 199; Sillières 1990, 448
E6	Tingi		MOR	See Map 28
D2	*Tongobriga	R	Brozas? near Cáceres	TIR Emerita 46
D3	<i>Torre Aguila</i>	RL		TIR Emerita 154
C4	<i>Torre da Cardeira</i>	RL	near Quintos POR	Gorges 1979, 475-76; Alarcão 1988 II.3, 198; TIR Emerita 154
B2	<i>Torre de Magueixa</i>	R	Reguengo do Fetal POR	TIR Emerita 154
D3	<i>La Torre de Miguel Sesmero</i>	RL?		TIR Emerita 154
C2	<i>Torre de Palma</i>	RL	5 miles NW Monforte POR	Gorges 1979, 465; TIR Emerita 154-55
E4	<i>El Torreón</i>	RL		Gorges 1979, 362
F5	<i>Las Torres</i>	R		Gorges 1979, 306
E4	<i>Toruño</i>	HR		Sillières 1990, 407
D2	Tourmogon/ Turmulos	R/ RL	Cerro Garrote (Garrovillas)	TIR Emerita 158-59
C2	<i>Tres Arroyos</i>	HR		TIR Emerita 157
E3	<i>Triunfo</i>	HR		Domergue 1987, 18, 31
B3	<i>Tróia</i>	RL	POR	Tovar 1976, 215; TIR Emerita 157-58
B2	Tubucci § Tabucci § Tacubis Tucci = (I)Tucci	R	possibly Herdade do Carvalhal, near Constância POR	TIR Emerita 149
D4	Turdetania			See Map 27
C4	Turduli	HR	region N and W Seville and Córdoba	Tovar 1974, 23; 1976, 201
D2	Turgaliensis Regionis Praefectura	R	around Trujillo	Tovar 1976, 234
E2	Turgalium	R	Trujillo	Tovar 1976, 234
E5	Turirecina/ Regina § Col. Civium Romanorum Regina Turmulos = Tourmogon	H/ HR	Cortijo de Casina, SW Arcos de la Frontera	Galsterer 1971, 67; Tovar 1974, 56
D4	Turobriga	HR	Ermita de S. Mamés? (Aroche)	Sillières 1990, 444; cf. TIR Emerita 35, 44, 159
D4	Ugia = U(r)gia *Urium	RL	Riotinto mines	González Fernández 1989, 76; TIR Emerita 24-25

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
E2	Ucubitanorum Praefectura	R	area of Valdecaballeros	CIL 2.2.7, 198
F4	Ulia (Fidentia)	HRL	Montemayor	Tovar 1974, 115-16
F4	Urgapa?	R?L	La Alameda	Sillières 1990, 411-12
E5	U(r)gia § Caesaris Salutariensis § Castrum Iulium	ACHRL	Las Torres de Alocaz (Las Cabezas de S. Juan)	Tovar 1974, 57-58; Wiegels 1985, 61 (n. 3)
D4	Urius fl.	RL	Odiel	Schulten 1955, 275, 337; TIR Emerita 166
E4	Urso/ Col. Genetiva Iulia	HRL	Osuna	Tovar 1974, 128-29
C3	<i>Vale de Aguiheiro</i>	R	S. Maria da Feira, near Beja POR	Alarcão 1988 II.3, 196; TIR Emerita 160
C4	<i>Vale de Aguilhão</i>	RL	near Beja POR	Alarcão 1988 II.3, 196
B4	<i>Vale de Mértola</i>	R	Castro Verde POR	TIR Emerita 160
C2	<i>Valencia de Alcántara</i>	H?R		TIR Emerita 160
F4	<i>La Valenzoleja</i>			See Map 27
D3	Vama	R	Salvatierra de los Barros	Tovar 1974, 175; TIR Emerita 160-61
F4	Ventipo	HR	La Atalaya de Casariche?	Tovar 1974, 125-26
D2	Vettones	HRL?	between R. Guadiana and R. Duero	TIR Emerita 162
	Via Augusta			See Roads
C2	*Vicus Camalocensis	R	near Chocanal POR	Alarcão 1988 II.3, 149; TIR Emerita 63
B2	<i>Vila Cardílio</i>	RL	at Caveira, near Torres Novas POR	Gorges 1979, 470-71; TIR Emerita 163
C2	<i>Vila Formosa</i>	RL?	near Alter do Chão POR	Alarcão 1988 II.3, 149; TIR Emerita 163
C3	<i>Vila Ruiva</i>	R?	near Cuba POR	Alarcão 1988 II.3, 163
A3	<i>Vila Verde</i>	RL	Terrugem, near Sintra POR	Gorges 1979, 462; TIR Emerita 163-64
F5	<i>Villa de Río Verde</i>	RL		Fernández Castro 1982, 304
E4	<i>Villar de Brenes</i>	RL		Gorges 1979, 361
E4	Villo	R	Rancho de la Estaca, S La Puebla de la Calzada	Caballos Rufino 1996, 245
D3	<i>Zafra</i>	R		A. Caballos
B3	<i>Zambujal</i>	R	Alvito, near Beja POR	TIR Emerita 167
E6	Zilis		MOR	See Map 28

Aqueducts

Grid	Location	Period	Reference
B3	Salacia (Imperatoria)	RL?	TIR Emerita 136-37
C2	Valencia de Alcántara	RL?	TIR Emerita 160
D2	E Tourmogon at El Campillo	RL?	TIR Emerita 51
D3	Cornalvo to Emerita Augusta	RL?	TIR Emerita 69
D3	at La Torre de Miguel Sesmero	RL?	TIR Emerita 154
D3	at Lobón	RL?	TIR Emerita 100
D3	Proserpina to Emerita Augusta	RL?	TIR Emerita 131
D3	N Emerita Augusta (Rabo de Buey-San Lázaro)	RL?	TIR Emerita 133
D4	near El Chaparral to Italica	RL?	TIR Emerita 62
D5	near Ad Pontem at Tres Caminos	RL?	TIR Emerita 157
E4	Carmo	RL?	Sillières 1990, 805
E5	B(a)elo	RL?	Fernández Casado 1972

Bridges

Grid	Location	Period	Reference
D1	at Capera		See Map 24
D2	at Ad Sorores	RL?	TIR Emerita 25
D2	at Alcántara, over R. Tajo	RL?	Blanco Freijeiro 1977; TIR Emerita 27
D2	SW Tourmogon at Alconétar, over R. Tajo	RL?	Gazzola 1968, 135-36; TIR Emerita 27-28
D2	S Norba at Dehesa de La Zafra, over R. Salor	RL?	TIR Emerita 167
D2	E Tourmogon at El Campillo, over R. Tajo	RL?	TIR Emerita 51
D2	Ad Sorores (El Garro), over R. Almonte	RL?	Gazzola 1968, 181
D2	Caurium (Guijo), over R. Alagón	RL?	Gazzola 1968, 189-90
D2	near Raposera de Abajo, over R. Aljucén	HR	TIR Emerita 29
D2	E Norba near Trujillo, over R. Tamuja	RL?	TIR Emerita 151
D3	near Cortinal de los Baños at Alange, over R. Matachen	RL?	Fernández Casado 1980
D3	E Seria at El Pontón, over Arroyo Brovales	RL?	TIR Emerita 129
D3	at Emerita Augusta, over R. Guadiana	RL?	Gazzola 1968, 182-83
D3	N Phornakis at Palomas, over R. Palomillas	RL?	Fernández Casado 1980
D3	N Emerita Augusta, over R. Albarregas	RL?	Fernández Casado 1980
D4	at Ilip(ou)la	RL?	Sillières 1990, 692-93
D4	N Lastigi at El Ronquillo, over Ribera del Huelva	RL?	TIR Emerita 135
D4	La Horadada Piedra at Ribera del Huelva, near La Algaba	RL?	TIR Emerita 134-35
D5	at Ad Portum, over R. Guadalete	RL?	Sillières 1990, 691
D5	N Ad Pontem, over R. Suazo	RL?	Sillières 1990, 691-92
E1	W El Raso near Madrigal de la Vera	RL?	TIR Caesaraugusta 145
E2	SW Turgalium, over Gíbralgo Arroyo	RL?	Fernández Casado 1980
E2	S Turgalium, over R. Magasca	RL?	Fernández Casado 1980
E3	near Metellinum, over R. Guadiana	RL?	Gazzola 1968, 182-83
E4	N U(r)gia at Alcantarillas, over R. Saldo de Móron	RL?	Sillières 1990, 664-72
E4	near Carmo	RL?	Fernández Casado 1980; O'Connor 1993, 104
F4	at Corduba, over R. Guadalquivir	RL?	Sillières 1990, 659-64
F4	1.5 miles W Corduba, over Arroyo de Pedroche	RL?	Sillières 1990, 681-87
F4	NE Ad Aras, over R. Guadalmezán	RL?	Sillières 1990, 690
F4	S Corduba at Puente Viejo, over R. Guadajoz	RL?	Sillières 1990, 689-90
F4	at Ad Decumum, over R. Guadalmeñato		See Map 27
F4	NE Corduba		See Map 27
F4	Campillo Bajo		See Map 27

Centuriation

Grid	Location	Period	Reference
D2	around Mérida (2)	RL	Gorges 1982; TIR Emerita 40

Dam

Grid	Location	Period	Reference
F1	NE Caesarobriga		See Map 27

Roads

Grid	Name / Itinerary	Period	References
E4	Via Augusta: Hispalis → Carmo → Astigi → Corduba	HRL	Sillières 1990, 291-99, 303-16
	Abicada → N	RL	Alarcão 1988 I, 58
	Ad Aras → Uliā	RL	Sillières 1990, 505
	Aritium → *Igaeditania?	R	Alarcão 1988 I, 57
	Astigi → Munda → Ilipula Minor → Carteia	HR	Sillières 1990, 422-30
	(B)Aesuris → Balsa → Ossonoba → Lacobriga → SW	RL	Alarcão 1988 I, 58
	Carmo → Naeva	RL	Sillières 1990, 504-505
	Collippo → Sellium	R	Alarcão 1988 I, 60-61
	Collippo → Eburobrittium	R	Alarcão 1988 I, 60-61
	Corduba → Baedro → Cerro de las Monas → Map 27	RL	Sillières 1990, 496-500
	Corduba → Cabeza de Vaca → Artigi → Emerita Augusta	RL	Sillières 1990, 453-66; CIL 2.2.7, 202
	Corduba → Naeva → Hispalis	RL	Sillières 1990, 323-26; CIL 2.2.7, xviii, 1
	Corduba → Oducia → Hispalis	RL	Sillières 1990, 326-28
	Corduba → Uliā (Fidentia) → Ipagrum → Map 27	RL	Sillières 1990, 412-20
	Ebora → Estremoz → Emerita	R	Alarcão 1988 I, 56
	Ebora → Pax Iulia	RL	Alarcão 1988 I, 57
	Emerita Augusta → Contributa Iulia	RL	Sillières 1990, 466-73
	Ugultunia → Regina → Astigi		
	Emerita Augusta → Lobón → Scallabis → Olisipo	RL	Alarcão 1988 I, 57; TIR Emerita 10
	Emerita Augusta → Mirobriga → Cerro de la Monas → Map 27	RL	Sillières 1990, 373-82
	Emerita Augusta → Norba → Capera → Map 24	RL	Roldán Hervás 1975, 81-86
	Emerita Augusta → Turgalium → Augustobriga → Map 24	RL	Roldán Hervás 1975, 86-87
	Gades → B(a)elo → Carteia → Cilniana → Map 27	RL	Sillières 1990, 339-61
	Hispalis → Asido → Carteia	RL	Sillières 1990, 430-41
	Hispalis → Sal(pens)a	R	Sillières 1990, 509-10
	Hispalis → Urso → Singili(a) Barba → Map 27	RL	Sillières 1990, 400-12
	Ierabriga vicinity	R	Alarcão 1988 I, 50; II.2, 118
	Italica → *Urium? → Pax Iulia	RL	Sillières 1990, 500-502
	Italica → Caura	R	Sillières 1990, 325-26
	Italica → Emerita Augusta	RL	Sillières 1990, 474-90
	Italica → Ostium fl. Anae	RL	Sillières 1990, 328-38
	(I)Tucci → *Urium?	RL	Sillières 1990, 518-19
	Mellaria → Turirecina	R	CIL 2.2.7, 181, 202
	Metallum Vipascense → Castelo de Garvão → SE	R	Alarcão 1988 I, 58
	Metallum Vipascense → Mirobriga → Sines	R	Alarcão 1988 I, 58
	Norba → Alcántara → Igaeditania?	R	TIR Emerita 10-11
	Norba → Metellinum	R	TIR Emerita 10-11
	Norba → Turgalium	R	TIR Emerita 10-11
	O(sso)noba → Tharsis	R	Sillières 1990, 519-20
	O(sso)noba → Turobriga → Pax Iulia	RL	Sillières 1990, 441-51
	Obulcula → Celti?	RL	Sillières 1990, 504
	Olisipo → Ierabriga → Scallabis → Sellium → Conimbriga → Aeminium	RL	Alarcão 1988 I, 50-51; TIR Emerita 10
	Olisipo → Salacia → Ebora → Emerita	RL	Alarcão 1988 I, 56; 1988a, 98
	Olisipo → Savem	R	Alarcão 1988 I, 50

Grid	Name / Itinerary	Period	References
	Scallabis → Tubucci → Aritium → Ad Septem Aras → Emerita	RL	Alarcão 1988 I, 56-57
	Salacia → Herdade do Monte do Outeiro → Pax Iulia	R	Alarcão 1988 I, 57; 1988a, 100
	Singili(a) Barba → Iluro → Cartima	RL	Sillières 1990, 420-22
	Urso → Ostippo → Map 27	R	Sillières 1990, 511

Unlocated Toponyms

(excluding those mentioned only by Avienus, for which see separate list below)

Name	Period	Probable Location	Reference
Abobrica = Avobriga			
Ad Atrum/ Ad Adrum fl.	R	near Évora? POR	TIR Emerita 23-24
Agla (Minor?)/ Asyla?	R	S R. Guadalquivir	Tovar 1974, 120, 181
Aigoua? = Aspavia?			
Akkabikon Teichos	L	town near Gibraltar	Tovar 1974, 73
Al(...)iensium (res publica?)	R	near Niebla?	Wiegels 1985, 12-13
Antonianum Metallum	R		Schulten 1955, 492
Apeilokarion	R	POR	Tovar 1976, 269
Apiobic(...)	R?	POR	Tovar 1976, 269
Arabriga	R?	POR	Tovar 1976, 269
Aradoukta	R	POR	Alarcão 1988 I, 137; TIR Emerita 28, 32
Araducca	R	POR	Alarcão 1988 I, 139; TIR Emerita 32
Arbua	R?	POR	Alarcão 1988 I, 137
Arcobriga	H?R	POR	TIR Emerita 33
Arialdunum	R	S R. Guadalquivir	Tovar 1974, 138
Arkilakis (1)	R		Tovar 1974, 181
Arkilakis (2)	R		Tovar 1974, 181
Arsa	HR	near Esparragosa and Malpartida de la Serena?	Tovar 1974, 92; CIL 2.2.7 p. 207
Aspavia?/ Aigoua?	HR	in conventus Astigitanus	Tovar 1974, 117
Astapa	HRL	S Ostippo? not Estepa	Caballos Rufino 1996, 255 (n. 25); A.U. Stylow
Astigi Vetus?/ Eiskadia?	HR		Tovar 1974, 113, 138
Asyla? = Agla (Minor?)			
Avobriga/ Abobrica	R	POR	Alarcão 1988a, 225 (n. 8)
Baedorus	R	POR	Alarcão 1988 I, 137
Baeg(...)?/ Baikor?	HR	in conventus Hispalensis	Tovar 1974, 152
Baetis	H	town in conventus Hispalensis	Tovar 1974, 181
Baikor? = Baeg(...)?			
Bardili	R	NW Alentejo? POR	TIR Emerita 43
Bardili Turduli	R	tributary tribe in Lusitania	Tovar 1976, 201, 269; TIR Emerita 43
Braitolaion	R	POR	TIR Emerita 45
Bastuli	R	POR	TIR Emerita 43
Baxon(...)	R	in conventus Astigitanus	Tovar 1974, 182; CIL 2.2.7, 51
Belippo/ Besaro	R	in conventus Gaditanus	Tovar 1974, 84
Binaria = Castra Vinaria			
Bretiande	R	in conventus Scallabitanus	POR Curchin 1990, 169
Brona	R	in conventus Gaditanus	Tovar 1974, 85
Brutobriga	R?	in conventus Scallabitanus	POR Curchin 1990, 169
Burrulobriga	R?	POR	D'Encarnação 1984, 633, 747

Name	Period	Probable Location	Reference
Bursavo	H	in conventus Cordubensis	Tovar 1974, 101-102
Cabenses	R	Cortijo de El Tajo (Teba)? forged inscription?	Tovar 1974, 182
Caeciliana	RL	possibly near Setúbal? POR	TIR Emerita 48
Cairieses	R?	near Zebeira? POR	Tovar 1976, 250
Calecula/ Kallikoula	R	N R. Guadalquivir, in Turdetania	Tovar 1974, 136
Callet	R	in conventus Gaditanus	Tovar 1974, 85
Canabulla	R	false toponym?	Ponsich 1974 II, 109
Carpesia	H		Tovar 1974, 72
Castellum Serma(n)celes?	R?	POR	Alarcão 1988 I, 139
Castra Gemella = Castra Vinaria			
Castra Gemina	R	in conventus Astigitanus	Tovar 1974, 130-31
Castra Servilia	HR	in area of Cáceres POR	TIR Emerita 58
Castra Vinaria/ Binaria/ Castra Gemella	R	in conventus Astigitanus	Tovar 1974, 131-32
Cauli(ni)ana	L	8 miles from Mérida	Tovar 1976, 230
Caviclum	R	in conventus Gaditanus	Tovar 1974, 80
Cedripo	R		Tovar 1974, 135
Celduba	R		Ponsich 1974 I, 28; A. Caballos
Ceparia	R	near Seville?	Tovar 1974, 144
Ceturgi	R	near Rute?	Tovar 1974, 123
Chretina	R	POR	TIR Emerita 63
Cinginnia	R?	POR	Tovar 1976, 270
Civitas Mirietanorum	R?	POR	Tovar 1976, 215
Colarnum	R	W Alentejo? POR	Alarcão 1988 I, 135
Concordia	R	in Sorraia valley? POR	Alarcão 1988a, 221 (n. 20); TIR Emerita 65-66
Deobriga	R?	POR	Tovar 1976, 271
Dipo	RL	POR	TIR Emerita 74-75
Eberobriga	HR	Talaván?	TIR Emerita 150
Ebura Cerialis	R	in conventus Hispalensis	Tovar 1974, 182
Eiskadia? = Astigi Vetus?			
Elbocoris	R	POR	TIR Emerita 76-77
Elbysinioi/ Olbysioi	CH	between W Andalusian R. Iberus and Cartare Is.?	Tovar 1974, 24-25
Esttledunum	R	in conventus Astigitanus?	Tovar 1974, 138
Fatela	H?R	near Fundão POR	Alarcão 1988 II.1, 71
Faventia/ Vesci	HRL	in conventus Astigitanus	Tovar 1974, 62
Fraxinum	RL	possibly near Comenda? POR	Alarcão 1988 I, 57; TIR Emerita 81
Gemella	H	S R. Guadalquivir	Tovar 1974, 119
Geraia	RL	between Mérida and Medellín	Tovar 1976, 231
Gletes/ Tletes/ Igles	C	W R. Tinto and N Conii	Tovar 1974, 25
Halo = Ilipula Laus Helo = Ilipula Laus (H)Istinium	R		Tovar 1976, 240
Igles = Gletes Ilipula Laus/ Ilipoula Megale/ Halo/ Helo	HR	S R. Guadalquivir	Galsterer 1971, 66; Tovar 1974, 139

Name	Period	Probable Location	Reference
Ipora Istinium = (H)Istinium Ituci = I(p)tuci	HR	in conventus Cordubensis?	Tovar 1974, 108
Kaikila	R	in conventus Hispalensis	Tovar 1974, 182
Kaipiana	R	possibly near Setúbal? POR	TIR Emerita 48
Kairiana	R	in conventus Hispalensis	TIR Emerita 43
Kallikoula = Calecula			
Kanaka	R	in conventus Hispalensis	TIR Emerita 52
Katraleukos	R	between Beja and Sines; Alvalade? POR	Alarcão 1988 I, 135; TIR Emerita 59
Kelkiani	C	between W Andalusian R. Iberus and Cartare Is.	Tovar 1974, 25
Konistorgis	R	near Ourique? POR	Alarcão 1988 II.3, 197; TIR Emerita 66
Kontobris	H?R	POR	TIR Emerita 67
Kotinai/ Oleastron	HR	N R. Guadalquivir in Turdetania?	Tovar 1974, 50
Koursou	R	in conventus Hispalensis?	Tovar 1974, 179
Lacca	R	in conventus Gaditanus?	Tovar 1974, 66
Lacipaea	RL		Tovar 1976, 232
Laepia Regia	HR		Tovar 1974, 64
Lancienses Transcudani	R	POR	TIR Emerita 98
Langobriga	R?	above R. Vouga near Fiães POR	Tovar 1976, 257-58; Alarcão 1988 II.2, 91
Lastigi	HR	in conventus Hispalensis?	Tovar 1974, 167
Lauare	R	POR	TIR Emerita 99
Lennium	R?	POR	Tovar 1976, 271
Leuciana = Likiniana			
Libora	RL	between Toledo and Talavera la Vieja	Tovar 1989, 235
Licabrum	H		Tovar 1974, 121
Likiniana/ Leuciana	R/ RL		TIR Emerita 99
Lisangl(...)	R	POR	Tovar 1976, 271
Lomondo/ Lomundo	RL	in area of Talavera la Vieja	Tovar 1976, 235
Lubanc(...)	R	near Condeixa-a-Velha POR	Tovar 1976, 262
Manliana	R	in area of Coria and Cáparra	TIR Emerita 104
*Meriorum M.	R	Almadén de la Plata? El Ronquillo?	TIR Emerita 105; González Fernández 1996
Marruca	HR		Tovar 1974, 117-18; A.U. Stylow
Maxilua	HR	in conventus Hispalensis	Tovar 1974, 151
Mendikouleia	R	POR	TIR Emerita 107
Meribriga/ Merobriga	R	Odemira? POR	TIR Emerita 108
Montobrica/ Montobriga/ Mundobriga	L	possibly near Arronches? POR	Alarcão 1988 I, 57; TIR Emerita 113
Moron	HR?	in Chões de Alpompe? POR	Alarcão 1988 II.2, 115; TIR Emerita 63
Mullicensis Praefectura	R	in area of Mérida	Tovar 1976, 234
Mundobriga = Montobrica			
Municipium Flavium (...)ipa	R		Galsterer 1971, 66
Obila	R	POR	Tovar 1976, 272
Oelun(...)	R	in conventus Astigitanus	Tovar 1974, 183
Olbysioi = Elbysinioi			
Oleastron = Kotinai			
Oningi/ Onici	R		Tovar 1974, 126; A.U. Stylow
Osca	R	in coventus Astigitanus?	Tovar 1974, 134
Otobesa	R?	POR	Tovar 1976, 272

Name	Period	Probable Location	Reference
Quelladis	R	POR	TIR Emerita 161
Ouogia	R	in conventus Cordubensis	Tovar 1974, 108-109
Oxthrakai	R	POR	Tovar 1976, 272
Perbriga	R?L	POR	TIR Emerita 126
Pinetum	RL	POR	Alarcão 1988 I, 139
Polibedenses	R?	POR	Tovar 1976, 248
Pyrgoi Leukoi	HR	Alvito between Beja and Evora? POR	TIR Emerita 133
Rodacis	L	between Rena and Medellín?	Tovar 1976, 233
Sabesola	L	in conventus Gaditanus?	Tovar 1974, 74; Sillières 1990, 33, 342
Sacrana	R	in conventus Astigitanus	Tovar 1974, 51
Salar	R	in conventus Gaditanus?	Tovar 1974, 86
Sallaecus	R?	POR	Tovar 1976, 272
Salmyka	CH	near Pillars of Hercules	Tovar 1974, 73
Samariense Metallum	R		Schulten 1955, 492
Segovia	H		Tovar 1974, 113-14; A.U. Stylow
Sel(ambina)	R	in conventus Gaditanus	Tovar 1974, 82-83
Selia	R	in conventus Astigitanus	Tovar 1974, 139
Serpa	R	in conventus Hispalensis	Tovar 1974, 170
Siccaena	R	in conventus Astigitanus	Tovar 1974, 139
Singiliensis Pagus	R	in conventus Astigitanus	Tovar 1974, 127
Spalis	H	in conventus Astigitanus	Tovar 1974, 121
Spoletinon	R	in conventus Hispalensis	Tovar 1974, 166
Statio Sacra	L	between Tavira and Faro? POR	TIR Emerita 148
Suburbanus Pagus	R		Tovar 1974, 177
Talabrica/ Talabriga?/ Talabara?	RL	40 miles N Coimbra? POR	TIR Emerita 150
Tapori	R	in Lusitania POR	Tovar 1976, 201, 252; TIR Emerita 151
Tapori/ Talori	R	tribe, possibly around Castelo Branco	Tovar 1976, 252
Tema/ Thema	RL	near Seville, across R. Guadalquivir	Tovar 1974, 170; Sillières 1990, 329
Tletes = Gletes			
Translucanus Pagus	R		Tovar 1974, 177
Tribola	H	in conventus Gaditanus	Tovar 1974, 62
Trite	L	near Pillars of Hercules?	Tovar 1974, 74
Tucci Vetus	R	in conventus Cordubensis	Tovar 1974, 120
Turdetum/ Turta	H	in conventus Hispalensis	Tovar 1974, 150
Ugia Martia	R	Torres de Alocaz?	Wiegels 1985, 61 (n. 3); TIR Emerita 163
Unditanum	R	in conventus Astigitanus	Tovar 1974, 140
Veneriensis Ager	R	near Sanlúcar de Barrameda?	Tovar 1974, 53
Vescelia	H	in conventus Gaditanus	Tovar 1974, 62
Vesci = Faventia			
Vicus Baedorus	R?	POR	Tovar 1976, 262
Xera	AC	in area of Pillars of Hercules	Tovar 1974, 73

Names found only in Avienus

Name	Modern Name / Location	Reference
Argentarius M./ Cassius M. (259, 291)	Sierra del Pinar	THA 85-86, 91-92
Barbetium Iugum (425)	Cape Calaburras at W end of Gulf of Málaga	THA 117
Calacticus Sinus (424)	Guadiana mouth? Bay of Algeciras?	THA 116-17
Cartare Ins. (255)	area between E mouth of R. Guadalquivir and R. Guadalete; Erythea?	THA 85; TIR Emerita 54-55
Cempsi (301)	people between Etmanes and Ileates in Cádiz province	THA 96; TIR Emerita 61
Chrysus fl. (419)	R. Guadiaro, E Gibraltar; Barbesula fl.?	THA 115
Cilbiceni (303)	coastal area in Cádiz province in the area of Conil de la Frontera and Vejer de la Frontera	THA 97
Cilbus fl. (320)	Salado de Conil between Cádiz and Trafalgar	THA 100; TIR Emerita 63
Etmanes (300)	people on left bank of R. Guadalete, toward mouth	THA 92
Etrephaea Palus (244)	at mouth of Río Tinto; palaeo-estuary of R. Odiel	THA 83
Fani Pr. (261)	SE angle of Cártare Is.	THA 86
Gerontis Arx (304)	Colina de S. Fernando, near Bay of Cádiz	THA 97
Herbi Civitas (244)	Huelva	THA 84; TIR Emerita 88
Herma (323)	rocks near Cape Trafalgar	THA 101-102
Hiberus fl. (248)	Río Tinto	THA 84
Ileates (302)	N Cempsi, between R. Guadalquivir and R. Guadalete	THA 96
Infernae Deae Fanum (241)	sanctuary on Colina de Moguer	THA 83
Infernae Deae Iugum (241)	hill of S. María de la Rábida at mouth of Río Tinto, or Colina de Moguer	THA 84; TIR Emerita 95
Libyphoenices (421)	coastal area E Straits of Gibraltar; Blastophoenices	Tovar 1974, 24-25; THA 114-15
Luna Ins. (367)	Bay of Algeciras	THA 107
Massieni (422)	people in Straits of Gibraltar area	Tovar 1974, 24-25; THA 115-16
Ophiussae Ager (196)	W-central Iberia	THA 73
Sacrum Iugum (323)	Cape Trafalgar running into Sierra de Retín which separates La Janda laguna from the sea near straits	THA 100-101
Selbyssina (422)	people in lower R. Guadalquivir area	Tovar 1974, 24-25; THA 115-16
Tartessii Sinus (265)	palaeo-estuary of R. Guadalete, from R. Rota in N to "caño" of S. Petri in S	THA 88-89
Tartessorum M. (308)	around Medina Sidonia, Chiclana de la Frontera and Alcalá de los Gazules	THA 97
Tartessus Ager (224)	begins at R. Anas	THA 83
Tartessos fl. (284)	Guadalquivir	TIR Emerita 151
Veneris Marinae Ins. (315)	N Cádiz peninsula (<i>contra</i> THA 99)	TIR Emerita 32
Veneris, T. (316)	on Veneris Marinae Ins.	THA 99
Zephyridis Ora (564)	areas of Atlantic coast beyond the straits	THA 157

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