

Map 24 Asturica-Conimbriga

Compiled by E.W. Haley, 1996

Introduction

Material for compiling a map of north-west Iberia varies in terms of accessibility, completeness and reliability. In addition to Schulten (1974) and Tovar (1976; 1989), there are now TIR Conimbriga (1991) and Caesaraugusta (1993); for Portugal (omitted from TIR Conimbriga), Alarcão (1988) is indispensable. Tovar's volume on Tarraconensis (1989) was incomplete at his death and reflects his primarily philological and etymological interests. TIR omits certain toponyms attested by epigraphy alone, and the quality of its maps is uneven.

The physical environment has changed appreciably since antiquity with virtually all of the major rivers dammed, particularly from the 1940s to the 1970s. I have attempted to reconstruct their ancient courses as accurately as possible. No substantial shoreline changes since antiquity have been identified.

The varied Celtic and Celtiberian legacy of the Iron Age survives most visibly in thousands of castros, castella or citânias of the north-west Iberian peninsula (Tranoy 1981). Even TIR omits most of these native, generally hilltop, settlements known occasionally through excavation but mostly from survey; I have aimed to mark only the best-known or most representative of them. In fact many, if not the majority, of the named Roman towns shown represent little more than pre-Roman castros endowed with varying degrees of Roman material, construction and political institutions.

An attempt has been made to record all ancient place names attested in the literary and documentary sources, and to mark as many of them as possible. A desire to include the archaeologically most significant sites has dictated the choice of rural habitations and mines, but it is important to note that even Domergue's repertorium of mines (1987) is incomplete. There is no equivalent for the north-west of Sillières' compendium of roads for southern Iberia (1990). The main highways indicated by the itineraries are shown, together with those secondary routes whose course is confirmed in places by milestones.

Many scores of villas in north-west Iberia have come to light through complete or partial excavation and survey, even since Gorges (1979) published his study. Those marked here are a representative selection: they are ones that display, through excavation, outstanding architectural features, ground-plans or stratigraphic sequences.

Directory

All place names are in Spain unless otherwise noted

Abbreviations

THA	J. Mangas and D. Plácido (eds.), <i>Testimonia Hispaniae Antiqua I: Avieno, Ora maritima: descriptio orbis terrae phaenomena</i> , Madrid, 1994
TIR Caesaraugusta	Tabula Imperii Romani K-30, <i>Madrid: Caesaraugusta, Clunia</i> , Madrid, 1993
TIR Conimbriga	Tabula Imperii Romani K-29, <i>Porto: Conimbriga, Bracara, Lucus, Asturica</i> , Madrid, 1991

Names

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
E1	<i>Ablaneda</i> Abulobrica = Amallobriga	R		Domergue 1987, 445
C2	Ad Duos Pontes	RL	Pontevedra	TIR Conimbriga 19
F4	Ad Lippos/ Appos	RL/ L	Valverde de Valdelacasa	TIR Caesaraugusta 41-42
C4	Aeminium	RL	Coimbra POR	Tovar 1976, 258-59; Alarcão 1988 II.2, 95-96
E1	Albiones Albocela = Arboukale	HR	left bank of R. Navia	TIR Conimbriga 20-21
D4	<i>Alpedrinha</i>	R	POR	Alarcão 1988 II.1, 71
C3	<i>Alto de Martim Vaz</i>	R	Póvoa de Varzim POR	Gorges 1979, 457
E1	<i>Alto del Palo</i>	R		Domergue 1987, 422-28
E2	Amaci	HR	around Astorga	TIR Conimbriga 21
G2	Amaia	ACHRL	Peña Amaya	TIR Caesaraugusta 47
F3	Amallobriga/ Abulobrica	ACHR/ L	Despoblado de la Ermita (Tiedra)?	Mañanes 1985, 62; TIR Caesaraugusta 222
G2	Ambisna/ Ambinon	HRL/ L	Castrillo de Villavega?	Mañanes 1985, 103
	Appos = Ad Lippos			
C2	Aquae Calidae	RL	Cuntis	TIR Conimbriga 22
C2	Aquae Celenae	RL	Caldas de Reis	TIR Conimbriga 22-23
D3	Aquae Flaviae	RL	Chaves POR	Tovar 1989, 302-303
C3	Aquae Originiae	RL	Riocaldo (Lovios)	TIR Conimbriga 23
D3	Aquae Quarquernae	RL	Baños de Bande	Tovar 1989, 296
D2	Aquae Quinti(n)ae	RL	Guntín	Tovar 1989, 303; TIR Conimbriga 23
D3	Arabrigenses	HR	left bank of R. Douro from R. Tedo to R. Coa POR	Alarcão 1988 I, 22-24
H1	Aracelum/ Aracillum	R	Espina del Gallego	Peralta 1997
F3	Arboukale/ Albocela	H/ HRL	El Alba de Villalazán?	Mañanes 1985, 63-64; Tovar 1989, 323
F2	Argentium	RL	Pago de S. Miguel, Miñambres?	Mañanes 1985, 79
D1	Arroni	HR	Viveiro or Ortigueira region	TIR Conimbriga 25
C1	Artabri/ Arrotrebae	HR/ R	from Cape S. Adrián to Cape Ortegale	TIR Conimbriga 25
C1	Artabris Sinus/ Megas Limen	HR/ R	gulf between Cape S. Adrián and Cape Prior	TIR Conimbriga 25
B2	Artabron Limen Artabrum Pr. = Nerion Pr.	HR	Duyo (Fisterra)?	TIR Conimbriga 25-26
C2	Assegonia	RL	Santiago de Compostela	Tovar 1989, 306-307; TIR Conimbriga 26
F2	Astura fl.	RL	Esla	TIR Caesaraugusta 55
E2	Astures Augustani	RL	Astorga region	TIR Conimbriga 27
E1	Astures Transmontani	RL	N Cordillera Cantábrica	TIR Conimbriga 27
E1	Asturia	RL	central NW Iberian peninsula	TIR Conimbriga 27
E2	Asturica (Augusta)	RL	Astorga	Tovar 1989, 325-26
A2	Atlanticus Oceanus			See Map 1
C3	Auaron Pr.	RL	Carreiro (Póvoa de Varzim) POR	Tranoy 1981, 30
C2	Aunios Ins.	RL	Ons	TIR Conimbriga 29-30
D2	Auregenses	L	Orense region	TIR Conimbriga 30
D2	Aurium/ Aurenses/ Auriensis	RL/ R/ L	Orense	Tovar 1989, 307; TIR Conimbriga 30
G2	Autraka	R	Castrojeriz?	Solana 1992, 61; TIR Caesaraugusta 58
G1	Avarigini	HR	between R. Saja and R. Nansa valleys	TIR Caesaraugusta 57-58
F4	Avia	HR	Avia de las Torres?	Tovar 1989, 326; TIR Caesaraugusta 41

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
G4	Avila/ Obila?	HRL/ R	Avila	Haley 1986, 200 (n. 175); TIR Caesaraugusta 163
C3	Avus fl.	RL	Ave POR	Tranoy 1981, 30
F2	B(a)edunia	HR	El Castro (S. Martín de Torres)	Mañanes 1985, 36-37; Tovar 1989, 327-28
F2	Bedunienses	HR	around S. Martín de Torres	TIR Caesaraugusta 59
C1	Baidyoi?	HR	Ambroa region (Irixoa)	TIR Conimbriga 30
B2	<i>Baroña</i> (Castro de)	HR	Porto do Son	TIR Conimbriga 31
D4	<i>Belmonte</i>	R	POR	Domergue 1987, 511
D2	<i>Bembibre</i>	R	Viana del Bollo	Tranoy 1981, 225
E2	Bergidum Flavium	RL	Cacabelos	TIR Conimbriga 31
D3	Bibali	HR	R. Búbal basin	TIR Conimbriga 32
D3	Bibesia fl.	L	Búbal	TIR Conimbriga 32
F3	Bletisa(ma)	HR	Ledesma	TIR Conimbriga 32-33
F1	<i>Boides</i>	RL	Puelles	Gorges 1979, 332
F1	Bonisana = Burbida Boreios/ Gallicus/ Cantabricus Oceanus	H/ R/ RL	Bay of Biscay	TIR Conimbriga 38, 58; TIR Caesaraugusta 66-67
C3	Bracara Augusta § Bracari	RL	Braga POR	Tovar 1989, 310-11
H2	Braun?	R	Ubierna	Solana 1992, 60; TIR Caesaraugusta 67
C2	Brevis	RL	Furelos, Melide	TIR Conimbriga 33
F2	Brigaecini	HR	Fuentes de Ropel region	TIR Caesaraugusta 67
F2	Brigaecium/ Brigeco Brigantium = (Flavium) Brigantium Brigeco = Brigaecium	ACHRL/ R	Dehesa de Morales (Fuentes de Ropel)	TIR Caesaraugusta 67
D1	Britaniensis/ Britonensis Ecclesia	L/ L	Mondoñedo	Tovar 1989, 311-12
C3	<i>Briteiros</i> Britonensis Ecclesia = Britaniensis	HR	hilltop settlement; Citânia de Guimarães POR	Alarcão 1988 II.1, 14
H4	Brittablo	L	Buitrago?	Tovar 1989, 370
C2	Burbida/ Bonisana	RL/ L	Borbén	TIR Conimbriga 34
D3	<i>Cabanca</i> (Castro de)	HR	hilltop settlement	TIR Conimbriga 34
E3	<i>Cabeço de Mua</i>	R	POR	Domergue 1987, 509
E3	<i>Cabeza de S. Pedro</i>	R		TIR Conimbriga 34-35
F4	Caelionicco/ Coloricum Calabria = Caliabriga	RL/ L	Finca de la Vega (Peñacaballera)	Roldán Hervás 1971, 89-91; TIR Caesaraugusta 72
D3	Caladunum	RL	Vilar de Perdizes (Montalegre)? POR	Tranoy 1981, 214 (n. 133); Tovar 1989, 294
C3	Cale	HRL	Vilanova da Gaia POR	Tovar 1989, 306
D3	Caliabriga/ Calabria	HRL/ L	Castelo Calabre (Vila Nova de Foz Coa) POR	Tovar 1976, 255; Alarcão 1988 I, 137; II.1, 53-54
C2	Callaeci Bracari	RL	SW Galicia and NW Portugal	TIR Conimbriga 36
D1	Callaeci Lucenses	RL	N Galicia	TIR Conimbriga 36
C2	Callaecia	RL	NW Iberian peninsula	TIR Conimbriga 36
G3	<i>La Calzadilla</i>	RL	Almenara de Adaja	Gorges 1979, 437-38
G2	Camala	RL	El Lagunal (Sahagún)?	TIR Caesaraugusta 78
G1	Cantabri Cantabricus Oceanus = Boreios Oceanus	HRL		TIR Caesaraugusta 80
E4	Capera	RL	Ventas de Cáparra	Tovar 1976, 242-43

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
D1	Caranicum § Karonion	RL R	Guitiríz	Tovar 1989, 317; TIR Conimbriga 39
F4	Carpetana Iuga	RL	central Cordillera	TIR Caesaraugusta 83
G4	Carpetania			See Map 27
D3	<i>Cárquere</i>	R	civitas capital? POR	Alarcão 1988 II.1, 52
F4	<i>Caserío</i>	L	S. Julian de Valmuza	Gorges 1979, 345-46
D4	Castellum Araocelum	HR	São Cosmado (Mangualde) POR	Alarcão 1988 I, 137; II.1, 61
C1	Castellum Aviliobris	HR	Cores (Ponteceso)	TIR Conimbriga 48
C2	Castellum Meidunium	HR	Castro de S. Facundo (Orense)?	Tranoy 1981, 374
D2	Castellum Toletum Castellum Tyde = Tude	R	Monte Cido (Carbedo)	Tranoy 1981, 374
F3	<i>Castrodeza</i>	HR	indigenous settlement	TIR Caesaraugusta 90
E2	<i>Castropodame</i>	R		Domergue 1987, 313-14
E2	<i>Castro Ventosa</i>	HR	hilltop settlement; Cacabelos	TIR Conimbriga 41
G3	Cauca	ACHRL	Coca	TIR Caesaraugusta 90
D2	<i>El Caurel</i>	R		TIR Conimbriga 42
C3	Celadus fl. Celticum Pr. = Nerion Pr.	RL	Cávado POR	Tranoy 1981, 30
F4	<i>Centro</i>	RL	Castañeda de Tormes	Gorges 1979, 344-45
C1	<i>Centroña</i>	L	Puentedeume	Gorges 1979, 252-53
D4	<i>Centum Celas</i>	RL	Belmonte POR	Alarcão 1988 I, 70
G3	<i>Cercado de S. Isidro</i>	RL	Dueñas	Gorges 1979, 335
G4	<i>Cerro de los Almadenes</i>	R		TIR Caesaraugusta 94
D1	Cibarci	HR	R. Porcia valley	Tranoy 1981, 56; TIR Conimbriga 44
C2	Cileni	HRL		TIR Conimbriga 45
C2	<i>Cirro</i>	L	Bastavales	Gorges 1979, 252
D4	*Civitas Aravorum	RL	Marialva POR	Alarcão 1988 I, 22
D3	*Civitas Baniensium	RL	Mesquita (Adeganha)? POR	Alarcão 1988 II.1, 45-46
G2	Civitas Maggaviensium	HR	Monte Cildá (Olleros de Pisuerga)	TIR Caesaraugusta 97-98
E3	*Civitas Zoelarum	HR	Castro de Avelás (Bragança) POR	Alarcão 1993, 209
E1	<i>Coaña (El Castelón de)</i>	HR	hilltop settlement	TIR Conimbriga 45
C2	Coelerni	HR	Celanova region	TIR Conimbriga 46
C1	Cohors I Celtiberorum	RL	Cidadela (Sobrado dos Monxes)	TIR Conimbriga 44
F2	Cohors IV Gallorum	R	Castroalbón (León)	TIR Conimbriga 41-42
D3	Colarni? Coloricum = Caelionicco	HR	Lamego region POR	Tovar 1976, 250; Alarcão 1988 I, 19
F2	Comeniaca/ Coviacense Castrum	ACHRL/ L	Valencia de Don Juan	Mañanes 1985, 105-106; TIR Caesaraugusta 101
E3	Compleutica	RL	Gimonde (Bragança)? POR	Mañanes 1985, 81-82, 116
C4	Conimbriga § Flavia Conimbriga	ACHRL	Condeixa-a-Velha POR	Tovar 1976, 260-62; Alarcão 1988 II.2, 98-101
C2	Copori	HR	E Santiago de Compostela	TIR Conimbriga 48
C2	Corticata Ins.	RL	Cortegada Is. in Ría de Arousa	TIR Conimbriga 49
C2	<i>Coto dos Mouros</i> Coviacense Castrum = Comeniaca	R	Abelenda das Peñas	Gorges 1979, 326-27
D2	Dactionum	RL	Monforte de Lemos	TIR Conimbriga 51
H2	Deobrigula	R	Castro de Tardajos	Mañanes 1985, 31; TIR Caesaraugusta 110
G2	Dessobriga	HR	Las Cuestas, Osorno	Mañanes 1985, 28
G1	Devalas? fl.	RL	Deva	TIR Caesaraugusta 111
D1	Ducanaris? fl.	RL	Eume	TIR Conimbriga 52
C3	Dumium	L	Dume (Braga) POR	Tovar 1989, 302

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
C3	Durius fl.	HRL	Duero / Douro POR / SPN	TIR Conimbriga 52; TIR Caesaraugusta 112
D1	Egivarri Namarini	HR	W Asturias	TIR Conimbriga 52-53
D4	Elbocoris	R	Bobadela (Oliveira do Hospital)? POR	Tovar 1976, 259-60; Alarcão 1990, 27
E3	Eldana	HR	Saldeana?	Tovar 1989, 356; TIR Conimbriga 53
E4	Eletus fl.	RL	Yeltes	TIR Conimbriga 53
C1	<i>Elviña (Castro de)</i>	HR	hilltop settlement	TIR Conimbriga 53
F2	Equosera	L	Sabero?	Mañanes 1985, 94
E1	Flavionavia	R	Santianes de Pravia	TIR Conimbriga 56
C1	(Flavium) Brigantium/ Portus Magnus?	HRL/ R	La Coruña	Tovar 1989, 305, 309-10; TIR Conimbriga 56
D3	<i>Fonte do Milho</i>	HRL	Canelas do Douro POR	Gorges 1979, 457-58
E3	<i>França</i>	R	POR	Tranoy 1981, 221
D2	Forum Limicorum	RL	Monte do Viso (Sarreaus)	TIR Conimbriga 57
D2	*Forum Gigurrorum § Gigurri	RL HR	A Cigarrosa (A Rúa)	TIR Conimbriga 57-59
	Gallicus Oceanus = Boreios Oceanus			
G3	Gella/ Tela	RL/ R	Cerro del Castillo de Montealegre?	Mañanes 1985, 39-40; TIR Caesaraugusta 122
E2	Gemestarium	RL	Robledo	TIR Conimbriga 58
D2	Geminae	RL	Sandiás	TIR Conimbriga 58
F1	Gigia	RL	Gijón?	Tovar 1989, 338-39
C2	Glandimirum § Glandimarium	R L	Pontecesures?	Tovar 1989, 312; TIR Conimbriga 59
C2	Grovii	HR	lower R. Miño valley around Túy	Tranoy 1981, 67-68
C2	Helleni	HR	Vigo region	TIR Conimbriga 60
D4	Herminius M.	CHRL	Serra da Estrella POR	Schulten 1955, 160
H2	(H)Iberus fl.			See Map 25
D1	Iadovi	HR	R. Masma valley in area of Mondoñedo	TIR Conimbriga 61
	Iberus fl. = (H)Iberus fl.			
E1	<i>Ibollo</i>	R		Domergue 1987, 420-21
D3	Interamici?	HR	between R. Tamega and R. Tuela POR	Tranoy 1981, 69-70
F2	Interamnium	RL	Castro de Ardón?	Mañanes 1985, 24-25; TIR Caesaraugusta 132
E2	Interamnium Flavium	RL	Xano de Arriba (Congosto)	TIR Conimbriga 61
D4	Interannienses?	RL	Viseu region POR	Alarcão 1988 I, 19-20; II.1, 58-59
F3	Intercatia	HRL	Aguilar de Campos?	TIR Caesaraugusta 132-33
C2	Iria Flavia	RL	Padrón	TIR Conimbriga 62
E2	Iuga Asturum	RL	W Cordillera Cantábrica	TIR Conimbriga 62
G2	Iuliobriga	RL	Retortillo (Reinosa)	TIR Caesaraugusta 134
D3	<i>Jales</i>	R	Vila Pouca de Aguiar POR	Domergue 1987, 534-36
G2	Kamarika	RL	La Serna (Velilla del Río Carrión)	TIR Caesaraugusta 78
D2	Koiliobriga	HR	Castromao (Celanova)	TIR Conimbriga 46
H2	Koniskoi	HR	SE Cantabria	TIR Caesaraugusta 103
G2	Lacobriga	HRL	Iglesia de Belén (Carrión de los Condes)	Mañanes 1985, 27; TIR Caesaraugusta 137
C2	Laeros fl.	RL	Lérez	TIR Conimbriga 63

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
	Lais = Lansbrica			
D3	*Lamecum	RL	Lamego? POR	Alarcão 1988 II.1, 52; Tovar 1989, 316
F2	Lancia/ Lance	RL/ R	El Castro (Villasabariego)	Tovar 1989, 335-36; TIR Caesaraugusta 138
	§ Lancienses	RL		Tranoy 1981, 48
E4	Lancienses Oppidani	RL	NW Cáceres province	TIR Conimbriga 64
D4	Lancienses Transcudani	RL	Teixoso area POR	Tovar 1976, 253; Alarcão 1990, 29-30
C4	Langobriga	RL	Monte de S. Maria / Redondo (Feira) POR	Alarcão 1988 I, 24; II.2, 91
C2	Lansbrica/ Lais	HR/ L	Lás (S. Amaro)	TIR Conimbriga 64
C2	<i>A Lanzada</i>	HRL	hilltop settlement; Sanxenxo	TIR Conimbriga 64
D1	Lapatia Korou Akron/ Trileukon Pr.	R/ R	Punta dos Aguillóns	RE <i>Τριλευκον</i> ; TIR Conimbriga 64, 103
F2	Legio VII Gemina	RL	León	Tovar 1989, 336-38
E2	<i>La Leitosa</i>	R		Domergue 1987, 323-24
D2	Lemavi	HR	Lemos area	TIR Conimbriga 65
C3	Leuni?	HR	between R. Miño and R. Limia POR	Tranoy 1981, 70
C1	Libyca fl.	RL	Xubia	TIR Conimbriga 66
C3	Limia	RL	Ponte de Lima POR	Tovar 1989, 298
C3	Limia fl.	HR	Limia	TIR Conimbriga 66
D2	Limici	RL	upper R. Limia basin	TIR Conimbriga 66
D4	Longobriga	HR	Longroiva (Meda) POR	Alarcão 1988 II.1, 55
D2	Lougei	HR	Bierzo (León)	TIR Conimbriga 67
D2	<i>Louviño</i>	R		Domergue 1987, 413-14
C4	Luaron? Akron		POR	See Map 26
F1	Lucus Asturum	RL	La Castañera (Lugo de Llanera)	TIR Caesaraugusta 143
D1	Lucus Augusti	HRL	Lugo	Tovar 1989, 313-14
E2	Luggoni	HR	R. Duerna valley	TIR Caesaraugusta 143
F1	Luggoni	HR	E Asturias	TIR Caesaraugusta 143
D4	Lusitani	HRL	Beira Alta between R. Tagus and R. Douro POR	TIR Conimbriga 70; TIR Caesaraugusta 143-44
D3	<i>Macedinho</i>	R	Vila Flor POR	Tranoy 1981, 221
C3	Magnetum?	L	Meinedo (Conimbriga) POR	Tovar 1989, 319
	Magnum Pr. = Nerion Pr.			
H2	Mancellus	L	Manciles de Lerma?	Mañanes 1985, 85-86; TIR Caesaraugusta 146
G4	Mantua	RL	el Coto la Cepilla (Perales de Milla)	Stylow 1990, 316-17; Knapp 1992, 194
E2	<i>Maragatera</i>	R	S. Colomba de Somoza	Gorges 1979, 276-77
E2	<i>Las Médulas</i>	R		Domergue 1987, 297-310
	Megas Limen = Artabris Sinus			
D4	Me(i)dubriga	HR	Castro de Ranhados (Meda)? POR	Tovar 1976, 254-55; Alarcão 1988 II.1, 54
D4	<i>Meimoa</i>	R	Penamacor POR	Domergue 1987, 512-15
	Melsos? fl. = Nailos? fl.			
F1	Memoriana	L	Memorana, 1.5 miles S Pola de Lena	TIR Caesaraugusta 149
E4	<i>Las Merchanas</i>	HRL	fortified settlement	TIR Conimbriga 73
H4	Miaccum	R	Meaques (Casa de Campo)	TIR Caesaraugusta 150-51
C2	Minius fl.	RL	Minho / Miño POR / SPN	TIR Conimbriga 74
H2	<i>El Millar</i>	L	Cardeñajimeno	Gorges 1979, 230; TIR Caesaraugusta 151
E4	Mirobriga	HRL	Ciudad Rodrigo	Tovar 1976, 248; TIR Conimbriga 74
	§ Municipium Val(...)	R		
E1	<i>Miudes</i>	R		Tranoy 1981, 227

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
D2	<i>Montefurado</i>	R		Domergue 1987, 350-51
C3	<i>Monte Mozinho</i>	RL	hilltop settlement; Oldrões POR	Alarcão 1988 II.1, 27
C1	<i>Monte Neme</i>	R		TIR Conimbriga 75
E1	<i>Monterroso</i>	R		Domergue 1987, 434-38
H2	<i>Montes de la Peña</i> Mourbogoí = Turmog(id)i			See Map 25 Numbered Villas 125
C4	Munda fl.		POR	See Map 26
F1	<i>Las Murias de Beloño</i>	RL		TIR Caesaraugusta 156
	Nabios fl. = Nelo fl.			
F1	Nailos?/ Melsos? fl.	RL/ HR	Nalón	TIR Conimbriga 73, 77
G1	Namnasa fl.	RL	Nansa	TIR Caesaraugusta 157
F2	<i>Navatejera</i>	RL	León	Gorges 1979, 274-75
E1	Navia fl.	RL	Navia	TIR Conimbriga 78
C3	Nebis fl.	RL	Neiva POR	Tranoy 1981, 30
D1	Nelo/ Nabios fl. § Nabum	RL/ R L	Eo	TIR Conimbriga 77, 79
C3	Nemetatoi?	HR	between R. Ave and R. Cávado	TIR Conimbriga 79; J. de Alarcão
D2	Nemetobriga	RL	Trives Viejo (Puebla de Trives)	Tovar 1989, 297; TIR Conimbriga 79
B2	Neri	HR	Cape Touriñán region	Tranoy 1981, 58-59
B1	Nerion/ Artabrum/ Celticum/ Magnum Pr. § Hire Akra	HRL/ R/ R/ R R	Cape Touriñán	TIR Conimbriga 26, 42-43, 79
G3	Nivaria	HRL	Ermita de Sieteiglesias (Matapozuelos)	Mañanes 1985, 60-61; TIR Caesaraugusta 159
F1	Noega	HR	Campo Torres, 2.5 miles NW Gijón?	Cuesta 1992; TIR Caesaraugusta 79
C2	Noouion	RL	Noia?	TIR Conimbriga 80
H2	Nova Augusta	R	Lara de los Infantes?	Gimeno 1993; TIR Caesaraugusta 159
C4	<i>Nossa Senhora do Desterro</i>	R	Montemor-o-Velho POR	Gorges 1979, 455
D4	<i>Nossa Senhora da Póvoa de Mileu</i>	RL	Póvoa de Mileu POR	Gorges 1979 455-56
	Obila? = Avila			
D4	Ocelum	R	Ferro (Covilhã)? POR	Alarcão 1988 II.1, 69; TIR Caesaraugusta 163
F3	Ocelum Duri	RL	Zamora?	Tovar 1976, 246-47
G2	Octaviolca § Ottaouiolka	RL	Camesa (Valdeola)	TIR Caesaraugusta 164
G2	<i>La Olmeda</i>	RL	Pedrosa de la Vega	Gorges 1979, 336-37
F2	<i>Las Omañas</i>	R		Domergue 1987, 315-17
G1	Orgenomesci	HR	Cantabria between R. Sella and R. Nansa	TIR Caesaraugusta 167
E2	Ornia fl.	RL	Duerna	TIR Conimbriga 81
E2	Orniaci	HR	R. Duerna valley	TIR Conimbriga 81
C2	Orouion Pr.	R	Península del Morrazo	TIR Conimbriga 81
E1	Paesici	HRL	between R. Navia and R. Nalón	TIR Conimbriga 83
D3	Paesuri?	HR	Cárquere region POR	Tovar 1976, 257; Alarcão 1988 I, 24; II.1, 52
G3	<i>Pago de los Fetisones</i>	RL	Escarabajora de Cabezas	Gorges 1979, 356
F1	Pailontion	RL	Beloncio (Infiesto)?	TIR Caesaraugusta 169
F2	Palantia	RL	El Quintanal (S. Martas)?	TIR Caesaraugusta 170
G2	Palantia	RL	Palencia	TIR Caesaraugusta 170

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
G2	Pallantia	H	Palenzuela	TIR Caesaraugusta 171
H2	Pampligua	L	Pampliega	Tovar 1989, 363
D3	Panóias	R	sanctuary POR	Tranoy 1981, 336-40
E2	<i>Páramo del Sil</i>	R		Tranoy 1981, 226
H3	<i>Paredes de los Mercados</i>	RL	town with Roman status; Duratón, Segovia	Alföldy 1977; Knapp 1992, 262-65
F1	<i>El Pedregal</i>	L	Andallón	Gorges 1979, 330
F2	Petavonium	RL	Rosinos de Vidriales	TIR Caesaraugusta 177
F4	Petra	L	Piedrahita?	Tovar 1989, 343
C1	Phlaouia Lambris	R	Lambre (Ambroa, Irixoa)?	TIR Conimbriga 30, 56
G3	Pintia	CHRL	Padilla de Duero?	TIR Caesaraugusta 169
C2	<i>Pintens</i>	L	Hío (Cangas)	Gorges 1979, 342; TIR Conimbriga 86
G2	Pisoraca	RL	Herrera de Pisuerga	TIR Caesaraugusta 180-81
	§ Legio IV	R		
C2	<i>Playa</i>	RL	Panxón	Gorges 1979, 342
H1	Pleutauroi?	HR	near source of R. Ebro	Tovar 1989, 72; TIR Caesaraugusta 181
	§ *Plentouiso			
D3	<i>Poço das Freitas</i>	R	POR	Domergue 1987, 533-34
E4	Polibedenses	R	Yecla de Yeltes?	Tovar 1976, 248
D2	Pons Neviae	RL	Liber (Becerreá)	TIR Conimbriga 86
C4	<i>Ponte da Sancha</i>		POR	See Map 26
G1	Portus Blendium	RL	Suances	TIR Caesaraugusta 183
	Portus Magnus? = (Flavium) Brigantium			
G1	Portus Veseiasueca	HR	S. Vicente de la Barquera	Tovar 1989, 330; TIR Caesaraugusta 183
H1	Portus Victoriae Iuliobrigensium	RL	Santander	TIR Caesaraugusta 183
C1	<i>Pozo Limideiro</i>	R		Domergue 1987, 185
G2	<i>Los Pradillos</i>	RL	Villabermuda	Gorges 1979, 339
G3	<i>Prado de José Antonio</i>	RL	Valladolid	Gorges 1979, 444
D2	Praesidium	RL	Burgo (O. Castro Caldelas)	TIR Conimbriga 89
C2	Praestamarci	HR	Barbanza peninsula	TIR Conimbriga 89
F3	Preterion	L	Bretó?	Mañanes 1985, 107
D2	<i>Puebla del Brollón</i>	R		Domergue 1987, 349
C3	Quarquerni	HR	Bande region	TIR Conimbriga 90-91
D3	<i>Quinta da Ribeira</i>	RL	Tralhariz POR	Gorges 1979, 453-54
G2	<i>Quintanilla de la Cueva</i>	RL	Tejada	Gorges 1979, 338
F4	<i>El Raso</i>	H		Fernández Gómez 1986
H3	Rauda	HR	Roa	TIR Caesaraugusta 189-90
E2	<i>Río Cabrera</i>	R		Domergue 1987, 327
E2	<i>Río Eria</i>	R		TIR Conimbriga 54
E2	<i>Río Turienzo</i>	R		Domergue 1987, 332-34
D2	<i>Rubiás</i>	HR	hilltop settlement; Cadós	TIR Conimbriga 92
G1	<i>Ruiseñada</i>	R		TIR Caesaraugusta 193-94
	Sabaria = Sibaris			
C3	Salacia	RL	Salamonde? POR	Tovar 1989, 295
G1	Salaeni	HR	R. Saja valley from Cabuerniga to Torrelavega	TIR Caesaraugusta 194
C3	Salaniana	RL	Travassos (Vilar)? POR	Alarcão 1988 I, 54; Tovar 1989, 295
G2	Saldania	CHRL	Alto de la Morterona (Saldaña)	TIR Caesaraugusta 194-95
F1	Salía fl.	RL	Sella	TIR Caesaraugusta 195
D2	Salientes	RL	Baños de Molgas	TIR Conimbriga 92
H2	Salionka	HR	Cerro del Milagro (Poza de la Sal)	TIR Caesaraugusta 195
F4	Salmantica	ACHRL	Salmantica	Tovar 1976, 245-46
E1	<i>S. Chuís</i>	R	hilltop settlement; Allande	TIR Conimbriga 92
G3	<i>S. Colomba</i>	RL	Hontoria de Cerrato	Gorges 1979, 341

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
H3	<i>S. Cruz</i>	RL	Baños de Valdearados	Gorges 1979, 228
D2	<i>S. Eulalia de Bóveda</i>	L	temple	TIR Conimbriga 95
G3	<i>S. Lucia</i>	L	Aguilafuente	TIR Caesaraugusta 203
H4	<i>S. Martín de la Vega</i>	RL	Villaverde Bajo	TIR Caesaraugusta 245
C4	<i>S. Olaia</i>	AC	near Figueira da Foz POR	Alarcão 1988 II.2, 96
C4	<i>S. Pedro do Sul</i>	R	POR	Alarcão 1988 I, 114; II.1, 56
C3	<i>Sanfins</i> Sarabis = Sibarís	HRL	hilltop settlement POR	Alarcão 1988 II.1, 20-21
C2	Sars fl.	RL	Sar	TIR Conimbriga 96
H1	Sauga? fl.	RL	Miera	TIR Caesaraugusta 205
G2	Segisama Iulia	HR	Villadiego?	Tovar 1989, 346-47
G2	Segisamo	HRL	Sasamón	Tovar 1989, 347; TIR Caesaraugusta 207-208
H2	Segontia Paramika	R	Contrasta (Ocariz)	TIR Caesaraugusta 208
G4	Segovia	HRL	Segovia	TIR Caesaraugusta 209
D3	<i>Seixo de Ansiães</i>	R	POR	Tranoy 1981, 221
F4	Sentice	RL	Dueña de Abajo (Pedrosillo de los Aires)	TIR Caesaraugusta 210
G3	Septimanca	ACHRL	Simancas	TIR Caesaraugusta 210-11
C3	<i>Serra de Arga</i>	R	POR	Tranoy 1981, 221
C3	<i>Serra de S. Justa</i>	R	W Valongo (Conimbriga) POR	Domergue 1987, 524-26
C3	Seurbi?	HR	lower right bank of R. Limia POR	Tranoy 1981, 73
D2	Seurri	HR	Sarria and Taboada region	TIR Conimbriga 97
F3	Sibarís/ Sabaria/ Sarabis	RL/ R/ R	Torre del Sabre (El Cubo)?	Roldán Hervás 1971, 98-99; Tovar 1976, 246
C2	Siccaae Inss.	RL	Cíes Iss.	TIR Conimbriga 97
E2	Souperatioi	HR	S Astorga	TIR Conimbriga 99
C2	Supertamarci	HR	N R. Tambre	TIR Conimbriga 99
D2	Susarri?	HR	NW Sierra del Caurel	TIR Conimbriga 99-100
H4	Tagus fl.		POR / SPN	See Map 26
C4	Talabriga	RL	Cabeço do Vouga (Ageda)? POR	Alarcão 1988 I, 24; II.2, 93
D2	Talamine = Timalinum Tamagani	HR	basin of R. Tâmega, NNE Verín	TIR Conimbriga 100
C2	Tamaris fl.	RL	Tambre	TIR Conimbriga 100
D4	Tapori	HR	Senhora de Mércules region (Castelo Branco) POR	Alarcão 1988 II.1, 76; 1990, 29
D2	Teibouroi	HR	Puebla de Trives region	TIR Conimbriga 101
H3	<i>Las Tejeras</i> Tela = Gella	RL	Pedraza	Gorges 1979, 357
D2	<i>Temes</i>	L		TIR Conimbriga 100
E2	Til(l)enus M.	RL	Teleno range	TIR Conimbriga 101
D2	Timalinum/ Talamine	RL/ R	Baralla?	TIR Conimbriga 101
H4	Titulcia	RL	Bayona de Tajuña? Titulcia?	Tovar 1989, 237; Knapp 1992, 170-73; Caesaraugusta 222
C3	*Tongobriga § Tountobriga	HR R	Freixo (Marco de Canaveses) POR	Alarcão 1988 II.1, 28-29; Tovar 1989, 293
C1	<i>Torre de Hércules</i>	RL	La Coruña	TIR Conimbriga 103
D3	Tourodoi	HR	Chaves region POR	Tovar 1989, 128
D3	<i>Três Minas</i>	R	POR	Domergue 1987, 536-42
D1	Trileukoi Inss. Trileukon Pr. = Lapatia Korou Akron	R	3 islets 2 miles NNE Punta dos Aguillóns	RE <i>Τριλευκον</i> ; TIR Conimbriga 103
H2	Tritium	HR	Alto de Rodilla (Monasterio de Rodilla)	TIR Caesaraugusta 226

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
C2	Tude/ Castellum Tyde Turaqua = Turoqua	RL/ R	Túy	TIR Conimbriga 40-41
H3	Turbes	L	Pinilla Trasmonte?	Mañanes 1985, 84-87; Tovar 1989, 359
C3	Turduli Veteres	HR	left bank of lower R. Duero POR	Tovar 1976, 201; Alarcão 1988 I, 24
H2	Turmog(id)i/ Mourbogoi			See Map 25
C2	Turoqua/ Turaqua	RL/ L	Tourón (Pontecaldelas)	TIR Conimbriga 104
C2	Turris Augusti	R	Torres de Oeste (Catoira)	TIR Conimbriga 104
C2	Ulla fl.	RL	Ulla	TIR Conimbriga 110
F2	Urbicus fl.	L	Oribigo	TIR Caesaraugusta 166
D3	Urros	R	POR	Tranoy 1981, 221
E4	Urueña	HR	indigenous settlement; Fuenteguinaldo	TIR Conimbriga 62
E2	Uttaris	RL	Trabadelo	TIR Conimbriga 110
G3	Vaccaei	HRL	S Burgos, S Palencia, Valladolid and NW Segovia provinces	TIR Caesaraugusta 230
F2	Vadinienses	RL	R. Sella, R. Esla and R. Güeña valleys	TIR Caesaraugusta 230-32
E2	Valduerna	R		Domergue 1987, 318-19; TIR Conimbriga 151
F2	Vallata	RL	Villadangos del Páramo?	TIR Caesaraugusta 235
E2	Valle Rabón	R		Domergue 1987, 320-22
E3	Veniatia	RL	Figueroela de Arriba	TIR Conimbriga 105-106
E4	Vettonia	RL	W central Meseta between R. Tajo and R. Duero	TIR Caesaraugusta 241
	§ Vettes	HRL		TIR Caesaraugusta 240
F3	Vicus Aquarius	RL	Castrotorafe (S. Cebrián de Castro)	TIR Caesaraugusta 241
C3	Vicus Atucausensis	RL	Quinta de Pascoais POR	Curchin 1985, 331; Alarcão 1988 II.1, 21
G1	Vicus Aunigainum	L	Ongayo (Suances)	TIR Caesaraugusta 241
C2	Vicus Spacorum	HR	Vigo	TIR Conimbriga 107
D3	Vicus Vagornicensis	R	Fiães (Valpaços) POR	Curchin 1985, 331
D4	Vicus Veniensis	RL	Cabeço de Lameirão (Meímoa) POR	Alarcão 1988 II.1, 70
D1	Viladonga (Castro de)	HRL	hilltop settlement	TIR Conimbriga 107
E2	Los Villares	RL	Quintana del Marco	Gorges 1979, 275-76
G2	Viminacium	RL	Castro Muza (Calzadilla de la Cueva)	TIR Caesaraugusta 246-47
D4	Vise(...)	L	Viseu POR	Tovar 1976, 256
E3	Zoelae	HR	between Trás-os-Montes POR and Tierra de Aliste (Zamora)	TIR Conimbriga 111

Aqueduct

Grid	Location	Period	Reference
G4	Segovia	RL	TIR Caesaraugusta 209

Numbered Bridges

No.	Grid	Location	Period	Reference
1	D2	Aurium, over R. Sil	RL	Tranoy 1981, 216
2	D2	'Ponte Návea' near Puebla de Trives, over R. Návea	RL	TIR Conimbriga 87
3	D2	'Ponte Bibei' at Mendoya, over R. Bibei	RL	Tranoy 1981, 215; TIR Conimbriga 87
4	D2	*Forum Gigurrorum, over R. Sil	RL	TIR Conimbriga 45
5	E2	Ambasmestas, over R. Valcarce	RL	TIR Conimbriga 22
6	E2	near Uttaris, over Arroyo de Laredo	RL	TIR Conimbriga 65
7	E2	Villafranca del Bierzo, over R. Burbia	RL	TIR Conimbriga 108
8	E2	Toral de los Vados, over R. Burbia	RL	TIR Conimbriga 102
9	E2	Toral de Merayo, over R. Valdueza	RL	TIR Conimbriga 102
10	E2	Otero, over R. Sil	RL	TIR Conimbriga 82
11	E2	Interamnium Flavium, over R. Sil	RL	TIR Conimbriga 46
12	E2	Páramo del Sil, over R. Sil	RL	TIR Conimbriga 83
13	E2	Las Ventas de Albares	RL	TIR Conimbriga 106
14	E2	Celada, over R. Turienzo	RL	TIR Conimbriga 42
15	G2	Nestar, over R. Rubagón	RL	TIR Caesaraugusta 159
16	G2	'Puente de los Picos' at Itero de la Vega, over R. Vallarna	RL	TIR Caesaraugusta 186
17	H2	near Mancellus		See Map 25
18	E3	Calzada de Tera, over R. Tera	RL	Tranoy 1981, 214
19	D3	'Ponte de Pedra' at Torre de Dona Chama POR, over R. Tuela	RL	Alarcão 1988 II.1, 41-42
20	D3	Aquae Flaviae, over R. Tâmega POR	RL	O'Connor 1993, 115
21	F3	S. Marcial, over Arroyo de Los Barrios	RL	TIR Caesaraugusta 199
22	E3	Almeida, over R. Belén	RL	TIR Conimbriga 21
23	E3	Carbellino, over R. Tormes	RL	TIR Conimbriga 39
24	F3	'Puente Mocho' at Bletisa(ma), over Ribera de Cañedo	RL	TIR Conimbriga 21
25	F4	Salamantica, over R. Tormes	RL	O'Connor 1993, 115-16
26	H4	NE Miaccum		See Map 25
27	F4	SW El Raso		See Map 26
28	E4	Capera, over R. Caparra	RL	O'Connor 1993, 111
29	D4	E Alpedrinha		See Map 26

Dam

Grid	Location	Period	Reference
G4	SW Mantua		See Map 27

Passes

Grid	Location	Period	Reference
E2	NW Asturica Augusta	RL	TIR Conimbriga 71
F1	SE Memoriana	RL	TIR Conimbriga 73

Roads

Itinerary	Period	Reference
Conimbriga → Bracara Augusta	RL	Tranoy 1981, 213
Bracara Augusta → Aquae Flaviae → Asturica Augusta	RL	Tranoy 1981, 213-14
Bracara Augusta → Nemetobriga → Asturica Augusta (Via Nova)	RL	Tranoy 1981, 215
Bracara Augusta → Burbida → Brevis → Lucus Augusti → Asturica Augusta	RL	Tranoy 1981, 216-18
Bracara Augusta → Ad Duos Pontes → Glandimirum → (Flavium) Brigantium → Lucus Augusti	RL	Roldán Hervás 1975, 76; Tranoy 1981, 216-18
Talabriga → Alpedrinha	RL	Alarcão 1988 I, 58
(Augusta Emerita) → Ocelum Duri → Brigaecium → Asturica Augusta	RL	Roldán Hervás 1971; 1975, 82-83, 88-89
Ocelum Duri → Septimanca → Titulcia → Map 26	RL	Roldán Hervás 1975, 83-87
Titulcia → Caesaraugusta	RL	Roldán Hervás 1975, 85-86
Vise(...) → Talabriga	RL	Alarcão 1988 I, 60
Legio VII Gemina → Palantia	RL	Rodríguez 1970, 430
Brigaecium → Rauda → Map 25	RL	Roldán Hervás 1975, 90-91; Mañanes 1985, 51-57
Asturica Augusta → Lacobriga → Tritium	RL	Roldán Hervás 1975, 95-97, 99-100; Mañanes 1985, 33-35
Dessobriga → Portus Blendium	RL	Mañanes 1985, 122-23
Legio VII Gemina → Giga	RL	Fernández Ochoa 1982, 50-52

Unlocated Toponyms

(excluding those mentioned only by Avienus, for which see separate list below)

Name	Period	Probable Location	Reference
Abourica/ *Auobriga	R	near mouth of R. Miño	Tranoy 1981, 63, 205; TIR Conimbriga 19
Ad Aquas	RL		Tovar 1989, 294-95
Ad Cohortem Gallicam	L		Tovar 1989, 320
Adrobrica	RL	in Artabris Sinus	TIR Conimbriga 20
Aebisoci	HR	in conventus Bracaraugustanus	TIR Conimbriga 20
Akontia	HR	in conventus Cluniensis	TIR Caesaraugusta 41
Albeceia	L		Mañanes 1985, 92; Tovar 1989, 350
Albucrense metallum	R	in Galicia	Tovar 1989, 308
Alea	L	in Carpetania	Tovar 1989, 233
Aliobr(i)o	L		Tovar 1989, 293
Alternia	RL	in Carpetania	Tovar 1989, 233
Amneni	RL	in conventus Asturum	TIR Conimbriga 22
Amphilochi?	HR	in conventus Bracaraugustanus	TIR Conimbriga 22
Apeilokarion	R		Tovar 1976, 269
Apiobic...	R		Tovar 1976, 269
Arabriga	RL		Tovar 1976, 269
Aradoukka/ Aradoukta	R		Tovar 1989, 293
Arae Augusti/ Arae Sestianae	R	in conventus Lucensis	TIR Conimbriga 23-24
Arcobriga	R		Tovar 1989, 308
Arragina	L	in conventus Asturum	TIR Conimbriga 25
Atricondo	RL	in conventus Lucensis	Tovar 1989, 310
Attica/ Bergida	HR		Tovar 1989, 323-24
Avobrica = Abobrica			
Balatu celum	R	in territory of Colarni	Haley 1986, 180, 315 (n. 183); Alarcão 1988 I, 137
Bargiakis	R	in conventus Cluniesis	TIR Caesaraugusta 62
Bergida = Attica			

Name	Period	Probable Location	Reference
Bilibium	L		Tovar 1989, 366
Bouron	R	in conventus Lucensis	Tovar 1989, 312; TIR Conimbriga 34
Caeilobrigoi	HR	vicinity of Viseu? POR	Tovar 1976, 256-57
Cairieses	R		Tovar 1976, 250
Calabacia	L		Tovar 1989, 312
Calontenses	R		Tovar 1976, 239-40
*Calubriga	RL	in territory of Gigurri	TIR Conimbriga 37
Caluri	R		Tovar 1976, 239-40
Cambracum	L		TIR Caesaraugusta 78
Campagones	R	in conventus Asturum?	Tovar 1989, 112
Canibri	L		Tovar 1989, 317
Carrinensis Ager	R		TIR Caesaraugusta 84
Castellum Agrippa	R	territory of Bracara Augusta	Tranoy 1981, 372; Haley 1986, 28, 346 (n. 517)
Castellum Aiobaigiaecum	R	territory of Susarri	TIR Conimbriga 42
Castellum Arcucis	R	territory of Limici	TIR Conimbriga 66
Castellum Berensis	R	territory of Limici	Tranoy 1981, 374
Castellum Berisamum	R	in conventus Lucensis	TIR Conimbriga 40
Castellum Berisum	R	territory of Cibarci	TIR Conimbriga 44
Castellum Cariaca	R	territory of Albiones	TIR Conimbriga 21
Castellum Durbede	R	territory of Bracari	Haley 1986, 40; Alarcão 1988 II.1, 17
Castellum Ercoriobris	R	territory of Albiones	TIR Conimbriga 21
Castellum Eritaecum	R	territory of Lemavi	Mañanes 1982, 106; Haley 1986, 57
Castellum Letiobris	R	territory of Bracara Augusta?	Haley 1986, 26; Alarcão 1988 I, 139
Castellum Louciocelum	R	territory of Interamici	TIR Conimbriga 61
Castellum Narelia	R	territory of Seurri	TIR Conimbriga 97
Castellum Serantis	R	territory of Seurri	TIR Conimbriga 97
Castellum Talabriga	R	in territory of Limici	TIR Conimbriga 66
Castellum Verium	R	territory of Grovii	TIR Conimbriga 59-60
Castra Manuaria	L	in conventus Asturum	TIR Conimbriga 41
Celticum Flavium	R		García Martínez 1996
Cenum Oppidum	L	between Langobriga and Cale POR	Tovar 1976, 258
Cibilitani	R	in conventus Emeritensis	TIR Caesaraugusta 96
Cinginnia	H		Tovar 1976, 270
Cistonia	L		TIR Caesaraugusta 97
Coerenses	R		Tovar 1976, 239-40
Cohors Gallica	L	in province of Callaecia	TIR Caesaraugusta 100
Concanum	R	in conventus Cluniensis	TIR Caesaraugusta 102
Concordia	R	between Scallabis and Talabriga POR	Tovar 1976, 264
Cougion	RL		TIR Caesaraugusta 107
Curunda	R	in territory of Zoelae	TIR Conimbriga 50
Curunniacis	R	in conventus Lucensis	TIR Conimbriga 50-51
*Cussaburenses	HR	Burejo valley?	TIR Caesaraugusta 109
Deorum Inss.	RL	off Artabrum Pr.	TIR Conimbriga 51
Dracina	L		Tovar 1989, 332
Ebora	R	near mouth of R. Tambre, in conventus Lucensis	TIR Conimbriga 52
Elaeneobriga	R	in conventus Bracaraugustanus	TIR Conimbriga 53
Equaesii	HR	in conventus Bracaraugustanus	TIR Conimbriga 54
Flaviaugusta	R		Tovar 1989, 356
Florius fl.	RL	in conventus Lucensis	TIR Conimbriga 56
Gerticos	L		Tovar 1976, 245
Ilarkouris	R	in conventus Caesaraugustanus	TIR Caesaraugusta 131
Ilorbida	R	in conventus Carthaginiensis	TIR Caesaraugusta 132
*Interamici	R	in conventus Bracaraugustanus	TIR Conimbriga 61

Name	Period	Probable Location	Reference
Interkatia	R	in R. Duerna valley?	TIR Conimbriga 61-62
Kambaiton	RL	in conventus Bracaraugustanus	Tovar 1989, 312-13; TIR Conimbriga 63
Klaudiomerion	R	in conventus Lucensis	TIR Conimbriga 45
Kolenda	H	in conventus Cluniensis	Tovar 1989, 339
Komphloenta	R	in conventus Cluniensis	TIR Caesaraugusta 101
Kontobris	H		Tovar 1976, 270
Koplanion Pedion	H	vicinity of Palencia	Tovar 1989, 341
Kottaiobriga	R		Tovar 1976, 270
Labernis	R	in conventus Asturum	TIR Caesaraugusta 136-37
Laetera	L		Tovar 1989, 315
Lambriaca	R	in conventus Lucensis?	TIR Conimbriga 63
Lankia Oppidana	RL	NW Cáceres province, near Portuguese frontier?	TIR Conimbriga 63-64
Laniobre	L		Tovar 1989, 316
Lauare/ Talabara?	R		Tovar 1976, 252
Libounka	R	in conventus Lucensis	TIR Conimbriga 65-66
Louankoi	HR	in territory of Callaeci Bracari	TIR Conimbriga 69
Loubainoi	HR	in territory of Callaeci Bracari	TIR Conimbriga 69
Lubanc(...)	HR	in vicinity of Conimbriga? POR	Tovar 1976, 262
Lugiso	L	in territory of Luggoni?	TIR Conimbriga 70
Maliaka	R	in conventus Asturum	TIR Caesaraugusta 146
Manca	R	in territory of Cantabri	Stylov 1991, 25-26
Manliana	R	in conventus Emeritensis	TIR Caesaraugusta 146
Marcie = Pons Nartiae			
Medioga	L		Tovar 1989, 315
Medullius M.	HRL	Bierzo region?	TIR Conimbriga 72
Mendikouleia	R	in conventus Emeritensis	TIR Caesaraugusta 150
Meroua	R	in territory of Louankoi	TIR Conimbriga 73
Meterkosa	R	in conventus Carthaginiensis	TIR Caesaraugusta 150
Moroika	R	in conventus Cluniensis	TIR Caesaraugusta 155
Narbasoi	HR	SE conventus Bracaraugustanus	TIR Conimbriga 77
Nardinion	R	in conventus Asturum	TIR Conimbriga 77-78
Noiga Oukesia	R	in conventus Asturum	TIR Caesaraugusta 159
*Ocelum	R	in conventus Emeritensis	TIR Caesaraugusta 163
Odeis	L		Tovar 1989, 319
Okela/ Opsikella	HR	in conventus Cluniensis	TIR Caesaraugusta 163
Okelon	R	in conventus Lucensis	TIR Conimbriga 80
Oktodouron	R	in territory of Vaccae	Tovar 1989, 358
Olina	R	in conventus Lucensis	TIR Conimbriga 80
Otonia	L		Tovar 1989, 320
Opsikella = Okela			
Quadinia	RL	in territory of Vadinienses	TIR Caesaraugusta 230
Ouarada	R	vicinity of Madrid?	TIR Caesaraugusta 235
Ouelladis	R	vicinity of Aveiro? POR	Tovar 1976, 259
Ouellica/ Villegia?	RL	upper R. Pisuerga valley	TIR Caesaraugusta 239
Ouerourion	R	vicinity of Avelhães? POR	Tovar 1976, 259
Ouika	R	in territory of Callaeci Lucenses	TIR Conimbriga 107
Palantenses	R		Tovar 1976, 239-240
'Passicin'	L	in conventus Asturum	TIR Conimbriga 83-84
Phoros Bibalon	R	W Verín in basin of R. Bubal	TIR Conimbriga 57
Phoros Narbason	R	in conventus Bracaraugustanus	TIR Conimbriga 57-58
Pinetum	R	in conventus Bracaraugustanus	Tovar 1989, 294
Pintia	R	in conventus Lucensis	TIR Conimbriga 86
Pirascon	L	in vicinity of Buitrago?	TIR Caesaraugusta 180

Name	Period	Probable Location	Reference
Pons Nartiae/ Marcie	RL	upper basin of R. Ferreira	Tovar 1989, 320; TIR Conimbriga 86
Porta Augousta Praesidium	R RL	in territory of Vaccaei	TIR Caesaraugusta 182 Tovar 1989, 295
Rhama Roboretum	R RL	in conventus Cluniensis	TIR Caesaraugusta 191 Tovar 1989, 294
'Saelenus' Samarium	HR L	in conventus Asturum	TIR Conimbriga 92 Tovar 1989, 321
Sandaquitum Saunium fl.	L RL	in conventus Cluniensis in conventus Cluniensis	TIR Caesaraugusta 202 TIR Caesaraugusta 205
Segisama Brasaca	R		Tovar 1989, 346
Talabara = Lavare? Tamarici Fontes	R		Tovar 1989, 365
Tonobrica/ Tenobrica?	L	in conventus Cluniensis or Caesaraugustanus	TIR Caesaraugusta 223
Tourriga Tourouptiana	R R	in territory of Callaeci Lucenses in territory of Callaeci Lucenses	TIR Conimbriga 104 TIR Conimbriga 104-105
Turol(...) Turonium	R L		Tovar 1976, 255
		in Callaecia	Tovar 1989, 303
Vacoecum *Valabriga	R R	in territory of Lancia? in conventus Bracaraugustanus	Haley 1986, 246; Tovar 1989, 304 TIR Conimbriga 105
Valseni	R	in Sierra de Gata region (Cáceres)?	Ariño 1993
Villegia? = Ouellica Vicani Dercinoassedenses	R R	in territory of Clunia	Tovar 1989, 370 Tovar 1976, 262
Vicus Baedorus Villegia = Vellica?			
Vindius M. Vinia Campegiensis	HR R		TIR Conimbriga 110
		in Sierra de Gata region (Cáceres)?	Ariño 1993

Names found only in Avienus

Name	Modern Name / Location	Reference
Aryium/ Lapatia Korou Akron (160)	Punta dos Aguillóns	THA 68
Dragani (197)	N Iberia	THA 74
Oestrymnici (155)	NW Iberia	THA 67
Oestrymnis (154)	NW Iberia	THA 67
Veneris Iugum (158)	Cape Finisterre	THA 68

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