

## Map 19 Raetia

Compiled by H. Bender, 1997

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### Introduction

The map covers the central Alps at their widest extent, spanning about 160 miles from Cambodunum to Verona. Almost all the notable rivers flow either to the north or east, to the Rhine and Danube respectively, or south to the Po. Only one river, the Aenus (Inn), crosses the entire region from south-west to north-east. A number of large lakes at the foot of the Alps on both its north and south sides played an important role in the development of trade. The climate varies considerably. It ranges from the Mediterranean and temperate to permafrost in the high Alps. On the north side the soil is relatively poor and stony, but in the plain of the R. Padus (Po) there is productive arable land.

Under Roman rule, this part of the Alps was opened up by a few central routes, although large numbers of mountain tracks were already in use. The rich mineral and salt deposits, which in prehistoric times had played a major role, became less vital in the Roman period since these resources could now be imported from elsewhere. From a very early stage, however, the Romans showed interest in the high-grade iron from Noricum as well as in Tauern gold; they also appreciated wine and cheese from Raetia, and exploited the timber trade. Ancient geographical sources for the region reflect a growing degree of knowledge, which improves as the Romans advance and consolidate their hold in the north.

Today's division into a total of six countries (Austria, Germany, Italy, Slovenia, and Switzerland with Liechtenstein) has not exactly encouraged collaborative research, so that general historical and archaeological overviews are lacking. Note, however, the comprehensive account by van Berchem (1980). Olshausen (1991) assembles significant preparatory material. Pauli (1980) provides a general overview on the basis of the archaeological evidence, while Bätzing (1991) investigates aspects of cultural history from earliest times to the present.

Inventories for Italian territory, Carinthia (AUS), Swabia (GER) and Slovenia have been published. For Upper Bavaria (GER), it is possible to refer to the excellent documentation of the *Bayerisches Landesamt für Denkmalpflege*; for the Salzburg (AUS) region, information furnished by archaeologists active there proved most useful. Otherwise, the handbooks *Römer Schweiz* (1988), *Römer Baden-Württemberg* (1986), and *Römer Bayern* (1995) are valuable for reference.

It should be recognized that in some areas (around Teurnia, for example, or west of Iuvavum) the density of ancient settlement was greater than can practicably be represented at this scale. More generally, in Late Antiquity the settlement pattern changed significantly. Primarily in the eastern Alps, but also in the upper valley of the R. Aenus and elsewhere, hilltop fortifications became the norm (Ciglenc̆ki 1987, map 163) because of the prevailing insecurity. In view of the timespan of the map, only the early phases of this new pattern are represented.

## Directory

All place names are in Austria unless otherwise noted

### Abbreviations

|                          |  |
|--------------------------|--|
| Aquileia romana<br>CAV I | M. Buora and F. Maselli Scotti (eds.), <i>Aquileia romana, vita pubblica e privata</i> , Venice, 1991<br>L. Capuis, G. Leonardi, S. Pesavento Mattioli and G. Rosada (eds.), <i>Carta archeologica del Veneto I</i> , Modena, 1988 |
| Römer Baden-Württemberg  | P. Filtzinger, D. Planck and B. Cämmerer (eds.), <i>Die Römer in Baden-Württemberg</i> , 3 <sup>rd</sup> ed., Stuttgart and Aalen, 1986  |
| Römer Bayern             | W. Czysz et al. (eds.), <i>Die Römer in Bayern</i> , Stuttgart and Aalen, 1995   |
| Römer Schweiz            | W. Drack and R. Fellmann, <i>Die Römer in der Schweiz</i> , Stuttgart, 1988  |
| TIR Mediolanum           | Tabula Imperii Romani L 32, <i>Mediolanum–Aventicum–Brigantium</i> , Rome, 1966  |
| TIR Tergeste             | Tabula Imperii Romani L 33, <i>Tergeste</i> , Rome, 1961   |

### Names

| Grid | Name                                    | Period | Modern Name / Location                                     | Reference                             |
|------|---|--------|--|---------------------------------------|
| C2   | Abodiacum                               | RL     | Epfach GER   | Römer Bayern 439-41                   |
| D4   | Acelum                                  |        | ITL  | See Map 40                            |
| A2   | Acronus L.                              |        | Untersee GER / SWI   | Reinecke 1924, 41-42                  |
| E4   | Ad Cerasias                             |        | ITL  | See Map 40                            |
| B3   | Addua fl.                               |        | ITL  | See Map 39                            |
| E4   | Ad XII/<br>Meduacus Maior               |        | ITL  | See Map 40                            |
| D4   | Ad Finem                                |        | ITL  | See Map 40                            |
| A2   | Ad Fines                                | RL     | Pfyn SWI   | Römer Schweiz 470-71                  |
| C4   | Ad Flexum/<br>Sermione Mansio           |        | ITL  | See Map 39                            |
| F4   | *Ad Fornulos                            |        | SVN  | See Map 20                            |
| G4   | Ad Malum                                |        | SVN  | See Map 20                            |
| C1   | Ad Novas                                | RL?    | on road between Augusta<br>Vindelicum and<br>Abodiacum GER | Reinecke 1924, 36; Walser 1983, 34    |
| D4   | Ad Palatium<br>Ad Pirum = In Alpe Iulia |        | ITL  | See Map 40                            |
| B2   | Ad Rhenum                               | RL     | Rheineck? SWI  | TIR Mediolanum 20; Overbeck 1982, 229 |
| E4   | Ad Sanos                                |        | ITL  | See Map 40                            |
| F3   | Ad Silanos                              | RL     | Artegna? ITL   | Bosio 1991, 163-65                    |
| F3   | Ad Trice(n)simum<br>§ 'Viam Belloio'    | RL     | Tricesimo? ITL   | Bosio 1991, 160-61                    |
| F4   | Ad Undecimum 1                          | RL     | Chiarisacco? ITL   | Bosio 1991, 80                        |
| F4   | Ad Undecimum 2                          | RL     | Gradisca? ITL  | Bosio 1991, 203                       |
| F4   | Aegida                                  |        | SVN  | See Map 20                            |
| B3   | Aenus fl.                               |        | AUS / GER  | See Map 12                            |
| F3   | Aesontius fl.<br>§ Isontius fl.         | RL     | Isonzo / Soča ITL / SVN                                    | Vedaldi Iasbez 1994, 109-13           |
| E3   | Aguntum                                 | RL     | Dölsach /<br>Nussdorf-Debant                               | Karwiese 1975, 39-40                  |
| A2   | Alamanni                                |        | GER  | See Map 12                            |
| E2   | Alaunoi                                 | R      | N Chiemsee GER   | RE; TIR Tergeste 22                   |
| E2   | *Albianum                               | RL     | Ebbs?  | Walser 1983, 37                       |
| F3   | Alpes Carnicae                          |        | part of Julian Alps ITL /<br>SVN                           | Vedaldi Iasbez 1994, 70-71            |
| F3   | Alpes Iuliae                            |        | CRO / SVN  | See Map 20                            |
| B3   | Alpes M.                                |        |  | See Map 1                             |
| A3   | Alpes Raeticae                          |        | from valley of Rhine to<br>Brenner Pass                    | RE Alpes, col. 1603                   |
| D3   | Alpes Tridentinae                       |        | Dolomites ITL  | RE Alpes, col. 1604                   |
| F4   | Alsa fl.                                |        | Aussa ITL  | Vedaldi Iasbez 1994, 116-18           |

| Grid | Name                                | Period | Modern Name / Location                                   | Reference  |
|------|-------------------------------------|--------|--|--|
| A2   | <i>Altenburg-Rheinau</i>            | HR     | GER / SWI  | Bittel 1981, 290-96                                |
| C2   | <i>Altenstadt</i>                   | L      | GER  | Römer Bayern 378                                   |
| E4   | Altinum                             |        | ITL  | See Map 40   |
| F3   | Ambidraoui                          | R      | around Teurnia   | TIR Tergeste 23                                    |
| E3   | Ambilikoi                           | R      | valley of R. Gail  | TIR Tergeste 23                                    |
| E2   | Ambisontes                          | R      | upper R. Salzach   | Pauli 1980, 36-37, 54-55                           |
| B2   | <i>Amden</i>                        | R      | Stralegg SWI   | Römer Schweiz 320-21                               |
| D2   | <i>Ampass</i>                       | L      |  | Sydow 1990, 29                                     |
| D3   | Anaunion                            | RL     | Nanno ITL  | TIR Mediolanum 24                                  |
|      | § Anauni                            |        |  |  |
| B3   | Aneuniates                          | R      | N Lago di Como ITL                                       | TIR Mediolanum 25                                  |
| F2   | *Anisus                             | RL     | Anif?, near Altenmarkt                                   | RE Anisus; Heger 1974, 60;<br>Winkler 1985, 26     |
| F2   | Anisus fl.                          |        |  | See Map 12   |
| E4   | 'Apicilia'                          | RL     | Latisanotta ITL  | Bosio 1991, 80                                     |
| D3   | [Appianum]                          | RL     | Appiano? ITL   | TIR Mediolanum 25; Lippert 1985, 554-56            |
| C3   | Aquae Bormiae                       | RL     | Bormio ITL   | Pauli 1973, 105-20                                 |
| F4   | Aquileia                            | HRL    | ITL  | Aquileia romana; NPauly 1                          |
| B3   | <i>Arbedo</i>                       | CH     | SWI  | Pauli 1980, 16-17                                  |
| B2   | Arbor Felix                         | RL     | Arbon SWI  | Römer Schweiz 322-23                               |
| F4   | Argao fl.                           |        | SVN  | See Map 20   |
| F3   | [Artenia]                           | RL     | Artegna? ITL   | Bierbrauer 1987, 27; Bosio 1991, 168               |
| E2   | Artobriga                           | RL     | on road from *Bedauium to<br>Iuvavum; Traunstein?<br>GER | Winkler 1985, 25                                   |
| D4   | Astagus fl.                         |        | ITL  | See Map 40   |
| C3   | At(h)esis fl.                       |        | ITL  | See Map 40   |
| B2   | <i>Auf Krüppel</i>                  | L      | LIE  | Römer Schweiz 500-501                              |
| D4   | Auraei                              |        | ITL  | See Map 40   |
| B4   | Ausuciates                          |        | ITL  | See Map 39   |
| D3   | Ausucum                             | RL     | Borgo di Valsugana ITL                                   | Bosio 1991, 146                                    |
| F4   | Avesica                             | RL     | Zolla? Basovizza? ITL                                    | Vedaldi Iasbez 1994, 440-42                        |
| D2   | Baio(u)arii                         | L      | GER  | RGermAlt 1, 601-27                                 |
| C2   | <i>Baisweil</i>                     | RL     | GER  | Römer Bayern 427-28                                |
| F3   | <i>Baldersdorf</i>                  | RL     |  | Piccottini 1989, 25 (no. 20)                       |
| B2   | <i>Balzers</i>                      | HRL    | LIE  | Overbeck 1982, 95-100; Bill 1985, 54-65            |
| D3   | [Bauzanum]                          | L      | Bolzano / Bozen-Gries<br>ITL                             | RE Bauxere; Menis 1991, 154                        |
| E2   | *Bedauium                           | RL     | Sebruck GER  | Römer Bayern 515-16                                |
| G3   | Beliandrum                          | RL     | Altenmarkt   | Piccottini 1989, 23                                |
| E3   | Bellunum                            | HRL    | Belluno ITL  | Bosio 1991, 148-50                                 |
| C4   | Benacenses                          |        | ITL  | See Map 39   |
| C4   | Benacus L.                          |        | ITL  | See Map 39   |
| B3   | Bergalei                            | R      | Val Bregaglia / Bergell<br>ITL / SWI                     | TIR Mediolanum 33                                  |
| B4   | Bergomum                            |        | ITL  | See Map 39   |
| E2   | <i>Biberg</i>                       | H      |  | Franz 1965, 146                                    |
| B3   | Bilitio                             | RL     | Bellinzona SWI   | TIR Mediolanum 35 Bellinzona; Römer<br>Schweiz 361 |
| B2   | <i>Bludenz</i>                      | HRL    |  | Overbeck 1982, 50-52                               |
| B3   | <i>Bonaduz</i>                      | L      | SWI  | Römer Schweiz 370                                  |
| D1   | Bratananium                         |        | GER  | See Map 12   |
| C4   | [Bremtonicum]                       |        | ITL  | See Map 39   |
| D3   | <i>Bressanone</i>                   | HR     | ITL  | von Uslar 1991, 313-14                             |
| D2   | Breuni                              | RL     | S Veldidena  | Anreiter 1997, 8-9, 173; Wolff 1999, 29-31         |
| B2   | Brigantinus L.<br>§ Ven(non)etus L. |        | Bodensee GER / SWI                                       | Reinecke 1924, 41-42                               |
| B2   | Brigantium<br>§ Brigantii           | RL     | Bregenz  | Römer Schweiz 374; Wolff 1999, 29-31               |
| A2   | *Brigobannis                        | RL     | Hüfingen GER   | Römer Baden-Württemberg 337-44                     |
| D4   | Brinta? fl.                         |        | ITL  | See Map 40   |
| D3   | Brixenetes?                         | R      | around Bressanone ITL                                    | TIR Mediolanum 40                                  |

| Grid | Name                                       | Period | Modern Name / Location                             | Reference  |
|------|--|--------|--|--|
| C4   | Brixia                                     |        | ITL  | See Map 39   |
| D3   | Burrus fl.                                 | L      | Rienza ITL   | TIR Mediolanum 42  |
| D4   | Cadianum                                   |        | ITL  | See Map 40   |
| E3   | <i>Calalzo</i>                             | HRL    | ITL  | CAV I, 64-65 (no. 26)  |
| B3   | Calucones                                  | R      | around Chur SWI                                    | Pauli 1980, 54-55; Wolff 1999, 29-31   |
| C2   | Cambodunum                                 | HRL    | Kempton GER  | Römer Bayern 463-68  |
| C4   | Camunni                                    |        | ITL  | See Map 39   |
| F4   | 'Capris'/<br>Iustinopolis                  |        | SVN  | See Map 20   |
| F3   | Carni                                      | HR     | between Tergeste and<br>Santicum                   | Vedaldi Iasbez 1994, 229-39  |
| F4   | Castellum Pucinum                          | R      | possibly Prosecco ITL                              | Bosio 1991, 218; Vedaldi<br>Iasbez 1994, 391-93; Fontanot 1996                       |
| E3   | <i>Castelraimondo</i>                      | HRL    | ITL  | Santoro Bianchi 1995   |
| B3   | <i>Castiel</i><br>Castrum = Fluvio Frigido | L      | SWI  | Römer Schweiz 379-80   |
| D3   | [Castrum Cimbra]                           | HRL    | Cembra? ITL  | TIR Mediolanum 50  |
| F4   | Catali                                     |        | ITL / SVN  | See Map 20   |
| E3   | Catubrini                                  | R      | Cadore ITL   | Vedaldi Iasbez 1994, 242-43  |
| B3   | Ceresius L.                                |        | ITL  | See Map 39   |
| D3   | <i>Cesio Maggiore</i>                      | RL     | ITL  | TIR Mediolanum 52  |
| C4   | *Civitas Camunnorum                        |        | ITL  | See Map 39   |
| B3   | Clavenna                                   | RL     | Chiavenna? ITL                                     | TIR Mediolanum 55  |
| B2   | Clunia                                     | RL     | Altenstadt?  | TIR Mediolanum 55; Overbeck 1982, 53-58  |
| B4   | Comum                                      |        | ITL  | See Map 39   |
| B2   | Constantia                                 | RL     | Konstanz GER                                       | Römer Baden-Württemberg 374-75   |
| D2   | Cosuanetes                                 | R      |  | Anreiter 1997, 9   |
| D2   | Coveliacae?                                | RL     | Moosberg GER                                       | Römer Bayern 481   |
| F2   | Cucullae                                   | RL     | Kuchl  | Heger 1974, 60, 157-61; Winkler 1985, 26   |
| B3   | *Cunus Aureus                              | RL     | Splügen Pass? SWI                                  | Römer Schweiz 513-14 Splügen   |
| B3   | Curia                                      | RL     | Chur SWI   | TIR Mediolanum 59; Römer Schweiz<br>380-84   |
| C2   | Damasia                                    | R      | Auerberg GER                                       | Römer Bayern 417-19  |
| F3   | <i>Danielsberg</i>                         | R      |  | Piccottini 1989, 26 (no. 33)   |
| A2   | Danuvius fl.                               |        |  | See Map 23   |
| C2   | <i>Dietringen</i>                          | R      | GER  | Czys 1998  |
| E3   | Dravus fl.                                 |        |  | See Map 20   |
| D4   | Dripsinates                                |        | ITL  | See Map 40   |
| F3   | <i>Duel</i>                                | L      | settlement and quarry                              | Piccottini 1989, 27 (no. 47)   |
| F2   | <i>Dürrnberg</i>                           | CHR    |  | Brand 1995   |
| D3   | Endidae                                    | RL     | Egna? ITL  | Bosio 1991, 86, 89-90  |
| D3   | [Enemase]                                  | RL     | Castel Vetere or<br>Castelfeder ITL                | TIR Mediolanum 50, 63 Endidae;<br>Lippert 1985, 575-78;<br>Menis 1991, 137, 150, 156 |
| G2   | [Eraclia] = [(H)Eraclia]<br>Ernolatia      | RL     | Sankt Pankraz                                      | RE Suppl. 14; Winkler 1985, 26   |
| C2   | *Esco                                      | RL?    | on road between<br>Abodiacum and<br>Cambodunum GER | Reinecke 1924, 30; Walser 1983, 31   |
| C2   | Estiones                                   | R      | around Kempton GER                                 | Römer Bayern 34, 198; Wolff 1999, 29-31  |
| B4   | Eupilis L.                                 |        | ITL  | See Map 39   |
| G3   | <i>Feldkirchen</i>                         | R      |  | Piccottini 1989, 29 (no. 70)   |
| D3   | Feltria                                    | HRL    | Feltre ITL   | Bosio 1991, 130-31, 141  |
|      | § Felt(r)ini                               | R      |  | TIR Mediolanum 66  |
| D2   | <i>Fentbach</i>                            | CH     | GER  | Schaaff 1975, 326 (no. 128)  |
| B2   | <i>Filzbach</i>                            | R      | Voremwald SWI                                      | Römer Schweiz 395-96   |
| F4   | Fluvio Frigido/<br>Castrum                 |        | SVN  | See Map 20   |
| C2   | Focunates                                  | R      | W Veldidena  | Anreiter 1997, 8-9, 173  |

| Grid | Name                       | Period | Modern Name / Location                                 | Reference  |
|------|----------------------------|--------|--|--|
| C2   | *Foetes                    | L      | Füssen? GER  | Römer Bayern 447   |
| F4   | Fons Timavi                | RL     | S. Giovanni di Duino ITL                               | Bosio 1991, 213-23, 254  |
| C2   | <i>Forggensee</i>          | HR     | GER  | Römer Bayern 445   |
| F4   | Formio fl.                 |        | SVN  | See Map 20   |
| F3   | Forum Iulii                | RL     | Cividale ITL   | Bosio 1991, 193-97   |
| A2   | <i>Freienbach</i>          | R      | Ufenau SWI   | Römer Schweiz 397  |
| F4   | Frigidus fl.               |        | SVN  | See Map 20   |
| D2   | <i>Fritzens</i>            | CH     |  | Filip 1966, 378  |
| E1   | <i>Fürst</i>               | L      | Fridolfing GER   | Menghin 1990, 44, 68   |
| C2   | Genaunes                   | R      | N Veldidena  | Anreiter 1997, 8-9, 173  |
| B3   | <i>Giubiasco</i>           | HR     | SWI  | Stöckli 1975, 66, 115-16                                       |
| F3   | [Glemona]                  | RL     | Gemona? ITL  | Bierbrauer 1987, 25-27; Bosio 1991, 168                        |
| E3   | <i>Görtschach</i>          | R      |  | Karwiese 1975, 46  |
| D2   | <i>Götting</i>             | L      | Bruckmühl GER  | Menghin 1990, 44, 67   |
| F4   | Gradus                     | RL     | Grado? ITL   | Vedaldi lasbez 1994, 333-34                                    |
| E2   | <i>Grattenbergl</i>        | CH     | Kirchbichl   | Lippert 1985, 263  |
| F2   | 'Graviacis'                | RL     | Stadl a.d. Murr  | RE Graviacae; Winkler 1985, 26                                 |
| C3   | Grebia                     |        | ITL  | See Map 39   |
| F2   | <i>Gröbming</i>            | R      | Rotböden   | Hebert 1997, 54-55   |
| F3   | <i>Gummern</i>             | R      |  | Piccottini 1989, 54 (no. 318)                                  |
| F3   | <i>Gurina</i>              | HRL    |  | Piccottini 1989, 35 (no. 123)                                  |
| F2   | <i>Hallein</i>             | L      |  | Brand 1995, 154-55   |
| F2   | <i>Hallstatt</i>           | CHR    |  | Lippert 1985, 223-30   |
| F2   | <i>Hellbrunner Berg</i>    | C      |  | Lippert 1985, 414-16   |
| E4   | [(H)Eraclia]               |        | ITL  | See Map 40   |
| D2   | <i>Himmelreich</i>         | CH     | Volders  | Lippert 1985, 495-97   |
| E2   | <i>Hochtor</i>             | HRL    |  | TIR Tergeste 42  |
| D2   | <i>Hohe Birga</i>          | H      | Birgitz  | Lippert 1985, 92-93  |
| A2   | <i>Hohenkrähen</i>         | L      | GER  | Knaut 1988, 328 (no. 201)                                      |
| F3   | <i>Hoischhügel</i>         | L      | Greuth   | Piccottini 1989, 34 (no. 111)                                  |
| F4   | Humagum                    |        | CRO  | See Map 20   |
| E3   | Ibligo                     | RL     | Invillino ITL  | Bierbrauer 1987; 1988  |
| C2   | <i>Imst</i>                | L      |  | Sydow 1990, 26-27  |
| F2   | In Alpe                    | RL     | Radstätter Tauern                                      | TIR Tergeste 43; Lippert 1985, 483-84 ;<br>Winkler 1985, 26    |
| G4   | In Alpe Iulia/<br>Ad Pirum |        | SVN  | See Map 20   |
| F2   | 'In Murio'                 | RL     | Moosham  | Fleischer 1964; RE Suppl. 11 Immurium;<br>Lippert 1985, 471-73 |
| A4   | Insubres                   |        | ITL  | See Map 39   |
| A2   | <i>Irgenhausen</i>         | L      | SWI  | Römer Schweiz 469-70   |
| D2   | *Isaras fl.                |        | GER  | See Map 12   |
| D3   | Isarci?                    | R      | S Brenner ITL  | Pauli 1980, 54-55  |
| D3   | Isarcus fl.                |        | Isarco / Eisack ITL                                    | RE   |
| D2   | Isinisca                   | RL     | on road from Pons Aeni to<br>Augusta Vindelicum<br>GER | Walser 1983, 31, 36  |
| E2   | Ivarus? fl.                |        |  | See Map 12   |
| E4   | Iulia Concordia            |        | ITL  | See Map 40   |
| A2   | Iuliomagus                 | RL     | Schleitheim SWI  | Römer Schweiz 502-505  |
| F3   | Iulium Carnicum            | RL     | Zuglio ITL   | Bierbrauer 1987, 24-25; Bosio 1991, 181-83                     |
| F2   | Iustinopolis = 'Capris'    |        |  |  |
| F2   | Iuvavum                    | RL     | Salzburg   | Heger 1974   |
| E3   | <i>Kals</i>                | RL     |  | Karwiese 1975, 48-49   |
| F3   | <i>Kanzianiberg</i>        | R?L    |  | Piccottini 1989, 32-33 (no. 97)                                |
| F3   | <i>Kappele</i>             | L      |  | Piccottini 1989, 39 (no. 164)                                  |
| E2   | <i>Karlstein</i>           | HR     | GER  | Menke 1971, 145-50   |
| A2   | <i>Kempraten</i>           | R      | SWI  | Römer Schweiz 473-76 Rapperswil                                |
| A2   | <i>Kempton</i>             | RL     | SWI  | Römer Schweiz 468-69 Pfäffikon                                 |

| Grid | Name                                     | Period | Modern Name / Location                                      | Reference   |
|------|--|--------|---|---|
| A2   | <i>Kloten</i>                            | RL     | SWI   | Römer Schweiz 416-18; <i>Archäologie der Schweiz</i> 13.3 (1990) 154-55 |
| E2   | <i>Kundl</i>                             | CHR    |   | Zemmer-Plank 1985, 58-64;<br>Weiss 1997, 12-73                          |
| F2   | 'Laciacis'                               | RL     | Frankenmarkt?   | Winkler 1985, 24  |
| E3   | Laianci                                  | R      | upper R. Drau   | TIR Tergeste 47   |
| B4   | Langobardi                               |        | ITL   | See Map 39  |
| B3   | Lapidaria?                               | RL     | Zillis / Reischen SWI                                       | Römer Schweiz 568-69  |
| F3   | 'Larice'                                 | RL     | Campolaro? ITL  | Bosio 1991, 162-63  |
| B4   | Larius L.                                |        | ITL   | See Map 39  |
| F3   | <i>Laubendorf</i>                        | L      |   | Piccottini 1989, 43 (no. 209)   |
| E3   | <i>Lavant</i>                            | L      |   | Sydow 1990, 43-44   |
| F3   | <i>Lendorf</i>                           | R      |   | Piccottini 1989, 44 (no. 214)   |
| B2   | <i>Lenensburg</i>                        | L      | GER   | Knaut 1988, 327 (no. 160)   |
| A2   | Lentienses                               | L      | NW Lake Constance<br>GER                                    | Römer Baden-Württemberg 112-13  |
| C2   | Licates                                  | RL     | S Augusta Vindelicum<br>GER                                 | Römer Bayern 33-34, 198;<br>Wolff 1999, 29-31                           |
| C2   | Licca fl.                                |        | AUS / GER   | See Map 12  |
| B4   | Licini Forum?                            |        | ITL   | See Map 39  |
| F3   | *Licus? fl.                              |        | Gail AUS / GER  | RE <i>Λικίας</i>  |
| E4   | Liquentia fl.                            |        | ITL   | See Map 40  |
| E3   | 'Littamum'                               | RL     | S. Candido? ITL   | Bosio 1991, 173, 183  |
| E3   | Loncium?                                 | RL     | Mauthen or Maria Schnee                                     | Piccottini 1989, 48 (no. 242)   |
| E3   | <i>Lozzo di Cadore</i>                   | RL     | ITL   | CAV I, 66-67 (no. 34.1)   |
| B2   | <i>Lutzengütlekopf</i>                   | L      | LIE   | Römer Schweiz 398 Gamprin   |
| B2   | Magia                                    | RL     | Maienfeld? SWI  | TIR Mediolanum 88; Overbeck 1982, 161                                   |
| D3   | Maiensis Statio                          | RL     | Merano? ITL   | TIR Mediolanum 88   |
| B3   | <i>Maladers</i>                          | HRL    | SWI   | Rageth 1986, 91-95  |
| D3   | [Maletum]                                | L      | Malé? ITL   | Menghin 1985, 115-16; Menis 1991, 153                                   |
| D2   | *Mastiicum                               | RL     | Brixlegg?   | Walser 1983, 37   |
| E2   | <i>Matrei</i>                            | RL     |   | Karwiese 1975, 52-53  |
| D2   | *Matreium                                | RL     | Matrei?   | Walser 1983, 34, 36   |
| D3   | <i>Mechel</i>                            | CHRL   | ITL   | Weiss 1997, 184-85  |
| F3   | Meclaria                                 | RL     | Maglern   | Piccottini 1989, 47 (no. 233)   |
| B4   | Mediolan(i)um<br>Meduacus Maior = Ad XII |        | ITL   | See Map 39  |
| C4   | Mella fl.                                |        | ITL   | See Map 39  |
| D3   | <i>Mezzocorona</i>                       | HRL    | ITL   | Cavada 1994   |
| D4   | Misquilenses                             |        | ITL   | See Map 40  |
| B4   | Modicia                                  |        | ITL   | See Map 39  |
| B2   | <i>Mollis</i>                            | RL     | SWI   | Römer Schweiz 445   |
| F3   | <i>Molzbichl</i>                         | L      |   | Piccottini 1989, 49 (no. 257)   |
| E2   | <i>Mühlthal</i>                          | RL     | GER   | Römer Bayern 483; Pietsch 1995  |
| D1   | <i>München-Grünwald</i>                  |        | GER   | See Map 12  |
| A3   | <i>Muralto</i>                           | RL     | SWI   | Römer Schweiz 447-50  |
| G2   | *Murius fl.                              |        |   | See Map 20  |
| B3   | Murus                                    | RL     | Bondo SWI   | Römer Schweiz 370-72  |
| F3   | Natiso fl.                               |        | Natisone ITL  | Vedaldi Iasbez 1994, 145-48   |
| C2   | *Navoa                                   | RL?    | on road between Augusta<br>Vindelicum and<br>Cambodunum GER | Reinecke 1924, 36; Walser 1983, 33                                      |
| F3   | [Nemas]                                  | RL     | Nimiz? ITL  | Bierbrauer 1987, 31; Bosio 1991, 199                                    |
| E3   | Noricum<br>§ Norici                      | RL     |   | Alföldy 1974, 57-105; Vettors 1976                                      |
| A4   | Novaria                                  |        | ITL   | See Map 39  |
| D2   | <i>Oberammergau</i>                      | HR     | GER   | Römer Bayern 490-91   |
| E3   | <i>Oberdrauburg</i>                      | HRL    |   | Stadler 1997  |
| E3   | <i>Oberlienz</i>                         | L      |   | Sydow 1990, 45-46   |

| Grid | Name                     | Period  | Modern Name / Location             | Reference  |
|------|--------------------------|---------|------------------------------------|--|
| G4   | Ocra M.                  |         | SVN                                | See Map 20   |
| B4   | Ollius fl.               |         | ITL                                | See Map 39   |
| E4   | Opitergium               |         | ITL                                | See Map 40   |
| A2   | <i>Orsingen</i>          | R       | GER                                | Römer Baden-Württemberg 467-68                               |
| B3   | Orumbovii                |         | ITL                                | See Map 39   |
| F3   | Osopus                   | L       | Osoppo? ITL                        | Bierbrauer 1987, 27-29; Bosio 1991, 189-91                   |
| E3   | Pagus Laebactium?        | RL      | Castelvazzo ITL                    | CAV I, 96-97 (no. 29-31.5);<br>Bosio 1991, 153               |
| B4   | Parra                    |         | ITL                                | See Map 39   |
| D2   | *Parthanum/<br>*Tartenum | R/<br>L | Partenkirchen? GER                 | TIR Mediolanum 105   |
| D4   | Patavium                 |         | ITL                                | See Map 40   |
| E3   | <i>Patriasdorf</i>       | L       |                                    | Sydow 1990, 44-45  |
| D2   | <i>Pfaffenhofen</i>      | L       |                                    | Sydow 1990, 27-28  |
| E3   | <i>Pieve di Cadore</i>   | CHR     | Pozzale ITL                        | CAV I, 64 (nos. 25.1-2)                                      |
| C2   | <i>Pillerhöhe</i>        | CHRL    |                                    | Tschurtschenthaler 1998                                      |
| F4   | Piquentum                |         | CRO                                | See Map 20   |
| F4   | Piranum                  |         | SVN                                | See Map 20   |
| E3   | Plavis fl.               |         | ITL                                | See Map 40   |
| E3   | <i>Plöckenpass</i>       | R       | AUS / ITL                          | Bosio 1991, 181-82   |
| A4   | Plumbia                  |         | ITL                                | See Map 39   |
| E2   | Pons Aeni                | RL      | Pfaffenhofen am Inn GER            | Römer Bayern 498   |
| B4   | Pons Aureoli             |         | ITL                                | See Map 39   |
| D3   | *Pons Drusi              | RL      | Bolzano? ITL                       | Bosio 1991, 90   |
| F4   | Pons Sonti               | RL      | Mainizza? ITL                      | Bosio 1991, 204-206  |
| E3   | <i>Ponte nelle Alpi</i>  | RL      | Polpet ITL                         | CAV I, 93-94 (nos. 12.2-12.4)                                |
| E4   | Portus Reatinus          |         | ITL                                | See Map 40   |
| B3   | Raetia                   | RL      |                                    | Römer Bayern 69-88   |
|      | § Raetii                 |         |                                    |  |
| F2   | <i>Rainberg</i>          | H       |                                    | Schaaff 1975, 326 (no. 144)                                  |
| F2   | <i>Ramsau</i>            | L       | Knallwand                          | Hebert 1997, 55-56   |
| E4   | Reatinum fl.             |         | ITL                                | See Map 40   |
| G1   | <i>Ried</i>              |         |                                    | See Map 12   |
| E3   | Reunia                   | L       | Ragogna? ITL                       | Bierbrauer 1987, 29; Bosio 1991, 189-91                      |
| A2   | Rhenus fl.               |         |                                    | See Map 11   |
| B3   | <i>Riom</i>              | RL      | SWI                                | Römer Schweiz 491-93   |
| C1   | Rostrum Nemaviae         | RL      | Goldberg / Türkheim<br>GER         | Römer Bayern 449-50  |
| B3   | Ru(i)gusci               | R       | Engadin SWI                        | Pauli 1980, 54-55  |
| D3   | Sabiona                  | L       | Tre Chiese ITL                     | Bierbrauer 1988; Sydow 1990, 32, 41-42;<br>Bosio 1991, 92-93 |
| E3   | Saevates                 | R       | upper R. Drau / Rienz<br>AUS / ITL | TIR Tergeste 63; TIR Mediolanum 116-17                       |
| D3   | Salurnis                 | RL      | Salorno ITL                        | Noll 1963  |
| F3   | Santicum                 | RL      | Villach                            | Piccottini 1989, 72 (no. 496)                                |
| D3   | <i>Sanzeno</i>           | RL      | ITL                                | Nothdurfter 1979   |
| D4   | Sarnis                   |         | ITL                                | See Map 40   |
| D2   | Scarbia                  | RL      | Scharnitz? GER                     | TIR Mediolanum 120; Walser 1983, 34                          |
| B2   | <i>Schaan</i>            | L       | LIE                                | Römer Schweiz 499-500  |
| B2   | <i>Schaenis</i>          | R       | Biberlikopf SWI                    | Römer Schweiz 501  |
| B3   | <i>Schiers</i>           | L       | SWI                                | Römer Schweiz 501-502; Rageth 1988                           |
| D3   | <i>Schlern</i>           | HR      | ITL                                | Pauli 1980, 151-52, 175                                      |
| C2   | <i>Schlingen</i>         | RL      | GER                                | Römer Bayern 509-10  |
| D3   | 'Sebatum'                | RL      | S. Lorenzo di Pusteria<br>ITL      | Bosio 1991, 173, 183   |
| C4   | Sebinnus L.              |         | ITL                                | See Map 39   |
| A4   | Sebuinus Vicus           |         | ITL                                | See Map 39   |
| F3   | <i>Seeboden</i>          | RL      |                                    | Piccottini 1989, 65 (no. 429)                                |
| D3   | [Sermiana]               | L       | Sirmian ITL                        | Menis 1991, 153  |

| Grid | Name  | Period | Modern Name / Location      | Reference   |
|------|---|--------|-----------------------------|---|
|      | Sermione Mansio = Ad Flexum   |        |                             |   |
| E4   | Silis fl.   |        | ITL                         | See Map 40  |
| F4   | 'Silvo'   |        | CRO                         | See Map 20  |
| F4   | Siparis   |        | CRO                         | See Map 20  |
| A3   | <i>Solduno</i>  | HR     | SWI                         | Stöckli 1975, 22-62, 117-28                               |
| F3   | Statio Bilachiniensis   | RL     | Camporosso? ITL             | Bosio 1991, 162-63; Vedaldi Iasbez 1994, 441              |
| F3   | Statio Plorucensis  | RL     | Resiutta ITL                | TIR Tergeste 69   |
| F3   | Statio Timaviensis  | R      | Timau? ITL                  | Winkler 1985, 38-39; Bosio 1991, 182                      |
| E2   | <i>Stöffling</i>  | HR     | GER                         | Dannheimer 1993, 365-68                                   |
| B3   | Suanetes  | R      | S Chur SWI                  | Pauli 1980, 36-37, 54-55                                  |
| D3   | 'Sublavione'  | RL     | Ponte Gardena or Chiusa ITL | Bierbrauer 1988; Sydow 1990, 32, 41-42; Bosio 1991, 92-93 |
| B3   | *Summus L.  | RL     | Samolaco? ITL               | TIR Mediolanum 129  |
| C3   | Summus Vicus  | RL     | Sonico? ITL                 | TIR Mediolanum 129  |
| E3   | <i>Sutrio</i>   | RL     | ITL                         | Bosio 1991, 181-82  |
| B3   | <i>Tamins</i>   | RL     | SWI                         | Overbeck 1982, 152-54                                     |
| F2   | 'Tarnantone'  | RL     | Neufahrn?                   | RE; Heger 1974, 58-59                                     |
| G3   | 'Tarnasici'   | RL     | Flattnitz AUS               | Piccottini 1989, 67                                       |
| C2   | <i>Tarrenz</i><br>*Tartenum = *Parthanum                              | R      |                             | TIR Mediolanum 130  |
| E4   | Tarvisium   |        | ITL                         | See Map 40  |
| B3   | *Tarvessedum  | RL     | Campo Dolzino? SWI          | Römer Schweiz 96  |
| A2   | Tasg(a)etium  | RL     | Stein am Rhein SWI          | Römer Schweiz 515-19                                      |
| G3   | 'Tasinemeti'  | RL     | St. Georg am Sternberg?     | Piccottini 1989, 58                                       |
| A3   | <i>Tegna</i>  | RL     | SWI                         | Römer Schweiz 525   |
| D2   | <i>Telfes</i>   | H      |                             | Lippert 1985, 473   |
| D3   | <i>Tenna</i>  | RL     | ITL                         | TIR Mediolanum 131  |
| F4   | Tergeste  | HRL    | Trieste ITL                 | Vedaldi Iasbez 1994, 406-26                               |
| E4   | Tergestinus Sinus   |        | Gulf of Trieste             | Vedaldi Iasbez 1994, 188                                  |
| F1   | Tergolape   | RL     | Schwanenstadt               | TIR CastReg 76, 82; Tovornik 1996, 53-54                  |
| D2   | Teriolis  | RL     | Zirl                        | Sydow 1990, 28-29   |
| D3   | [Tesana]  | L      | Tesimo / Tisenz ITL         | Menis 1991, 134-36  |
| F3   | Teurnia   | RL     | St. Peter in Holz           | Piccottini 1989, 62 (no. 400)                             |
| D2   | <i>Thaur</i>  | L      |                             | Sydow 1990, 29-30   |
| E3   | Tiliaventum fl.<br>§ Tiliaventum Maius fl.<br>§ Tiliaventum Minus fl. |        | branch of Tagliamento       | Nissen I, 195; II, 229; Vedaldi Iasbez 1994, 156-59       |
| A3   | Ticinus fl.   |        | ITL / SWI                   | See Map 39  |
| B3   | <i>Tiefencastel</i>   | RL     | SWI                         | Römer Schweiz 527   |
| F4   | Timavus fl.   |        | Timavo ITL                  | Bosio 1991, 213-23, 254                                   |
| B3   | *Tinnetio   | RL     | Tinizong? SWI               | Overbeck 1982, 164  |
| D3   | <i>Tirol</i>  | RL     | ITL                         | Lippert 1985, 594-95                                      |
| E4   | [Torcellum]   |        | ITL                         | See Map 40  |
| F3   | <i>Treffen</i>  | R      |                             | Piccottini 1989, 69 (no. 472)                             |
| D3   | Trident(i)um  |        | ITL                         | See Map 39  |
| C4   | Trump(i)lini  |        | ITL                         | See Map 39  |
| C3   | Tuliassi  | R      | NW Trento ITL               | TIR Mediolanum 135  |
| A2   | Turicum   | RL     | Zürich SWI                  | Römer Schweiz 571-74                                      |
| G2   | 'Tutatio'   | HRL    | Kremsdorf / Georgenberg     | Lippert 1985, 354-55                                      |
| A2   | <i>Tuttlingen</i>   | R      | GER                         | Römer Baden-Württemberg 584-86                            |
| A2   | <i>Üetliberg</i>  | RL     | SWI                         | Römer Schweiz 514 Stallikon                               |
| F2   | <i>Untersberg</i>   | RL     |                             | Heger 1974, 99-100  |
| D1   | <i>Unterhaching</i>   |        | GER                         | See Map 12  |
| D2   | Urusa?  | RL     | Raisting GER                | Winghart 1987   |
| D3   | <i>Vadena</i>   | CHR    | ITL                         | Menis 1991, 197; von Uslar 1991, 318 (no. 62)             |
| D2   | <i>Valley</i>   | L      | GER                         | Römer Bayern 527-28                                       |
| F4   | Varamos fl.   |        | Varmo ITL                   | Vedaldi Iasbez 1994, 179                                  |



| Grid | Name         | Period | Modern Name / Location     | Reference                               |
|------|--------------|--------|----------------------------|---|
| D2   | Veldidena    | HRL    | Wilten / Innsbruck         | Zemmer-Plank 1985                       |
| C2   | Vemania      | RL     | Isny-Bettmauer GER         | Römer Baden-Württemberg 348-50          |
| D4   | Venetia      |        | ITL                        | See Map 40                              |
| B2   | Vennon(et)es | R      | S Lake Constance AUS / SWI | Pauli 1980, 36-37, 54-55                |
| C4   | Vennum       |        | ITL                        | See Map 39                              |
| C3   | Venostes     | R      | Val Venosta ITL            | Pauli 1980, 36-37, 54-55                |
| A4   | Verbanus L.  |        | ITL                        | See Map 39                              |
| C4   | Verona       |        | ITL                        | See Map 39                              |
| D3   | Vervassium   | RL     | Vervò? ITL                 | TIR Mediolanum 141                      |
|      | § Anagnis    | L      |                            | RE Anagnis; Menis 1991, 156             |
| G1   | 'Vetonianis' |        |                            | See Map 12                              |
|      | Viae         |        |                            | See Roads                               |
| D4   | Vicetia      |        | ITL                        | See Map 40                              |
| D2   | Vill         | HR     |                            | Lippert 1985, 250-52                    |
| D3   | *Vipitenum   | RL     | Sterzing? ITL              | TIR Mediolanum 145; Walser 1983, 34, 36 |
| C2   | Virido? fl.  |        | GER                        | See Map 12                              |
| E3   | Virgen       | HR     |                            | Karwiese 1975, 55-56, 61-62             |
| A2   | Vitudurum    | RL     | Winterthur SWI             | Römer Schweiz 556-61                    |
| C4   | Voberna      |        | ITL                        | See Map 39                              |
| F2   | *Vocarium    | RL     | Pfarrwerfen?               | Heger 1974, 60; Winkler 1985, 26        |
| E2   | Westerdorf   | RL     | GER                        | Römer Bayern 537-38                     |
| A2   | Winkel-Seeb  |        | SWI                        | See Map 18                              |
| C3   | Zernez       | RL     | SWI                        | Römer Schweiz 567-68                    |
| B3   | Zillis       | RL     | SWI                        | Rageth 1994                             |

### Aqueducts

| Grid | Location  | Period | Reference            |
|------|-----------|--------|----------------------|
| C4   | Brixia    |        | See Map 39           |
| D3   | Feltria   | RL?    | TIR Mediolanum 65-66 |
| D3   | Vicetia   |        | See Map 40           |
| F4   | Tergeste  | RL?    | TIR Tergeste 72      |
| F4   | 'Silvo'   |        | See Map 20           |
| F4   | SW Aegida |        | See Map 20           |

### Bridges

| Grid | Location                       | Period | Reference            |
|------|--------------------------------|--------|----------------------|
| A2   | Tasg(a)etium, over Rhenus fl.  | RL?    | Römer Schweiz 515-16 |
| A2   | Turicum                        | RL?    | Römer Schweiz 572    |
| B2   | SE Ad Fines                    | RL?    | Römer Schweiz 378    |
| C2   | Abodiacum, over Licca fl.      | RL?    | Römer Bayern 439     |
| C2   | Cambodunum, over Virido? fl.   | RL     | Römer Bayern 467     |
| D3   | N Bressanone, over Isarcus fl. | RL?    | TIR Mediolanum 67    |
| D3   | Tirol over At(h)esis fl.       | RL?    | TIR Mediolanum 81    |
| D3   | Maiensis Statio                | R      | TIR Mediolanum 88    |
| D3   | E Ausucum at Prato all'Isarco  | R      | TIR Mediolanum 110   |
| E2   | Pons Aeni, over Aenus fl.      | RL     | Römer Bayern 483     |
| F4   | Pons Sonti, over Aesontius fl. | RL     | Bosio 1991, 204-206  |

**Centuriation**

| Grid        | Location                       | Period | Reference                            |
|-------------|--------------------------------|--------|--------------------------------------|
| A4-E4<br>F4 | Padus fl. valley<br>W Aquileia | RL     | See Maps 39-40<br>TIR Tergeste 24-25 |

**Coastal Change**

| Grid | Location | Period | Reference     |
|------|----------|--------|---------------|
| F4   | Aquileia | RL     | Brambati 1985 |

**Mines / Quarries**

| Grid | Location          | Period | Material | Reference            |
|------|-------------------|--------|----------|----------------------|
| F2   | N Hallstatt (3)   | RL     | Fe       | Egger 1963           |
| F2   | N Hallstatt       | RL     | Salt     | Lippert 1985, 223-25 |
| F2   | W In Alpe         | RL     | M        | Djurić 1997, fig. 2  |
| F3   | in Alpes Carnicae |        | Fe       | See Map 20           |
| F4   | NW Avesica (2)    |        | Ls       | See Map 20           |
| G3   | NE 'Tasinemeti'   |        | M        | See Map 20           |

**Passes**

| No. | Grid | Location       | Period | Reference                    |
|-----|------|----------------|--------|------------------------------|
| 1   | A3   | Lukmanier Pass | R      | TIR Mediolanum 86 Lucomagno  |
| 2   | B3   | Septimer Pass  | RL     | Römer Schweiz 368-69         |
| 3   | B3   | Julier Pass    | RL     | Römer Schweiz 367-68         |
| 4   | C3   | Reschen Pass   | RL     |                              |
| 5   | C2   | Fern Pass      | RL     | Höck 1998; Pröll 1998, 56-60 |
| 6   | D2   | Brenner Pass   |        |                              |

**Roads**

| Grid | Name / Itinerary                                       | Period | Reference                               |
|------|--|--------|---|
| E4   | Via Annia  |        | See Map 40                              |
| E4   | Via Aurelia  |        | See Map 40                              |
| D4   | Via Claudia Augusta                                    |        | See Maps 39 and 40; Walde 1998          |
| D4   | Via Postumia   |        | See Maps 39 and 40                      |
|      | N Parthanum through bog, Eschenlohe                    | R      | Lang 1998                               |
|      | NE Pillerhöhe  | RL     | Tschurtschentaler 1998                  |
|      | N and E Hallstatt                                      | RL     | Hebert 1997, 52-55                      |
|      | minor routes in S                                      |        | See Maps 39 and 40                      |
|      | in Alpes M.  | RL     | Bender 1994                             |
|      | around and NW Brigantinus L.                           | RL     | Römer Baden-Württemberg 145-50, fig. 50 |
|      | Brigantium → Urusa? → Pons Aeni → Iuvavum and routes N | RL     | Römer Bayern 187-98                     |
|      | in Noricum   | RL     | Winkler 1985; Stern 1994                |
|      | in Raetia  | RL     | Walser 1983                             |
|      | in Alpes Raeticae                                      | RL     | Aerni 1986; Römer Schweiz 88-100        |
|      | in Venetia et Histria                                  | RL     | Bosio 1991                              |

**Walls**

| <b>Grid</b> | <b>Location</b>                      | <b>Period</b> | <b>Reference</b> |
|-------------|--------------------------------------|---------------|------------------|
| F3-F4       | sections of Claustra Alpium Iuliarum | RL            | See Map 20 Walls |

**Unlocated Toponyms**

| <b>Name</b>  | <b>Period</b> | <b>Probable Location</b>   | <b>Reference</b>  |
|--|---------------|--|---|
| Adulas M.<br>Albion/<br>Albia M.<br>Apenninus M.<br>Aquae Gradatae | L             | central Alps? / Graubünden? SWI Alps?<br>Brenner / Brennero?<br>area of Aquileia ITL | RE<br>Vedaldi Iasbez 1994, 67-69<br>Vedaldi Iasbez 1994, 86-91<br>Vedaldi Iasbez 1994, 284-85 |
| Benlaunoi  | R             | S Bavaria; Genaunes? GER   | RE Benlauni; Römer Bayern 34  |
| Canini Campi<br>Cassiliacum  | L<br>L        | around Bilitio SWI<br>N Cambodunum GER   | TIR Mediolanum 35<br>Reinecke 1924, 27  |
| Flamonienses   | HR            | NE Italy   | Vedaldi Iasbez 1994, 245-48   |
| Gellia fl.<br>'Genounia'   | L             | Gail?  | TIR Tergeste 39<br>See Map 9  |
| Inoutrion  | RL?           | on road from Merano ITL to<br>Landeck, Nauders?                                      | TIR Mediolanum 78   |
| Ircavium   | R             | Raetia   | RE  |
| Karous Adios Oros<br>Klautonatioi                                  | R<br>R        | Iulian Alps<br>S Bavaria GER   | Vedaldi Iasbez 1994, 94-95<br>RE Clautonatii; Römer Bayern 34                                 |
| Leunoi   | R             | S Bavaria GER  | RE 1; Römer Bayern 34   |
| Medoullon  | RL?           | upper R. Inn, Landeck  | TIR Mediolanum 92   |
| Phligadia M.   |               | E Alps   | Vedaldi Iasbez 1994, 106-107  |
| Quarqueni  | HR            | NE Italy   | Vedaldi Iasbez 1994, 271  |
| Sanctio<br>Sinduni<br>Subocrini                                    | L<br>R<br>HR  | near Säckingen? GER<br>near Trento ITL<br>Histria                                    | AmmMarc 21.3.3; RE 3<br>RE<br>Vedaldi Iasbez 1994, 275-76                                     |
| Togienses<br>Toullon M.  | HR            | near Padua ITL<br>E Alps (Tauern?)   | Vedaldi Iasbez 1994, 277<br>Vedaldi Iasbez 1994, 104-105                                      |
| Vetonina<br>Viaca  | RL?<br>R      | possibly Veldidena or Teriolis<br>N Cambodunum GER                                   | Reinecke 1924, 45; Walser 1983, 34<br>Reinecke 1924, 27 Cassiliacum;<br>Walser 1983, 33       |

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