

Map 18 Augustonemetum-Vindonissa

Compiled by G.D. Woolf, 1998

Introduction

The most obvious influences of physical geography on human settlement in this region are the presence, on the one hand, of the volcanic massifs of the Morvan in Burgundy (north of Augustodunum) and the central Massif, and on the other, of the western end of the Alpine range. Hydrology, the presence of alluvial soils, differences in land use and variations in population density all flow from this framework, which had much the same form in antiquity as it does today. In general, apart from minor alterations to water courses created by the construction of a network of canals (and more recently reservoirs), the region's present landscape and climate are probably similar to those of the Roman period. The major exception is the location of woodland. Extensive deforestation of areas not cleared in the Neolithic period was a feature of the Late Iron Age—the idea that primeval forests existed throughout Gaul at the time of Roman conquest is a myth—and central France in the Roman period was in all likelihood as deforested as it has ever been. Subsequent reforestation reached a peak in very recent years, with the result that in some areas (the Morvan, for example) plantations make the understanding of ancient settlement very difficult indeed.

Otherwise the major obstacle to archaeological investigation is the long-term continuity of settlement in the main centers of population. No Gallic *civitas* capitals exist in the region except under medium- or large-size cities. At best, important Roman sites like Col. Aventicum or Augustodunum lie under relatively quiet modern cities, but others, like Lugdunum and Genava have had to be reconstructed piecemeal through numerous urban excavations. This long-term continuity of settlement has made it especially difficult to understand the earliest traces of Roman urbanism, marked by temporary structures in wood and earth. On the other hand, urbanization, industrialization and the accompanying rural depopulation occurred relatively late in this part of France (Weber 1976), and the population density remains low by modern European standards. As a result, if the great conurbations have hampered research there, and if the slopes of the central Massif and the Morvan are now inaccessible to much research, much of the landscape remains between these extremes.

It is no surprise, therefore, that some of the most successful work in the area has focused on the smaller settlements, especially what are now conventionally termed *agglomérations secondaires*, a term denoting all categories of settlement larger than a villa or smaller than a *civitas* capital. Extensive excavations of small towns like Alise-Ste-Reine (ancient Alesia) have been followed by regional surveys (note Mangin 1986; Bénard 1994), and the compilation of an atlas and associated analytical studies (Petit 1994). All these have made clear the central role played by villages, small sanctuaries and minor towns within this region, to the extent that around one hundred *agglomérations secondaires* are known from Burgundy and the Franche Comté alone, only the largest of which are marked here. Villas (Bayard 1996) and rural sanctuaries (Fauduet 1993) also existed, but do not seem to have been so prominent in these landscapes as in the north of France. The contrast may, however, reflect different conditions of land use, principally smaller properties and more woodland. Consequently, aerial photography has been less important here than in the Paris Basin, with the exception of a few areas like the Jurasian Finage (R. Doubs valley; ancient Dubis). Extensive survey has also been used more rarely than elsewhere—again with some exceptions, as in the valley of the R. Allier (ancient Elaver). Neither military garrisons nor centuriation (except at Mirebeau) have left much trace on these landscapes.

Perhaps the most difficult element to map is the road system. In outline the Augustan road system is clear enough, anchored on Lugdunum with routes south down the Rhône valley to Narbonensis and Italy, west to Mediolanum (Map 14 E3) and north to Andematunnum, where the trunk road divides into one route to the Rhine and another to the north-west. Equally, the main routes through the Alpine valleys have been the same in every age (Pauli 1984). The itineraries confirm the long-lasting nature of this framework. The problem comes in ranking the much smaller roads, which over the Roman period (as numerous local studies demonstrate) formed a very dense and

growing system within Gaul. To date and to follow the course of minor roads that have neither milestones nor paving is very difficult, to say the least; much, therefore, remains uncertain about such roads shown here.

New discoveries are reported regularly in *Gallia Informations*, and summarized in CAG. Otherwise, in this part of France the *Revue Archéologique du Centre* and the *Revue Archéologique de l'Est et du Centre-Est* are the main journals of record. For Switzerland, an invaluable handbook to Roman remains is *Die Römer in der Schweiz* (1988), which comprises a detailed thematic discussion by R. Fellmann, and a fully annotated gazetteer of sites by W. Drack; the first part (updated) has appeared in French (Fellmann 1992).

Directory

All place names are in France unless otherwise noted

Abbreviations

| | |
|----------------------|--|
| Aventicum | <i>Aventicum</i> , Association pro Aventico, Avenches |
| CAG 01 | A. Buisson, <i>Carte archéologique de la Gaule 01. L'Ain</i> , Paris, 1990 |
| CAG 03 | J. Corrocher, M. Piboule and M. Hilaire, <i>Carte archéologique de la Gaule 03. L'Allier</i> , Paris, 1989 |
| CAG 42 | M.-O. Lavendhomme, <i>Carte archéologique de la Gaule 42. La Loire</i> , Paris, 1997 |
| CAG 52 | J.-J. Thévenard, <i>Carte archéologique de la Gaule 52. La Haute-Marne</i> , Paris, 1996 |
| CAG 71/1-2 | A. Rebourg, <i>Carte archéologique de la Gaule 71. Autun</i> , fasc. 1-2, Paris, 1993 |
| CAG 71/3-4 | A. Rebourg, <i>Carte archéologique de la Gaule 71. Saône-et-Loire</i> , fasc. 3-4, Paris, 1993 |
| Forschungen in Augst | <i>Forschungen in Augst</i> , Römerstadt Augusta Raurica, Augst |
| Römer Schweiz | W. Drack and R. Fellmann, <i>Die Römer in der Schweiz</i> , Stuttgart, 1988 |

Names

| Grid | Name | Period | Modern Name / Location | Reference |
|------|----------------------------|--------|------------------------|---|
| A2 | Aballo | HRL | Avallon | Petit 1994, 74 |
| E2 | Abnob(ai)a Ore | | GER | See Map 11 |
| D3 | Acaunum | RL | St-Maurice SWI | Römer Schweiz 495-96 |
| | Aedui = (H)Aedui | | | |
| A1 | Agedincum | | | See Map 11 |
| E2 | Agri Decumates | | GER | See Map 12 |
| C4 | Albinnum | | | See Map 17 |
| B2 | Alesia | HR | Alise-Ste.-Reine | Petit 1994, 12-16 (no. 1) |
| C4 | Allobroges | | FRA / SWI | See Map 17 |
| E4 | Alpes Graiae | | | See Map 17 |
| D4 | Alpes M. | | | See Map 1 |
| F2 | <i>Altenburg-Rheinau</i> | | GER / SWI | See Map 19 |
| C4 | Ambarri | | | See Map 17 |
| A4 | <i>Ambert</i> | | | See Map 17 |
| C2 | Andematunnum | RL | Langres | Frézouls 1988, 275-421; NPauly |
| C2 | <i>Andilly-en-Bassigny</i> | RL | | CAG 52.009 |
| A3 | Aquae Bormonis? | HRL | Bourbon-Lancy | CAG 71/3.16; Petit 1994, 57-58 (no. 35) |
| A3 | Aquae Calidae | RL | Vichy | CAG 03.306 |
| F2 | Aquae Helveticae | R | Baden SWI | Römer Schweiz 348-53; Koller 1996; NPauly Aquae III.2 |
| B4 | Aquae Segetae | | | See Map 17 |
| C4 | Aquae Sextiae | | | See Map 17 |
| F1 | Arae Flaviae | | GER | See Map 12 |
| B3 | Arar fl. | | | See Map 17 |
| A2 | <i>Arcy-sur-Cure</i> | HRL | | Petit 1994, 71-72 (no. 52) |
| E1 | Argentovaria? | | | See Map 11 |
| A3 | Ariolica? | R?L | La Pacaudière | CAG 42.163 |
| D3 | Ariorica | RL | Pontarlier | Petit 1994, 95-96 (no. 75) |
| | § Abiolica | | | |

| Grid | Name | Period | Modern Name / Location | Reference |
|------|---|-----------|------------------------|---|
| C3 | <i>Arlay</i> | HR | | Petit 1994, 96-97 (no. 76) |
| A4 | Arthona | | | See Map 14 |
| A3 | Arverni | | | See Map 17 |
| C4 | Augusta | | | See Map 17 |
| E4 | Augusta Praetoria Augusta Raurica = Col. Augusta Raurica | | ITL | See Map 39 |
| B3 | Augustodunum | RL | Autun | CAG 71/1; NPauly |
| A4 | Augustonemetum | | | See Map 14 |
| A2 | Autessiodurum Aventicum = Col. Aventicum | | | See Map 14 |
| D4 | Axima/ Forum Claudii Ceutronum | | | See Map 17 |
| C2 | <i>Balesmes-sur-Marne</i> | RL | | CAG 52.036 |
| A2 | 'Bandritum' | | | See Map 14 |
| E2 | Basilia | HRL | Basel SWI | PECS; Römer Schweiz 354-60 |
| C4 | *Bellicum | | | See Map 17 |
| B2 | <i>Beneuvre</i> | R | | Petit 1994, 19-20 (no. 5) |
| E3 | <i>Bern</i> | HRL | SWI | Römer Schweiz 363-66; Petit 1994, 125 (no. 96) |
| E4 | Betuctelum? fl. | | ITL | See Map 39 |
| B3 | Bibracte | HR | Mont Beuvray | CAG 71/4.477; Goudineau 1993; Guillaumet 1996; NPauly |
| A3 | Boii? | | | See Map 14 |
| A3 | <i>Bourbon-l'Archambault</i> | | | See Map 14 |
| C2 | <i>Bourbonne-les-Bains</i> | RL | | CAG 52.060 |
| D4 | Boutae | | | See Map 17 |
| F2 | *Brigobannis | | GER | See Map 19 |
| C4 | *Brioratis Brisiacus = (Mons) Brisiacus | | | See Map 17 |
| E1 | Brisigavi | | GER | See Map 11 |
| F2 | <i>Buchs</i> | RL | SWI | Römer Schweiz 375-78 |
| A2 | <i>Bulcy</i> | | | See Map 14 |
| B3 | Cabilonnum § Gabilunnum | HRL | Chalon-sur-Saône | CAG 71/3.67; Petit 1994, 58-59 (no. 36) |
| E2 | Cambete | RL | Kembs? SWI | RE Cambes; Römer Schweiz 168; Petit 1994, 163-64 (no. 167) |
| A3 | Cantilia | | | See Map 14 |
| A4 | Cantobennum, Mon. | | | See Map 14 |
| C2 | Castrum Divionense § *Dibio | R?L | Dijon | Frézouls 1988, 179-274; Petit 1994, 23-27 (no. 9); NPauly |
| A2 | <i>Champallement- Compièrre</i> | HRL | | Petit 1994, 51-52 |
| D2 | <i>Chassey-les-Montbozon</i> | HR | | Petit 1994, 112-13 |
| A2 | <i>Chevigny</i> | | | See Map 14 |
| A4 | *Chrononum | | | See Map 14 |
| E2 | Col. Augusta Raurica § Col. Paterna Pia Apollinaris Augusta Emerita Raurica § Rauraci | RL | Augst SWI | PECS; Römer Schweiz 323-37; Forschungen in Augst; NPauly Augusta 4 |
| E3 | Col. Aventicum § Col. Pia Flavia Constans Emerita Helvetiorum Foederata | HRL RL | Avenches SWI | RE Aventicum; Römer Schweiz 337-48; NPauly |
| D3 | Col. Iulia Equestris/ Noviodunum | HRL/ L | Nyon SWI | Römer Schweiz 452-57 |
| B4 | Col. Lugdunum | | | See Map 17 |
| B2 | <i>Colmier-le-Bas</i> | R | | CAG 52.137 |

| Grid | Name | Period | Modern Name / Location | Reference |
|------|--|--------|------------------------|---|
| C4 | Condate | | | See Map 17 |
| A4 | Corent | | | See Map 14 |
| A4 | Les Côtes-de-Clermont | | | See Map 14 |
| B4 | Crêt-Châtelard | | | See Map 17 |
| C2 | Dammartin | RL? | | Petit 1994, 97-99 |
| F2 | Danuvius fl. | | | See Map 23 |
| A3 | Decetia | | | See Map 14 |
| C2 | Dole | H?R | | Bedon 1984, 23 |
| C2 | Dubis fl. | HR | Doubs | NPauly |
| E4 | Duria (Bautica) fl. | | FRA / ITL | See Map 39 |
| A3 | *Eborolacum | | | See Map 14 |
| A1 | Eburobriga | CHRL | Avrolles | Petit 1994, 74-75 |
| D3 | Eburodunensis L. | CHRL | Lac de Neuchâtel SWI | Römer Schweiz 625 |
| D3 | Eburodunum | CHRL | Yverdun-les-Bains SWI | Römer Schweiz 562-65; Petit 1994, 132-33 |
| A3 | Elaver/ Elaris fl. | | | See Map 14 |
| D2 | Epamanduodurum | RL | Mandeure | Frézouls 1988, 423-505; Petit 1994, 91-93 |
| D1 | Escles | | | See Map 11 |
| A2 | Escolives | HRL | | Petit 1994, 77-78 |
| A3 | Espinasse-Vozelle | | | See Map 14 |
| C2 | Faverolles | R | | CAG 52.196 |
| | Forum Claudii Ceutronum = Axima | | | |
| | Forum Claudii Vallensium = Octodurus | | | |
| B4 | Forum Segusiavorum § Segusiavi | | | See Map 17 |
| A2 | Les Fouilletières | | | See Map 14 |
| A3 | Gannat | | | See Map 14 |
| D3 | Genava | HRL | Genève / Geneva SWI | Broise 1974; Römer Schweiz 398-406; NPauly |
| A4 | Gergovia? | | | See Map 14 |
| B3 | Granges | HRL | | CAG 71/3.223; Petit 1994, 62 |
| C3 | Grozon | RL? | | Petit 1994, 102-103 |
| B3 | (H)Aedui | HR | | RE Aedui |
| D3 | Helvetii § Helvitii | HR | SWI | RE |
| E2 | Hölstein | R | SWI | Römer Schweiz 409-10 |
| E1 | Horbourg | | | See Map 11 |
| A1 | Icauna fl. | | FRA | See Map 11 |
| A4 | *Iciodorum | | | See Map 14 |
| A2 | Intaranum | HRL | Entrains-sur-Nohain | RE; PECS; Petit 1994, 53-54 |
| D4 | Isara fl. Iulia Equestris = Col. Iulia Equestris | | | See Map 17 |
| F2 | Iuliomagus | | SWI | See Map 19 |
| D3 | Iura M. | | Jura FRA / SWI | KIPauly |
| C3 | Izernore | RL | | CAG 01.163 |
| B4 | Joeuvres | | | See Map 17 |
| F2 | Kloten | | SWI | See Map 19 |
| A3 | La Perche | | | See Map 14 Numbered Villas 31 |
| E2 | Larga | RL | Largitzen am Large | ItMiller 120; RE 1; Petit 1994, 165 |
| C4 | Larina | | | See Map 17 |
| C3 | *Ledo | HRL | Lons-le-Saunier | Petit 1994, 103-105 |

| Grid | Name | Period | Modern Name / Location | Reference |
|------|---|--------|-------------------------------------|---|
| D3 | Lemannus L. § Lausonius L. | HRL | Lac Léman SWI | KIPauly |
| C4 | Lemincum | | | See Map 17 |
| F2 | <i>Lenzburg</i> | RL? | SWI | Römer Schweiz 427-30; Petit 1994, 128 |
| F3 | Lepontii | | ITL | See Map 39 |
| D1 | Leuci | | | See Map 11 |
| A4 | <i>Lezoux</i> | | | See Map 17 |
| E2 | <i>Liestal</i> | RL | SWI | Römer Schweiz 430-34 |
| A2 | Liger fl. | | | See Map 14 |
| A4 | Limane | | | See Map 14 |
| B2 | Lingones | HRL | | RE |
| D3 | Lousonna § Leusonna | HRL | Lausanne SWI | Römer Schweiz 423-26; Petit 1994, 127-28 |
| B4 | Lugdunensis Lugdunum = Col. Lugdunum | | | See Map 17 |
| D2 | [Luxovium] | RL | Luxeuil | Petit 1994, 114-18 |
| F1 | <i>Magdalenenberg</i> | | GER | See Map 11 |
| C2 | <i>Maizières</i> | RL | | Petit 1994, 119 |
| B2 | Mandubii | HR | | RE |
| C2 | <i>Mantoche</i> | R | | Petit 1994, 118-19 |
| A4 | <i>Martres-de-Veyre</i> | | | See Map 14 |
| A2 | Massava | | | See Map 14 |
| D2 | <i>Mathay</i> | HRL | | Petit 1994, 93-94 |
| B3 | Matisco | HRL | Mâcon | CAG 71/4.307; Petit 1994, 63-64 |
| B2 | [Mediolanum] | HR | Mâlain | Petit 1994, 28-29 |
| C2 | <i>Membrey</i> | R | | Petit 1994, 121-22 |
| D3 | Minnodunum § Minodum | RL | Moudon? SWI | RE; Römer Schweiz 243, 446-47; Petit 1994, 128 |
| C2 | <i>Mirebeau</i> | HR | settlement and fort | Petit 1994, 29-30; Goguy 1995 |
| E1 | (Mons) Brisiacus | | GER | See Map 11 |
| C3 | <i>Mont-Rivel</i> | HRL? | Cm. Equevillon | Petit 1994, 100-102 |
| B2 | <i>Mont-St-Jean</i> | H?R | | Bedon 1984, 35 |
| C1 | Mosa? | | | See Map 11 |
| A3 | <i>Moullins</i> | | | See Map 14 Numbered Villas 32 |
| A4 | Musciacas? | | | See Map 14 |
| D3 | Nantuates Nevirnum? = Noviodunum? Noviodunum = Col. Iulia Equestris | HR | SWI | RE Nantuatae |
| A2 | Noviodunum?/ Nevirnum? | | | See Map 14 |
| C1 | Noviomagus | | | See Map 11 |
| B2 | <i>Nuits-St-Georges</i> | RL | Les Bolards | Petit 1994, 32-34 |
| F2 | <i>Oberentfelden</i> | RL | SWI | Römer Schweiz 457-58 |
| E3 | Octodurus/ Forum Claudii Vallensium | | SWI | See Map 17 |
| D3 | <i>Orbe</i> | RL | SWI | Römer Schweiz 463-65 |
| F3 | Oskela? | RL | Domodossola ITL | TIR Mediolanum 102 |
| D4 | <i>Passy</i> | | | See Map 17 |
| D3 | Penne Locos | RL | Villeneuve? SWI | ItMiller 74-75; RE Pennolucos |
| E2 | Petinesca | HRL | Studen SWI | Römer Schweiz 519-23; Petit 1994, 130 |
| C3 | <i>Pierre-de-Bresse</i> | RL | | CAG 71/4.420; Petit 1994, 65-66 |
| A3 | Pocrinium? | HRL | Digoïn-sur-Loire | RE Pocrinium; CAG 71/3.202 |
| D4 | Poeninus M. | | | See Map 17 |
| C3 | Pons Dubris | HRL | settlement and bridge at Pontoux | RE Pons 12; CAG 71/4.563 |
| D3 | <i>Pully</i> | R | SWI | Römer Schweiz 471-73 |

| Grid | Name | Period | Modern Name / Location | Reference |
|------|--|----------|---|--|
| A4 | *Randanum | | | See Map 14 |
| E2 | Rhenus fl. | | | See Map 11 |
| B4 | Rhodanus fl. | | FRA / SWI | See Map 15 |
| A4 | *Ricomagus | | | See Map 14 |
| E1 | <i>Riegel</i> | | GER | See Map 11 |
| B3 | Rodumna | | | See Map 17 |
| B3 | S. Desideratus, Mon. § Gurthonense Mon. | L | Gourdon? | Vieillard-Troiekouff 1976.115; CAG 71/4.382 |
| B3 | <i>St-Boil</i> | H?R | | Bedon 1984, 54; CAG 71/3.39 |
| A3 | <i>St-Bonnet</i> | | | See Map 14 |
| B3 | <i>St-Emilan</i> | H?R | | Bedon 1984, 104; CAG 71/3.172 |
| B2 | <i>St-Léger-du-Bois</i> | H?R | | Bedon 1984, 54; CAG 71/3.214 |
| A1 | <i>St-Valérian</i> | | | See Map 11 |
| E4 | Salassi | | ITL | See Map 39 |
| E2 | Salodurum | RL | Soleure / Solothurn SWI | Petit 1994, 130 |
| A4 | S. Quiricus, Mon. | | | See Map 14 |
| D4 | Sapaudia | | | See Map 17 |
| E1 | <i>Sasbach</i> | | GER | See Map 11 |
| E1 | <i>Sasbach-Sponeck</i> | | GER | See Map 11 |
| F4 | Sebuinus Vicus | | ITL | See Map 39 |
| E3 | *Sedunum § Seduni | RL | Sitten / Sion SWI | Römer Schweiz 507-510 RE |
| C2 | Segobodium? | RL | Seveux | RE; Petit 1994, 120-22 |
| A2 | Senones | | | See Map 11 |
| B1 | Sequana fl. | | | See Map 11 |
| C3 | Sequani | | | See Map 17 |
| B2 | Sidoloucum § Sidotoco | RL L | Saulieu? | RE Sidoloucus; Petit 1994, 37-38 |
| D3 | Tarnaias? | HRL | Massongex SWI | Römer Schweiz 443-44, 625 |
| B3 | Telonnum | HRL | Toulon-sur-Arroux | CAG 71/4.527 |
| F2 | Tenedo § Wrzacha | RL | settlement and bridge at Zurzach SWI | RE Tenedone; Römer Schweiz 574-78; Petit 1994, 133-34 |
| F3 | Ticinus fl. | | ITL / SWI | See Map 39 |
| B3 | Tinurtium § Castrum Trinorciense | HRL L | Tournus | RE; CAG 71/4.537 |
| A3 | <i>Toulon-sur-Allier</i> | | | See Map 14 |
| F2 | Turicum | | SWI | See Map 19 |
| E3 | Uberi | HR | SWI | RE |
| F2 | <i>Üetliberg</i> | | SWI | See Map 19 |
| E1 | <i>Umkirch</i> | | GER | See Map 11 |
| D3 | Urba | R | Orbe vicinity SWI | ItAnt 348.3; RE |
| E2 | Uruncis? | R | Illzach | ItAnt 252.2; ItMiller 55; Petit 1994, 162-63 |
| E3 | Vallenses | R | SWI | KIPauly |
| A3 | <i>Vallières</i> | | | See Map 14 Numbered Villas 33 |
| C4 | Venetonimagus | | | See Map 17 |
| E3 | Veragri | | FRA / SWI | See Map 17 |
| F4 | Verbanus L. | | ITL | See Map 39 |
| B2 | *Vertillum? | HR | Vertault | Petit 1994, 44-47 |
| D2 | Vesontio | HRL | Besançon | Frézouls 1988, 7-178 |
| B3 | <i>Vieux-Fresne</i> | RL | Cm. Gueugnon | CAG 71/3.239 |
| C3 | <i>Villard-d'Heria</i> | R | | Petit 1994, 109-10 (no. 85) |
| C3 | <i>Vincelles</i> | R | | Petit 1994, 110-11 |
| F2 | Vindonissa | HRL | Windisch SWI | Römer Schweiz 537-50; Petit 1994, 131-32 |
| C1 | <i>Vittel</i> | | | See Map 11 |

| Grid | Name | Period | Modern Name / Location | Reference |
|------|---------------------------|--------|------------------------|---|
| D3 | Vivisco § Vibisco | RL | Vevey? SWI | ItMiller 74; RE Viviscus; Petit 1994, 131 |
| A3 | 'Vorogio' | | | See Map 14 |
| D2 | Vosegus M. | | | See Map 11 |
| F2 | <i>Winkel-Seeb</i> | RL? | SWI | Römer Schweiz 550-55 |
| D3 | <i>Yvonand</i> | R | SWI | Römer Schweiz 565-67 |
| E1 | <i>Zähringer-Burgberg</i> | | GER | See Map 11 |

Aqueducts

| Grid | Location | Period | Reference |
|------|--|--------|------------|
| A3 | Aquae Calidae | | See Map 14 |
| B4 | Col. Lugdunum (3) | | See Map 17 |
| D3 | Col. Iulia Equestris, at Divonne-les-Bains | RL? | CAG 01.147 |

Bridge

| Grid | Location | Period | Reference |
|------|----------|--------|------------|
| F2 | Turicum | | See Map 19 |

Centuriation

| Grid | Location | Period | Reference |
|-------|------------------|--------|--|
| B3-B4 | N Col. Lugdunum | | See Map 17 |
| B4-C4 | E Col. Lugdunum | | See Map 17 |
| B4-C4 | S Col. Lugdunum | | See Map 17 |
| C3-C4 | NE Col. Lugdunum | | See Map 17 |
| D3 | Genava | RL | Broise 1974, 102; Römer Schweiz 101 (n. 2) |
| F4 | S Sebuinus Vicus | | See Map 39 |

Roads (Major)

| Itinerary | Period | Reference |
|--|--------|------------------|
| (major) | | |
| Lousonna → Ariorica → Vesontio → Andematunnum | RL | Mangin 1986, 222 |
| Lousonna → Ariorica → Eburodunum → Col. Aventicum → Salodurum → Col. Augusta Raurica | RL | Römer Schweiz |
| Lousonna → Octodurus → Augusta Praetoria | RL | Römer Schweiz |
| Octodurus → *Sedunum | RL | Römer Schweiz |
| Vindonissa → Col. Augusta Raurica → Argentoravia? | RL | Petit 1994, 83 |
| Umkirch → Col. Augusta Raurica | RL | Petit 1994, 91 |
| Andematunnum → Castrum Divionense → Cabillonum | RL | Bénard 1994, 266 |
| Andematunnum → NW | RL | Petit 1994, 203 |
| Andematunnum → Mosa? | RL | Petit 1994, 203 |
| Cabillonum → Vesontio → Epamanduodurum | RL | Bénard 1994, 266 |
| Epamanduodurum → Col. Augusta Raurica → Argentoravia? | RL | Petit 1994, 83 |

| Itinerary | Period | Reference |
|--|--------|--------------------------------------|
| Col. Lugdunum → Forum Segusiavorum → Augustonemetum | RL | Genin 1997, 17-18 |
| Col. Lugdunum → Matisco → Cabillonum → Augustodunum | RL | Genin 1997, 17-18 |
| Augustodunum → Noviodunum | RL | Dowdle 1987 |
| Aquae Segetae → Forum Segusiavorum | RL | Genin 1997, 17-18 |
| Rodumna → Decetia | RL | Genin 1997, 17-18 |
| Genava → Col. Iulia Equestris → Lousonna | RL | Mangin 1986, 222 |
| Genava → Passy | RL | Römer Schweiz |
| (minor) | | |
| Vesontio → Cabillon → Grozon → *Ledo → Vincelles → Col. Lugdunum | RL | Mangin 1986, 206, 222; CAG 01, p. 28 |
| Castrum Divionense → [Mediolanum] | RL | Petit 1994, 24 |
| Augustodunum → Granges → Cabillon | RL | Petit 1994, 62 |
| Aballo → Augustodunum | RL | Dowdle 1987 |
| Augustodunum → Agedincum → Alesia → Vertillum → N | RL | Bénard 1994, 266 |
| Augustodunum → Vesontio → Cabillon | RL | Bénard 1994, 266 |
| Augustodunum → Alesia → Andematunnum | RL | Bénard 1994, 266 |
| Augustodunum → Aquae Bormonis? | RL | Pinette 1986, 120 |
| Alesia → Andematunnum | RL | Bénard 1994, 266 |
| Andematunnum → [Luxovium] | RL | Mangin 1986, 222 |
| Andematunnum → Vittel | RL | Petit 1994, 203 |
| Segobodium? → Andematunnum → [Luxovium] | RL | Mangin 1986, 222 |
| Forum Segusiavorum → Rodumna | RL | Genin 1997, 17-18 |
| 'Vorogio' → Augustodunum | RL | Genin 1997, 17-18 |
| 'Vorogio' → Rodumna → Col. Lugdunum | RL | Genin 1997, 17-18 |
| 'Vorogio' → Aquae Calidae → Augustonemetum | RL | Genin 1997, 17-18 |
| Mathay → Vesontio → Ariorica | RL | Bénard 1994, 266 |
| Col. Aventicum → Lousonna → Octodurus | RL | Bénard 1994, 266 |
| Eburodunum → Petinesca → Sedunum | RL | Römer Schweiz |
| Central Alpine passes | RL | Römer Schweiz |
| Vesontio → Andematunnum → [Luxovium] → Epamanduodurum | RL | Bénard 1994, 266 |

Unlocated Toponyms

| Name | Period | Probable Location | Reference |
|------------------------------|---------|--|---|
| Alisincum/ Aquae Nisincii | R/ L | possibly Bourbon-l'Archambault? | ItMiller 117; CAG 71/3.16 |
| Arialbinnum | RL | road station in Basel area | ItMiller 55; Römer Schweiz 358; Petit 1994, 124-25 |
| Boxum | L | road station W Augustodunum | ItMiller 115 |
| Caistena | L | | ItMiller 56 |
| Crusinie | L | road station W Vesontio | ItMiller 119; RE Crusinia; Petit 1994, 105-106 |
| Filena/ Tilena | | road station, possibly Thil-le-Châtel | ItMiller 81; RE |
| Filo Musiaco | | road station, SE Vesontio | ItMiller 72; RE |
| Gramato | R | road station W Larga | ItMiller 120 |
| Loposagium | L | road station W Epamanduodurum | ItMiller 120; RE; Petit 1994, 89-90 |

| Name | Period | Probable Location | Reference |
|-----------------------|--------|---|-------------------------------|
| Robur | L | fort in Basel area | AmmMarc 30.3.1; RE |
| Sitillia | | road station, possibly Thiel-sur-Acolin | RE; CAG 03.46 |
| Stabulis | R | road station N Cambete | ItAnt 354.2 |
| Uromago = Viromagus | | | |
| Varcia | | road station, possibly Larrêt | ItMiller 70; RE |
| Vetatuduro | R | road station E Vesontio | ItAnt 349.1 |
| Vidubia | L | road station N Cabillonnum | ItMiller 81; RE |
| Viromagus/ Uromago | | Oron-la-Ville? SWI | ItMiller 126; Petit 1994, 129 |

Bibliography

- Bayard 1996
D. Bayard and J.-L. Collart (eds.), *De la ferme indigène à la villa romaine: la romanisation des campagnes de la Gaule*, Revue Archéologique de Picardie num. sp. 11, Amiens, 1996.
- Bedon 1984
R. Bedon, *Les carrières et les carriers de la Gaule romaine*, Paris, 1984.
- Bénard 1994
J. Bénard et al. (eds.), *Les agglomérations antiques de Côte d'Or*, Paris, 1994.
- Broise 1974
P. Broise, *Genève et son territoire dans l'antiquité. De la conquête romaine à l'occupation burgonde*, Latomus 129, Brussels, 1974.
- Dowdle 1987
J. Dowdle, "Road networks and exchange systems in the Aeduan civitas, 300 B.C. - A.D. 300," in C. Crumley and W.H. Marquardt (eds.), *Regional dynamics. Burgundian landscapes in historical perspective*, pp. 265-94, New York, 1987.
- Fauduet 1993
I. Fauduet and D. Bertin, *Atlas des sanctuaires romano-celtiques de Gaule*, Paris, 1993.
- Fellmann 1992
R. Fellmann, *La Suisse gallo-romaine: cinq siècles d'histoire*, Lausanne, 1992.
- Frézouls 1988
E. Frézouls, *Les villes antiques de la France, II: Germanie Supérieure 1*, Strasbourg, 1988.
- Genin 1997
M. Genin and M.-O. Lavendhomme, *Rodumna (Roanne, Loire), le village gallo-romain: Evolution des mobiliers domestiques*, DAF 66, Paris, 1997.
- Goguey 1995
R. Goguey and M. Reddé, *Le camp légionnaire de Mirebeau*, Römisch-Germanisches Zentralmuseum, Forschungsinstitut für Vor- und Frühgeschichte 36, Mainz, 1995.
- Goudineau 1993
C. Goudineau and C. Peyre, *Bibracte et les Eduens. A la découverte d'un peuple gaulois*, Paris, 1993.
- Guillaumet 1996
J.-P. Guillaumet, *Bibracte, bibliographie et plans anciens*, DAF 57, Paris, 1996.
- Koller 1996
H. Koller and C. Doswald, *Aquae Helveticae-Baden*, Veröffentlichungen der Gesellschaft pro Vindonissa 13, Baden, 1996.
- Mangin 1986
M. Mangin, B. Jacquet and J.-P. Jacob (eds.), *Les agglomérations secondaires en Franche-Comté romain*, Paris, 1986.
- Pauli 1984
L. Pauli, *The Alps. Archaeology and early history*, London, 1984.
- Petit 1994
J.-P. Petit, M. Mangin and P. Brunaux (eds.), *Atlas des agglomérations secondaires de la Gaule Belgique et des Germanies*, Paris, 1994.

Pinette 1986

M. Pinette and A. Rebourg, *Autun. Ville gallo-romain*, Guides archéologiques de la France 12, Paris, 1986.

Weber 1976

E. Weber, *Peasants into Frenchmen. The modernization of rural France 1870-1914*, Stanford, 1976.

Vieillard-Troiekouff 1976

M. Vieillard-Troiekouff, *Les monuments religieux de la Gaule d'après les oeuvres de Grégoire de Tours*, Paris, 1976.