

Map 6 Asia Orientalis

Compiled by M.U. Erdosy, 1997

Introduction

Map 6 embraces four distinct regions: central Asia and the Indus valley, which had lengthy contacts with the Greeks and Romans; and Tibet and Chinese Turkestan, which had practically none. The first two entered Western consciousness through the eastward expansion of the Achaemenid empire, which brought them into the orbit of Greek geographical knowledge, and won them prominence as the theaters of Alexander the Great's eastern campaigns. Although colonization in the wake of Macedonian conquests was short-lived, classical influence on the arts and crafts of the area, if not its religious and political institutions, remained prominent for centuries. Moreover, even though the Parthians and Sasanians effectively severed overland links between central Asia and the Mediterranean world, the Alexander legend helped preserve geographical information for posterity (albeit frequently in a distorted form), even if little in the way of fresh data was added until Late Roman times. By contrast, areas to the north and east of the Himalayas remained in effect *terra incognita* until the nineteenth century, when the heart of Asia first received serious exploration by westerners, mostly as a by-product of the "Great Game." Despite the impressive lists of toponyms and ethnonyms found in Ptolemy's *Geography* and Ammianus Marcellinus, few cities and tribes can be localized with any certitude, since ancient geographers not only lacked first-hand knowledge of the area, but were also hampered by a defective image of the world, which was sure to produce serious distortions in peripheral regions.

As a result, the eastern half of Map 6 is largely devoid of identifiable sites (although it contributes extensively to the list of unlocated toponyms and ethnonyms), while the western half is densely populated. This is not to say that the historical topography of Pakistan and central Asia constitutes a closed chapter. Just how much is left to resolve can be appreciated by merely browsing through the literature generated by, say, Stein's localization of the site of "Aogvoç" at Pir Sar (for a brief survey, Bosworth 1995, 178-80). The fact that many solutions were proposed by historians without first-hand field experience, or by archaeologists who ignored historical questions, has not helped; nor has the inaccessibility of some areas, and the chronic instability of others. These factors have prevented the verification of many recent hypotheses.

Compilation of the Directory follows the principles set out in the introduction to Map 5, except that in citing Greek and Latin sources I have relied more heavily on modern treatments which either list textual references (note Renou 1925, 75-89; André 1986, 429-453), or mention them in the course of discussing the identification of certain toponyms or ethnonyms (note André 1980; Bosworth 1980; 1995; Casson 1989). This difference in approach is necessitated by the multitude of textual references, itself the product of the frequent recycling of information relating to Alexander's exploits. I have, however, cited original sources directly if they are omitted from the lists just mentioned, or if the modern treatments either do not correctly identify a name, or take no account of the possibility that one name can cover a range of geographical features (Caucasus, for example).

The most important physical changes since ancient times have been hydrological, and they are of a different order of magnitude from those experienced in either peninsular India or the Ganges valley. The two principal problems—debated for over a century—concern the movements of the R. Indus and its tributaries, and the location of the R. Oxus delta. I refrain from commenting extensively on the second problem, since both the Aral Sea and most of the Caspian Sea fall outside the scope of the *Barrington Atlas*. Suffice it to say that, even if the Oxus drained mostly into the Aral Sea in antiquity, the Uzboy channel connecting it to the Caspian could have carried some of its flow, and could have misled ancient authors into equating the channel with the principal branch. This may well explain why the Aral Sea remained unknown until Late Antiquity. Another explanation may be deduced from the shape and size of the Caspian Sea in Ptolemy's system, which suggests that at least the eastern and southern shores of the Aral Sea were known, but were considered to belong to the Caspian. It should also be noted that several of the

left-bank tributaries of the Oxus no longer reach it now, but are lost in the sands of Bactria; their lower courses in antiquity can only be guessed at.

The Indus and its tributaries are principal points of reference for all of Alexander's historians, and their location in protohistoric times is vital to the map. Fortunately, with the advent of remote sensing techniques, and advances in archaeological surveying, the general outlines of the westward shift of the Indus system, and of the desiccation of the Ghaggar and Nara channels (representing the Vedic Sarasvatī), are clear. For this reason, I have adopted Wilhelmy's scheme (1968; 1968a; 1969, summarized in Eggermont 1975; 1993) for both the palaeochannels of the Indus system and the ancient shoreline around the Indus delta. While the geographical outlines are clear and seldom contested, one historical issue does remain to be resolved, namely the channel of the Indus delta which Nearchos used as his outlet to the Arabian Sea. Here I cannot accept Eggermont's preference for the eastern channel, in spite of his detailed arguments. Instead, I maintain that Nearchos must have used a branch of the western channel which emptied itself into the Gulf of Kutch at 68° longitude (just east of Pir Patho hill: see the map in Eggermont 1975, 31).

Directory

All place names are in India unless otherwise noted

Abbreviations

EIA	A. Ghosh (ed.), <i>An encyclopaedia of Indian archaeology. Volume 2: a gazetteer of explored and excavated sites in India</i> , New Delhi, 1989
Avst.	Avestan
OPers.	Old Persian
Skt.	Sanskrit

Note: For commentary on Arrian references, see Bosworth 1980 (Books 1-3); 1995 (Books 4-5); and Hinüber 1985 (Book 8). For commentary on PME references, see Casson 1989.

Names

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	References
E5	Abali	R	people in hills of S Bihar	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.67; McCrindle 1926, 139-40
C4	Abastanoi/ Sambastai	H/ H	IND / PAK Skt.: <i>Ambaṣṭha</i> / <i>Mekala</i>	Law 1943, 96-97; NPauy
	§ Megallae	R		Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.73; Law 1943, 374
	§ Sabarcae	H		
	§ Sabbas			
	§ Sabou			
	§ Subagrae	L		André 1986, 257
B4	Aberia	R	Indo-Greek province above R. Indus delta PAK Skt.: <i>Abhira-deśa</i>	Ptol. 7.1.55; Law 1943, 79-81
A1	Abii	HRL	UZB	Bosworth 1995, 13-15
C5	Abiria	R	hinterlands of Gujarat coast Skt.: <i>Abhirādeśa</i>	PME 41
C3	Abisareis	H	Skt.: <i>Abhisāra</i>	André 1980, 106; Bosworth 1995, 177-78
	Acadira = Arigaion			
C3	Acutri?	R	people in Bajaur (cf. Arigaion)	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.94
F5	Adamas? fl.	R	Subarnarekha (<i>contra</i> Vogel 1952a, 229)	Ptol. 7.1.17, 41; Chandra 1977, 122

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	References
D4	Adisdara	R	Ramnagar? Skt.: <i>Adhicchatra</i>	Ptol. 7.1.53; Law 1943, 34
C3	Adrestae § A(n)dri	HRL RL	Skt.: <i>Aratta</i>	Bosworth 1995, 328-29 André 1986, 141, 257
C3	Agalasseis/ Agensonae § Gesonae	H/ HR L		DiodSic 17.96; André 1986, 141, 257, 383 (n. 290); Eggermont 1993, 23-25, 33
F5	Aganagara? Agensonae = Agalasseis	R	Agradvīpa	Ptol. 7.2.14; Law 1976, 112
F5	Agoranis fl.	H	Garai BAN	Arrian 8.4.4
C3	<i>Ahin Posh</i>	R	AFG	Ball 1982.17
C5	<i>Ajabpura</i>	R		EIA
C3	Akesinos/ Sandabal fl. § Cantaba	HRL R	Chenab, as well as combined streams of R. Indus tributaries IND / PAK Vedic / Skt.: <i>Asiknī</i>	Strabo 15.1.18, 27; Renou 1925, 87; André 1980, 102; 1986, 429; NPauely Akesines 2
C3	<i>Akota</i> = Minnagara? <i>Akra</i>	CHR	PAK	Allchin et al. 1986, 184
A3	Alexandria		AFG	See Map 3
B3	Alexandria	HR	Begram (cf. Kapisa) AFG	Tarn 1951, 460-42; Bosworth 1980, 369-70; Fraser 1996, 140-51
B3	Alexandria/ Alexandropolis/ Cufis	RL/ R	Kandahar AFG	IsidChar 19; Ptol. 6.20.4; AmmMarc 23.6.72; Tarn 1951, 470-71; André 1980, 120; 1986, 388 (n. 310); NPauely Alexandria 7
A3	Alexandria = Arachosiorum Oppidum Alexandria Ariorum/ Artacavan/ Harey		AFG	See Map 98
B1	Alexandria Eschate § Cyreschata	HR RL	Khojend TAJ	Curtius 7.6.13; Ptol. 6.17.6; Bosworth 1995, 15-17, 19
B2	Alexandria Oxiana?		AFG	See Map 99
A2	Alexandria/ Antiochia/ Merv		TKM	See Map 98
B4	Alexandria/ Rhambakia § Alexandropolis § Arbis	HR/ H L R	Khandewari? PAK	Eggermont 1975, 69-77; André 1980, 127-28; Fraser 1996, 164-67, 178 André 1986, 276, 408 (n. 479) Ptol. 6.21.5
B5	Alexandropolis = Alexandria Alexandrou Limen/ Portus Macedonum § Abies § Barbara § Barce § Biblon § Paricea § Xylinepolis	H/ R R R R L R	PAK	Eggermont 1975, 33-45, 132-37; André 1980, 127 Casson 1989, 188 André 1986, 383, 432 Philostratus, <i>Vita Apollonii</i> 3.53 ItMiller 788; Eggermont 1993, 116
B2	<i>Aliabad</i>		AFG	See Map 99
B2	<i>Altin Dilyar tepe</i>		AFG	See Map 98
F5	Amystis fl.	H	Ajaya Skt.: <i>Ajamatī</i>	Arrian 8.4.5; Law 1976, 203
A3	Anauon		AFG	See Map 3
F5	Andomatis fl.	H	Damodar Skt.: <i>Dāmodara</i>	Arrian 8.4.4
E4	Aninacha	R	Nimsur?	Ptol. 7.1.53; EIA Nimsur; Schwartzberg 1992, 330, 358
G5	Antibolei fl.	R	Meghna channel in Ganges delta BAN	Ptol. 7.1.18; 7.2.2

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	References
	Antiochia = Alexandria			
B2	Aornos		AFG	See Map 99
C3	Aornos	HRL	Pir Sar? PAK	André 1986, 294, 431;
	§ Aornis	HL		Bosworth 1995, 178-80; NPauuly 2
B3	Aparytai	C	Afridi AFG / PAK	Hdt. 3.91; Singh 1972, 133-34
			Skt.: <i>Aparīta</i>	
C5	Apokopa M.	R	Aravalli Mts. (<i>contra</i> Vogel 1950, 146-49)	Ptol. 7.1.19; Law 1976, 20, 304
B4	Arabis fl.	HRL	Hab PAK	Ptol. 6.19.2, 6.21.2; AmmMarc 23.6.73;
	§ Arbi(u)s fl.	HR		Eggermont 1975, 46-47, 200;
	§ Barbarus fl.	H		André 1980, 127-28
	§ Chariphou fl.	R		Ptol. 7.1.2, 28
B4	Arabitai	H	PAK	Arrian 6.21.4; Goukowsky 1976, 143;
	§ Ar(i)bae	RL		André 1986, 293, 398 (n. 378)
	§ Arbies	H		Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.77; Eggermont 1975, 102-104
	§ Abritai	HR		Strabo 15.2.1
	§ Terabdoi	R		DiodSic 17.104; Ptol. 6.21.4
				PME 37
B3	Arachosia	HRL	hilly country between R.Indus, Hilmand basin, Quetta valley and S slopes of Hindukush	Arrian 5.6.2; Ptol. 6.18.1, 7.1.1; AmmMarc 23.6.72; André 1980, 120; NPauuly Arrian 3.8.4; André 1986, 431
	§ Arachotoi			Curtius 4.12.6, 7.3.4, 8.13.3
	§ Arachosii			PME 47; Eggermont 1970, 122
	§ Rachousoi		AFG	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.92; André 1980, 120
A3	Arachosia fl.	R	Argandhab AFG	IsidChar 19
	§ Arachotos fl.	R	Avst.: <i>Harāvaiti</i>	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.61, 92; André 1980, 120
B3	Arachosiorum Oppidum/ Alexandria	R	Kalat-e-Ghilzai? AFG	
	§ Arachosia	R		StByz <i>'Αραχωσία</i> ; Tarn 1951, 470
	§ Arachotos	HR		
	§ Demetrias	R		IsidChar 19
	§ (A)Gazaca	H		Ptol. 6.18.4; AmmMarc 23.6.70
B3	Arachotos Krene	R	Dasht-i-Nawar AFG	Ptol. 6.20.1; Bernard 1974, 183-85
	Arana = Chaarene			
B4	Arbita M.	R	Kirthar Mts. PAK	Renou 1925, 76; Eggermont 1975, 48
	§ Arbitani M.	L		
A3	Ar(e)ia		AFG	See Map 98
	Argenuus? = Kokala			
C5	Ariake/ Larike	R	hinterlands of Barygaza and parts of N Konkan coast Skt.: <i>Aryaka / Lātā / Lātadeśa</i>	PME 41; Ptol. 7.1.4, 62; Law 1976, 287-88
A3	Ari(m)aspai		AFG / IRN	See Map 3
C3	Arigaion/ Acadira	H	Nawagai?	Curtius 8.10.19; Arrian 4.24.6;
	§ Ariani	L		Bosworth 1995, 163
				AmmMarc 23.6.69; André 1986, 215, 293
C3	Aristobathra/ Orobatis	R/ H	Shahbazgarhi Skt.: <i>Ariṣṭhapura</i>	Arrian 4.28.5; Ptol. 7.1.57;
				Eggermont 1993, 11.139
A2	Arius fl.		AFG	See Map 98
D4	Ārjunāyanas	HR	people in Bharatpur-Alwar region	Majumdar 1951, 162-63
	Arouadis fl. = Hydraotes fl.			
C3	Arsagalitae	R	inhabitants of Ouarsa	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.78; Foucher 1947, 216 (n. 12)
	§ Orsaei	R		Pliny, <i>NH</i> 8.76; Eggermont 1970, 105
B2	Artamis? fl. Artacavan = Alexandria		AFG	See Map 99
	Ariorum			
C1	Ascatancas M.	RL	Talas-Alatau and Chatkal'sky ranges KYR / UZB	Ptol. 6.13.1; AmmMarc 23.6.60;
				Fontaine 1977, 106
C3	Asigramma	R	Asgrām	Ptol. 7.1.57; Eggermont 1993, 10-11

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	References			
C3	Asioi = Tochari	H	lower Kunar valley AFG	Arrian 4.23.1, 4.24.1; Bosworth 1995, 144, 155 Strabo 15.1.17, 27			
	Aspasioi § Hypasioi	H					
C3	Assakanoi	H	Skt.: <i>Aśvakāyanāh</i>	Bosworth 1995, 167 Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.73; Hinüber 1985, 1081 Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.78; Eggermont 1970, 107			
	§ Asmagi	R					
	§ Assoi	R					
	§ Assakia	H					
B2	Astakana		country of Assakanoi AFG	Arrian 8.1.8 See Map 99			
B2	Astakenoi/ Sattagydayi	HR/ C	AFG OPers.: <i>Θattagūš</i>	André 1980, 108			
	§ Aspagani?	R					
	§ Tatakene	R					
	§ Astagoura	R					
E4	Asthagoura	R	Ahraura?	Ptol. 6.19.3 Ptol. 7.1.72			
A4	Asthala/ Solis?/ Karmina? Ins.	R/ RL/ R	Astalu PAK	Ptol. 6.21.6; Eggermont 1975, 81-82; André 1980, 129-30			
	§ Karnine Ins.	H					
	§ Nosala Ins.	H					
	§ Nympharum Cubile	RL					
	E3	Astomi			R		Pliny, <i>NH</i> 7.25
	C3	Astrybai			H		Arrian 8.4.8; Renou 1925, 76
C3	Attakenoi	H	along R. Sutlej	Arrian 8.4.8; Hinüber 1985, 1100			
C5	Automula	R	Vallabhipur?	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.75; Schwartzberg 1992, 331, 371			
B2	Bactra/ Zariaspa		AFG	See Map 98			
B2	Bactria			See Map 99			
B2	Bactrus?/ Zariaspis? fl.	HR/ HRL	Balkh-āb AFG	AmmMarc 23.6.57; Fontaine 1977, 103; André 1980, 64-65			
	A4	Bagisara			H		
A3	Bagoon M.	R	Ormara PAK AFG	Arrian 8.26.2; Eggermont 1975, 81 Ptol. 6.17.1, 6.19.1			
A4	Baitia M.	R	PAK	Ptol. 6.19.1, 6.21.3; Ronca 1971, 73			
F5	<i>Bamanghati</i>	RL		Turner 1989, 49			
C3	Bandobene	H	Skt.: <i>U(n)dabhandā</i>	Strabo 15.1.26; Eggermont 1975, 139 Bosworth 1995, 184			
	§ Peukelaotis	HR					
B5	Barake Inss.	R	Beyt Is., in Gulf of Kutch	Ptol. 7.1.94; Schwartzberg 1992, 332-333			
B5	Barakes Kolpos	R	Gulf of Kutch	Casson 1989, 195-96; Schwartzberg 1992, 332, 351			
	§ Kanthikos Kolpos	R					
B4	Barbarikon	R	PAK	PME 38; Eggermont 1975, 37-40			
E4	Bargysoi	R	between Śrāvastī and Vaiśālī	PME 62; Law 1976, 71			
			Skt.: <i>Bhārga</i>				
A4	Barna		PAK	See Map 3			
C5	Barygaza	R	Broach	PME 40-47; Ptol. 7.1.62; EIA Bharuch			
	§ Bargose	H	Skt.: <i>Bhrgukaccha</i>	Strabo 15.1.73			
C5	Barygazon Kolpos	R	Gulf of Cambay	PME 41 Ptol. 7.1.5; Renou 1925, 77			
	§ Barygazenos Kolpos	R					
D4	Batankaisara?	R	Bateshwar	Ptol. 7.1.51; EIA Bateswar			
C3	Bazira	H	Barikot	Arrian 4.27.5; Bosworth 1995, 176-77 Curtius 8.10.22			
	§ Beira	H					
G4	Bepyron M.	R		Ptol. 7.2.8, 9, 11, 15, 18; Berthelot 1930, 395			
	Bessadae = Sesatai						
	Bestia Desolata = Bigis						
B5	Bibakta Ins.	H	PAK	Arrian 8.21.11; Eggermont 1975, 38-41 Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.80			
	§ Bibaga Ins.	R					
	Bibasis fl. = Hyp(h)asis fl.						
	Bidaspes fl. = Hydaspes fl.						

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	References
A3	Bigis/ Bestia Desolata/ Parabeste § Biyt	R/ L/ R R	Qila-i-Bust AFG	Ptol. 6.19.5; André 1980, 121; Eggermont 1993, 115
E5	<i>Bilaspur</i>	R		IsidChar 19 Turner 1989, 49-50
D4	Bolingae	R	in Alwar region of Rajasthan Skt.: <i>Bhauṅga</i> Jalilpur? PAK	Law 1976, 123; André 1980, 106
C3	Boukephala § Boos Kephalai	HRL RL		Renou 1925, 78; Bosworth 1995, 311-13
B2	Branchidai			See Map 98
B2	Bubacene?		TAJ	See Map 99
B5	Butae	R	Buddas, people living in Kutch?	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.76; McCrindle 1926, 151
D2	Byltai § Bolitai	R R	Scythian people in Pamirs (name may be preserved in modern Baltis / Balitstan)	Ptol. 6.13.3
D3	Caesi	R	Skt.: <i>Khaśa</i>	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.73; McCrindle 1926, 145-46
E5	Cainnas? fl.	H	Ken	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.64; Arrian 8.4.3
F4	<i>Campā</i>	HR		EIA
B2	Capisa § Caphisa	R R	AFG Skt.: <i>Kapīśā</i>	Ptol. 6.18.4; Tarn 1951, 460-62; André 1986, 160, 388 (n. 310)
C2	Capisene	R	AFG	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.92; Tarn 1951, 96-97
C5	Capitalia M. Caspyre = Kaspiria	R	Mt. Abu	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.74; Law 1976, 323
F4	Casuagus/ Kossoanos fl. Caucasus M. = Hemodos M. Caucasus M. = Paropamisos M.	H/ H	Kosi IND / NEP Skt.: <i>Kauśikī</i>	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.65; McCrindle 1926, 191-92; André 1980, 94
A4	Chaarene/ Arana § Rhana	HR L	Kharan region, in Baluchistan	Strabo 15.2.11; Ptol. 6.19.5; Eggermont 1993, 113-15 ItMiller 787
E5	<i>Chakerbedha</i>	R		Turner 1989, 51
D4	Charmae	R	Chamars, inhabitants of Bundelkhand	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.75; McCrindle 1926, 150-51
A2	Chatracharta		TKM	See Map 3
C5	Chatriaioi	R	Khatri, people in Malwa, also caste	Ptol. 7.1.64; Vogel 1952a, 232-33
D2	Chaurana	RL	Khotan CHN	Ptol. 6.15.4; AmmMarc 23.6.63; Fontaine 1977, 109
F4	Chirosotagi/ KIRRADAI § Cirrabe Indi § KIRRADIA § Korouda § Piladai § Sciratae § Thalutae	R/ R L R R R H R	E Himalayas NEP Skt.: <i>Kirāta</i>	Renou 1925, 82 <i>Kιρραδῆοι</i> ; Law 1976, 98-99; André 1980, 92, 97-98
C3	Choaspes fl. § Gouraios fl. § Garoias fl. § Parospus fl.	H H R	combined streams of Swāt (Souastos) and Panjkora (Gouraios) Skt.: <i>Gaurī</i>	Tucci 1977, 47; Bosworth 1995, 156-57, 168-69 Arrian 8.4.11; Hinüber 1985, 1099 Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.94
C3	Choes? fl.	H	Alingar AFG	Arrian 4.23.2; Bosworth 1995, 155-57
D4	Chrisobora/ Kleisobora	R/ H	Gokul?	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.69 Arrian 8.8.5
B5	Chrysoun Stoma	R	E mouth R. Indus PAK	Ptol. 7.1.2, 28; Eggermont 1975, 87
E4	<i>Chunar</i>	R		Wheeler 1951, 379
D3	Colobae	R	Skt.: <i>Kolūta</i>	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.76; McCrindle 1926, 139-40; Law 1943, 90

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	References
C2	Comedus M. § Caumestes M. Cufis = Alexandria	RL RL	TAJ	Ptol. 6.12.3; AmmMarc 23.6.60 André 1986, 277
B1	Cyropolis/ Kyra § Cyreschata	H RL	Kurkat? TAJ	Bosworth 1995, 19
A2	Dadikai = Daradrai		TKM	See Map 97
A3	Dahae <i>Dahan-i Ghulamani</i> / Zra(n)ka?		IRN	See Map 3
B2	<i>Dal'verz in tepe</i>		UZB	See Map 99
C2	Daradrai/ Dadikai § Dardae § Dardaneis § Datichai	R/ CR R L R	Dards in Hindukush range, Nuristan AFG	Ptol. 7.1.42; Renou 1925, 79; Foucher 1947, 197; André 1980, 98 Ptol. 7.1.51
B2	Dargamanes? fl.	RL	Ab-e-Safed AFG	Ptol. 6.11.2, 4
B2	Dargoidos? fl.	R	Qunduz AFG	Ptol. 6.11.2; Ronca 1971, 25, 67; Staviskij 1986, 107
C5	Dari Diardines fl. = Oidanes fl.	R	Gulf of Kutch PAK	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.73; McCrindle 1926, 145-46
B2	<i>Dilbarjin</i> Dionysopolis = Nagara		AFG	See Map 98
E5	Dosara	R	Tusra? (<i>contra</i> Sircar)	Ptol. 7.1.77; Sircar 1971, 187
E5	Dosaron fl.			See Map 5
B2	Drapsaka		AFG	See Map 99
B2	<i>Dushanbe</i>		TAJ	See Map 99
B1	Dymos? fl.	RL	Chirtchik UZB	Ptol. 6.12.3; AmmMarc 23.6.59; Fontaine 1977, 105
C3	Dyrta	H	Daggar?	Arrian 4.30.5
C5	Eirinon	R	marsh / Rann of Kutch IND / PAK	PME 40
B5	Eiron M.	H	Makli hills PAK	Arrian 8.21.9; Eggermont 1975, 43-45
C3	Embolima § Ecbolima	HR H	Kabulgram?	Arrian 4.28.7; Ptol. 7.1.57 Curtius 8.12.1
E2	Emodon/ Kasia M.	L/ R	Altun Shan-Kunlun range CHN	Ptol. 6.15.2, 6.16.2; AmmMarc 23.6.64; Fontaine 1977, 111
B2	<i>Ems hi tepe</i> Eorta = (H)Eorta		AFG	See Map 98
D4	Eragassa	R	Erach Skt.: <i>Erakakṣa</i>	Ptol. 7.1.50; Vogel 1948
E5	Erannoboas/ Sonus fl. § Eramnomboua fl. § So fl.	H/ HR H R	Son Skt.: <i>Hiranyavāhu / Sona</i>	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.65; Arrian 8.10.5; Renou 1925, 88 Σῶ; McCrindle 1926, 191-93
A5	Erythr(ae)um/ Indicum Mare			See Map 4
A3	Erymandros fl. § Cymander? fl. § Ebimaris fl. § Etymandros fl. § Ethymantus fl.	H L R R H	Helmand AFG / PAK Avst.: <i>Hætumant</i>	Arrian 4.6.6; André 1986, 390 (n. 328), 398 (n. 382), 437; Bosworth 1995, 37 André 1980, 120
C2	Euas(...) fl.	H	Kunar AFG / PAK	Arrian 4.24.1
C3	Euthymedeia/ Sangala	R/ HR		Ptol. 7.1.46, 53; Foucher 1947, 398; Tarn 1951, 486-87; Bosworth 1995, 327-37
E1	'Focari' § *Tochari Frakh-kar-Peroz = Phra(da)	R	in Tarim basin CHN	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.55; Tarn 1951, 84

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	References
C5	Gallitalutae	R	Gehlots, Rajput people in Gujarat	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.77; McCrindle 1926, 152-53
C3	Gandaris § Gandaritis	CHRL H	area N R. Kabul, between Kunar and R. Indus AFG / PAK Skt.: <i>Gandhāra</i>	Renou 1925, 79 <i>Γανδάρα</i> ; Law 1943, 9-11; Tucci 1977, 11; André 1980, 62
D4	Ganganoi	R	upper R. Ganges-Ghaggar Doab	Ptol. 7.2.13; Schwartzberg 1992, 24
F5	Gangaridae § Gandaridai	RL H	Bengal BAN / IND Skt.: <i>Vangas</i>	McCrindle 1926, 134, 136-37; André 1980, 95; 1986, 163 DiodSic 2.37, 17.91
E4	Gange	H	Allahabad	Strabo 15.1.72; Wheeler 1951, 379
E4	Ganges fl. § Padus fl. § Phison fl. § Alibotra? fl.	HRL L L L	Ganges	Renou 1925, 78; André 1986, 277, 311-13, 438-39, 448
B2	<i>Garav kala</i>		TAJ	See Map 99
A3	Gari	R	Girdai Ghundai? AFG	IsidChar 16; Ball 1982.378
D4	Gatasmira	R	Kathumar?	Ptol. 7.1.50
B1	Gaza	H	Nau? TAJ	Arrian 4.2
A4	Gedrosia		IRN / PAK	See Map 3
C3	Glauganikai § Glausai	H H	IND / PAK	Arrian 5.20.2-5
C4	Gogaraei	R		Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.76; McCrindle 1926, 151
C3	Goryaia § Gouraioi	R H	Panjpora valley	Ptol. 7.1.42 Arrian 4.23, 4.25.6
B5	Gynaikon Limen/ Morontobara	HRL/ H	Karachi PAK	Arrian 8.22.4-5; Ptol. 6.21.2; AmmMarc 23.6.73; Eggermont 1975, 54-55
	Harey = Alexandria Ariorum			
D3	Hemodos/ Imaus/ Caucasus M. § Emodus M. § (H)Emoda M. § Imaikos M. § Lamnus M. § Tauros M.	HRL RL HR H L	Himalayas Pāli: <i>Hemoda</i> Skt.: <i>Hīmavat</i>	Curtius 8.9.3; Renou 1925, 80-81; André 1980, 60, 81, 88; 1986, 437, 441-42, 452; Janvier 1982 Strabo 11.8.1; Arrian 8.6.4; Ptol. 6.15.2 Bosworth 1995, 237-38
E4	(H)Eorta/ Sageda § Sagala? § Arate?	R L	Faizabad? Skt.: <i>Ayodhya</i>	Renou 1925, 80, 87; Law 1976, 67, 122; EIA Ayodhyā Ptol. 7.1.53; Schwartzberg 1992, 340
C3	Hydaspes/ Bidaspes fl. § Idaspes fl.	HR/ R R	Jhelum IND / PAK Skt.: <i>Vitastā</i>	Renou 1925, 77-78; André 1986, 440; Eggermont 1993, 11, 65
C3	Hydraotes/ Arouadis/ Porrus fl. § Hiarotis fl.	HR/ R/ H HR	Ravi IND / PAK Skt.: <i>Irāvātī</i> VedicSkt.: <i>Paruṣṇī</i>	Curtius 9.1.8; Renou 1925, 76; Eggermont 1993, 6-8 (n. 30a)
D3	Hyp(h)asis/ Bibasis fl. § Hypanis fl.	HR/ R HRL	Beas, as well as combined Beas-Sutlej stream IND / PAK Skt.: <i>Vipās</i>	Renou 1925, 77; Eggermont 1993, 11, 65, 130 André 1986, 440
	Hypasis fl. = Zadadros fl. Hyperboraei = Ottorokorai			
A2	Iasion		TKM	See Map 98

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	References
C1	Iaxartes/ Silis/ Tanais fl. § Araxes fl.	HR/ R/ HR HR	Syr Darya Burushaski: <i>ts.hil</i> , 'water'	Strabo 11.6.1, 11.11.5; Ptol. 6.12.1; André 1980, 66; Bosworth 1980, 378; Harmatta 1992, 377 Aristotle, <i>Meteorologica</i> 1.13; Strabo 11.8.6; Eggermont 1993, 59 (n. 224), 61
	§ Laxates fl.	RL		
	§ Orexartes fl.	R		
	§ Oxyartes fl.	H		Plutarch, <i>Alexander</i> 45.6
A4	Ichthyophagoi Imaus M. = Hemodos M.		IRN / PAK	See Map 3
D4	Indabara	R	Delhi (Purana Qila site)? Skt.: <i>Indraprastha</i> ?	Ptol. 7.1.49; Majumdar 1960, 380
	Indicum Mare = Erythr(ae)um Mare			
B4	Indoi	C	inhabitants of Sindh PAK	Hdt. 3.94; RE
B4	Indoskythia	R	Sindh, Makran coast, and Rann of Kutch PAK Skt.: <i>Śakasthāna</i>	Ptol. 7.1.55, 62; Casson 1989, 186
B4	Indus/ Sinthos/ Phison fl. § Sindus fl. § Sygoton fl.	CHRL/ R/ L RL L	Indus Skt.: <i>Sindhu</i> Avst.: <i>Hīndu</i>	Renou 1925, 81; Wilhelmy 1969; André 1980, 101; 1986, 441-42, 448
D4	Iomanes/ Iobares fl. § Diamounas fl.	R/ H R	Jumna Skt.: <i>Yamuna</i>	Renou 1925, 79 <i>Διαμόυνας</i> ; Law 1976, 34, 36
G2	Issedones	RL	NE slopes of Altun-Shan / Kunlun range CHN	Ptol. 6.16.5; AmmMarc 23.6.66
B2	<i>Kafir kala</i>		TAJ	See Map 99
F4	Kakouthis	H	Kako?	Arrian 8.4.4; McCrindle 1926, 194
A4	Kalama Kolpos	H	Bay of Kalamat on Makran coast	Arrian 8.26.6; Eggermont 1975, 81
G5	Kamberichon Stoma	R	mouth of R. Garai BAN	Ptol. 7.1.18, 30
C3	Kambistholoi	H	S Panjab Skt.: <i>Kapīṣṭhala</i>	Arrian 8.4.8; Witzel 1987, 180-82, 212
F5	Kambouson Stoma	R	Bhāgīrathī, W mouth of R. Ganges	Ptol. 7.1.18, 30; Berthelot 1930, 307
B4	Kamigara § Camagora?	R	Aror PAK Skt.: <i>Kaman(nagar)</i> ?	Ptol. 7.1.61; Majumdar 1960, 381 (n. 61)
D4	Kanogiza § Kanagora?	R R	Kanauj? Pāli: <i>Kaṇṇakujja</i> ? Skt.: <i>Kānyakubhya</i>	Ptol. 7.2.22; Wheeler 1951, 379 Ptol. 7.1.53; Schwartzberg 1992, 347
C5	Kanthei	R	Kanthkot	Ptol. 7.1.2; Schwartzberg 1992, 347
A3	Karkuya/ 'Korok'? Karmina? Ins. = Asthala Ins.		IRN	See Map 3
E4	Kāśī	HR	Rajghat mound in Varanasi	Raschke 1978, 1027-28 (n. 1549); EIA Rajghat
	Kasia M. = Emodon M. Kaspatyros? = Peukelaotis			
C3	Kaspiria/ Caspire/ Kattybourine	R/ L/ R	Kashmir IND / PAK	PME 48; Ptol. 7.1.42; ItMiller 627
F5	Katadoupe	H	Katwa?	Arrian 8.4.5
C3	Kathaioi/ Xathroi § Catheani § Mathai	H/ H RL H	people between R. Ravi and R. Chenab Skt.: <i>Katha</i>	Arrian 5.22.1, 6.15.1 André 1986, 382-83 Arrian 8.4.5; Hinüber 1985, 1095-96
E4	Kattybourine = Kaspiria Kauśāmbī	HR	Kosam Inam	EIA

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	References
C3	Kekeoi	H	E Panjab	Arrian 8.4.8; Singh 1972, 161-62
	§ Ceae	R	Skt.: <i>Kekaya</i>	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.77
F4	Kelydna	R	Malda?	Ptol. 7.2.14; Schwartzberg 1992, 348, 353
E4	Kindia	R	Kandwa?	Ptol. 7.1.53
	Kirradai = Chirotosagi		NEP	
	Kleisobora = Chrisobora			
	Koa fl. = Kophen fl.			
D5	Kognabanda	R	Sanchi	Ptol. 7.1.50, 65; Eggermont 1966, 263-64
B4	Kokala/	HR/	harbor associated with	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.97; Ptol. 7.1.58; Arrian 8.23.4;
	Horaia?/	R/	Alexandria	Eggermont 1975, 73;
	Argenuus?	R	(Khandewari) PAK	Casson 1989, 182-84
C2	Komedai	R	Alai range TAJ	Ptol. 6.13.3, 7.1.42; Sircar 1971, 128
			Skt.: <i>Gomeda</i>	
E4	Kommenases fl.	H	Karmanasa	Arrian 8.4.4
E4	Kondochates fl.	H	Gandak	Arrian 8.4.4
B3	Kopphen	HRL	Kabul? AFG	StByz <i>'Αραχωσία'</i> ; Tarn 1951, 469
C3	Kopphen/	HRL/	Kabul AFG	Arrian 4.22.5, 5.1.1; Ptol. 7.1.26-28, 42;
	Koa fl.	R	Skt.: <i>Kubhā</i>	André 1980, 90; 1986, 401
	§ Cepen fl.	L		(n. 409), 434-35
	Korandakaloi =			
	Orumcolae			
	'Korok'? = Karkuya			
	Kossoanos fl. = Casuagus			
	fl.			
A2	Kuṣāṇas	R	dynasty ruling between	Majumdar 1951, 136-53
			Margiana in NW and	
			Punjab in SE	
D3	Kylindrene Chora	R	area in Himalayas (name	Ptol. 7.1.42; Law 1943, 90-91
			preserved in modern	
			Kulu valley?)	
	Kyra = Cyropolis			
C3	Lambatai	R	Lamghan AFG	Ptol. 7.1.42; Eggermont 1975, 151
	§ Ambautai	R	Skt.: <i>Lampāka</i>	Ptol. 6.18.3
	Lamnaios fl. = Namades			
	fl.			
	Larike = Ariake			
D2	Lithinos Pyrgos	RL	Tashkurgan CHN	Ptol. 6.13.2; AmmMarc 23.6.60;
				Fontaine 1977, 106
B4	Lonibarai? Stoma	R	E arm of Indus Delta	Ptol. 7.1.2, 28; Lambrick 1964, 140
			PAK	
E5	Mactocalingae	R	Mekalas, people at source	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.64; Singh 1972, 279
			of R. Narmada	
F4	Madyandinoi	H	Skt.: <i>Mādhyandini</i>	Arrian 8.4.4; Witzel 1987, 194-95, 212
E4	Maghas	R	dynasty of Kauśāmbī	Majumdar 1951, 175-76
F4	Magon fl.	H	Mohana	Arrian 8.4.4
			Skt.: <i>Mahānāda</i>	
G5	Maiandros M.	R	mountain chain in Arakan	Ptol. 7.2.8, 10; Berthelot 1930, 395
			BRM	
C5	Mais fl.	R	Mahī	PME 42
	§ Elymaide fl.	L		ItMiller 788
	§ Mophis fl.	R		Ptol. 7.1.4, 31
C3	Malamantos? fl.	H	Kalpani Nala	Arrian 8.4.11; McCrindle 1926, 196;
				Tucci 1977, 43
B4	Malana Pr.	H	Ras Malan PAK	Arrian 8.25.1; Hinüber 1985, 1132
	§ Balaio Pr.	R		Ptol. 7.1.4; Renou 1925, 77
	§ Male Pr.	L		CosmasInd 445, 448
	§ Maleus M.	R		Pliny, <i>NH</i> 2.184-85
C4	Mālavas	R	tribal oligarchy in	Majumdar 1951, 164-65
			Jaipur-Udaipur	
F5	Maleus M.	HRL	Parswanath hill	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.69; Law 1976, 21, 235;
				André 1986, 149, 263

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	References
F5	Malli	H	Maler, people in Rajmahal hills	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.64; Law 1943, 60-65
C3	Malloi	HR	people on lower course of R. Ravi	Strabo 15.1.33; Arrian 5.22.2; 8.4.10, 8.19.8; RE; Law 1943, 60-65
F5	Mallus M.	H	Mt. Mandar	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.64; Law 1976, 21, 235
D4	Maltecorae	R	branch of Śālvas in Alwar region	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.74; McCrindle 1926, 146-47
E5	Mandaei § Monaedes	HR H	Mundās	Renou 1925, 83 <i>Μανδᾶλαι</i> ; McCrindle 1926, 141
B2	Marakanda	HR	Samarkand UZB	Strabo 11.11.4; Curtius 7.6.10; Arrian 3.30; Ptol. 6.11.9; Bosworth 1980, 377
A2	Margiana/ Margush/ Merv		TKM	See Map 98
A2	Margus fl.		TKM	See Map 98
C4	Maroae	R	W India (name preserved in modern Maruha tribe?)	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.74
F4	Maroundai § Molindae	R R	N Bihar / Bengal Skt.: <i>Muruṇḍas</i>	Law 1976, 112 Renou 1925, 83
B3	Masianoī	H	people at confluence of R. Kabul and R. Ghorband AFG	Strabo 15.1.27; Eggermont 1975, 178-79
A2	Massagetai	CHRL	Scythians between lower Oxus and Iaxartes UZB	Curtius 8.1.3; Arrian 4.16, 17; Ptol. 6.10.2; André 1980, 67; 1986, 279
C3	Massaka § Masoga	H H	fort in Katgala Pass Skt.: <i>Maśaka</i>	Arrian 8.1.8; Hinüber 1985, 1083 Strabo 15.1.27
D4	Mauryas	H	dynasty of S Asia, 322-187 B.C. IND / PAK	Arrian 4.26 Majumdar 1951, 54-92
C3	Mazagae § Mazi	H R	Massaka	Curtius 8.10.22-26; André 1986, 349-50 Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.92
F5	Mega Stoma	R	mouth of Oxymatis channel in Ganges delta	Ptol. 7.1.18, 30
D5	<i>Memadakhedi</i>	R		Turner 1989, 67
C2	Meros M.	HRL	Tirich Mir?	DiodSic 2.38.4; Tucci 1977, 27; André 1986, 408 (n. 482); 443-44; Bosworth 1995, 205-207
	§ Liseus M.	L		
	§ Nysus M.	HR		Pliny, <i>NH</i> 8.141
	Merv = Alexandria Merv = Margiana			
B4	Mesae	R	around Shikarpur, Sindh (modern Mazari) PAK	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.77; McCrindle 1926, 152-53
D4	Methora § Modoura § Methorgum	HR R R	Mathura	Renou 1925, 84 <i>Μοδούρα</i> ; Turner 1989, 67; EIA Mathura Eggermont 1993, 105
	Minnagar = Patala			
C5	Minnagara?/ <i>Akota</i>	R	Baroda	PME 41; Ptol. 7.1.63; Renou 1925, 84; EIA Vadodara
E4	<i>Mirzapur</i>	R		Wheeler 1951, 379
D4	Mitras Morontobara = Gynaikon Limen	R R	dynasty of Ahicchatra	Majumdar 1951, 171-73
A4	Mosarna	HR	Pasni PAK	Arrian 8.26.10, 27.2; Ptol. 6.8, 6.21.5
B4	Mousikanoi	H	N Sindh PAK Skt.: <i>Muśika</i>	DiodSic 17.102; Strabo 15.1.21, 33; Curtius 9.8.8; Arrian 6.15.5-17; Eggermont 1975, 5-9
B4	Naagramma	R	Nausharo? PAK Skt.: <i>Navagrāma</i>	Ptol. 7.1.61; Schwartzberg 1992, 24, 356

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	References
A3	<i>Nad-i Alii</i> Zarang?		AFG	See Map 3
C3	Nagara/ Dionysopolis	R	Nagarahara AFG	Ptol. 7.1.43; Tarn 1951, 244
C5	Namades/ Lamnaios fl.			See Map 5
C5	Nareae	R	Nairs, N Mt. Abu	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.74; McCrindle 1926, 147
B2	Nautaka	H	Shahr-i-Sabz? UZB	Curtius 8.2.19; Arrian 3.28.9; Bosworth 1995, 121
C3	Neariti = Oreitae Nikaia	HRL	left bank of R. Jhelum PAK	DiodSic 17.95; Strabo 15.1.29; Curtius 9.3.23; Arrian 5.19.4; André 1986, 445; Eggermont 1993, 12
C3	Nysaioi?	HR	lower Kunar Valley AFG	Strabo 15.1.27; Arrian 8.1.4; Bosworth 1995, 160-61
C2	Oaxus L.	R	Lake Sar-i-kol in Wakhān AFG	André 1980, 64
A2	Ochos? fl.		AFG	See Map 98
D3	Odonbaeoraes	R	E Panjab, around Pathankot	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.75; Law 1943, 355
G4	Oidanes/ Diardines fl.	H/ H	Skt.: <i>Audumbāri</i> Brahmaputra (<i>contra</i> Renou)	Renou 1925, 79 <i>Διαμόνας</i>
C3	Ora § Hora	H HL	Udegram	Curtius 8.11.1; Arrian 4.27.5
C4	Oratae	R	Rathors, people in Ajmir region	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.75; McCrindle 1926, 149
B4	Oreitae/ Neariti	HR	Makran coast, between Ras Malan and R. Arabis PAK	DiodSic 17.105.1; Arrian 6.21.4, 6.22; 8.21.8; Eggermont 1975, 71-74, 103; André 1980, 125
	§ Abor(i)tae	HR		Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.77
	§ Noritae	H		Curtius 9.10.6
	§ Oreitidoi	H		DiodSic 17.105
	§ Oroi	H		Strabo 15.2.7
	Orobatis = Aristobathra			
C3	Oromenus M.	HR	Salt Range Skt.: <i>Raumaka</i>	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 31.77; Eggermont 1993, 16-17
G5	Orumcolae/ Korandakaloi	R/ R	E Himalayas, perhaps in Assam BAN	Renou 1925, 82; André 1980, 97-98
E3	Oscobares M.	L	Mt. Kailash CHN	André 1986, 405 (n. 449), 446
C4	Ossadioi § Massanioi	H H	people at confluence of R. Indus and R. Chenab Skt.: <i>Vasāti</i>	Arrian 6.15; Eggermont 1993, 107 DiodSic 17.102
D3	Ottorokorai/ Hyperboraei § Attacori	R/ R RL	N Himalayas CHN Skt.: <i>Uttara-Kuru</i>	André 1980, 78-79
B2	Ouandabanda?	R	AFG	Ptol. 6.12.4; Eggermont 1975, 224
C3	Ouarsa § Orza	R R	Hazara region Skt.: <i>Urasā</i>	Ptol. 7.1.45; Foucher 1947, 216 (n. 12) Ptol. 7.1.51
D5	Ouindion M. § Lymodus? M.	R L	Vindhya range	Renou 1925, 84; Law 1976, 20 ItMiller 850
E5	Ouxenton M.	R	mountains linking Vindhya ranges to E Ghats Skt.: <i>Rkṣavat</i>	Ptol. 7.1.24, 30, 76; Law 1976, 20, 328
B2	Oxeia? M.		UZB	See Map 99
B1	Oxeiane Limne	R	marshy area presently under Aydarkul lake? (not Oxia Lacus) UZB	Ptol. 6.12.3; Fontaine 1977, 105

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	References
A1	Oxus fl. § Araxes fl. § Baktros fl.	HRL C C	Amu Darya Avst.: <i>Vaxšu</i>	Strabo 11.6.1; Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.48, 52; Ptol. 6.10.1; Bosworth 1980, 372-74; André 1986, 446 Hdt. 1.205 Aristotle, <i>Meteorologica</i> 1.13; Eggermont 1993, 59
C3	Oxydrakai/ Sydrakai § Hydrakai § Sodroi § Sydroi	HR/ HR H H H	near confluence of R. Indus and R. Chenab Skt.: <i>Kṣudraka</i>	Renou 1925, 80 <i>Zoδράκη</i> ; André 1980, 121-22; 1986, 446; Bosworth 1995, 218-19 Strabo 15.1.6; Eggermont 1993, 43, 92 DiodSic 17.102
F5	Oxymatis fl.	H	Ichamati, channel in Ganges delta	Arrian 8.4.5
D5	Ozene § Ozoamis?	R R	Ujjain Skt.: <i>Ujjayīni</i>	PME 48; Ptol. 7.1.63; EIA Ujjain; Ptol. 7.1.65
D4	Ozoana	R	Aujhan Skt.: <i>Ujjhana</i>	Ptol. 7.1.76; Vogel 1955
B4	Pagala § Pegadai	H R	Naka Kharari PAK	Arrian 8.23; Eggermont 1975, 70 Philostratus, <i>Vita Apollonii</i> 3.54
C5	Pakidare	R	Padra?	Ptol. 7.1.4
C3	Paktyike? § Kaspiraioi	C CR	Pakhtuns AFG / PAK Skt.: <i>Paktha</i>	Hdt. 3.102; 4.44; How 1912, 1.319-20; Hdt. 3.93; Ptol. 7.1.47
F4	Palibothra § Palimbothra Parabeste = Bigis	HRL H	Patna Skt.: <i>Paṭaliputra</i>	Renou 1925, 85; EIA Pataliputra
B2	Pareitakene		UZB	See Map 99
C3	Parenos?	H	Kurram (<i>contra</i> Eggermont)	Arrian 8.4.12; Cunningham 1871, 88 (Map V); Eggermont 1993, 49-50
B3	Paropamisadai § Parapinae § Paroparsisiani	HRL R L	satrapy in Kabul and Ghorband valleys (to R. Indus in Achaemenid period) AFG	Renou 1925, 85; Tarn 1951, 95-100; André 1986, 447 Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.92
B3	Paropamisos/ Caucasus M. § Parnassos M. § Paropanisadai M.	HRL C R	Hindukush Avst.: <i>para-uḫarāsana</i>	Arrian 3.28.5, 8.5.10; Ptol. 6.12.1; Renou 1925, 85; André 1980, 60, 86-88; 1986, 434, 447 Aristotle, <i>Meteorologica</i> , 1.13; Eggermont 1993, 59
B3	Parsyetai	R	S slopes of Hindukush AFG Skt.: <i>Parśu</i>	Ptol. 6.18.3, 6.20.3; Ronca 1971, 67
B3	Parsyetai M.	R	S flank of Hindukush	Ptol. 6.18.1; Ronca 1971, 66
A4	Pasirae § Parsidai § Parsirai	HR R R	Gulf of Ormara region PAK	André 1980, 129; 1986, 279 PME 37 Ptol. 6.21.4
B4	Patala/ Minnagar § Theophila § Binagara § Patalete § Patauitanus Portus	HR R R L	Bahmanabad? PAK (<i>contra</i> Eggermont)	DiodSic 17.104.1; Pliny, <i>NH</i> 2.184; Renou 1925, 85; Eggermont 1975, 27-28; Casson 1989, 189 Ptol. 7.1.61 André 1986, 447
B5	Patalene § Patala § Patale Ins. § Patalii	HRL HR RL H	area enclosed by two principal mouths of R. Indus PAK	Renou 1925, 85; André 1986, 447; Bosworth 1995, 225
C3	Pauravas	H	between R. Jhelum and R. Chenab PAK	Bosworth 1995, 263
G5	Pentapolis	R	Chittagong? BAN	Ptol. 7.2.2; Berthelot 1930, 379
D4	Persakra	R	Sankra? Skt.: <i>Paricakra</i>	Ptol. 7.1.52; Vogel 1952, 80
F5	Pertalis	R	Tribeni? Skt.: <i>Pūrvasthāli</i>	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.66; Schwartzberg 1992, 360

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	References
C3	Peukelaotis/ Kaspatyros? § Kaspeira § Spatura § Peucolitae	HRL/ C R L R	Charsada Skt.: <i>Puṣkalāvati</i>	Renou 1925, 86 <i>Ποκλαίεις</i> ; Eggermont 1993, 90; Bosworth 1995, 183-84
	Phison fl. = Indus fl.			André 1986, 217, 398 (n. 381), 448
A3	Phra(da)/ Prophthasia/ Frakh-kar-Peroz		AFG	See Map 3
D1	Phrynoi/ Phuni Phuni = Phrynoi	H/ R	Tarim Basin CHN	Strabo 11.11.1; Tarn 1951, 84-85 Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.55
C4	Phyllitai	R	Bhils	Ptol. 7.1.66; Majumdar 1951, 381
B1	Polytimetos fl.	HR	Zeravshan UZB	Strabo 11.11.5; Curtius 7.10.2; Arrian 4.5.6, 4.6.7, 6.5.7
D5	Porouaroi?	R	Pauravas, people in Vindhya	Ptol. 7.1.70; Sircar 1971, 133
	Porus fl. = Hydraotes fl. Portus Macedonum = Alexandrou Limen			
D5	Poulindai § Agriophagi	R RL	Jabalpur region Skt.: <i>Pulinda</i>	Ptol. 7.1.64; Law 1943, 174-75 Renou 1925, 75
B4	Praesti	H	between R. Indus and Nara channel PAK	Curtius 9.8.11; Eggermont 1975, 9-15
D5	Prapiotai	R	people of Paripātra (W Vindhya)	Ptol. 7.1.65; Eggermont 1966, 263
B4	Prasiane Ins.	R	area between R. Indus and Nara channel PAK	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.71; Eggermont 1975, 9-15
E4	Prasii § Bresioi § Praesidae § Praxioi	HR H R H	Magadhas Skt.: <i>Prācyas</i> , 'easterners'	Renou 1925, 86 <i>Πρασιακή</i> ; McCrinkle 1926, 55
E5	Prinas fl. Prophthasia = Phra(da)	H	Tons	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.64; McCrinkle 1926, 135
G5	Pseudostomos	R	branch of Ganges delta BAN	Ptol. 7.1.18, 30; Law 1976, 33-35
F5	Punḍranagara	HR	Mahasthan(garh) BAN	Law 1976, 246-48
B2	<i>Qal'a-i Zal</i>		AFG	See Map 99
D4	Rarungae	R	Veranjā, in Mathura region?	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.74; Eggermont 1966, 289
F4	Rājagrha Rhambakia = Alexandria	HR	Rajgir	EIA Rajgir
E4	Rhappa?	R	Aphaur	Ptol. 7.2.13
D4	Rhodopha	H	Dabhai?	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.63; McCrinkle 1926, 130-31
C2	Sacae	HRL	Scythians living in highlands E Sogdiana TAJ	Strabo 11.8.2, 5; Curtius 7.9.17; Arrian 3.8.3; AmmMarc 23.6.60; Fontaine 1977, 106
B5	Sagapa Stoma	R	W mouth of R. Indus PAK (<i>contra</i> Eggermont)	Ptol. 7.1.2, 28; Eggermont 1975, 85
B4	Sageda = (H)Eorta Sakai	R	Śakas, after occupying Sindh and (briefly) N Deccan IND / PAK	Ptol. 7.1.1; Law 1976, 295
C1	Sakarauoi § Sacaraucae	H L	Scythian people E Khojend (moving W to Bokhara and Merv by 160 B.C.) UZB	Strabo 11.8.2; Tarn 1951, 80, 291-92 Janvier 1982, 227; André 1986, 255

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	References
A3	Sakastan(e) § Paraitakene		includes Drangiana and western Arachosia / IRN	RE
G5	Salariga	R	Agartala? BAN	Ptol. 7.2.14
D4	Sambalaka	R	Sambhal?	Ptol. 7.1.53, 73; Schwartzberg 1992, 364
E4	Sambastai = Abastanoi Sambos fl. Sandabal fl. = Akesinos fl. Sangala = Euthymedeia	H	Gumti	Arrian 8.4.4; McCrindle 1926, 193-94
C3	Saparnos? fl.	H	Barandu	Arrian 8.4.12; Tucci 1977, 43
C4	Sarabastreae	R	Jodhpur region Skt.: <i>Śālva(-vastya)</i>	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.75; McCrindle 1926, 149-50
E4	Sarabos fl.	R	Ghaggar Skt.: <i>Sarabhu</i>	Ptol. 7.1.29; Law 1976, 120-21
A3	Saripha M.			See Map 98
A2	Sarnios fl.		TKM	See Map 3
A3	<i>Sar-o Tar</i> Sattagydayai = Astakenoi		AFG	See Map 3
C5	Sauarabatis	R	Candrāvati	Ptol. 7.1.54; Law 1976, 312
F5	Selampoura	R	Serampur	Ptol. 7.2.22
G2	Serae	HR	CHN (usually confused with Scythians and Parthians up to Pliny's time)	Tarn 1951, 110-11; André 1980, 74-76; 1986, 377 (nn. 254, 263), 450
G4	Sesatai/ Bessadae § Sosaeadae	R/ L R	Assam BAN	André 1986, 303, 414-15 (n. 525); Casson 1989, 242-43
C2	Setae	R	Swāt Skt.: <i>Śveta</i>	André 1980, 98
B2	<i>Shakhrinau</i>		TAJ	See Map 99
C1	<i>Shurabashat</i>	CHRL	UZB	Frumkin 1970, 40
C3	Sibai	HRL	kingdom centred on Shorkot in Panjab	DiodSic 17.96; Strabo 15.1.8; Arrian 8.5.12; StByz <i>Σίβαι</i> ; Law 1943, 82-85; André 1986, 450; Eggermont 1993, 92
C3	§ Sibarae	L	VedicSkt.: <i>Śiva</i>	
C3	Śibipura	HR	Shorkot PAK	Law 1976, 126
B4	Silae	R	near Shikarpur? PAK	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.77; McCrindle 1926, 153
C4	Silis fl. = Iaxartes fl. Singae	R	around Umarkot (modern Sanghis) PAK	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.74; McCrindle 1926, 146-47
B5	Sinthon Stoma Sinthos fl. = Indus fl.	R	mouth of R. Indus PAK	Ptol. 7.1.2, 28
E5	Siripalla	R	Salivāra?	Ptol. 7.1.31, 63
C3	Soanos fl.	H	Soan Skt.: <i>Suśomā</i>	Arrian 8.4.12; Hinüber 1985, 1100
G3	Sobanos? fl.	R	Salween	Ptol. 7.2.6
B4	Sofera § Ophir	L L	realm of Sauvīras of Sindh? PAK Skt.: <i>Sauvīra</i>	André 1986, 401 (n. 411), 446
B2	Sogdiana	H	province between R. Oxus and R. Iaxartes UZB	Strabo 11.8.1; Curtius 7.10.1; Arrian 3.28.9; RE; André 1980, 65
	§ Sogdiani	HRL		Mela 1.13; Curtius 7.4.5; Arrian 3.8.3
	§ Sogd(iai)oi	CH		Hdt. 7.66; Foucher 1947, 196-97
B2	Sogdii M.	RL	Hissar-Alai Range TAJ / UZB	Ptol. 6.12.2; AmmMarc 23.6.59; Fontaine 1977, 104
D2	Soita	RL	Yarkand CHN	Ptol. 6.15.4; AmmMarc 23.6.63; Fontaine 1977, 109
	Solis? Ins. = Asthala Ins. Sonus fl. = Erannoas fl.			
F4	Souannagoura	R	Bangarh? BAN	Ptol. 7.2.22; EIA Bangarh
C3	Souastene	R	Swāt Valley	Ptol. 7.1.42
	§ Amenda	R		Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.78; Eggermont 1970, 107
C3	Souastos fl.	HR	Swāt	Ptol. 7.1.26; Hinüber 1985, 1099;
	§ Hypobarus	R	Skt.: <i>Suvastu</i>	André 1986, 370 (n. 212)

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	References
D4	Sourasenoī	H	Mathura region Skt.: <i>Śūrasena</i>	Arrian 8.8.5; Law 1976, 51
E4	Śrāvastī	HR	Set Mahet	EIA
B4	Stobera	R	city at mouth of R. Hingol PAK	Philostratus, <i>Vita Apollonii</i> 3.55; Eggermont 1975, 64-65
B5	Suarattaratae	R	in Syrastrène (Map 5) Pāli: <i>Soratta</i>	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.75
E5	Suari/ Uberae	R/ R	Suars, people in Chota Nagpur	Renou 1925, 86 <i>Σαβάρατ</i> ; Law 1976, 187; André 1980, 97
D5	§ Sabarai Śuñgas	R H	Skt.: <i>Śabara</i> successors to Mauryas in Ganges valley, 187-75 B.C.	Majumdar 1951, 95-99
B4	Surae	R	lower Sindh PAK	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.73
B2	§ Suri <i>Surkh Kotal</i> Sydrakai = Oxydrakai Sydrus fl. = Zadadros fl.	R	Skt.: <i>Sauvīra?</i> AFG	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.77 See Map 99
B2	Tachoroi § Takoraioi § Tazora	R R L	UZB	Ptol. 6.12.4; Ronca 1971, 34 Ptol. 7.2.15; Tarn 1951, 515-19 ItMiller 797
B2	<i>Takht-i Sangin</i>		TAJ	See Map 99
F5	Tamalites § Gange Tanais fl. = Iaxartes fl.	R R	Tamluk Skt.: <i>Tāmralipti</i>	Ptol. 7.1.73; EIA Tamluk PME 63; Ptol. 7.1.81
C1	Tapoureoi	R	KYR	Ptol. 6.14.7-14; Tarn 1951, 516
B2	Tarmita/ <i>Termez</i>		UZB	See Map 99
C3	Taxila § Taxilae	HRL RL	Taxila Skt.: <i>Takṣaśila</i>	Renou 1925, 88; Marshall 1951; André 1980, 90
B4	Terabdon Kolpos	R	Sonmiani Bay	PME 37
C5	Thorax	R	Tharad?	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.75
C3	Tiausa	R	Chuksha district, between Taxila and R. Indus	Ptol. 7.1.57; Eggermont 1975, 10
B1	Tochari/ Asioi § Athagorae § Tagorae § Tagouroi	RL/ H L R R	Kushans N R. Iaxartes KYR Skt.: <i>Tukhara</i>	Tarn 1951, 277-89, 515-19, 533; André 1980, 78-80
B4	Tonberon fl. § Lonibarai? fl. § Tomeros fl. § Tubero fl.	R R H R	Hingol PAK	Eggermont 1975, 64, 86; André 1980, 122-23 Ptol. 7.1.2, 28
B2	<i>Toprakkale</i>		AFG	See Map 99
C3	Toutapos? fl.	H	Tāvi IND / PAK	Arrian 8.4.10; Hinüber 1985, 1099
D5	Tripuri	HR	Tewar	EIA
C3	<i>Tulamba</i>	R		Mughal 1967
B2	<i>Tulkhar</i>		UZB	See Map 99
	Uberae = Suari			
F4	Vaiśālī	HR		EIA
A2	<i>Varakhsha</i>		UZB	See Map 3
D5	Vidiśā	HR	Besnagar	EIA Besnagar
D4	Virāta	HR	Bairat	EIA
B3	<i>Wardak</i>	R	AFG	Ball 1982.1229
B2	Xathroi =Kathaioi Xenippa	H	Karshi? UZB	Curtius 8.2.14; Bosworth 1995, 109, 117-18

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	References
D3 A2	Yaudheyas <i>Yaz tepe</i>	HR	Indo-Gangetic Divide TKM	Tarn 1951, 239 See Map 98
C3	Zadadros/ Hypasis/ Sydrus fl. § Neudros	R H	Sutlej (also combined streams of R. Indus tributaries in Ptol.) IND / PAK Skt.: <i>Śutudrī</i>	Renou 1925, 80; Eggermont 1993, 159-60 Arrian 8.4.8; Hinüber 1985, 1099
B2	Zarang? = <i>Nad-i Ali</i> <i>Zar tepe</i> Zariaspa = Bactra Zariaspis? fl. = Bactrus? fl. Zra(n)ka? = <i>Dahan-i</i> <i>Ghulaman</i>		UZB	See Map 99

Walls

Grid	Name / Location	Reference
A2	around Munon tepe and Kushmeikhan, “Antiochus wall” TKM	See Map 98
A2	around Merv, “Gilyakin-Chilburj wall” TKM	See Map 98

Unlocated Toponyms

Name	Period	Probable Location	References
Aigloi/ Augaloi	C/ R	people S upper Iaxartes	Hdt. 3.92; Ptol. 6.12.4; How 1912, 1.284; Foucher 1947, 252
Achaia	H	city in Areia	Strabo 11.10.1; André 1980, 64
Akinakai	R	people in Bactria	Ptol. 6.11.6
Alexandre(i)a/ Iomousa	HR	Uch?	Curtius 9.8.8; Arrian 6.15; Tarn 1951, 246-47; Eggermont 1993, 106-107
Alexandr(e)ia	H	city at confluence of Indus and Chenab, built (?) on Alexander’s orders	DiodSic 17.96; Curtius 9.8.8; Arrian 5.29; Fraser 1996, 71
Alexandreia	R	city attributed to Alexander; probably identical with Alexandria / Rhambakia	Fraser 1996, 166
Alexandreia in Opiane	H	city attributed to Alexander	Fraser 1996, 141, 148-50
Alexandria	H	city founded by Alexander on Akesines	Curtius 9.3.20; Arrian 5.29; Fraser 1996, 70
Alexandria	H	city N Hindukush founded by Alexander	DiodSic 17.83; Fraser 1996, 141 (n. 69)
Alexandropolis	R	city in India	Appian, <i>Syr.</i> 57; Fraser 1996, 37-38
Alicodra	RL	city in Bactria	Ptol. 6.11.8; AmmMarc 23.6.58; Fontaine 1977, 104
Amakatis	R	city of Kaspiraioi	Ptol. 7.1.48
Amareis	R	people in Bactria	Ptol. 6.11.6
Andaka	HR	city in Kunar valley	Arrian 4.23.5; Bosworth 1995, 158
Andiseni	HR	tribe living in Taxila region	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.78; Eggermont 1984, 220
Andrapana	R	town in Indo-Scythia, W R. Indus	Ptol. 7.1.56
Anieseis	R	people on upper Iaxartes	Ptol. 6.12.4
Antachara	R	city in Indus Valley	Ptol. 7.1.64
Antiochia Tharmata/ Arma	RL	possibly a blend of two locations, Antiochia (Merv) and Tarmita (Termez)	ItMiller 798; Tarn 1951, 118-19
Ara Alexandri	L		ItMiller 624, 837

Name	Period	Probable Location	References
Arasmi?	R	people in central Asia	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.48; André 1980, 63
Aratha	R	city in Margiana	Ptol. 6.10.3
Arbaca	RL	city in Archosia	Ptol. 6.20.4; AmmMarc 23.6.72
Ardabae	HR	tribe in Sind	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.77
Ardone	R	city of Kaspiraioi	Ptol. 7.1.49
Argadina	R	city in Margiana	Ptol. 6.10.3
Argouda	R	city in Paropamisadai	Ptol. 6.18.5
Argyre Ins.	R	probably mythical, in R. Indus delta	André 1980, 109; 1986, 431
Ariaka	R	city in Margiana	Ptol. 6.10.3
Ariana/ Arioi	HR	area between R. Indus, Arabian Sea, Caspian Gates and Hindukush Avst.: <i>āryānām Xšašram</i>	DiodSic 2.37; Strabo 15.2.1; André 1980, 107, 122-23
Ariaspe	R		Ptol. 6.19.5; Bosworth 1980, 365; Fraser 1996, 127-40
Aratrioi	R	general term for autonomous tribes of Punjab	PME 47; Bosworth 1995, 320
Arikada/ Chorochoad	R	city in Arachosia	IsidChar 19; Ptol. 6.19.4; Eggermont 1993, 114
Arippara	R	city of Kaspiraioi in Punjab (cf. Arispai)	Ptol. 7.1.48
Arispai	HR	people along Sinaros (tributary of R. Jhelum)	Arrian 8.4.9; Hinüber 1985, 1101
Aristophyloi	R	tribe in Paropamisadai	Ptol. 6.18.3
Arius L.	RL	swamp along R. Hari Rūd	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.93; Fontaine 1977, 116
Arosape/ Arusace fl.	R	in Ariana	Mela 3.71; Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.93; André 1980, 123
Artacoana/ Artacabene	HR/ R	Gauriān?	André 1980, 123; Bosworth 1980, 356-57
Artoarta	R	city in Paropamisadai	Ptol. 6.18.4
Asiake	R	city in Arachosia	Ptol. 6.20.5
Asinda	R	town of Indo-Scythia, E Patalene	Ptol. 7.1.60
Asta	R	city in Drangiana	Ptol. 6.19.5
Astauenoi	R	people in N Areia	Ptol. 6.17.3
Astrassos	R	city of Kaspiraioi	Ptol. 7.1.48
Auxoamis	R	town of Indo-Scythia, E Patalene	Ptol. 7.1.60
Azeika	R	city on Indus	Ptol. 7.1.57; Eggermont 1975, 12
Baborana	R	city in Panjshir valley, 82.5 miles from confluence	Ptol. 6.18.4, 7.1.43; Berthelot 1930, 279
Bagarda	R	city in Paropamisadai	Ptol. 6.18.5
Balomos	HR	anchorage of Nearchos, E Gwādar	Arrian 8.27.2
Barda/ Bardaxima	R	village in Saurashtra? (<i>contra</i> Eggermont)	Ptol. 7.1.3; IsidChar 18; Eggermont 1975, 89
Barzaura	R	city in Paropamisadai	Ptol. 6.18.4
Baskatis fl.	R	tributary of Iaxartes	Ptol. 6.12.3
Ba(i)tai/ Bautae	R/ L	people on upper Huang-Ho?	Ptol. 6.16.5; AmmMarc 23.6.66; Fontaine 1977, 113
Batanagra	R	city of Kaspiraioi	Ptol. 7.1.48
Bateni	R	people on upper Oxus	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.48; André 1980, 64
Batrioi	R	people on Drangiana-Arachosia border	Ptol. 6.19.3
Bautis fl.	L	Huang-Ho	AmmMarc 23.6.65; Fontaine 1977, 111
Bazaira	HR	district near Samarkand	Curtius 8.1.10
Bis	R	city in Aria (Drang?)	IsidChar 16
Bisambritae	HR	tribe along Indus, N Taxila	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.78
Bitaxa/ Vitaxa	R/ L	city on N slope of Koh-i-Baba	Ptol. 6.17.4; AmmMarc 23.6.69; Fontaine 1977, 117
Bonis	R	town on Indus in Sindh	Ptol. 7.1.58
Boudaia	R	town of Indo-Scythia, on Indus	Ptol. 7.1.61
Brachmanai	HRL	name of caste, frequently treated as tribal designation	Renou 1925, 78; Hinüber 1985, 1115-18; Eggermont 1993, 49-63

Name	Period	Probable Location	References
Brangosi	HR	tribe in Gujarat / Sindh	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.76
Brasuertae	HR	tribe in Sindh?	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.77
Brisari	R	people in inner Asia?	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.55; André 1980, 81
Butae	HR	tribe in Gujarat / Sindh?	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.76
Cadrusi	R	people in Begram area? (cf. Cadrusium)	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.92
Cadrusium	R	fortress in Hindukush	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.92; André 1980, 122
Caetriboni	HR	hill tribe in Punjab?	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.73
Cartana/ Karnasa/ Tetrogonis	R	Bamiyan? AFG	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.92; André 1980, 121; Fraser 1996, 149-50 (nn. 87-88)
Cataces	R	people in Arachosia	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.92; André 1980, 170
Choamani	R	tribe on border of Bactria and Margiana	Mela 1.13; Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6. 47; André 1980, 62
Choana	R	city in Bactria, near upper Oxus fl.	Ptol. 6.11.7
Choaspa	RL	city in Arachosia	Ptol. 6.20.4; AmmMarc 23.6.72; André 1986, 399 (n. 392)
Cholbesina	R	city in Sogdiana in highlands along Oxus fl.	Ptol. 6.12.5
Chomara	R	city in Bactria	Ptol. 6.11.8
Chomarae	R	people in Bactria	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.47; Ptol. 6.11.6
Chonnamagara	R	city of Kaspiraioi	Ptol. 7.1.49
Chryse/ Aurea Ins.	HRL/ L	probably mythical, in R. Indus delta	PME 60; Eggermont 1975, 38; André 1986, 435
Chuni	L	Huns? (localized in E Himalayas)	Orosius 1.2.45; André 1986, 405-406 (n. 449)
Cocondae	HR	tribe in Gujarat / Sindh Skt.: <i>Kokonada</i>	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.76; McCrindle 1926, 151; Law 1943, 90
Condigramma	R	city on R. Kabul	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.94
Cosiri	HR	people in Himalayas Skt.: <i>Khasira</i>	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.64; McCrindle 1926, 132
Crocala Ins.	R	at mouth of R. Indus?	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.80
Daedali M.	HRL	mountain region in Bajaur	André 1986, 436; Bosworth 1995, 160
Daidala	R	city of Kaspiraioi	Ptol. 7.1.49
Dammana	R	city in Arachosia	Ptol. 6.20.5
Dangalae	R	tribe in Afghanistan	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.92
Darandai	R	tribe in N Drangiana	Ptol. 6.19.3
Daritis	R	tribe in S Afghanistan	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.95
Darkama	R	city on Areia-Paropamisadai border	Ptol. 6.17.8
Daroakana	R	city in Paropamisadai	Ptol. 6.18.5
Dexendrusi	R	in Arachosia	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.92; RE
Dimuri	HR	tribe in lower Indus valley	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.77; McCrindle 1926, 152
Domai/ Coralliba Ins.	HR/ R	near W mouth R. Indus (<i>contra</i> Eggermont)	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.80; Arrian 8.22.2; Eggermont 1975, 30, 38, 46
Dorisdorsigi	R	tribe in Afghanistan	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.94; André 1980, 123
Drastoka	R	city in Panjkora valley?	Ptol. 6.18.4, 7.1.43
Drepsianoï	R	people in Badakshan?	Ptol. 6.12.4
Drybaktai	R	people in Hissar-Alai range	Ptol. 6.12.4
Eoritai	R	people in Arachosia	Ptol. 6.20.3
Eorum fl.	R	tributary of Indus in NW?	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.94
Epipausa	R	town of Indo-Scythia, on Indus	Ptol. 7.1.61
Etymandroi	R	people on upper Helmand?	Ptol. 6.17.3
Gabai	HR	city in W Zeravshan valley?	Arrian 4.17.4; Bosworth 1995, 120
Galactophagi	HRL	Scythians E Iaxartes fl.	Strabo 7.3.7, 9; AmmMarc 23.6.62; Fontaine 1977, 108
Gammake	R	city in Arachosia	Ptol. 6.20.5
Gandaris	H	upper Chenab and Ravi basins	Strabo 15.1.30
Geretae	R	tribe	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.78; Eggermont 1970, 108
Godana	R	city in Areia, on Arius fl.	Ptol. 6.17.5

Name	Period	Probable Location	References
Gorys/ Gorya?	H/ R	city on Panjkora	Strabo 15.1.26; Ptol. 7.1.43; Eggermont 1970, 108
Gouriane	R	city in Margiana	Ptol. 6.10.4
Gymnosophistai	HRL	caste of ascetics treated by Ptolemy as a tribe	Renou 1925, 79; Foucher 1947, 402; André 1986, 439
Harmatelia	H	city in Indus valley	DiodSic 17.103; Eggermont 1975, 107-66
Heptanesia Inss.	R	in Indus delta?	Ptol. 7.1.95; Eggermont 1975, 209
Iatioi	R	people near Iaxartes fl.	Ptol. 6.12.4
Indikomordana	R	city in Sogdiana	Ptol. 6.12.6
Inna	R	city in Drangiana	Ptol. 6.19.4
Isagouros	R	city in Hazara, N Taxila	Ptol. 7.1.45
Isari	HR	people in Himalayan foothills Pāli: <i>Issara</i>	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.64; André 1980, 92
Izi	HR	people in Himalayan foothills	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.64; André 1980, 92
Kabana	HR	anchorage between Miani Hor and Ras Malan	Arrian 8.23.2; Eggermont 1975, 70
Kaisirotai	R	people on border of Areia and Drangiana	Ptol. 6.17.3
Kanagara	R	town of Indo-Scythia, W R. Indus	Ptol. 7.1.56
Kandak	R	town in Aria	IsidChar 15
Kandaroi	R	people in Sogdii M.	Ptol. 6.12.4
Karatai	R	Scythian tribe, in Karatau Range?	Ptol. 6.13.3; Eggermont 1993, 131
Karbis?	HR	village on Makran coast E Mosarna	Arrian 8.26.8
Kariatas	HR	city in Bactria	Strabo 11.11.4
Karnasa	R	city in Hindukush	Ptol. 7.1.43; Fraser 1996, 149 (n. 87)
Kauaris	R	city in Bactria	Ptol. 6.11.8
Kaumana	HR	anchorage of Nearchos in Indus delta	Arrian 8.21.3
Killouta/ Skilloustis Inss.	HR	in W branch of Indus delta	Arrian 6.19.3; Plutarch, <i>Alexander</i> 66.1; Eggermont 1975, 28, 209
Kirradaieis	R	tribe on Oxus fl. (= Chirostosagi?)	Ptol. 6.12.4; Eggermont 1993, 54
Kodrana	R	town of Indo-Scythia, W R. Indus	Ptol. 7.1.56
Koiamba	R	city on coast of Gedrosia	Ptol. 6.21.2
Kolta	HR	city on Makran coast, W Cape Mogal	Arrian 8.26.6; Eggermont 1975, 81-82
Komoi	R	people in Bactria	Ptol. 6.11.6
Koreestis	HR	anchorage of Nearchos in R. Indus	Arrian 8.21.4
Kottobara	R	city in Gedrosia	Ptol. 6.21.5
Kouni	R	city in Gedrosia	Ptol. 6.21.5
Kouriandra	R	city in Bactria	Ptol. 6.11.8
Kysa	HR	village in Gedrosia just inland from Karbis	Arrian 8.26.8
Labaka	R	city of Pandouoi on R. Jhelum	Ptol. 7.1.46
Labokla	R	city of Kaspiraioi	Ptol. 7.1.48
Liganeira	R	city of Kaspiraioi	Ptol. 7.1.49
Locharna	R	city in Paropamisadai	Ptol. 6.18.5
Lyphorta	R	city in India?	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.94
Magarsus fl.	L	in India	André 1986, 443
Maliane	R	city in Arachosia	Ptol. 6.20.5
Manain fl.	R	on NW Frontier?	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.94
Marakodra	R	city of Bactria	Ptol. 6.11.9
Mardyenoii	R	people S Sogdia M.	Ptol. 6.12.4
Margania	HR	city in Sogdiana	Curtius 7.10.15; Bosworth 1995, 108
Maroae	HR	people in India	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.74
Marogamatrae	HR	people in India	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.77
Marotiani	R	tribe in Central Asia	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.48; André 1980, 63
Marouka	R	city along upper Oxus fl.	Ptol. 6.12.5

Name	Period	Probable Location	References
Maroukaioi	R	people in Bactria	Ptol. 6.11.6
Mathoae	HR	people in India	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.77
Matiani	R	people in Central Asia	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.48
Megari	HR	people in Sindh	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.77
Memaceni	HR	people in Sogdiana, E Cyropolis	Curtius 7.6.17-19; Bosworth 1995, 20
Menapi(l)a	RL	city in Bactria, near Balkh	Ptol. 6.11.8; AmmMarc 23.6.58; Fontaine 1977, 104
Min	R	in Sakasten(e)	RE
Moci	R	people in Central Asia	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.48; André 1980, 64
Modressae	HR	people in Punjab Skt.: <i>Madra</i>	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.67; André 1980, 97
Moruni	HR	people in Aravallis	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.74
Mousarnaioi	R	people in N Gedrosia	Ptol. 6.21.4
Nasbana	R	town of Indo-Scythia, W R. Indus	Ptol. 7.1.56
Naulibis	RL		Ptol. 6.18.5; 7.1.44; AmmMarc 23.6.70
Nereae	HR	tribe in Sindh	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.76
Nesei	HR	tribe in Gujarat-Sindh	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.76
Nigranigramma	R	city in Indus valley	Ptol. 7.1.64
Nikaia	HR	city in Paropamisadai?	Arrian 4.22.6; Bosworth 1995, 146
Niphanda	R	town in Paropamisadai	Ptol. 6.18.4
Nisibis	RL	city in Ariana	Ptol. 6.17.7; AmmMarc 23.6.69; Fontaine 1977, 117
Nobundae	HR	tribe E of Indus delta	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.76
Nostana	R	city in Paropanisadae	Ptol. 6.19.5
Nysa	HR	city in Bajaur	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.79; Arrian 5.1.1, 5.26.5, 8.1.5, 8.5.9; André 1986, 445; Bosworth 1995, 160
Obareis	HR	city in Areia	Ptol. 6.17.3
Ophradus fl.	R	in Drangiana	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.94; Fraser 1996, 128-29
Opiane	R	region around Charikar?	Tarn 1951, 96-97
Orbi	R	people on NW frontier	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.94; André 1980, 62
Orbitane	R	town in Areia	Ptol. 6.17.7
Or(ei)sittoi	R	people in Bactria	Ptol. 6.11.6
Organagae	HR	tribe along R. Indus (in Sind?)	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.77
Orostrae	HR	people in Indus delta	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.76
Orsi	HR	tribe in Taxila region	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.78
Orsittoi = Or(ei)sittoi			
Ortospana/	HRL/	city in Hindukush	Strabo 11.8.9, 15.2.8; Ptol. 6.18.5;
Kaboura	R		André 1980, 90; Fraser 1996, 141-45
Oskana	R	town in Gedrosia	Ptol. 6.21.5
Ostobalasar	R	city of Kaspirai	Ptol. 7.1.48
Ostobara	R	town in Bactria	Ptol. 6.11.9
Ottorokor(r)a	R	city in Tibet	Ptol. 6.16.8
Quarnoi	R	people in Bactria	Ptol. 6.11.6
Oxeiana	R	city in Sogdiana	Ptol. 6.12.5
Oxeianoi	R	people near Oxus fl. in Sogdiana	Ptol. 6.12.4
Oxydrankai/	R	people in Sogdian mountains	Ptol. 6.12.4; Solinus 49.1; André 1980, 64;
Oxystacae/			Eggermont 1993, 38
Oxyttagae			
Ozola	R	city in Arachosia	Ptol. 6.20.4
Palatitae	HR	tribe in Gujarat-Sindh	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.76
Panda	RL	city in Sogdiana	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.49; Solinus 49.3; Martianus Capella 6.692
Pandoouoi	R	mythical people between R. Jhelum and Ravi Skt.: <i>Pāndava</i>	Ptol. 7.1.46; Tarn 1951, 511-12; André 1980, 105
Parabalei	HR	garrison town (Parebole) on Indus	Ptol. 7.1.61; Tarn 1951, 86
Paradene	R	interior region of Gedrosia Skt.: <i>Pārada</i>	Ptol. 6.21.4; Singh 1972, 159-160

Name	Period	Probable Location	References
Parasangae	HR	tribe in hills of Indo-Gangetic divide Skt.: <i>Para-Tangana?</i>	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.73; Law 1943, 388
Pardabathra	R	town of Indo-Scythia, on Indus	Ptol. 7.1.58
Parin	R	city in Drangiana	IsidChar 17
Parsiana/ Parsia	R	city in Paropamisadai, near Khavak pass	Ptol. 6.18.4-5
Parsis	R	city in Gedrosia	Ptol. 6.21.5
Pasianoï	H	Scythian tribe in Bactria	Strabo 11.8.2; Tarn 1951, 292
Pas(i)kai	R	people in NW Sogdiana	Ptol. 6.12.4
Pasikama	R	city of Kaspirai	Ptol. 7.1.49
Pasipeda	R	town of Indo-Scythia, on R. Indus	Ptol. 7.1.58
Pasira	HR	village in Makran, inland from Bay of Ormara	Arrian 8.26.3
Pentagramma	R	city in Buner	Ptol. 7.1.57; Eggermont 1975, 10-11
Petra Ariamazou/ Petra tou Oxou/ Petra tou Sogdianou	HR	Baisun-tau?	Curtius 7.11.1; Bosworth 1995, 125-27 Strabo 11.11.4 Arrian 4.18.4; Bosworth 1995, 125-27
Petra Sisimithrou/ Petra Chorienou/ Gazaba	HR	Koh-i-noor?	Strabo 11.11.4; Bosworth 1995, 120, 125-27, 135
Pharazana?	R	city in Drangiana, near Bigis	IsidChar 19; Ptol. 6.19.5; Eggermont 1993, 114-15
Pharnacotis fl.	R	in Afghanistan	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.94; André 1980, 123
Phegeus	H	limit of Alexander's advance on W bank R. Beas	DiodSic 17.93
Phoklis	R	town in Arachosia	Ptol. 6.20.4
Phoraua	R	town in upper Arius valley	Ptol. 6.17.5
Phratroua	R	town on upper Oxus fl.	Ptol. 6.11.7
Pimprama	HR	city of Adrestai, E Hydraotes	Arrian 5.22.3; Bosworth 1995, 329
Piska	R	town of Indo-Scythia, on R. Indus	Ptol. 7.1.58
Plemyrion/ Peukelaotis?	HR	city on confluence of R. Choes and R. Choaspes	Strabo 15.1.26
Pomanus fl.	R	tributary of R. Indus	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.94; André 1980, 124
Posingae	HR	tribe in Gujarat-Sindh	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.76
Proklais	R	region around Peukelaotis	PME 47, 48
Rhagiraua/ Ratira	R/ L	coastal city between Indus and Arabis	Ptol. 6.21.2; AmmMarc 23.6.73; Fontaine 1977, 121
Rhamnai	R	people between Indus and Kirthar range	Ptol. 6.21.4
Rhaugara	R	town in Areia	Ptol. 6.17.4
Rhea	R	town in Margiana	Ptol. 6.10.4
Rhizana 1	R	town in Arachosia	Ptol. 6.20.4
Rhizana 2	R	coastal town in Gedrosia	Ptol. 6.21.2
Rhoploutai	R	people in Arachosia	Ptol. 6.20.3
Sabadioi	R	people in Bactria, S Ouarnoi	Ptol. 6.11.6
Sabalassa	R	6 th mouth of R. Indus, according to Ptolemy, but confused with Sakala	Ptol. 7.1.2, 28; Eggermont 1975, 87
Saddaros fl. Sakala	R HR	tributary of Kabul anchorage of Nearchos near Karachi	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.95; André 1980, 124 Arrian 8.22.4; Eggermont 1975, 87
Salagisa	R	city of Kaspirai	Ptol. 7.1.48; Tarn 1951, 250
Salaterai	R	people in N Bactria, near Oxus fl.	Ptol. 6.11.6
Saleantes fl.	L	branch of Oxus fl.	André 1986, 277, 408 (n. 480)
Sallenites	L	city on Saleantes? fl.	André 1986, 277
Salobriasae	HR	tribe in Gujarat / Sindh	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.76
Samarab(r)iae	HR	tribe along Indus, N Taxila	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.78
Sambraceni	HR	tribe along Indus, N Taxila	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.78
Sangada	HR	region around W mouth of Indus delta	Arrian 8.21.11; Eggermont 1975, 219

Name	Period	Probable Location	References
Saparankon	R	5 th mouth of R. Indus, according to Ptolemy but confused with Saranga	Ptol. 7.1.2, 28; Eggermont 1975, 86-87
Saranga	HR	anchorage just E Karachi	Arrian 8.22.3; Eggermont 1975, 86-87
Saranges fl.	HR	tributary of Ravi	Arrian 8.4.8; Hinüber 1985, 1099
Sarmagana	RL	city in Ariana	Ptol. 6.17.4; AmmMarc 23.6.69; Fontaine 1977, 117
Satraidae	L	tribe at foot of Hindukush	André 1986, 293
Scythia	R	N Iaxartes	Ptol. 6.14.1
Scythia	R	Sinkiang and Tarim basin	Ptol. 6.15.1, 7.2.1
Scythia	R	Indo-Scythia	PME 38, 48
Scythae/ Sagae/ Sacae	CHRL	Scythians in general; frequently divided into "European" and "Asian" branches, on N and S banks of Iaxartes fl. OPers.: <i>Sakā</i>	Hdt. 7.64; Strabo 11.6.2, 11.8.2; Curtius 7.4.32; 7.7.1-3; Arrian 4.3.6, 8.7.2; Solinus 49.6; Martianus Capella 6.693; André 1980, 67-69; 1986, 398 (n. 378), 449
Scythae Androphagi/ Casiri/ Komaroi/ Gamerae/ Kallatiai	RL/ R/ R/ R/ C	Scythians in highlands of Pamirs	Hdt. 3.38; Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.55; Ptol. 6.13.3, 7.2.16; André 1980, 73; Eggermont 1993, 54
Sena	R	city in Margiana	Ptol. 6.10.3
Serae	R	people between Indus and R. Jhelum	André 1986, 143, 383 (n. 292)
Sigal	R	royal (?) city in Indo-Scythia	IsidChar 18
Sigara	R	city in Arachosia	Ptol. 6.20.4
Sila L.	R	in India	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 31.21; André 1986, 365 (n. 192)
Silai	HR	people living on Silas fl.	Arrian 8.6.2
Silas/ Side fl.	HR/ L	mythical river in Himalayas Pāli: <i>sīdā</i>	DiodSic 2.37; Strabo 15.1.38, Pliny, <i>NH</i> 31.21; Arrian 8.6.2; André 1986, 365 (n. 192), 419-20 (n. 558)
Sinai/ Thinai	R	people in S China and Tibet?	Ptol. 7.3.3, 8.24.2; André 1980, 80
Sinaros fl.	HR	tributary of R. Jhelum?	Arrian 8.4.9
Sindimana	HR	city on caravan route between Alor (in Sindh) and Kandahar	Strabo 15.1.33; Arrian 6.16.4; Eggermont 1975, 16
Sires	R	tribe in Gedrosia?	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.95; André 1980, 125
Sizyges	L	tribe in Alai Range	AmmMarc 23.6.66; Fontaine 1977, 112
Skordai	R	people in Bactria, S Maroukaioi	Ptol. 6.11.6
Sodamus fl.	R	tributary of Kophen	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.94; André 1980, 124
Sondrae	HR	hillmen in hills of N Panjab	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.78
Sorofages	HR	tribe N Sibai in Panjab?	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.77
Sot(e)ira	RL	city in Ariana?	Ptol. 6.17.7; AmmMarc 23.6.69; Fontaine 1977, 117
Soudassana	R	city in Indus valley	Ptol. 7.1.64
Souragana Phratou	R	city in Bactria, near upper Oxus fl.	Ptol. 6.11.7; Tarn 1951, 223
Sournis	R	city in Indus valley	Ptol. 7.1.64
Sousikana	R	city of Mousikanoi on R. Indus	Ptol. 7.1.58; Eggermont 1970, 78
Soxestra	R	city in Gedrosia	Ptol. 6.21.5
Stoura	HR	district in Indus delta, near sea (cf. Stobera)	Arrian 8.21.2; Chantraine 1952, 52
Sugambri	R	people in Gandhāra?	André 1986, 383 (n. 290)
Tambyzoi	R	people in Bactria Skt.: <i>Kamboja</i> ?	Ptol. 6.11.6; Singh 1972, 165-66
Taradastili	R	people in India	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 24.161; André 1986, 364 (n. 184)
Tarbakana	R	town in Paropamisadai	Ptol. 6.18.5
Taua	R	city in Areia	Ptol. 6.17.4
Thinai = Sinai			
Trybaktra	R	city in highlands of Sogdiana	Ptol. 6.12.6

Name	Period	Probable Location	References
Umbrae Umbridae	HR HR	tribe in Gujarat-Sindh confederation of 12 tribes in Panjab	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.76; McCrindle 1926, 151 Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.77
Xarxiare Xoana	R R	town in Drangiana town of Indo-Scythia, on Indus	Ptol. 6.19.5; Eggermont 1993, 114 Ptol. 7.1.61
Zodrake/ Sydros?	R	city of Sydrakai	Ptol. 7.1.60-61
Zotha L.	R	fed by R. Murghab	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.47

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