

## Map 5 India

Compiled by M.U. Erdosy, 1995

### Introduction

The map spans territories that form the modern states of India (minus the Punjab), Bangladesh, Bhutan, Burma, Nepal and Sri Lanka. It overlaps with Map 6 in several areas. All of these are treated here, with the exception of southern Sindh and Baluchistan, which enjoy much stronger geographical and historical links to the regions of Map 6, and the Himalayan regions, which feature far more extensively on Map 6.

The territories spanned by Map 5 experienced only limited contacts with the classical world, and represent the easternmost reaches of reliable Greek and Roman geographical knowledge. Until the first century A.D., they were known almost exclusively through the account of Megasthenes, a Seleucid envoy to the Mauryan imperial court. Even at the peak of commercial contacts with the West, they showed few traces of Greek or Roman settlement, and—with the exception of Menander's brief foray into the Ganges Valley c. 175 B.C.—none of conquest. Moreover, by the second century A.D. Western knowledge of their geography reached its zenith, since later works neither added new information nor even reproduced more than a fraction of the knowledge previously accumulated. By the third century, to judge by this trend as well as by the pattern of coin finds, contacts were declining in step with the fortunes of the Roman empire; by the fourth century, contact appears to have been confined largely to Sri Lanka.

Conversely, it should be stressed that while contacts with the West may have contributed to the first flowering of civilization in South India during the first century A.D., their overall impact on the cultural and political evolution of the subcontinent appears to have been minimal. This applies particularly to the kingdoms of the Ganges Valley, which enjoyed their peak periods of power and prosperity precisely at times (such as A.D. 300-450) when contacts with the West were at their lowest ebb. So it is hardly surprising that many of the great cities of Northern India (Śrāvastī, for example) are either totally absent from, or seriously misplaced by, even Ptolemy's *Geography*.

Such unique historical circumstances pose challenges for the compilation of the map. First, I have interpreted chronological attribution strictly in terms of the period during which a place was known to Greeks and Romans, regardless of its longer history. For example, even though the city of Ujjain (ancient Ozene) has been occupied since the eighth century B.C. (EIA 447-49), its relevance to the classical world stems from its role as an important inland emporium mentioned in PME and Ptolemy's *Geography*; consequently, it is assigned only to the Roman period. The Directory does, however, include references that touch on the longer history of such sites. In addition, the map marks major kingdoms and their capitals of the Hellenistic, Roman and Late Antique periods, even if they are never mentioned in classical sources.

Exceptionally, the map marks all findspots of Greek and Roman artifacts, principally coins, *terra sigillata*, amphorae and occasional sculpture. While toponyms recorded by classical sources show a distinct bias in favor of coastal sites, findspots of Greek and Roman artifacts coincide to a significant degree with important trade routes in the interior, where most of the larger cities are located. Consequently the findspots do more to convey the impact of contacts with the West. Tracing the actual trade routes, however, lies beyond the scope of the map. Despite some fine studies of the epigraphic, historical and archaeological evidence (note Chandra 1977), our knowledge rarely extends beyond recognition that there were long-established routes between certain places. Sites yielding objects produced under classical influence, such as Rouletted Ware, are omitted because of their tenuous connection to the overseas trade of South Asia.

The references given in the Directory to Greek and Latin toponyms and ethnonyms normally include an ancient source in order to present information that is not always easily accessible, as no complete catalog of this kind has been published before (the closest comparable works to date are Renou 1925, 75-89 and André 1986, 429-53). Where possible, the modern treatments cited are ones that explicitly link ancient names to modern locations, discuss alternative solutions, and provide additional bibliographic references. It is a further advantage if they also take

account of archaeological evidence, since historical references in indigenous textual sources are trivial at best, as well as difficult to date (Erdosy 1988). Fortunately, there are several excellent works of reference for archaeological, historical and topographical data (Law 1976; Casson 1989; Pollet 1990; EIA). Several translations of the relevant classics are also copiously annotated, and these are cited whenever reference works fail to provide adequate information. In general, given the way in which South Asian words have been garbled, it is not surprising that several Greek and Roman names remain totally unidentifiable, while serious disagreement persists about numerous others. In listing variant toponyms and ethnonyms, I have attempted to give precedence to the one which is closest to its presumed indigenous source (usually Sanskrit, Prakrit or Tamil).

In spite of its vast size, the subcontinent was frequently fragmented, and thus no settlement matches the Mauryan (and later Gupta) capital of Pāṭaliputra (Palibothra) in significance; it was the only city with imperial pretensions until the advent of the Mughals. Sites of the second rank include ancient regional capitals, which formed the principal nodes of the settlement lattice between c. 500 B.C. and A.D. 300, as well as major trading posts, whose economic strength and overseas contacts made up for their lack of political power. Sites of the third rank include the capitals of lesser communities, as well as trading stations that may have mattered to Greeks and Romans but had no indigenous political significance. As for lesser sites, given the sorry state of historical archaeology in India, the classical texts are often the only source of information. In such instances, sites described as “emporium,” “harbor” or “metropolis” are assigned the fourth rank, and the rest are given the fifth (lowest) ranking. It may be objected that places finding their way into classical sources had to be more than just ordinary villages; the fact is, however, that much Greek and Roman geographic information came from traders who simply listed stopping-places on major routes without concern for their importance (Vogel 1952a).

In general, the authors of relevant classical texts fall firmly into the Hellenistic or Roman period. In spite of the danger of interpolation by later authors, any passage that can be attributed to the Seleucid envoy Megasthenes (whose account survives only in quotations) is treated as belonging to the Hellenistic period. A full list of such quotations was compiled by E. Schwanbeck in the mid-nineteenth century (cf. McCrindle 1926), and these afford us our earliest glimpses of the world that fell just beyond the grasp of Alexander.

Changes to the physiognomy of the South Asian subcontinent have affected coastal areas and river courses above all. Both the gradual extension of river deltas (especially those of the Ganges, Mahanadi, Kra and Godāvarī; Spate 1954, 9) and subsidence (Spate 1954, 256) have been noted, although little precise information exists on the ancient coastline of South Asia. I have therefore followed Schwartzberg (1992) in altering the coastline only in the Indus and Ganges deltas, since historical information about their ancient aspect is available. As for river courses, while those in peninsular South Asia are generally stable, the same cannot be said of those in the North. The Ganges itself appears to have shifted gradually southward, leaving several oxbow lakes in its wake, whose banks were seasonally inhabited from at least the third millennium B.C. onward (Sharma 1973). By the Early Historic period, however, the Ganges had stabilized within a band of about three to five miles, since ancient settlements can be located all along prominent bluffs marking the limits of its movement (Erdosy 1988, 29-33). The same is true of the Jumna (ancient Iomanes), whose movements were even more constricted. Lesser rivers, however, have behaved far less predictably, in particular the Son (Erannoboas), Ghaggar (Sarabos), and Kosi (Casuagus) (Spate 1954, 197, 133, 195 respectively). Once again, given all the uncertainties surrounding the precise courses of these rivers, I have not adjusted them except for the Son; according to both historical and archaeological sources, in Megasthenes' time it clearly flowed by the city of Pāṭaliputra (Palibothra). For discussion of the Indus and its tributaries, see the Introduction to Map 6.

## Directory

All place names are in India unless otherwise noted

### Abbreviations

CosmasInd	Cosmas Indicopleustes, in W. Wolska-Conus (ed.), <i>Topographie Chrétienne</i> , 3 vols., Paris, 1968-73.
EIA	A. Ghosh (ed.), <i>An encyclopaedia of Indian archaeology. Volume 2: a gazetteer of explored and excavated sites in India</i> , New Delhi, 1989
IAR	<i>Indian archaeology: a review</i> (Annual Report of the Archaeological Survey of India)
Skt.	Sanskrit

Note: For commentary on Arrian references, see Bosworth 1980 (Books 1-3); 1995 (Books 4-5); and Hinüber 1985 (Book 8).  
For commentary on PME references, see Casson 1989.

### Names

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
E2	Abali			See Map 6
B1	Aberia		PAK	See Map 6
C2	Abiria			See Map 6
D4	Abour	R	Vaḷuvur? ( <i>contra</i> Schwartzberg 1992, 330 Ambur)	Ptol. 7.1.91
D2	<i>Adam</i>	R		Turner 1989, 46
F2	Adamas? fl.			See Map 6
C3	Adisathron M.	R	Sahyādri hills	Ptol. 7.1.23, 35, 68, 75; Law 1943, 379
F2	Aganagara?			See Map 6
F2	Agoranis fl.		BAN	See Map 6
C3	Aigidioi	R	Goa region	PME 53; Casson 1989, 294-99
C3	Aigidion Nesos	R	Goa	Ptol. 7.4.11
D5	Aioi	R	S Kerala coast	Ptol. 7.1.9, 87; Law 1943, 93
C2	<i>Ajabpura</i>			See Map 6
D4	<i>Akhilandapuram</i>	R		Turner 1989, 47-48
D3	<i>Akkenpalle</i>	R		Turner 1989, 47
C3	<i>Akkialur</i>	RL		Turner 1989, 48
	<i>Akota</i> = Minnagara?			
D5	Akour	R	Kannākkūr?	Ptol. 7.1.89
D5	<i>Alagankulam</i>	RL		Begley 1991, 193 (n. 51); Raman 1991, 129
B1	Alexandria/ Rhambakia		PAK	See Map 6
B2	Alexandrou Limen/ Portus Macedonum		PAK	See Map 6
D4	Aloe	R	Alwaye	Ptol. 7.1.86; Kanakasabhai 1904, 20
E3	Alosygni	R	Vilasa?	Ptol. 7.1.15
E3	<i>Amaravati</i>	R		Wheeler 1951, 375
inset	<i>Ampitiya</i>	L	SRI	Wheeler 1951, 381
F2	Amystis fl.			See Map 6
E3	Andarae	R	people in Kṛṣṇa-Godāvārī delta, prior to their expansion under Śātavāhanas	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.67; Majumdar 1951, 192-94
	§ Andre Indi	L	Skt.: <i>Andhra</i>	ItMiller 627
F2	Andomatis fl.			See Map 6
inset	Andrisimoundou (Akron)	R	Mannar Is. / promontory SRI	Ptol. 7.4.3; Berthelot 1930, 365 (map 13)
E1	Aninacha			See Map 6
D4	<i>Annamalai</i>	R		Turner 1989, 48

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
inset	Anourogrammon/ Palaesimundum?	R	Anurādhapura SRI	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.85; Ptol. 7.4.10; Berthelot 1930, 363
G2	Antibolei fl.		BAN	See Map 6
C2	Apokopa M.			See Map 6
B1	Arabis fl.		PAK	See Map 6
B1	Arabitai		PAK	See Map 6
E4	<i>Arasankuppam</i>	R		EIA
B1	Arbita M.		PAK	See Map 6
D4	Argarikos Kolpos	R	Palk Bay	Ptol. 7.1.11, 96; Schwartzberg 1992, 24a, 359
D4	Argarou § Argalou	R	inland region of Pandya kingdom, centered around (but not identical with) Orthoura	Ptol. 7.1.11 PME 59
	Argenuus? = Kokala			
G2	Argyra Chora	RL	Arakan coast? BRM	RE <i>Ἀργυρᾶ Χώρα</i>
C3	Ariake Sadenon	R	Konkan coast and hinterland	Ptol. 7.1.6, 82; Schwartzberg 1992, 24, 331
C2	Ariake/ Larike <i>Arikamedu</i> = Podouke			See Map 6
D1	Ārjunāyanas			See Map 6
D4	Arouaia M. § Oroudia M.	R	E Ghāṭs as far N as R. Kṛṣṇa	Ptol. 7.1.25, 36, 75, 79; Renou 1925, 84; Vogel 1951, 149-53
D4	Arouarnoi	R	people on Tamil Nadu coast	Ptol. 7.1.14, 92; Vogel 1951, 151-52
C2	Astakapra § Astakanpra	R	Hathab Skt.: <i>Hastakavapra</i>	PME 41; Ptol. 7.1.60 PME 43; Renou 1925, 76
E1	Asthagoura			See Map 6
A1	Asthala/ Solis?/ Karmina? Ins.		PAK	See Map 6
D4	<i>Athirala</i>	R		Turner 1989, 48
inset	<i>Attikuli</i>	L	SRI	Wheeler 1951, 381
C2	Automula			See Map 6
inset	Azanos? fl.	R	Gin Ganga SRI	Ptol. 7.4.4, 8
A1	Bagisara		PAK	See Map 6
C2	Baiones Ins.	R	Piram	PME 42
D5	Bakare	R	Pirakkād Malayalam: <i>Vaikkarai</i>	PME 55, 58; Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.105; Ptol. 7.1.8; Casson 1989, 297
inset	<i>Balapitiya</i>	L	SRI	Wheeler 1951, 381
D5	Balita/ Bambala	R	Viliñjam	PME 58; Ptol. 7.1.9; Casson 1989, 294-99
F2	<i>Bamanghati</i> Bambala = Balita			See Map 6
D4	Banabasi	R	Banavasi	Ptol. 7.1.83; Law 1976, 199; EIA
D4	<i>Bangalore</i>	R		Turner 1989, 54
B2	Barake Inss.			See Map 6
B2	Barakes Kolpos			See Map 6
B1	Barbarikon		PAK	See Map 6
E1	Bargysoi			See Map 6
D5	Baris fl.	R	Pāmbiyār Malayalam: <i>Pālai</i>	Ptol. 7.1.8, 34, 86; Casson 1989, 219
A1	Barna		PAK	See Map 3
G5	Barous(s)ai? Inss.	R		Ptol. 7.2.28
C2	Barygaza			See Map 6
C2	Barygazon Kolpos			See Map 6
inset	Bassa Ins.	R	Great Basses (island SE Sri Lanka) SRI	Ptol. 7.4.12
D4	Bata	R	Pudukkottai?	Ptol. 7.1.90; Turner 1989, 74; Schwartzberg 1992, 333
D1	Batankaisara?			See Map 6

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
D4	Batoi	R	Kaverī Delta	Ptol. 7.1.12, 74, 90
inset	<i>Batticaloa</i>	L	SRI	Wheeler 1951, 381
G3	Bazakata? Ins.	R	Rambre BRM	Ptol. 7.2.26
E3	Benagouron	R	Pedda Vegi? Skt.: <i>Vengīpura</i>	Ptol. 7.1.79; Vogel 1948, 123
C3	Bendas fl.	R	Ambā	Ptol. 7.1.6, 32, 82, 83; Johnston 1941, 209
G1	Bepyron M. Bessadae = Sesatai			See Map 6
E3	<i>Bhagavanpavam</i>	R		Turner 1989, 49
D3	<i>Bhatkuli</i>	R		EIA
D2	<i>Bhokardan</i>	R		EIA
B2	Bibakta Ins.		PAK	See Map 6
E2	<i>Bilaspur</i>			See Map 6
D4	<i>Bishopsdown</i>	R		Turner 1989, 50
D4	Bittigo M. § Bittigoi	R	Malayagiri Tamil: <i>Podigei</i>	Ptol. 7.1.22, 33, 65, 68, 74; Law 1976, 23 Ptol. 7.1.66; Law 1943, 97
D1	Bolingae			See Map 6
inset	<i>Boragoda</i>	L	SRI	Wheeler 1951, 381
inset	Boreion Pr. § Boreum	R	Pt. Pedro SRI	Ptol. 7.4.2, 3, 7 Orosius 1.2.18
D4	<i>Brahmagiri</i>	R		EIA
D4	<i>Budinathan</i>	R		Turner 1989, 50
B2	Butae			See Map 6
C3	Byzantion?	R	Vijayadrug	PME 53; Ptol. 7.1.7; Casson 1989, 294-99
D4	Cabirus fl. § Chaberos fl.	R	Kāverī	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.94; Law 1976, 162-63 Ptol. 7.1.13, 35; Renou 1925, 89
E2	Cainnas? fl.			See Map 6
E4	Calamina	L	Mylapore	André 1986, 396 (n. 364), 433; Raman 1991, 130
E3	Calingae § Modogalingae	H	inhabitants of Mahānādī and Godāvarī Skt.: <i>Kalinga</i> Telugu: <i>Mudukalinga</i>	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.64, 7.30; Law 1976, 156-59 Law 1976, 173
E3	Caligon Pr.	R	Cape Koringon, at mouth of R. Godāvarī	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.72; McCrindle 1926, 144
F1	Campā			See Map 6
C2	Capitalia M.			See Map 6
F1	Casuagus/ Kossoanos fl.		IND / NEP	See Map 6
D4	Chaberis Emporion § Kamara	R	Tranquebar Skt.: <i>Kaveripattinam</i>	Ptol. 7.1.13; EIA Kāveripūmpattinam PME 60
E2	<i>Chakerbedha</i>			See Map 6
D4	<i>Chandravalli</i>	R		EIA
D1	Charmae			See Map 6
C2	Chatriaiioi			See Map 6
D4	<i>Chavadipalaiyam</i>	R		Turner 1989, 52
C4	Chersonesos	R	Karwar?	PME 53; Ptol. 7.1.7; Schwartzberg 1992, 348
F1	Chirosotagi/ Kirradai		NEP	See Map 6
D4	Choromandae	H	people of Coromandel coast?	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 7.24
D1	Chrisobora/ Kleisobora			See Map 6
B2	Chrysoun Stoma		PAK	See Map 6
E1	<i>Chunar</i>			See Map 6
D4	Coliacum/ Kalligikon Pr. § Caligarda § Caligardamana § Colis § Kory Akron	R/ R L L RL R	Point Callimere Tamil: <i>Kotikkarai</i> / <i>Kallimētū</i>	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.86; André 1980, 116, 162 Ptol. 7.1.11 GeogRav 2.5 Janvier 1982, 74-75 Mela 3.67; André 1986, 295 Ptol. 7.4.1; Renou 1925, 83

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
inset	<i>Colombo</i>	L	SRI	Wheeler 1951, 381
D5	Cottonara	R	Pāmbiyār valley	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.105;
	§ Kottanarrike	R	Malayalam: <i>Kuḍḍanādu</i>	André 1980, 138; 1986, 163
inset	Cybara fl.	R	Arevi-ār SRI	PME 56; Renou 1925, 82
	§ Palaesimundus? fl.	R		Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.86; André 1980, 116
	§ Phasis? fl.	R		Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.86; André 1980, 115, 161
				Ptol. 7.4.7-8
D2	Dachinabades	R	Deccan; in PME denotes domain of Śātavāhanas	PME 51
			Skt.: <i>Dakṣiṇā-patha</i>	
inset	Dagana	R	Tangalla? SRI	Ptol. 7.4.5
E3	Dandagula/	R/	Dantapura	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.72; Law 1976, 149, 159
	Paloura	R		Ptol. 7.1.16; Renou 1925, 85
C2	Dari		PAK	See Map 6
C3	Deopalli	R	Deolali?	Ptol. 7.1.82; EIA Deolali
E2	Desarene	R	Orissa	PME 62
C3	<i>Dharphal</i>	R		Turner 1989, 53
C2	<i>Dhatva</i>	R		EIA
	Diardines fl. = Oidanes fl.			
C4	Divae	L	inhabitants of Lakshadwip Is.?	AmmMarc 22.7.10
E2	Dosara			See Map 6
F2	Dosaron fl.	R	Brahmani	Ptol. 7.1.17, 40; Casson 1989, 232-33
C3	Dounga	R	Salsette Is. Skt.: <i>Dhenukātaka</i>	Ptol. 7.1.6; Johnston 1941, 209
C2	Eirion		IND / PAK	See Map 6
B2	Eiron M.		PAK	See Map 6
D5	Elankoros	R	Vilayankod	Ptol. 7.1.9; Kanakasabhai 1904, 20
	§ Alcon?	L		ItMiller 788; Renou 1925, 80
	Eorta = (H)Eorta			
	Eous Oceanus = Orientale Mare			
D1	Eragassa			See Map 6
E2	Erannoboas/			See Map 6
	Sonus fl.			
B3	Erythr(ae)um/			See Map 4
	Indicum Mare			
D4	<i>Eyyal</i>	R		Turner 1989, 55-56 Iyyal
C2	Gallitalutae			See Map 6
F2	Gangaridae		BAN / IND	See Map 6
E1	Gange			See Map 6
E1	Ganges fl.			See Map 6
inset	Ganges? fl.	R	Mahaweli Ganga SRI	Ptol. 7.4.6, 8; Berthelot 1930, 257 (map 7)
	Gangeticus Sinus =			
	Orientale Mare			
D1	Gatasmira			See Map 6
A1	Gedrosia		IRN / PAK	See Map 3
inset	<i>Gintota</i>	L	SRI	Wheeler 1951, 381
C3	Goaris fl.	R	Ulhas	Ptol. 7.1.6, 32; Johnston 1941, 209
C3	Gondaloi	R	Kuntalas, people in Mysore	Ptol. 7.1.66; Law 1976, 169
D3	<i>Gootiparti</i>	R		Turner 1989, 53-54
E3	<i>Gumada</i>	R		Turner 1989, 54
B2	Gynaikon Limen/		PAK	See Map 6
	Morontobara			
inset	<i>Hendala</i>	L	SRI	Codrington 1924, 32, 261
E1	(H)Eorta/			See Map 6
	Sageda			

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
C2	Herone Ins.	R	reefs offshore from Suvali Point	PME 43
inset	<i>Hikkaduwa</i>	L	SRI	Wheeler 1951, 381
C3	Hippokoura	R	Brahmapuri	Ptol. 7.1.83; EIA Brahmapuri
inset	Hippuri Pr.	RL	Kudrimalai Point, on Puttalam Bay Tamil: <i>Kutiraimalai</i> , "horse-mountain" SRI PAK	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.84; André 1980, 113-14; 1986, 159
	Horaia? = Kokala			
A1	Ichthyophagoi		IRN / PAK	See Map 3
D2	India	HR		Renou 1925, 81; André 1986, 441
	Indicum Mare = Erythr(ae)um Mare			
B1	Indoi		PAK	See Map 6
B1	Indoskythia		PAK	See Map 6
B1	Indus/ Sinthos/ Phison fl.			See Map 6
D1	Iomanes/ Iobares fl.			See Map 6
inset	<i>Jaffna</i>	L	SRI	Codrington 1924, 33
C3	<i>Junnar</i>	R		EIA
C4	<i>Kadmat</i>	R		Turner 1989, 57
C4	Kaineiton Nesos	R	off Karwar	PME 53; Casson 1989, 294-99
F1	Kakouthis			See Map 6
D4	Kalaikaris	R	Chalakkudi	Ptol. 7.1.8; Kanakasabhai 1904, 17-18
A1	Kalama Kolpos		PAK	See Map 6
D4	Kalindoia	R	Periyakalandai?	Ptol. 7.1.90
D4	Kaliour/ Orthoura	R/ R	Uraiyar?	Ptol. 7.1.91; EIA Uraiyar Ptol. 7.1.68; Law 1976, 148
	§ Sora	R		Turner 1989, 58
D4	<i>Kaliyamputhur</i>	R		Turner 1989, 58
D4	<i>Kallakinar</i>	H		Wheeler 1951, 376
C3	Kalliena	RL	Kalyan	PME 52-53; CosmasInd 11.15, 16; EIA Kalyan
E3	Kalliga	R	Mukhalingam	Ptol. 7.1.93; Law 1976, 156-58; EIA Mukhalingam
D4	Kalligeris Kalligikon Pr. = Coliacum Pr.	R	Kallukeri	Ptol. 7.1.83
inset	<i>Kalmunai</i>	L	SRI	Wheeler 1951, 381
inset	<i>Kalpitiya</i>	L	SRI	Wheeler 1951, 381
F2	Kamberichon Stoma		BAN	See Map 6
F2	Kambouson Stoma			See Map 6
B1	Kamigara		PAK	See Map 6
C2	Kammoni	R	Kim	PME 43
	§ Kamani	R		Ptol. 7.1.5; Renou 1925, 81
inset	Kanathra Ins.	R	Delft SRI	Ptol. 7.4.11
inset	<i>Kandy</i>	L	SRI	Codrington 1924, 32
E3	Kannagara?	R	Kanukollu	Ptol. 7.1.16; EIA Kanukollo
D1	Kanogiza			See Map 6
inset	<i>Kantarodai</i>	HRL?	SRI	Wheeler 1951, 381; Begley 1991, 180-82
E3	Kantakossyla	R	Ghantaśāla	Ptol. 7.1.15; EIA Ghantasala; Schwartzberg 1992, 341
C2	Kanthe			See Map 6
inset	<i>Kapuhenvala</i>	L	SRI	Codrington 1924, 33, 46, 50
D5	Kareoi	R	fishing people on Gulf of Mannar	Ptol. 7.1.10, 88; Kanakasabhai 1904, 22
D4	Karige	R	Karaikadu / Nattamedu?	Ptol. 7.1.92; EIA Karaikadu; Raman 1991, 128-29

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
D5	<i>Karivalamvandanallur</i>	R		Turner 1989, 58
D4	Karmara	R	Tiruvarur	Ptol. 7.1.91; Kanakasabhai 1904, 27
	Karmina? Ins. = Asthala Ins.			
D4	Karoura	R	Tirukkarur, often confused with Karur	Ptol. 7.1.86; Majumdar 1951, 233; Law 1976, 199
D4	<i>Karukkakkuriochi</i>	R		Turner 1989, 74-77
D4	<i>Karur</i>	R	often confused with Karoura	Turner 1989, 59-60
E1	Kāśī			See Map 6
F2	Katadoupe			See Map 6
D4	<i>Kathanganni</i>	R		Turner 1989, 60
D3	<i>Katriyal</i>	R		Turner 1989, 60
E1	Kauśāmbī			See Map 6
F2	Kelydna			See Map 6
D4	Kerobothros	R	Chera kingdom in Kerala	Ptol. 7.1.86; Casson 1989, 217-18
	§ Caelobothras	R	Skt.: <i>Keralaputra</i>	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.104; Renou 1925, 82
E1	Kindia			See Map 6
	Kirradai = Chirotosagi			
inset	<i>Kitalagama</i>	L	SRI	Wheeler 1951, 381
	Kleisobora = Chrisobora			
E3	Koddoura	R	Koḍūru	Ptol. 7.1.15; Law 1976, 154
D2	Kognabanda			See Map 6
B1	Kokala/ Horiaia?/ Argenuus?		PAK	See Map 6
D5	Kolchikos Kolpos	R	Gulf of Mannar	Ptol. 7.1.10; Vogel 1952a, 230
D5	Kolchoi	R	Korkei	PME 59; Ptol. 7.1.10
inset	<i>Kolugala</i>	L	SRI	Wheeler 1951, 381
D5	Komar(ei) Pr. § Komaria	R R	Cape Comorin Skt.: <i>Kanyākumārī</i>	PME 58-59; Law 1976, 160 Ptol. 7.1.9; Renou 1925, 82
E1	Kommenases fl.			See Map 6
D3	<i>Kondapur</i>	R		EIA
E1	Kondochates fl.			See Map 6
D4	<i>Koneripatty</i>	R		Turner 1989, 61
D5	Koniakoi Korandakaloi = Orumcolae	HR	Cape Comorin	Strabo 15.1.14
D4	Koreoura?	R	Guruvayur	Ptol. 7.1.8
D3	Koroukula	R	Warangal	Ptol. 7.1.93; Schwartzberg 1992, 350
inset	<i>Korunegala</i>	R	SRI	Wheeler 1951, 381
D5	Kory Ins. Kossoanos fl. = Casuagus fl.	R	Rameshwaram	Ptol. 7.1.95; Schwartzberg 1992, 350
E3	<i>Kotpad</i>	R		Turner 1989, 61
D5	<i>Kottayam</i>	R		Turner 1989, 62-63
D5	Kottiara § Cotiara	R L	Kottarakara?	Ptol. 7.1.9; Schwartzberg 1992, 350 ItMiller 790
E3	Kottis	R	Kottapattinam?	Ptol. 7.1.14; Berthelot 1930, 333
E3	Kottobora	R	Guḍivāḍa Skt.: <i>Godāvarī</i>	Ptol. 7.1.16
D4	Kourelloura	R	Karavallur?	Ptol. 7.1.86
D4	Kouroula	R	Karikal?	Ptol. 7.1.12
D3	<i>Kudavelli</i>	L		IAR 1978-79, 39
D4	<i>Kulattupalaiyam</i>	L		Wheeler 1951, 377
D1	Kuṣāṇas			See Map 6
	Lamnaios fl. = Namades fl.			
	Larike = Ariake			
C4	Leuke Ins.	R	Pigeon	PME 53; Ptol. 7.1.95
D4	Limyrike	R	Malabar coast	PME 51; Ptol. 7.1.8, 85
E3	<i>Lingarajupalem</i>	R		Turner 1989, 63-64



Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
B1	Lonibaraī? Stoma		PAK	See Map 6
inset	Maagrammon	R	Tissamaharama? SRI Skt.: <i>Mahāgrāma</i>	Ptol. 7.4.10; Codrington 1924, 33; Allchin 1995, 172
E2	Mactocalingae			See Map 6
E1	Madyandinoi			See Map 6
F2	Magaris	RL	Nagari?	Ptol. 7.1.79; ItMiller 798
E1	Maghas			See Map 6
F1	Magon fl.			See Map 6
G2	Maiandros M.		BRM	See Map 6
C2	Mais fl.			See Map 6
D3	Maisolos fl.	R	Kṛṣṇa	Ptol. 7.1.15, 37; Schwartzberg 1992, 350
inset	Malaia M.	R	S mountain ranges SRI	Weerakkody 1997, 91
B1	Malana Pr.		PAK	See Map 6
D4	Malanga	R	Kanchipuram	Ptol. 7.1.92; Law 1976, 162; EIA Kanchipuram
C1	Mālavas			See Map 6
F2	Maleus M.			See Map 6
E3	<i>Mallayapalam</i>	R		Turner 1989, 65
F2	Malli			See Map 6
F2	Mallus M.			See Map 6
D1	Maltecorae			See Map 6
E4	<i>Mambalam</i>	R		Turner 1989, 65
E2	Mandaei			See Map 6
C3	Mandagara?	R	Bankot	Ptol. 7.1.7; Casson 1989, 294-99
	§ Mandagora	R		PME 53; Renou 1925, 83
E3	Mandas fl.	R	Godāvarī	Ptol. 7.1.16, 38
	§ Paleris? fl.	L		ItMiller 846
G4	Maniolai? Inss.	RL	Andaman, <i>contra</i> André	Ptol. 7.2.31; André 1986, 301, 413-14
D4	<i>Mankada</i>	R		Turner 1989, 67
inset	<i>Mantai</i>	R	SRI	Carswell 1991
C1	Maroae			See Map 6
F1	Maroundai			See Map 6
D3	Masalia	R	Masulipattanam region	PME 62
	§ Maisolia	R		Ptol. 7.1.15; Renou 1925, 83
inset	<i>Matara</i>	L	SRI	Wheeler 1951, 381
D1	Mauryas		IND / PAK	See Map 6
F2	Mega Stoma			See Map 6
inset	Megisba Stagnum	R	source of R. Cydara (Arevi-ār) SRI	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.86; André 1980, 161
E4	Melange	R	Krishnapattinam	Ptol. 7.1.14; Chandra 1977, 122
D2	<i>Memadakhedi</i>			See Map 6
B1	Mesae		PAK	See Map 6
D1	Methora			See Map 6
inset	<i>Mihintale</i>	L	SRI	Codrington 1924, 32
C3	Milizigeris?/ Sigerus?	R	Jaygarh	PME 53; Ptol. 7.1.95 Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.101; André 1980, 134
	Minnagar = Patala			
C2	Minnagara?/ <i>Akota</i>			See Map 6
E1	<i>Mirzapur</i>			See Map 6
D3	Modougoulla	R	Mudgal	Ptol. 7.1.83; Sircar 1971, 135
D5	Modoura	R	Madurai	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.105; Ptol. 7.1.89; Law 1976, 170; Turner 1989, 64-65
inset	Modoutou Emporion § Modoutoi	R	Mullaitivu? SRI	Ptol. 7.4.7; Berthelot 1930, 359 (map 13) Ptol. 7.4.9
D3	Modubae	R	Mūtibas, people in S India	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.67; Law 1976, 176
C2	Monoglosson Emporion Morontobara = Gynaikon Limen	R	Māngral?	Ptol. 7.1.3; Sircar 1971, 122
A1	Mosarna		PAK	See Map 6
B1	Mousikanoi		PAK	See Map 6

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
D4	Musiris? L.	L	Bay of Indian Ocean, behind Cranganūr	ItMiller 790
D4	Muziris	RL	Cranganūr Tamil: <i>Muciri</i>	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.104; ItMiller 790; EIA Cranganore
	§ Mouzeris			PME 53; Ptol. 7.1.8
	§ Zmiris	R		Andre 1986, 162
D4	<i>Mysore</i>	R		Turner 1989, 67-68
B1 inset	Naagramma Nagadiba	R	PAK Trincomalee? SRI	See Map 6 Ptol. 7.4.7; Berthelot 1930, 359 (map 13)
	§ Nagadiba Nesos	R		Ptol. 7.4.13
	§ Nagadiboi	R		Ptol. 7.4.9
D2	Nagagoura	R	Nagpur	Ptol. 7.1.83
C2	<i>Nagara</i>	R		EIA
D3	<i>Nagarjunakonda</i>	R		Turner 1989, 68
C2	<i>Nagdhara</i>	R		Turner 1989, 69
D4	Nagour	R	Nangur?	Ptol. 7.1.91
C2	Namades/ Lamnaios fl.	R/ R	Narmadā	Ptol. 7.1.5, 31, 62, 65; Law 1976, 324 PME 42
C2	Nanagounas fl.	R	Tapti	Ptol. 7.1.7, 32, 66; Law 1976, 330-31
D3	<i>Nandyal</i>	R		Turner 1989, 69-70
E3	Nanigaina	R	Nandigama?	Ptol. 7.1.16
C4	Naoura/ Nitriae	R	Honavar? ( <i>contra</i> Casson 1989, 298)	PME 53 Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.104; Ptol. 7.1.7; Renou 1925, 84
C2	Nareae			See Map 6
C3	Nasika	R	Nasik	Ptol. 7.1.63; EIA Nasik
D3	<i>Nastullapur</i> Neariti = Oreitae	R		Turner 1989, 70
D5	Nelkynda	R	Nirkunnam	PME 53-55
	§ Melkyda	R		Ptol. 7.1.9; Renou 1925, 83
	§ Neacyndon	R		Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.105; Renou 1925, 83
D4	<i>Nellore</i>	R		Turner 1989, 71
C3	<i>Nevasa</i>	R		EIA
D4	Nikama Nitriae = Naoura	R	Nagapattinam	Ptol. 7.1.12; Chandra 1977, 122
C2	Nousaripa	R	Nausari Skt.: <i>Navasārikā</i>	Ptol. 7.1.5; Schwartzberg 1992, 357
inset	Odoka	R	Galle? SRI	Ptol. 7.4.4
G1	Oidanes/ Diardines fl.			See Map 6
C4	Olochoira	R	Udipi?	Ptol. 7.1.84; Schwartzberg 1992, 371
E3	<i>Ongole</i>	R		Turner 1989, 72
C1	Oratae			See Map 6
B1	Oreitae/ Neariti		PAK	See Map 6
F3	Orientalis Mare/ Gangeticus Sinus/ Eous Oceanus	HRL L	Bay of Bengal; also entire ocean surrounding Asia	André 1986, 344 (n. 54), 445 Renou 1925, 79
inset	Orneon? Pr. Orthoura = Kaliour	R	Dondra Head SRI	Andre 1986, 255 Ptol. 7.4.4
G2	Orumcolae/ Korandakaloi		BAN	See Map 6
inset	Quangana? Ins.	R	Punkudutivu SRI	Ptol. 7.4.11
D2	Ouindion M.			See Map 6
inset	Oulippada?	RL	town, or possibly "sacred footprint" on Adam's Peak SRI	Ptol. 7.4.10; Wheeler 1951, 381; Weerakkody 1997, 91-92
E2	Ouxenton M.			See Map 6
inset	Oxeia Pr.	R	S cape of Koddigar Bay SRI	Ptol. 7.4.6
F2	Oxymatis fl.			See Map 6

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
D2	Ozene			See Map 6
D1	Ozoana			See Map 6
B1	Pagala		PAK	See Map 6
D3	Paithana	R	Paithan	PME 51; EIA Paithan
	§ Baithana	R	Skt.: <i>Pratiṣṭhāna</i>	Ptol. 7.1.82
C2	Pakidare			See Map 6
inset	Palaeogoni/ Serendivae	HR/ L	inhabitants of Sri Lanka SRI Tamil: <i>Palaiyakalam</i>	AmmMarc 27.7.10; André 1986, 396 (n. 365); Weerakkody 1997, 33-35
	Palaesimundum? = Anourogrammon			
C3	Palaipatmai? § Balepatna	R R	Dabhol	PME 53 Ptol. 7.1.6; Renou 1925, 77
	Palaisimoundou Ins. = Taprobane Ins.			
F1	Palibothra			See Map 6
D4	Paloura	R	Pallavur?	Ptol. 7.1.85
	Paloura = Dandagula			
D5	Pandion	HR	Pāṇḍya kingdom in S India	Arrian 8.8.7; Renou 1925, 85; Tarn 1951, 511-12
	§ Pandae	RL	Skt.: <i>Pāṇḍyas</i>	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.76; André 1986, 149
	§ Pandiones	R		Ptol. 7.1.89
E4	Pandipatna	R	Mamallapuram?	Ptol. 7.1.92; Wheeler 1951, 377
inset	<i>Pandirippu</i>	L	SRI	Wheeler 1951, 381
C2	Papike Pr.	R	Kuda Point	PME 41
D5	Paralia	R	Travancore region	PME 58; Ptol. 7.1.13, 91; Schwartzberg 1992, 337, 359
A1	Pasirae		PAK	See Map 6
B1	Patala/ Minnagar		PAK	See Map 6
B2	Patalene		PAK	See Map 6
C2	<i>Paunar</i>	R		EIA
D3	<i>Peddabunkur</i>	R		Turner 1989, 73
G2	Pentapolis		BAN	See Map 6
C3	Perimula Pr.	R		Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.72, 9.106; McCrinkle 1926, 144-45
D5	Perinkari	R	Perungari?	Ptol. 7.1.89; Law 1976, 181
F2	Pertalis			See Map 6
	Phison fl. = Indus fl.			
D4	Phrourion	R	Gingee?	Ptol. 7.1.92; Pollet 1990, 50
C1	Phyllitai			See Map 6
inset	<i>Pidarikulam</i>	L	SRI	Wheeler 1951, 381
E3	Pitoura	R	Dharanikota	Ptol. 7.1.93; Law 1976, 150; EIA Dharanikota
	§ *Pityndra?	L		ItMiller 789
D4	Podoperoura	R	Perur	Ptol. 7.1.8
D4	Podouke/ <i>Arikamedu</i>	R/ RL	Virampatnam	PME 60; Ptol. 7.1.14; EIA Arikamedu; Begley 1993; 1996
D2	Porouaroi? Portus Macedonum = Alexandrou Limen			See Map 6
D2	Poulindai			See Map 6
C2	Poulipoula	R	Bilimora?	Ptol. 7.1.5
D5	Pounnata	R	Poonjar	Ptol. 7.1.86; Kanakasabhai 1904, 20; Turner 1989, 74
C2	<i>Prabhas Patan</i>	R		EIA
B1	Praesti		PAK	See Map 6
D2	Prapiotai			See Map 6
B1	Prasiane Ins.		PAK	See Map 6
E1	Prasii			See Map 6
E2	Prinas fl.			See Map 6
G2	Pseudostomos		BAN	See Map 6

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
D4	Pseudostomos fl.	R	Periyār	Ptol. 7.1.8, 33
F2	Puṇḍranagara		BAN	See Map 6
D5	Pyrron Oros	R	“Red mountain,” peak near Varkkallai	PME 58
F1	Rājagr̥ha			See Map 6
D1	Rarungae			See Map 6
E1	Rhambakia = Alexandria Rhappa?			See Map 6
G2	Sada	R	Akyab? ( <i>contra</i> Berthelot) BRM	Ptol. 7.2.3; Berthelot 1930, 257 (map 7b)
D2	Sadenoi	R	Śātavāhanas, dominant political power in Deccan Skt.: <i>Śātavāhana</i>	Ptol. 7.1.6; Sircar 1971, 227-29
B2	Sagapa Stoma Sageda = (H)Eorta		PAK	See Map 6
B1	Sakai		IND / PAK	See Map 6
E3	Salakenoi	R	people between Kṛṣṇa and Godāvārīdeltas Skt.: <i>Śālankāyana</i>	Ptol. 7.1.79; Vogel 1948, 123
G2	Salariga		BAN	See Map 6
E3	<i>Salihundan</i> Salike Ins. = Taprobane Ins.	R		Turner 1989, 77
G3	Saline? Ins.	R	Cheduba BRM	Ptol. 7.2.26
E1	Sambos fl.			See Map 6
D2	<i>Sanpewada</i>	R		Turner 1989, 78
C1	Sarabastreae			See Map 6
E1	Sarabos fl.			See Map 6
C2	Sardonix M.	R	Satpura range	Ptol. 7.1.20, 65; Law 1976, 20
C2	Sauarabatis			See Map 6
F2	Selampoura			See Map 6
D4	Selour	R	Sevaloor	Ptol. 7.1.11; Kanakasabhai 1904, 22-23
C3	Semylla	R	Chaul	PME 53; Ptol. 7.1.6
	Serendivae = Palaeogoni Ins.			
G1	Sesatai/ Bessadae		BAN	See Map 6
C3	Sesekreienai? Inss.	R	rocks offshore from Vengurla	PME 53
	Sigerus? = Milizigeris?			
inset	<i>Sigiriya</i>	L	SRI	Wheeler 1951, 381
B1	Silae		PAK	See Map 6
C1	Singae		PAK	See Map 6
B2	Sinthon Stoma Sinthos fl. = Indus fl.		PAK	See Map 6
E3	Sippara	R	Chipurupalla?	Ptol. 7.1.16
E2	Siripalla			See Map 6
F2	<i>Sisupalgarh</i>	R		EIA
B1	Sofera		PAK	See Map 6
D5	Solen fl. Solis? Ins. = Asthala Ins. Sonus fl. = Erannoboas fl.	R	Tāmraparṇi	Ptol. 7.1.10, 34; Law 1976, 192
D4	Sopatma	R	Marakanam	PME 60; Chandra 1977, 118
D4	Sorai	R	Cola dynasty of S India	Ptol. 7.1.68; Law 1976, 148
	§ Soringoi	R		Ptol. 7.1.13, 91
F1	Souannagoura		BAN	See Map 6
D4	Souboura	R	Cuddalore	Ptol. 7.1.13; Chandra 1977, 122
C3	Souppara	R	Sopara Skt.: <i>Sūrpāraka</i>	PME 52; Ptol. 7.1.6; Sircar 1971, 226
D1	Sourasenoī			See Map 6
E1	Śrāvastī			See Map 6

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
B1	Stobera		PAK	See Map 6
B2	Suarattaratae			See Map 6
E2	Suari/ Uberae			See Map 6
D2	Śuṅgas			See Map 6
B1	Surae		PAK	See Map 6
C2	<i>Surat</i>	R		Wheeler 1951, 375
B2	Syrastrene § Saraostos	R	Saurāstra, peninsular region of Gujarat Skt.: <i>Saurāstra</i>	PME 41; Ptol. 7.1.2, 55; Law 1976, 298 Strabo 11.11.1
D2	<i>Tadali</i>	R		Turner 1989, 78
D3	Tagara	R	Ter	PME 51; Ptol. 7.1.82; EIA Ter
D5	Tainour	R	Tenur	Ptol. 7.1.89; Kanakasabhai 1904, 22-23
F2	Tamalites			See Map 6
D5	Tangala	R	Tangalaccheri?	Ptol. 7.1.89
inset	Taprobane/ Palaisimoundou/ Salike Ins. § Silenfantine § Simoundou	HRL/ R/ R L R	Sri LankaPāli: <i>Tambapanni</i> Skt.: <i>pāra-samudra?</i>	Schwartz 1974; André 1986, 451-52; Weerakkody 1997, 17-25  André 1986, 277 Ptol. 7.4.1
inset	Tarachoi	R	E coast of Sri Lanka	Ptol. 7.4.9
D4	*Templum Augusti	L	temple in Muziris	ItMiller 790
D4	Tennagora	R	possibly Tiruchengodu	Ptol. 7.1.91
B1	Terabdon Kolpos		PAK	See Map 6
D4	<i>Thanjavur</i>	R		Wheeler 1951, 378
C2	Thorax			See Map 6
C2	Tiagoura	R	Chandor?	Ptol. 7.1.63; Schwartzberg 1992, 336
B1	Tonberon fl.		PAK	See Map 6
D4	<i>Tondamanathan</i>	R		Turner 1989, 78-79
C3	Toparon?	R	Devgarh	PME 53
F2	Tosale	R	Dhaulti?	Ptol. 7.2.23; Law 1976, 195
D2	Tripuri			See Map 6
D5	Tropina	R	Tiruppunitura	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.72; McCrindle 1926, 144-45
D4	Tyndis	R	Ponnāni	PME 53; Ptol. 7.1.8
E2	Tyndis fl.	R	Mahanadi	Ptol. 7.1.16, 39
D4	Tynnas fl.	R	Pennar	Ptol. 7.1.14, 36; Vogel 1951, 149
C3	Tyrannosboas?	R	Malvan	PME 53
inset	Uberae = Suari <i>Udappu</i>	L	SRI	Wheeler 1951, 381
C3	<i>Vadgaon</i>	R		EIA
F1	Vaiśālī			See Map 6
inset	<i>Valaicchenai</i>	L	SRI	Codrington 1924, 33, 36
D4	<i>Valuvaly</i>	R		Turner 1989, 79
E4	<i>Vasavasamudram</i>	R		EIA
E3	<i>Veeravasaram</i>	R		Turner 1989, 80-81
D4	<i>Vellalore</i>	R		Turner 1989, 81-84
D2	Vidiśā			See Map 6
E3	<i>Vidiyadurrapuram</i>	R		Turner 1989, 84
E3	<i>Vinukonda</i>	R		Turner 1989, 84-85
D1	Virāta			See Map 6
D2	<i>Waghoda</i>	R		Turner 1989, 85
D3	<i>Weepangandla</i>	R		Turner 1989, 86
D4	<i>Yashwantpur</i>	R		Turner 1989, 86
D3	<i>Yelleshwaram</i>	R		Turner 1989, 86
inset	Zaba? Ins.	R	Little Bases SRI	Ptol. 7.4.13

## Unlocated Toponyms

Name	Period	Probable Location	Reference
Adarima	R	settlement in Kerala	Ptol. 7.1.86
Adisamon	R	settlement in interior of Sri Lanka	Ptol. 7.4.10
Adisathra	R	settlement on R. Nanagounas	Ptol. 7.1.67
Adisathroi	R	people in central India	Ptol. 7.1.71
Agara	R	settlement in N Mysore ( <i>contra</i> Law)	Ptol. 7.1.67; Law 1976, 63
Agathou Daimonos Ins.	RL	Indian Ocean	Ptol. 7.2.27; StByz <i>Ἀγαθοῦ δαίμονος</i>
Agrinagara	R	inland settlement of Maharashtra on R. Narmada	Ptol. 7.1.63
Alaba Ins.	R	S Sri Lanka (i.e. Sri Lanka)	Ptol. 7.4.12
Amaraththa	R	settlement on E coast of Sri Lanka	Ptol. 7.4.6
Ambastai	R	people in Mysore? (cf. Abastanoi, Map 6)	Ptol. 7.1.66; Law 1943, 97
Ammine Ins.	R	S Sri Lanka	Ptol. 7.4.11
Anarta	R	settlement in N Mysore	Ptol. 7.1.67
Aninachai/ Nanichai	R	people in N India	Ptol. 7.2.18
Anoubartha	R	settlement on SW coast of Sri Lanka	Ptol. 7.4.4; Berthelot 1930, 365, Map 13
Anoubingara	R	settlement on SW coast of Sri Lanka	Ptol. 7.4.4, 7
Arana Ins.	R	S Sri Lanka	Ptol. 7.4.12
Arembour	R	settlement in Kerala	Ptol. 7.1.86
Armagara	R	settlement on Konkan coast	Ptol. 7.1.7
Aspathis	R	settlement in Kerala?	Ptol. 7.1.71
Aunes fl.	L	in W Ghats? ( <i>contra</i> Eggermont)	ItMiller 846; Eggermont 1993, 59-62
Badiamaioi	R	people in W Ghats	Ptol. 7.1.75
Balaka Ins.	R	S Sri Lanka	Ptol. 7.4.12
Balantipyrgon	R	settlement in Kerala?	Ptol. 7.1.71
Barakes fl.	R	E coast Sri Lanka	Ptol. 7.4.8
Barakoura	R	trading post on Arakan coast	Ptol. 7.2.2
Bardamana	R	inland settlement in Andhra Pradesh	Ptol. 7.1.93
Bardaotis	R	settlement in Mirzapur region	Ptol. 7.1.69
Bere	R	settlement in Tamil Nadu	Ptol. 7.1.91
Bideris	R	settlement in Kerala	Ptol. 7.1.86
Bitala Ins.	R	E Sri Lanka	Ptol. 7.4.13
Bizala	R	settlement on E coast Sri Lanka	Ptol. 7.4.6
Bokana	R	settlement on E coast Sri Lanka	Ptol. 7.4.5
Bokanoi	R	people on E coast Sri Lanka	Ptol. 7.4.9
Boranga	R	settlement in Bihar / Bengal	Ptol. 7.2.14
Boumasanoi	R	people in SW Sri Lanka	Ptol. 7.4.9
Bramagara	R	settlement on Kerala Coast	Ptol. 7.1.8
Bramme	R	settlement in inland Kerala	Ptol. 7.1.74
Bridama	R	settlement in central India?	Ptol. 7.1.70
Calissae	H	people in NE India	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.67
Callinipaza	H	settlement on R. Yamuna, often mistakenly equated with Kanogiza / Kanauj	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.63; McCrindle 1926, 130
Carsania	L	settlement on E coast of India?	ItMiller 798
Chrysei	R	people in central India? Skt.: <i>Kārūṣa</i>	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.73; Law 1943, 87-89
Crenacca fl.	H	tributary of R. Ganges	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.65
Dionysoupolis	R	settlement on S coast of Sri Lanka	Ptol. 7.4.5
Drilophyleitai	R	people in Orissa	Ptol. 7.1.76
Eikour	R	settlement in Tamil Nadu	Ptol. 7.1.91
Eirene Ins.	R	SW Sri Lanka	Ptol. 7.4.12

Name	Period	Probable Location	Reference
Empelathra	R	settlement in Rajasthan / Malwa	Ptol. 7.1.54
Eoae	L	people in E Asia? ( <i>contra</i> Renou 1925, 75)	André 1986, 257
Errenesis fl.	H	E India	Arrian 8.4.5
Gabaliba	R	settlement in Maharashtra	Ptol. 7.1.82
Galiba	R	region in N Sri Lanka	Ptol. 7.4.3
Galiba M.	R	N Sri Lanka	Ptol. 7.4.8
Galiboi	R	people in N Sri Lanka	Ptol. 7.4.9
Gammogoura	R	settlement in Malwa, NE Barygaza	Ptol. 7.1.63
Goumara Ins.	R	SE Sri Lanka	Ptol. 7.4.12
Hierakos Ins.	R	NE Sri Lanka	Ptol. 7.4.12
Hippokoura	R	settlement on Konkan coast	Ptol. 7.1.6
Iatour	R	inland settlement in Tamil Nadu	Ptol. 7.1.92
Ikarta	R	inland settlement in Tamil Nadu	Ptol. 7.1.92
Inde	R	inland settlement in Kerala	Ptol. 7.1.83
Iogana	R	settlement in N Sri Lanka	Ptol. 7.4.3
Kalandadioua Ins.	R	S Sri Lanka	Ptol. 7.4.12
Karikardama	R	settlement in Orissa on R. Brahmani	Ptol. 7.1.80
Kartasynar	R	settlement in R. Ganges delta	Ptol. 7.1.78
Kartinata	R	settlement in R. Ganges delta	Ptol. 7.1.78
Kassida	R	settlement in N Bengal / Assam	Ptol. 7.2.22
Kastra	R	settlement in Orissa (S Mahanadi?)	Ptol. 7.1.79
Katabedas fl.	R	in Arakan	Ptol. 7.2.2
Katikardamma	R	settlement in coastal Andhra Pradesh	Ptol. 7.1.16
Kerange	R	inland settlement near source of R. Pennar	Ptol. 7.1.92
Ketaion Akron	R	SE coast of Sri Lanka	Ptol. 7.4.5
Koanka	R	settlement in N Bihar	Ptol. 7.1.53
Kondota	R	settlement at confluence of Ganges and Brahmaputra	Ptol. 7.2.14
Konga/ Konta	R	settlement in Mathura area?	Ptol. 7.1.51
Korindiour	R	settlement in S Tamil Nadu	Ptol. 7.1.89
Korounda	R	inland settlement in Kerala	Ptol. 7.1.87
Korygaza	R	settlement on R. Ganges in Bengal	Ptol. 7.2.14
Kosa	R	settlement in Narmada valley	Ptol. 7.1.65; Vogel 1952, 80
Kosamba	R	settlement on Orissa coast	Ptol. 7.1.17
Kouma	R	inland settlement in Kerala	Ptol. 7.1.85
Kouraporina	R	settlement in Malwa?	Ptol. 7.1.54
Koureour	R	settlement in S Mysore?	Ptol. 7.1.86
Krokobara	R	settlement on S coast of Sri Lanka	Ptol. 7.4.5
Malaita	R	settlement in Mirzapur area?	Ptol. 7.1.70
Maliarpha	R	settlement on Tamil Nadu coast, N R. Pennar	Ptol. 7.1.14
Maliba	R	settlement between R. Ganges and R. Son?	Ptol. 7.1.71
Manippala	R	settlement in Bundelkhand	Ptol. 7.1.82
Mantitour	R	settlement in inland Tamil Nadu, S Madurai	Ptol. 7.1.88
Mapoura	R	settlement on Orissa coast Skt.: <i>Mahāpura</i>	Ptol. 7.1.17
Margana	R	settlement in N Sri Lanka	Ptol. 7.4.3
Margara	R	settlement in R. Ganges valley?	Ptol. 7.1.51
Mendela	R	inland settlement in Tamil Nadu	Ptol. 7.1.88

Name	Period	Probable Location	Reference
Mentanour	R	settlement in S Mysore	Ptol. 7.1.86
Minagara	R	settlement on Orissa coast	Ptol. 7.1.17
Mordoula	R	settlement on E coast Sri Lanka	Ptol. 7.4.5
Mordouloi	R	people on E coast of Sri Lanka	Ptol. 7.4.9
Mousopallis	R	inland settlement in Mysore	Ptol. 7.1.84
Naadoubada	R	settlement in E Vindhyas	Ptol. 7.1.54
Nakadouma	R	settlement in interior of Sri Lanka	Ptol. 7.4.10
Nalloura	R	inland settlement in Kerala	Ptol. 7.1.85
Nanigeris Ins.	R	off Cape Comorin	Ptol. 7.1.95
Nanigiroi	R	people on S coast of Sri Lanka	Ptol. 7.4.9
Nygdosora	R	settlement in S Mysore	Ptol. 7.1.67
Omenogara	R	inland settlement in Maharashtra	Ptol. 7.1.82
Opotoura	R	settlement in Orissa, near source of R. Mahanadi	Ptol. 7.1.76
Orbadarou	R	settlement in Gujarat-Sindh	Ptol. 7.1.60
Oreophanta	R	settlement on R. Ganges in Bengal	Ptol. 7.1.73
Orneon Ins.	R	S Sri Lanka	Ptol. 7.4.11
Ostha	R	settlement in central India	Ptol. 7.1.65
Paloura	R	settlement in R. Ganges delta	Ptol. 7.1.18
Panassa	R	settlement near R. Damodar in Bihar	Ptol. 7.1.71
Pangipoleis	R	settlement in inland Kerala	Ptol. 7.1.86
Passage	R	settlement in Bettigo / Malayagiri range	Ptol. 7.1.86
Passalae/	H/	people in Bengal ( <i>contra</i> Hinüber	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.67
Passadai/	R/	1985, 1095, not to be equated	Ptol. 7.2.15; Renou 1925, 85
Passyadrae/	L/	with Pancālas, since Pliny is	Orosius 1.2.46
Pazalai	H	discussing E India)	Arrian 8.4.5
Pausi	R	bay on E coast of Sri Lanka	Ptol. 7.4.7
Pedouke	R	settlement in interior of Sri Lanka	Ptol. 7.4.10
Peperine Ins.	R	W Kerala	Ptol. 7.1.95
Petirgala	R	settlement in S Mysore	Ptol. 7.1.83
Phagytra	R	inland settlement in Andhra Pradesh, S Maisolos fl.	Ptol. 7.1.93
Philekos Ins.	R	NW Sri Lanka	Ptol. 7.4.12
Pikendaka	R	settlement in inland Tamil Nadu	Ptol. 7.1.92
Poleour	R	settlement in inland Tamil Nadu	Ptol. 7.1.92
Praeti	H	people in E India	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.67; André 1980, 97
Prasodes	R	bay on SW coast of Sri Lanka	Ptol. 7.4.4
Priapios	R	harbor on W coast of Sri Lanka	Ptol. 7.4.3
Prokouri	R	settlement on E coast of Sri Lanka	Ptol. 7.4.6
Rhodopha fl.	H	in R. Ganges valley?	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.63; André 1980, 91
Sados fl.	R	in Arakan	Ptol. 7.2.3
Sagantion	R	settlement in Gujarat, on R. Narmada	Ptol. 7.1.63
Salariga	R	settlement on or immediately N R. Ganges delta	Ptol. 7.2.14
Sannaba	R	settlement on R. Ganges, S Allahabad	Ptol. 7.1.52
Sapolos	R	settlement on R. Sarabos / Ghaggar	Ptol. 7.2.13
Sarisabis	R	settlement N Narmada	Ptol. 7.1.82
Sarkana	R	settlement in Gujarat / Sindh	Ptol. 7.1.60
Sasuri	H	people in E India	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.67
Selour	R	settlement in Tamil Nadu	Ptol. 7.1.11
Semne	R	settlement in Kerala	Ptol. 7.1.8
Semnoi	R	people in E Sri Lanka	Ptol. 7.4.9
Sibrion	R	settlement in inland Orissa	Ptol. 7.1.76



Name	Period	Probable Location	Reference
Sigerdis	H	region in Gujarat	Strabo 15.1.11
Sinapatinga	R	settlement E Aravallis	Ptol. 7.1.64
Sindokanda	R	settlement in W Sri Lanka	Ptol. 7.4.3
Sindokandai	R	people in W Sri Lanka	Ptol. 7.4.8
Siramnai	R	people in W Vindhya	Ptol. 7.1.65
Sirimalaga	R	settlement in Kolhapur region	Ptol. 7.1.83
Sittokatis	H	tributary of R. Ganges in N Bengal	Arrian 8.4.3; Hinüber 1985, 1093-94
Skopeloura	R	settlement in inland Tamil Nadu	Ptol. 7.1.92
Soanas fl.	R	central Sri Lanka	Ptol. 7.4.8
Soanoi	R	people in central Sri Lanka	Ptol. 7.4.9
Solomatis fl.	H	N India Skt.: <i>Sārāvati</i> ?	Arrian 8.4.3; Hinüber 1985, 1094
Souara	R	settlement in S Mysore	Ptol. 7.1.67
Soubouttou	R	settlement in Kolhapur region	Ptol. 7.1.83
Sousouara Ins.	R	NE Sri Lanka	Ptol. 7.4.13
Spatana	R	port on E coast Sri Lanka	Ptol. 7.4.6
Stagabaza	R	settlement in Vindhya	Ptol. 7.1.69
Storna	R	settlement on upper R. Sarabos / Ghaggar	Ptol. 7.2.13
Symbras	R	settlement on Arakan coast	Ptol. 7.2.3
Syrastra	R	settlement in Saurashtra	Ptol. 7.1.3
Tabaso	R	settlement at N end of Bettigo range	Ptol. 7.1.83
Tabasoi	R	people in S India	Ptol. 7.1.65
Tallara	R	inland settlement in Tamil Nadu	Ptol. 7.1.90
Tamagis	R	settlement in Malwa?	Ptol. 7.1.54
Tarakori	R	settlement in N Sri Lanka	Ptol. 7.4.7
Tasopeion	R	settlement in Orissa	Ptol. 7.1.80
Tathilba	R	settlement in inland Andhra Pradesh	Ptol. 7.1.75
Thellyr	R	settlement on Tamil Nadu coast, S Podouke	Ptol. 7.1.12
Theophila	R	settlement on Patala-Ujjain trade route	Ptol. 7.1.60; Tarn 1951, 147
Tholobana	R	settlement E Vindhya	Ptol. 7.1.70
Tilogrammon	R	coastal settlement in R. Ganges delta	Ptol. 7.1.18
Tripangalida	R	settlement in Kolhapur region	Ptol. 7.1.83
Tittoua	R	settlement in S Tamil Nadu	Ptol. 7.1.88
Tokosanas fl.	R	Arakan	Ptol. 7.2.2
Touana	R	settlement at confluence of Ganges and Ghaggar	Ptol. 7.1.52
Trikadiba Ins.	R	off Kerala	Ptol. 7.1.95
Xerogerei	R	inland settlement in Maharashtra	Ptol. 7.1.63

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