

Map 4 Arabia-Azania

Compiled by D.T. Potts, 1996

Introduction

Despite the relative inaccessibility of southern Arabia to all but the most intrepid travelers in the pre-modern era, its historical geography has been studied intensively for over a century. Two giants of German scholarship have dominated this field, A. Sprenger in the nineteenth century, and H. von Wissmann in the twentieth. To be sure, other scholars have made significant contributions, but these two stand alone with respect to the intensity of their investigations into the southern Arabian toponyms preserved in the works of Strabo, Pliny and Ptolemy.

Because of unsettled political conditions, travel in Yemen has often been dangerous, and more than one nineteenth-century explorer lost his life there. The hostility of the area has meant that the modern Arabic toponymy of southern Arabia has been only imperfectly known. Even so, through various sources such as Admiralty charts and E. Glaser's unpublished notebooks, Sprenger and von Wissmann were able to posit numerous identifications without necessarily being able to verify them on the ground. In many cases it has been difficult to decide whether to accept such identifications or not, but I have attempted to separate the more tenuous proposals from those for which there seems to be sound justification.

It should be understood that many of the probable locations marked have not been verified epigraphically. In recent years, however, several scholars, including von Wissmann (1968; 1976; 1977), Beeston (1979; 1995), al-Sheiba (1987), Robin (1995) and Sa'id (1995), have identified many southern Arabian toponyms mentioned in classical sources with those known in the thousands of southern Arabian inscriptions discovered in Yemen. Robin (1997) arrived too late to take into account for the present map, but it is an important resource for anyone interested in the Semitic names of South Arabian towns mentioned in epigraphic sources. Even so, few further identifications with Greek and Latin toponyms or ethnonyms can be offered. Eventually, progress in this field may be expected to determine the identification of many more of the toponyms listed here as unlocated.

In southern Arabia, it is notoriously difficult to establish the periods in which a given toponym was known to the Greek and Roman world. Most first-hand knowledge of the region was undoubtedly acquired during the Roman era, but von Wissmann has interpreted certain collections of toponyms in Roman sources as reflecting much earlier conditions. Thus the names mentioned in Pliny (*NH* 6.154-60; 12.52-54) are taken to reflect the Sabaeen state in the late fifth century B.C. (von Wissmann 1977, Abb. 5), while other names—because of identifications with toponyms attested in southern Arabian inscriptions—are considered to reflect conditions in the kingdom of Qataban between the fourth and second centuries B.C. (von Wissmann 1976, Abb. 17). These proposals are reflected in the periodization of the toponyms, with question marks added for caution. A similar difficulty arises with toponyms excerpted by Stephanus of Byzantium from the first-century B.C. (?) *Arabika* of Ouranios (RE Suppl. 11 Zabida, col. 1316); these were not necessarily still current in Late Antiquity. Within the scope of the present work, however, it has not been possible to investigate in detail the history of each such toponym. Finally, the collection of toponyms preserved by Geograv (Schnetz 1920; 1951) has been taken into account, since it represents the last of the Late Antique sources for southern Arabia.

In the case of the east African toponyms mentioned by PME, Ptolemy and Cosmas Indicopleustes, the investigation of modern toponymy with a view to positing locations has been less intense than in the case of southern Arabia (but note Chitick 1976). The lower Red Sea and the Horn of Africa have been the scene of bitter military struggles recently, in Eritrea and Somalia especially, so that knowledge of their archaeology and ancient toponymy have perforce suffered because of their inaccessibility. Most investigation has been "armchair" research, with experts on PME such as Schoff (1912), Huntingford (1980), Casson (1989) and Groom (1995) proposing identifications on the basis of distances and the suitability of various harbors and inlets as shown on modern maps. Almost inevitably, these scholars have little, if any, first-hand experience of the coasts in question; this is all the

more unfortunate in view of the notable discrepancies between distances in PME and suitable sites for toponyms mentioned there.

Directory

Note: For commentary on PME references, see Casson 1989.

Names

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
B3	Abasenoï	L	Hubayš YEM	RE Suppl. 11 Uranios, col. 1278
C3	Abisama § Ambisama § Ebisma	R	Ras Sanbah? YEM	von Wissmann 1968, 92
D2	Abyssa § Abissagi	R	Khor Rori? OMN	Groom 1995, 185
B3	Achoma	L	Ahkum YEM	RE Suppl. 11 Uranios, col. 1278
B3	Achomai § Achomeni	RL	Hakam (Tihama) YEM	Sprenger 1875.45
C2	Actaei § Acthei	R	al-Qatn YEM	von Wissmann 1976, 468
B3	Adana	L	'Udayn? YEM	RE Suppl. 11 Uranios, col. 1278
C3	Adane/ Athenae/ Eudaimon Arabia	R	Aden YEM	von Wissmann 1976, 358
B3	Adedou Kome	R	Hudayda YEM	Sprenger 1875.44
A2	Adouli § Adule	R	Azouli? between Zeila and Afta ERT	PME 4; Anfray 1974, 749-53; Casson 1981
A2	Adoulitikos Kolpos	R	gulf of Zula (Annesley Bay)	Ptol. 1.15.11; Casson 1989, 102-103
C2	Adramiton Chora § Adramyta § Atramitis § Astramitis	C?HR	Hadramaut YEM	Ptol. 6.7.10; von Wissmann 1957, 307
A3	Aethiopia		ETH	KIPauly Aithiopia
D3	Agathokleous Ins.	R	Berbera and 'Abd al-Kuri YEM	Sprenger 1875.116; RE
C3	Agraei § Harrei	R	inhabitants of Hagr YEM	von Wissmann 1976, 468-70
B3	Ailou Kome	R	Ghalafiqa? YEM	RE <i>Αἴλου Κώμη</i>
A4	Aithiopika M.	R	Ethiopian Highlands	RE <i>Αἰθιοπικὰ ὄρη</i>
B3	Akila/ Okelis § Ocilia	RL	Khor Ghurayrah (Shaykh Sa'id)? YEM	Robin 1995, 225
B2	Akme § Ambe	R	Jizan / Gizan SAU	von Wissmann 1957, 298
B2	Alalaiou Inss. § Aliaeu Inss.	R	Dahalak, opposite Massawa ERT	von Wissmann 1976, 463; Casson 1989, 108
B3	Amaitaei	R	Ma'dhin YEM	RE Suppl. 11 Zamareni, col. 1330
B3	Ammoni	R	at Little Aden YEM	RE Suppl. 11 Zamareni, col. 1323
B3	Ammoniou Pr.	R	Little Aden YEM	von Wissmann 1957, 305
B2	Amnestum § Nestum	R	Hizmat Abu Thaur, in upper Jawf YEM	al-Sheiba 1987, 55
B2	Anagrana/ Negram § Negrana	R	Nagran / Najran SAU	von Wissmann 1976, 465

B3	Anchitai § Akchenoi	RL	'Akk, in Tihama between Wadis Saham and Maur, N Zabid, between al-Luhayya to Hodeida YEM	Beeston 1995, 238
B2 C2 A1/E2	Apitami Arabia Arabicus Sinus/ Erythr(ae)um/ Rubrum Mare § Indike Thalassa	HR?	around Qunfudha SAU large section of the Indian Ocean, including the Persian Gulf and Red Sea	Sprenger 1875.52 See Map 3 Sidebotham 1986, 182-86
B2 C2	Ararene Are	R R	al-'Ara'ir, near Jizan SAU 'Urr Mayhan, in region of Hasi YEM	von Wissmann 1976, 466 Ryckmans 1957, 92-93
D3	Aromata Emporion Aromata Pr. = Notou Keras	R	SOM	PME 12; Ptol. 4.7.3
B3 E2 E2 A3	Arsinoe Asichon Pr. Askitai Astapous fl. Athenae = Adane	R R R R	ETH Ras Hasik OMN near Ras Hasik OMN Blue Nile ETH	Desanges 1994, 176-81 von Wissmann 1977, 10-12 von Wissmann 1977, 7 Desanges 1988, 138-39
B2	Athroula/ Laththa § Athlula § Athrida	R	Baraqish YEM	al-Sheiba 1987, 60
D2 C3 A3 B3 C3	Ausara Ausaritis A(u)xoume Aualites Aualites Sinus Axoume = A(u)xoume	R R RL R R	al-Ghayda? YEM Wusr, in E Qataban YEM Aksum? ETH Assab DJI Gulf of Aden	von Wissmann 1977, 13 von Wissmann 1976, 469 PME 4; Ptol. 4.7.8; NPauy Axum, Axomis PME 7; Sprenger 1875.329 Ptol. 4.7.3, 11
B5	Azania	R	between Opone and Rhapta	Casson 1989, 136
B5	Azanium Mare/ Barbarikon Pelagos	R	Arabian Sea, E Somalia	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.153; Ptol. 4.7.1
B3	Bachylitae § Datilum	R	Bakil YEM	RE Suppl. 11 Zamareni, col. 1330
B2	Badeo § Badis	R	Madaya? 15 miles S Jizan SAU	Ryckmans 1957, 94
B2	Baitios § Baitheo Barbarikon Pelagos = Azanium Mare	R	Wadi Bayd? Wadi Baysh? SAU	RE Suppl. 11 Zaabram, col. 1305
D2	Bosara	R	Biyasara? medieval inhabitants of Raisut according to al-Hamdani OMN	von Wissmann 1977, 14
A7	Bracheia/ Prasodes Thalassa		E Pemba and Zanzibar	KIPauy Prasodes thalassa
B2	Calingi § Chalingii	R	Khaulan in 'Asir SAU	RE Suppl. 11 Uranios, cols. 1285, 1287
B2 B2	Camarum Ins. Caminacum § Camiaicum § Chamimaum	RL R	Kamaran YEM Kamna in Jawf YEM	Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.151; Schnetz 1920, 396 von Wissmann 1976, 405
B2 C3 B2	Canauna Canon Cardava § Cardaba	H C?R C?R	Wadi Qanauna SAU Qarnawu? YEM Kharid? YEM	RE Suppl. 11 Zaabram, col. 1308 von Wissmann 1977, 37-38 RE Suppl. 11 Uranios, col. 1286; von Wissmann 1977, 37

C2	Cariati § Cariati (T)achoali § Cariat(h) Tacitoali § Chinati Thacalin § Cymica § Cyrituca	R	Qaryat al-Fau SAU	von Wissmann 1976, 460
C3	Caripeta § Cosaba	RL	Hinu az-Zirayr YEM	Schnetz 1920, 391-92; von Wissmann 1976, 471-72
B2	Carnei = C(h)arnei Casani § Gasani § Kassanitai	H	Jizan SAU	von Wissmann 1957, 300
C3	Cerbani § Caeubani § Catapani § Cebb(r)anitae § Gabonita § Gataphani § Gebbanitae § Kattabenoï § Kit(h)ibanitai § Kot(t)abanoi § Tabam	RL	inhabitants of Qataban YEM	Schnetz 1920, 401; RE Suppl. 11 Uranios, col. 1281
B1	Chardaleon § Cardaleon § Cardalena	R	area around al-Lith SAU	RE Suppl. 11 Zaabram, col. 1308
B2	C(h)arnei	R	inhabitants of Haram in Ghayl oasis YEM	RE Suppl. 11 Uranios, col. 1287
B2	Chelonitis Ins.	HR	Zubayr YEM	von Wissmann 1976, 463
B2	Coralis? fl. § Corolia fl. § Periba fl.	C?RL	Khor al-Wahla SAU	Schnetz 1920, 392; von Wissmann 1957, 300 (n. 42b), 308 (n. 67)
B2	Dacharenoi	R	inhabitants of Zahran, 31 miles W Nagran SAU	RE Suppl. 11 Zeeritai, col. 1350
B2	Debai § Dedebae § Obie	R	N Wadi Bayd SAU	RE Suppl. 11 Zaabram, col. 1310
B3	Deire § Berenice Epidires	R	near Ras Siyan DJI	Casson 1989, 116; Desanges 1994, 176-81 Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.170
C3	Dela	R	m-Dakhla / m-Dakhayla YEM	von Wissmann 1968, 92
B2	Devade Inss.	R	Farasan YEM	von Wissmann 1957, 300
D3	Diosko(u)rides Ins.	R	Socotra YEM	PME 30; Sprenger 1875.113-14; Naumkin 1993
D3	Elephas Pr.	R	Ras Filuch / el-Fil SOM	Casson 1989, 127
B3	Elisaroi	R	on Red Sea coast near Mouza and Okelis YEM	RE Elisares
	Erythr(ae)um Mare = Arabicus Sinus			
B2	Ethraui § (et) *Thauri	R	Banu Thaur SAU	RE Suppl. 11 Zamareni, col. 1333
B2	Eudaimon Arabia = Adane Exusta/ Katakekaumene Inss.	R	Jabal Tayr YEM	Desanges 1978, 157 (n. 39)
B3	Gedranitae?	R	near Khadar YEM	RE Suppl. 11 Zamareni, col. 1329
D3	Hippalon Pelagos	R		Ptol. 4.7.12
B3	Homeritai § Amiroei § Hamiroei § Omerita	RL	inhabitants of Himyar YEM	RE Suppl. 11 Zamareni, cols. 1329, 1335

D4	Indicum Mare			Sidebotham 1986, 182-86
C2	Ioula	R	Khuwayla? YEM	Sprenger 1875.258; von Wissmann 1968, 52 (n. 122)
C3	Kane	R	Bir 'Ali YEM	al-Sheiba 1987, 48
B2	Karbai	H	on coast, S Jizan SAU	RE Suppl. 11 Zaabram, col. 1311
	§ Carphati			
B2	Karna	C?R	Ma'in YEM	von Wissmann 1977, 37-38
	§ Carnus			
	§ Karnana			
	Katakekaumene Inss. =			
	Exusta Inss.			
B3	Kebranitai	L	near Gublan YEM	RE Suppl. 11 Zabida, col. 1320
B1	Kinaidokolpitai	H?R	Yanbu' to W Baysh SAU	Ptol. 6.7.23; RE Suppl. 11 Zaabram, col. 1305
C3	Kinnamomophoros Chora	R	NE Somali coast SOM	Casson 1989, 122-24
D3	Kokkonatou Inss.	R	Sabuniyah, Samhah and Darsah YEM	Sprenger 1875.115
A3	Koloe	HR	Qohayto? Matara? ERT	PME 4; Munro-Hay 1991, 47
B2	Labaetia	R	Labbah YEM	von Wissmann 1976, 405
	§ Labecia			
	§ Labraum			
C3	Lathinat	RL	Dathina YEM	Schnetz 1920, 395
	Laththa = Athroula			
B3	Laupas	R	Muha? YEM	RE; von Wissmann 1976, 464
	§ Boulikas	L		Procop., <i>Bell.</i> 1.19.21
C3	Lexianae	R	inhabitants of Lajiya YEM	von Wissmann 1976, 469
D2	Libanophoros Chora	R	area inland from Sachalitis OMN	Beeston 1981, 357
	§ Libanotophoros Chora			
B2	Lysanitae	R	from Mawza to Zabid YEM	RE Suppl. 11 Zamareni, col. 1323
	§ Lusor	L		GeogRav 2.6
C3	Maipha	R	Naqab al-Hajar YEM	Sprenger 1875.103; Ryckmans 1957, 95-96
	§ Mephra			
	§ Maithath			
B2	Malangitai	R	Madhhig SAU	RE Suppl. 11 Zaabram, col. 1307
C3	Malao	R	Berbera SOM	PME 8
B2	Malichou Inss.	R	Zubayr YEM	Sprenger 1875.75
B2	Mamaeum Litus	HR	around Qunfudha SAU	RE Suppl. 11 Zaabram, col. 1308
	§ Mamali			
B3	Maphoritae	RL	Ma'afir, S Ta'izz YEM	Sprenger 1875.445; Schnetz 1920, 387
	§ Olafi			
	§ Sata			
C2	Mari(a)ba	C?HR	Marib YEM	RE Suppl. 11 Uranios, col. 1287; RE Suppl. 11 Zaabram, col. 1307
	§ (A)Mara			
	§ Baraba			
	§ Barmalacum			
	§ Marasdu			
	§ Mareliabata			
	§ Palmalac(h)um			
	§ Saba(s)			
C3	Marimatha	R	Maryama YEM	von Wissmann 1968, 117
C1	Maritha M.	R	Tuwayq escarpment SAU	Ptol. 6.7.20, 23; RE Suppl. 11 Uranios, col. 1287
B2	Marma	C?R	Ma'mala? SAU	von Wissmann 1977, 37
	§ Merme			
B3	Meda	R	al-Mati'? YEM	RE Suppl. 11 Zabida, col. 1313
C3	Melan M.	R	W Ahwar YEM	RE
C3	Mesala	R	al-'Asala / am-'Asala YEM	von Wissmann 1976, 341 (n. 66)
	§ Mesalum			

C2	Minaei § Minaioi § Minoes	HR	inhabitants of Ma'in YEM	RE Suppl. 11 Uranios, col. 1283
C3	Mosylon Emporion	R	Bandar Cassim or Candala, near Ras Antarah SOM	PME 10; Ptol. 4.7.10
C3	Mosylon? Pr.	R	Ras Antarah SOM	Ptol. 4.7.10
C3	Moundou § Mondou	R	Heis? SOM	Desanges 1993, 16-17
B3	Mouza Emporion	H?R	Wahija at the mouth of Wadi Mauza', about 20 miles W Mauza'? YEM	Sa'id 1995, 272
B2	Nagara	R	Nagran SAU	al-Sheiba 1987, 56
C2	Nagia	R	Hagar an-Najiya YEM	al-Sheiba 1987, 57
B2	Nascus § Aska § Nesca Negram = Anagrana	C?R	al-Bayda', in Jawf YEM	al-Sheiba 1987, 57
D2	Neogilla § Neogeiala	R	Damkot? OMN	Sprenger 1875.126
B2	Nestus	R	as-Sawda', in Jawf YEM	al-Sheiba 1987, 57
C2	Nossa § Messa	R	Na'd YEM	al-Sheiba 1987, 57
D3	Notou Keras/ Aromata Pr.	R	Ras Guardafui SOM	PME 12; Desanges 1978, 83-84
B2	Odanda	HR	'Utayna, N Hudayda YEM	von Wissmann 1976, 463
D3	Okelis = Akila Opone	R	Hafun main or west side site (S side of peninsula) SOM	Chittick 1979, 276; Smith 1988, 116-18
A2	Oreine Ins.	R	Dissei ERT	PME 4
C3	Orneon Ins.	R	Sikha, 6 nautical miles SE Kane YEM	PME 27
B2	Phoda § Foth § Tota Prasodes Thalassa = Bracheia Thalassa	R	Fayd? Sarum al-Fayd? SAU	RE Suppl. 11 Zamareni, col. 1327
A2	Ptolemais Theron	R	on the coast between 18-19 degrees N lat. SUD	PME 3
B6	Pyratoi Inss.	R	Lamu archipelago: Patta, Manda, Lamu KEN	PME 15; Schoff 1912, 94
B3	Raida	R	Raydat ar-Rushayd? SE Naqab al-Hajar YEM	Sprenger 1875.253
B3	Rhadamaei § Marmei § Narmaei § Rhammanitae	R	near Radman YEM	von Wissmann 1976, 462
A7	Rhapta Rubrum Mare = Arabicus Sinus	R	Dar es-Salaam TAN	Datoo 1970; Kirwan 1986, 102
B3	Saba	H	central and E Yemen	RE
C2	Sabat(h)a § Sabota § Chabatanon	C?R	Shabwa YEM	RE Sabatha 1
D2	Sachalites Sinus	R	Qamr bay	Beeston 1981, 357
D2	Sachalitis § Sacamum	RL	region between Ras Fartak and Ras Mirbat OMN	Schnetz 1920, 398

B3	Sakchenoi	R	near Sauh in Zabid oasis YEM	RE Suppl. 11 Zabida, col. 1313
B3	Sammaei	R	near Sama'i YEM	RE Suppl. 11 Zamareni, col. 1330
B3	Sap(p)har § Tafra § Tapharon § Tarphara	RL	Zafar YEM	RE Saphar 1
B3	Saraka	R	Sharja? YEM	RE Suppl. 11 Zabida, col. 1313
C3	Sarouon	R	as-Sarw? YEM	von Wissmann 1968, 91
B3	Save § Sabe	R	as-Sawa, SW Ta'izz YEM	Sa'id 1995
B3	Smymporphos Chora	HR		Strabo 16.4.4, 14
D2	Syagros? Pr. § Sygaros Pr.	R	Ras Fartak YEM	Groom 1995, 186
C2	Tamna § Thomna § Thumna	H	Hajar Kuhlan YEM	RE Suppl. 11 Uranios, col. 1283
D2	Thialemath § Thiallela	R	al-Qusay'ir? YEM	Sprenger 1875.109
B2	Thomala	C?R	Thumala? SAU	von Wissmann 1977, 37
C2	T(h)onabaei	R	Dhu Na'b in Hagar / an-Na'b in E Qataban YEM	von Wissmann 1976, 468-69
C3	Tretos § Tritos	R	al-Mukalla? YEM	Sprenger 1875.108
A2	Trogodytice § Trogloditike	R	hinterland S Berenice ERT / SUD	RE Nachträge Trogodytai
C3	Troullas Ins.	R	Barraqah YEM	PME 27
B1	Za(a)bram § Zadrame	R	al-Lith SAU	RE Suppl. 11 Zaabram
B3	Zabida § Taruda	L	Zabid YEM	RE Suppl. 11 Uranios, col. 1278
B2	Zamareni?	R	'Amran, 38 miles NW Sanaa YEM	RE Suppl. 11 Zamareni, col. 1331
E2	Zenobiou Inss.	R	Kuria Muria OMN	von Wissmann 1977, 7

Unlocated Toponyms

Name	Period	Probable Location	Reference
Aelamitae	R		Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.155
Agame	R		Bernand 1991 (no. 277.4)
Agge	R		von Wissmann 1977, 13
Agmanisphe/ Atmanisphe/ Atmanisti	R		Sprenger 1875.93
Agra	R		von Wissmann 1957, 300 (n. 42a)
Aiathuris	R		RE Suppl. 11 Zamareni, col. 1323
Aigialos Megas	R		Casson 1989, 137
Aigialos Mikros	R		Casson 1989, 137
Aigra/ Egra	R		Ptol. 6.7.29
Aithiopes Anthropophagoi	R		Ptol. 4.8.2
Aithiopes Athakai	R		Ptol. 4.8.2
Aithiopes Ichthyophagoi	R		Ptol. 4.5.12
Aithiopes Rhapsioi	R		Ptol. 4.8.2
Ak(k)anai	R		Casson 1989, 129
Akanthine	R		Ptol. 4.7.11
Al(a)bana	R		Sprenger 1875.288
Alilaioi	R		RE Suppl. 11 Zaabram, col. 1310

Name	Period	Probable Location	Reference
Allumaiotai/ Alumeotai	R		von Wissmann 1968, 117
Aminea/ Aminoeci	RL		Schnetz 1920, 387
Amithoscatt(h)a/ Amithoscutta	R	South Arabia	RE Suppl. 11 Zangenae, col. 1341
Amnamethus	H		Sprenger 1875.382
Amnum	H		Sprenger 1875.382
Andidalei/ Anti(a)dalei/ Ant(h)iadala	R		Sprenger 1875.439
Annene/ Annine	R		Bernand 1991 (no. 277.15)
Ant(h)iadala = Andidalei			
Anti(a)dalei = Andidalei			
Antibacchias	R		Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.173
Antiochou Solen	R		Ptol. 4.7.2
Antiphilou Limen	HR		Strabo 16.4.9
Apate	R		Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.155
Apokopa Megala	R		PME 15
Apokopa Mikra	R		Ptol. 4.7.4
Ar(a)bis	R		Ptol. 4.7.6
Ar(r)abitai	R		Bernand 1991 (no. 277.27)
Arabanitai	R		Sprenger 1875.437
Arabanitai/ Rabanitai/ Sabor/ Mafa	R RL		Schnetz 1920, 391; RE Suppl. 11 Zeeritai, col. 1355
Arabis	R		Ptol. 4.7.6
Arsi	R		Sprenger 1875.52
Asaraei	R		Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.168
Aspis Pr.	R		Ptol. 4.7.2
Astarte	R		Ptol. 4.7.11
Atalmo	R		Bernand 1991 (no. 277.11)
Athagus	R		Bernand 1991 (no. 277.6)
Atmanisphe = Agmanisphe			
Atmanisti = Agmanisphe			
Attiroi	R		Ptol. 4.7.10
Aua/ Aue	R		Bernand 1991 (no. 277.5)
Autaei	R		Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.158
Autoba	R		Ptol. 4.7.5
Babyllenioi	R		Ptol. 4.7.10
Bacaschami Riphearina	R		Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.158; RE Suppl. 11 Zamareni, col. 1332
Bacchias	R		Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.173
Bainun/ Barnun	R		Sprenger 1875.254
Bakchos = Bacchias			
Bana/ Baua	R		Sprenger 1875.303
Bangenos	R		Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.176
Barasasa	R		Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.155
Barnun = Bainun			
Basa	H		von Wissmann 1957, 308 (n. 67)
Bathys Limen	R		Ptol. 4.7.2
Baua = Bana			
Bega	R		Bernand 1991 (no. 277.12)
Berenice Panchrysos	R		Desanges 1978, 295-296
Berethis	R		Ptol. 4.7.6
Bliulaioi	R		von Wissmann 1968, 117

Name	Period	Probable Location	Reference
Boanum = Coria			
Bomos Athenas	R		Ptol. 4.7.11
Bomos Erotos Pr.	R		Ptol. 4.7.2
Boon	R		Ptol. 4.7.5
Borea	RL		Schnetz 1920, 396
Bosara/	R		Sprenger 1875.129
Boseude/ Kosara/ Koseude			
Cachin(n)a/ Chachina/ Capina	R		RE Suppl. 11 Zaabram, col. 1308
Caldis	RL		Schnetz 1920, 394
Candaei	R		Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.169
Canthace	R		RE Suppl. 11 Zamareni, col. 1331
Capina = Cachin(n)a			
Carphati/	R		Sprenger 1875.52
Karbai			
Chaalla	HR		Strabo 16.4.24
Chachina = Cachin(n)a			
Chaculatae	R		Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.155
Chargatha	R		Sprenger 1875.289; Wissmann 1957, 298 (n. 34)
Charmuthas	H		RE Suppl. 11 Zaabram, col. 1309
Chelonitides Inss.	R		Ptol. 4.7.37
Chenneseri/	R		RE Suppl. 11 Zamareni, col. 1330
Chonneseri			
Clara/	R		RE Suppl. 11 Zaabram, col. 1308
Clari/			
Glari			
Coboris	H		Sprenger 1875.382
Codani	R		Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.155
Colocasitis	R		Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.172
Coria/	RL		Schnetz 1920, 394-95
Boanum			
Cornan	RL		Schnetz 1920, 398
Cucios	R		Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.173
Cytis	R		Desanges 1978, 249
Daphnine	R		Ptol. 4.7.11
Daphnous	HR		Strabo 16.4.14
Daraba/	H		RE Darada
Darada			
Darde	R		Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.193
Daulotos	R		Sprenger 1875.382
Dedakai/	R		Ptol. 4.7.10
Dida(s)kai			
Demetros Skopias Pr.	R		Ptol. 4.7.2
Deua	R		Sprenger 1875.302
Dida(s)kai = Dedakai			
Didyma M.	R		von Wissmann 1977, 13
Diogenous Pr.	R		Ptol. 4.7.2
Dioskoron Limen	R		Ptol. 4.7.2
Divitia	RL		Schnetz 1920, 393
Dolicae/	R		von Wissmann 1976, 463
Doricae			
Domazenes	R	inhabitants of Mizi Iss. MOZ	RE Suppl. 11 Zangena, col. 1339
Dora	H		Sprenger 1875.382
Doricae = Dolicae			
Draga/	R		Sprenger 1875.305
Grada			

Name	Period	Probable Location	Reference
Drimati/ Drytmati	R	in Yemen	RE Suppl. 11 Zangenaë, col. 1340
Egra = Aigra			
Embolon	R		Sprenger 1875.106
Endera	HR		Strabo 16.4.9
Eos M.	R		Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.168
Eratonos Inss.	R		Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.169
Erchoas	R		Ptol. 4.7.5
Eristhe	R		Sprenger 1875.99
Eser	R		Ptol. 4.7.7
Euangelon Limen	R		Ptol. 4.7.2
Eumenous Alsos/ Eumenous Limen	HR		Strabo 16.4.10, 13
Euonymitai	R		Ptol. 4.7.10
Gabala	R		Bernand 1991 (no. 277.10)
Gangerae = Zangenai			
Gangorae = Zangenai			
Gapachoi/ Gapaloi	R		Desanges 1988, 139, 143-44
Garbato(n) M.	R		Ptol. 4.7.9-10
Gauron M.	R		Ptol. 4.7.2
Gaze	R		Bernand 1991 (no. 277.3)
Geapolis	R		Sprenger 1875.383
Gerbo/ Terbo	R		Ptol. 4.7.6
Glari = Clara			
Gomadeon Nesoi	R		Ptol. 4.7.11
Grada = Draga			
Gypsitis	R		Ptol. 4.7.11
Halonesi	R		Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.169
Hippalum	R		Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.172
Hyaila	R		Ptol. 6.7.41
Iambe Ins.	R		Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.168
Ision M.	R		Ptol. 4.7.2
Isidis Portus	R		Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.174
Isidos ins.	R		Ptol. 4.7.11
Kaboubathra M.	R		Sprenger 1875.80
Kadoupoi	R		Ptol. 4.7.10
Kalaa	R		Bernand 1991 (no. 277.6)
Kamelokomai	L		RE Suppl. 11 Uranios, col. 1284
Karbai = Carphati			
Kardamine	R		Sprenger 1875.78
Katadrai	R		Ptol. 4.7.10
Katathrai inss.	R		Ptol. 4.7.11
Kentos	R		von Wissmann 1957, 295 Abb. 2
Klimax M.	R	Jabal Isbil? YEM	RE Suppl. 11 Zeeritai, col. 1356
Koa	R		Sprenger 1875.313
Kobe	R		Ptol. 4.7.3
Kol(o)boi	R		Desanges 1978, 299-300
Kolobon M., Pr.	R		Ptol. 4.7.2
Koraos	HR		Strabo 16.4.9
Kosara = Bosara			
Koseude = Bosara			
Kreophagoi	HR		Strabo 16.4.9, 13
Kronou Pr.	R		Desanges 1978, 292
Kyeneion	R	SUD	PME 4
Kynamolgoi	R		Burstein 1989, 107-108

Name	Period	Probable Location	Reference
Labatanis	H		von Wissmann 1976, 463
Lach(ch)ere	R		Sprenger 1875.300
Larendani	R		Sprenger 1875.404
Lasine	R		Bernand 1991 (no. 277.10)
Licha Thera	HR		Strabo 16.4.14
Machala/ Mak(k)ala	R		von Wissmann 1968, 92
Mada	R		Ptol. 6.7.10
Madarra/ Madasara/ Sadasara	R		Sprenger 1875.250
Madoki	R		Sprenger 1875.80
Mafa = Arabanitai			
Magon Ins.	R		Ptol. 4.7.11
Magusum	R	town in Yemen	von Wissmann 1976, 405
Mak(k)ala = Machala			
Makaria Ins.	R		Ptol. 4.7.11
Mandaith	R		Ptol. 4.7.2
Mandalum	R		Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.172
Manteion Artemidos	R		von Wissmann 1977, 14
Mar(ae)u/ Matreu	R		Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.169
Maratha	RL		Schnetzer 1920, 390
Mardache	R		RE
Mariua	R		RE Suppl. 11 Uranios, col. 1285
Marsyaba	R		Beeston 1979, 11
Masonitai	R		Sprenger 1875.391
Maste	R		Ptol. 4.7.8
Maste M.	R		Ptol. 4.7.9
Mastitai	R		Ptol. 4.7.10
Matreu = Mar(ae)u			
Meiba	R		Sprenger 1875.66
Melinos	HR		Strabo 16.4.9
Memnoneis	R		Ptol. 4.7.10
Mena(n) Inss.	R		Ptol. 4.7.11
Menambis	R		Sprenger 1875.294
Menouthias	R	Monfiya? Pemba? Zanzibar? TAN	Casson 1989, 140
Metine	R		Bernand 1991 (no. 277.15)
Mnemeion Pr.	R		Ptol. 4.7.2
Molibai	R		Ptol. 4.7.10
Monodaktylon M.	R		Ptol. 4.7.2
Morou	R		Ptol. 4.7.5
Moscha Limen	R		von Wissmann 1977
Myrike/ Myrsiake Ins.	R		Ptol. 4.7.11
Myronos Ins.	R		Ptol. 4.7.11
Myrsiake Ins. = Myrike Ins.			
Naki(s)	R		Ptol. 4.7.5
Napegus	R	near Ras Mutayna	RE Suppl. 11 Zabida, col. 1316 (map)
Negra	RL		Schnetzer 1920, 397
Neiloptolemaiou	HR		Casson 1989, 128
Nema	RL		Schnetzer 1920, 394
Nikon	R		Casson 1989, 139
Novacum/ Novata	RL		Schnetzer 1920, 394
Orbadarou	R		Ptol. 4.7.6
Ouodona	R		Sprenger 1875.247

Name	Period	Probable Location	Reference
Palindromos Pr.	R		Sprenger 1875.71
Pano	R		Casson 1989, 134
Panos Ins.	R		Ptol. 4.7.11
Pataita	R		Ptol. 4.7.6
Pechinoi	R		Ptol. 4.7.10
Pesendarai	R		Ptol. 4.7.10
Phalangis M.	R		Ptol. 4.7.4
Phthour(i)	R		Ptol. 4.7.5
Pistre	R		Ptol. 4.7.5
Pnoups	R		Ptol. 4.7.6
Polybiou	R		Sprenger 1875.42
Pontyris	R		Ptol. 4.7.6
Prason	R	Ras Dima opposite the island Mafia (Arabic: <i>Manfiya</i>) or Cape Delgado TAN	Datoo 1970, 69
Prionos	R		Sprenger 1875.105
Prionoton	R		Sprenger 1875.104
Pseudokelis	R		Sprenger 1875.69
Psygmōs	HR		Strabo 16.4.14
Ptemithis	R		Ptol. 4.7.5
Pteros	H		Sprenger 1875.382
Pudnu	R		Sprenger 1875.62
Pylai(a) M.	R		Ptol. 4.7.9
Pythangelos	HR		Strabo 16.4.14
Pytholaos Pr.	R		Casson 1989, 122
Rabanitai = Arabanitai			
Rathinai/ Rathinoi	R		von Wissmann 1957, 312 (n. 84)
Rauso	R		Bernand 1991 (no. 277.20)
Rhapsioi	R	near Dar es-Salaam TAN	RE <i>Ῥάψιοι</i>
Rhapton	R	Dangani? Rufiji? TAN	Casson 1989, 141
Sabast(r)ikon Stoma	R		Ptol. 4.7.2
Sabatra	R		von Wissmann 1977, 39; RE Suppl. 11 Uranios, col. 1286
Sabeon Mediana	RL		Schnetz 1951, 94
Sabeon Minor	RL		Schnetz 1951, 94
Sabeone Maior	RL		Schnetz 1951, 94
Sabor = Arabanitai			
Sachle	R		Sprenger 1875.97
Sadasara = Madarra			
Sagi(a)tta/ Sagitha	R		RE Suppl. 11 Zamareni, col. 1331
Sakatia	R		RE Suppl. 11 Zabida, col. 1316 (map)
Sakol(ch)e	R		Ptol. 4.7.6
Salate/ Solate	R		Kammerer 1926, 58
Sambracena/ Sambrachate	R		von Wissmann 1957, 308 (n. 67)
Samene	R		Bernand 1991 (no. 277.6)
Sandake	R		Ptol. 4.7.6
Sanina	R		Sprenger 1875.81
Sapaioi	R		Ptol. 4.7.10
Sappheirine Ins.	R		Ptol. 4.5.35
Sarapion	R		Casson 1989, 138
Sargo	RL		Schnetz 1920, 386
Sariba	R	Raisut?	von Wissmann 1977, 34
Saritai	R		Sprenger 1875.442
Sasu	R		Bernand 1991 (no. 277.36)
Satachtha(i)	R		Ptol. 4.7.5
Satyrion M.	R		Ptol. 4.7.2

Name	Period	Probable Location	Reference
Saxinae/ Xoxinae	R		von Wissmann 1957, 313
Scenitae Sabaei	R		von Wissmann 1957, 308 (n. 67)
Scytala	R		Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.168
Sebridai	R		Ptol. 4.7.10
Sebritae/ Semitae	HR		Strabo 16.4.8
Selenes M. Semitae = Sebritae	R		Ptol. 4.8.2
Sesea	R		Bernand 1991 (no. 277.16)
Sibis	R		Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.155
Sigyene/ Suskinitai	R		Bernand 1991 (no. 277.4)
Silaion	R		Sprenger 1875.437
Sirec(h)ae	R		Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.176
Sirtibeis	R		Ptol. 4.7.10
Soboridai	R		Ptol. 4.7.10
Sochchor	R		Sprenger 1875.302
Sokratus	R		Sprenger 1875.79
Solanades	R		RE Suppl. 11 Zaabram, col. 1308
Solate	R		Bernand 1991 (no. 277.21)
Solate = Salate			
Sophanitae	R		Sprenger 1875.179, 435
Sophanitai	R		RE Suppl. 11 Zeeritai, col. 1355
Sosippu Limen	R		Sprenger 1875.70
Stenae Dirae	R		Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.169
Stratioton	R		Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.173
Strato	HR		Strabo 16.4.8
Strythophagoi	R		Burstein 1989, 100-101
Stygos	R		Sprenger 1875.319
Suskinitai = Sigyene			
Tabienoi	R		Ptol. 4.7.10; RE <i>Ταβιηνοί</i> 2
Taruda	RL		Schnetz 1920, 393
Tasitia/ Tasitis	R		Ptol. 4.7.5
Tathis	R		Ptol. 4.7.5
Tenassis	R		Desanges 1978, 219 (n. 14)
Terbo = Gerbo			
Thalibae	R		Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.176
Thamar	H		Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.151
Theon Soteron Limen	R		Burstein 1989, 141
Thuris	R		Sprenger 1875.299
Tiamaa/ Tidma	R		Bernand 1991 (no. 277.6)
Trete	R		Sprenger 1875.107
Tricoryphos M.	R		RE Suppl. 11 Zaabram, col. 1308
Troulla Limen	R	S Kane on S coast of Yemen	Casson 1989, 161
Vadaei	R		Pliny, <i>NH</i> 6.155
Xoxinae = Saxinae			
Zaa	R		Bernand 1991 (no. 277.10)
Zangenai/ Gangerae/ Gangorae	R		RE Suppl. 11 Zangena, col. 1337
Zeeritai	R		RE Suppl. 11, col. 1351
Zeiritai	R		Sprenger 1875.395; RE Suppl. 11 Zeeritai, col. 1349
Zingabene	R		Munro-Hay 1991, 222
Zingis Pr.	R	S Ras Hafun? SOM	RE Suppl. 11 Zangena, col. 1338

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