

## Map 3 Asia Occidentalis

Compiled by M. Roaf and the Project Office, 1998

### Introduction

Most of the territory shown only on this map consists of the deserts of Arabia, inland Iran and central Asia. Note that the areas marked with the “dry lake, wadi” symbol in inland Iran are treacherous “kavir,” a thin dry crust covering liquid mud beneath; many travelers have perished when the crust gave way beneath their feet. The only regions with significant settlement are in southern Iran (eastern Persis and Carmania) and Sistan (Drangiane).

Very little archaeological fieldwork has been carried out in south-east Iran and western Afghanistan, and there are many outstanding problems concerning the historical geography of these regions between the beginning of the Achaemenid period and the end of the Sasanian. The standard works on Islamic historical geography (Schwarz 1896; Le Strange 1905) are based on written sources, and do not take into consideration any twentieth-century archaeological investigations; the same general point applies to entries in RE. The suggestions made by these scholars for the identification of ancient place names are often based on the similarity of modern and ancient ones; they are sometimes plausible, but seldom certain. In several cases it is certain that names have moved from one settlement to another. Sometimes the distances are not great: for example, Sasanian and early Islamic Darabgird is little more than four miles from modern Darab, and Sasanian and early Islamic Sirjan is about ten miles from the modern town of the same name. But in other cases the distances are greater: [Bardasir], for example, is about forty miles from modern Kerman.

Where substantial ancient remains have not been identified, or the textual references do not unambiguously determine the location, a place is marked as approximate. Thus Sasanian Yazd and Bam, for example, are marked with an approximate symbol placed at the modern sites, since there is no certain evidence that the pre-Islamic cities were actually in the same place as the present-day ones.

Likewise some identifications which have appeared with great regularity in earlier studies are omitted here. These include Poura = Bampur, and Teisa = Tis, because the similarity of the name is the main evidence for the identification.

A particular problem lies in locating the chief city of ancient Carmania, which according to some sources was called Karmana. I would expect it to be in the vicinity of Jiroft/Sabzevaran, but no survey has yet revealed a suitable site. Later the name was transferred to the future capital of the province, Kerman.

Parsa in Achaemenid times included Carmania, and places later known to be in Carmania are sometimes said to be in Persis. Later, Sakastan(e) included Drangiane and western Arachosia, including modern Kandahar (ancient Alexandria/Alexandropolis/Cufis, Map 6 B3).

### Directory

#### Names

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
G2	Abarshahr		IRN	See Map 97
D2	Aborras/ Chaboras fl.		SYR / TKY	See Map 91
D2	Adiabene		IRQ	See Map 91
E2	Adur Gushnasp		IRN	See Map 90

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
B3	Aegyptium Mare			See Map 74
B3	Aegyptus		EGY	See Map 1
C4	Aelana/ Aila		JOR	See Map 76
B4	Aelaniticus Sinus Aila = Aelana			See Map 76
A3	Alexandria		EGY	See Map 74
H3	Alexandria	HR	AFG	IsidChar 18; Fraser 1996, 127-40
H3	Alexandria Ariorum/ Artacavan/ Harey		AFG	See Map 98
H2	Alexandria/ Antiochia/ Merv		TKM	See Map 98
E2	Amardos fl.		IRN	See Map 90
C3	Amata		Nabq? SAU	Speidel 1987, 217-18
D2	Amida		TKY	See Map 89
H3	Anauon	R	around Phra(da) in S Ar(e)ia AFG	IsidChar 16
C2	Anazarbos		TKY	See Map 67
B2	Ancyra		TKY	See Map 63
B2	Anemurium		TKY	See Map 66
F4	Antiocheia Persidos?		IRN	See Map 94
B2	Antiochia/ Caesarea		TKY	See Map 62
C2	Antiochia Antiochia = Alexandria		TKY	See Map 67
C2	Antitaurus M.		TKY	See Map 64
B2	Apamea		TKY	See Map 62
C2	Apamea		SYR	See Map 68
B4	Arabia		EGY	See Map 77
D4	Arabia	CHRL		NPauly
D1	Araxes fl.			See Map 90
F3	Araxes? fl.		IRN	See Map 94
D2	Arbela		IRQ	See Map 89
E3	Archous? fl.		IRQ	See Map 93
F4	Ardashir-Khurra		IRN	See Map 94
H3	Ar(e)ia		AFG	See Map 98
H3	Ari(m)aspai § Euergitae	CHR C	AFG / IRN	André 1980, 124; Bosworth 1980, 365-66
H2	Arius fl.		AFG	See Map 98
C2	Armenia Armuzia = Harmozeia		ARM / TKY	See Map 89
D2	Arsanias fl. Artacavan = Alexandria Ariorum		TKY	See Map 89
D2	Artaxata		ARM	See Map 89
G4	Asabon M.		OMN / UAE	See Map 95
A2	Asia Minor		TKY	See Map 1
F3	Aspadana/ (I)Spahan/ Gay/ Gabai?		IRN	See Map 92
C2	(As)Syria	ACHRL		RE
E4	Attene/ Chattenia		SAU	See Map 95
D3	Babylon		IRQ	See Map 91
E3	Babylonia		IRQ	See Map 93
C4	Baclanaza		SAU	See Map 83
H3	Bagoon M.		AFG	See Map 6
E2	Balarath? fl.		IRN	See Map 90
C2	Balihu fl.		SYR / TKY	See Map 67

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
G4	Bam		IRN	EncIran Bam
H4	[Bardasir] = Veh Ardashir Barna	CH	perhaps near Gwādar PAK	RE Badara
C5	Bashiyan? = <i>Tell-i Zohak</i> Berenice		EGY	See Map 80
C3	Berytus		LEB	See Map 69
C3	Bishapur = Veh Shapur Bostra		SYR	See Map 69
B3	Caesarea = Antiochia Caesarea		ISR	See Map 69
C2	Caesarea Callinicum = Nicephorium		TKY	See Map 63
B2	Calycadnus fl.		TKY	See Map 66
B2	Cappadocia		TKY	See Map 64
B2	Cappadox? fl.		TKY	See Map 86
G4	Carmania	CHRL	IRN	RE Karmania
C2	Carrhae		TKY	See Map 67
F2	Caspium/ Hyrcaunium Mare			See Map 90
B5	Cataracta Prima		EGY	See Map 81
B5	Cataracta Secunda Chaboras fl. = Aborras fl.		SUD	See Map 81
E3	Chaldaici? L.		IRQ	See Map 93
C5	Chardaleon		SAU	See Map 4
H2	Chatracharta Chattenia = Attene	H?RL	Chardzhou? TKM	RE; Fontaine 1977, 104
F2	Chindrum? fl.		IRN	See Map 96
C2	Cilicia		TKY	See Map 67
B2	Cilicius Aulon			See Map 72
D2	Circesium		SYR	See Map 91
B2	Claudia Archelais		TKY	See Map 63
B4	Claudianus M.		EGY	See Map 78
B4	Clysmā		EGY	See Map 74
C2	Commagene		TKY	See Map 67
B4	Coptos		EGY	See Map 80
D3	Ctesiphon		IRQ	See Map 91
B2	Cyprus		CYP / CYX	See Map 72
H2	Dahae		TKM	See Map 97
H3	<i>Dahan-i Ghulamān</i> / Zra(n)ka? § Drangai § Zarin	CH? CH C	IRN	EncIran Dahan-e Golaman EncIran Drangiana
C3	Damascus		SYR	See Map 69
F4	Darabgird		IRN	EncIran Darab
D3	Dastagird?		IRQ	See Map 91
E3	'Diabas' fl.		IRN / IRQ	See Map 91
F2	Dihistan		TKM	See Map 96
B4	Diospolis Magna/ Thebai		EGY	See Map 80
H3	Drangiane/ Zarangiane § Drangae § Derangae § Drangiani § Sarangai § Zarangae § Zranka	CHR CHR HR R L C L CH	Helmand basin AFG / IRN	EncIran Drangiana; EncIs Sistan
C4	Dumatha	RL	SAU	Speidel 1987, 213; Millar 1993, 185
D3	Dura/ Europus		SYR	See Map 91

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
E3	Ecbatana		IRN	See Map 92
C2	Edessa		TKY	See Map 67
C4	Egra		SAU	See Map 83
E3	Elymais		IRN	See Map 93
C3	Emesa		SYR	See Map 68
F5	Epimaranitae?/ Nareitai?	R H?R	UAE	RE; Potts 1990, 310, 323
	§ Anareitai			
H3	Erymandros fl.		AFG / PAK	See Map 6
C4	Erythr(ae)um/ Rubrum Mare Erythr(ae)um Mare = Persicus Sinus			See Map 4
E3	Eulaeus? fl.		IRN / IRQ	See Map 92
C2	Euphrates fl. Europus = Dura  Frakh-kar-Peroz = Phra(da)  Gabai? = Aspadana			See Map 93
B2	Galatia		TKY	See Map 63
E2	Ganzak?		IRN	See Map 90
G4	Garm-Kerman	L	IRN	Gyselen 1989, 49
E2	Garrah fl. Gay = Aspadana		IRN	See Map 90
B3	Gaza		GAZ	See Map 70
H4	Gedrosia §Kedrosia	CHRL	Baluchistan-Makran IRN / PAK	RE
B2	Germa		TKY	See Map 62
E4	Gerra?		SAU	See Map 95
D2	Gordyene		TKY	See Map 89
G2	G(o)urgan? [Govasir] = Veh Ardashir		IRN	See Map 96
F4	Granis? fl. Gurgan = G(o)urgan		IRN	See Map 94
F4	<i>Hajjiabad</i>		IRN	See Map 94
B2	Halys fl.		TKY	See Map 87
F2	Harborz M. Harey = Alexandria Ariorum		IRN	See Map 96
G4	Harmozeia/ Armuzia § Harmozon	CHRL	IRN	RE
D1	Harpasos fl.		TKY	See Map 87
D2	Hatra		IRQ	See Map 91
F2	Hecatompilos?		IRN	See Map 96
E3	Hedyphon? fl.		IRN / IRQ	See Map 93
C3	Heliopolis		LEB	See Map 69
B4	Hermopolis Magna		EGY	See Map 77
A2	Hermus fl.		TKY	See Map 56
B4	Heroopoliticus Sinus			See Map 76
B4	Hibis		EGY	See Map 79
C2	Hierapolis		SYR	See Map 67
C2	Hierapolis		TKY	See Map 67
D2	Hirmas fl.		SYR / TKY	See Map 89
F2	Hyrkania Hyrcaanium Mare = Caspium Mare		IRN / TKM	See Map 96
H2	Iasonion		TKM	See Map 98

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
C5	Iathrippa		SAU	See Map 83
E4	Icarus Ins.		Failaka KUW	See Map 93
H4	Ichthyophagoi	CHRL	IRN / PAK	RE Ichthyophagi
C3	Ierusalem		ISR	See Map 70
B3	Internum Mare			See Map 1
C3	Iordanes fl.			See Map 70
C1	Iris fl.		TKY	See Map 87
F3	Isatichai	H?R	near Yazd IRN	RE
B2	Isauria (I)Spahan = Aspadana		TKY	See Map 66
C2	Issicus Sinus			See Map 67
B3	Iudaea			See Map 70
E3	<i>Ivan-i Karkheh</i>		IRN	See Map 92
G4	<i>Jumeirah</i>	L	UAE	Potts 1990, 298-300
E3	[Jundishapur]		IRN	See Map 93
G5	Kalaiou Nesoi	R	Ad Daymaniyat OMN	Potts 1990, 315
G5	Kalon Oros	R	Jebel Akhdar OMN	Potts 1990, 315
E3	Kambadene Kaprois? fl. = Zabas Mikros fl.		IRN	See Map 92
B2	Karalis L.		TKY	See Map 65
H3	Karkuya/ 'Korok'?	L R	perhaps Karku in Sistan IRN	Schippmann 1971, 37-45 RE
	§ Carcoe?	L		RE
G4	Karmana	CHRL	IRN	RE Karmania
C2	Karmalas? fl.		TKY	See Map 67
H2	Kasp? fl.		IRN	See Map 98
D2	Kentrites fl.		TKY	See Map 89
F4	Kish	L	IRN	Whitehouse 1973, 41, 45
F2	Komisene		IRN	See Map 96
E3	Koprates? fl.		IRN / IRQ	See Map 93
G5	Korodamon? Akron 'Korok'? = Karkuya	H?R	Ra's al-Hadd OMN	Potts 1990, 321-22
G5	Kryptos Limen?	H?R	Muscat OMN	Potts 1990, 321
H3	<i>Kuh-i Khwaja</i>	HRL	IRN	Schippmann 1971, 57-70
E1	Kyros fl.		AZE / GEO	See Map 90
B5	Kysis		EGY	See Map 79
G3	<i>Lakh-mazar</i>	RL	IRN	Labbf 1994
A2	Laodicea		TKY	See Map 65
C2	Laodicea		SYR	See Map 68
C4	Leuke Kome?		SAU	See Map 83
C3	Libanus M.		LEB	See Map 69
C3	Litas fl.		LEB	See Map 69
B2	Lycaonia		TKY	See Map 66
E1	Lychnitis Limne		ARM	See Map 88
A2	Lycia		TKY	See Map 65
C1	Lykos fl. Lykos? fl. = Zabas Megas fl.		TKY	See Map 87
C5	Macoraba	H?R	Mecca SAU	RE Suppl. 12 <i>Μακοράβα</i>
C4	Madiane		SAU	See Map 76
G5	Macaee	R	UAE	See Map 95
A2	Maeander fl.		TKY	See Map 61
G4	Maka/ Maketa		IRN	RE Makai 1; Vogelsang 1992, 43
F2	Mandros fl.		IRN	See Map 90
H2	Margiana/ Margush/ Merv		TKM	See Map 98

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
H2	Margus fl. Margush = Margiana		TKM	See Map 98
E3	Massabatene		IRN	See Map 92
E2	Matiane Limne		IRN	See Map 89
F2	Maziris? fl.		IRN	See Map 96
D3	Media		IRN / IRQ	See Map 92
E2	Media Atropatene		IRN / TKY	See Map 89
C2	Melas fl.		TKY	See Map 64
C2	Melitene		TKY	See Map 64
B4	Memphis		EGY	See Map 75
	Merv = Alexandria			
	Merv = Margiana			
E3	Mesene		IRN / IRQ	See Map 93
C2	Mesopotamia			See Map 89
B4	Moeris L.		EGY	See Map 75
C3	Mortuum Mare			See Map 70
B4	Myos Hormos?		EGY	See Map 80
C3	Nabataea			Gatier 1988; ABD Nabateans
H3	<i>Nad-i Ali/</i> Zarang? Nareitai? = Epimaranitae? Narezzash? = Niriz	CHR H?RL	AFG	Ball 1982.752 EncIran Drangiana
G2	Nev-Shapur		IRN	See Map 97
C2	Nicephorium/ Callinicum		SYR	See Map 91
B4	Nilus fl.			See Map 74
D2	Nineveh/ Ninos		IRQ	See Map 89
E3	Nippur		IRQ	See Map 93
F4	Niriz/ Narezzash?	RL CH?	IRN	Gyselen 1989, 28, 72-73 RGTC 11 Narez(z)a(n/s)
G2	Nisa(ia)		TKM	See Map 97
D2	Nisibis Nysa = Scythopolis		SYR / TKY	See Map 89
G4	Oarakta Ins.	CHR	Qeshm Is.? IRN	RE <i>Ἰάρακτα</i>
B4	Oasis Magna		EGY	See Map 79
G4	Omana?		UAE	See Map 95
F3	Oroatis? fl.		IRN	See Map 93
C2	Orontes fl.		SYR / TKY	See Map 67
C2	Osrhoene		SYR / TKY	See Map 67
H2	Oxus fl.			See Map 6
B4	Oxyrhynchus		EGY	See Map 75
C3	Palmyra		SYR	See Map 68
B2	Pamphylia		TKY	See Map 65
B2	Pamphylium Mare			See Map 65
B3	Paphos		CYP	See Map 72
E3	Paraetacene		IRN	See Map 92
	Parsa = Persepolis			
G2	Parthyene Pasa? = <i>Tell-i Zohak</i>		IRN / TKM	See Map 97
F3	Pasargadae		IRN	See Map 94
E3	Pasitigris? fl.		IRN / IRQ	See Map 93
B3	Pelusium		EGY	See Map 74
B2	Perge		TKY	See Map 65
F4	Persepolis/ Parsa		IRN	See Map 94
F4	Persicus Sinus/ Erythr(ae)um Mare § Tamtu Shaplitu	CHRL ACH	Persian Gulf	RE Persischer Meerbusen RGTC 8, 227
F4	Persis		IRN	See Map 94

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
C3	Petra		JOR	See Map 71
C3	Philadelpheia		JOR	See Map 71
B3	Phoenicium Mare			See Map 68
H3	Phra(da)/ Prophthasia/ Frakh-kar-Peroz § 'Propasta'	R/ HRL L L	perhaps near Farah AFG	RE Phrada RE 2 Gyselen 1989, 48
E2	Phraaspa?		IRN	See Map 90
A2	Phrygia		TKY	See Map 62
D3	Peroz-Shapur		IRQ	See Map 91
B2	Pisidia		TKY	See Map 65
B4	Porphyrites, Mons Prophthasia = Phra(da)		EGY	See Map 78
C2	(P)Saros fl.		TKY	See Map 66
B5	Pselchis		EGY	See Map 81
C2	Pyramos fl.		TKY	See Map 67
H3	<i>Qal'a-i Sam</i>	HR	IRN	Caratelli 1966, 34-35; Scerrato 1970, 137
D3	Radani fl.		IRQ	See Map 91
D2	Resaina		SYR	See Map 89
F4	Rev Ardashir?		IRN	See Map 94
F2	Rhaga(i)		IRN	See Map 92
A2	Rhyndakos fl.		TKY	See Map 52
F2	Ridagnus? fl. Rubrum Mare = Erythr(ae)um Mare		IRN	See Map 96
B2	Sagalassos		TKY	See Map 65
B2	Salamis		CYX	See Map 72
C2	Samosata		TKY	See Map 67
B2	Sangarius fl.		TKY	See Map 52
G5	Sarapi(a)s Ins.		Masirah Is. OMN	Potts 1990, 314-15, 322
G4	Sard-Kerman	L	IRN	Gyselen 1989, 64
H3	Saripha M.			See Map 98
H2	Sarnios fl. Sarnios? fl. = Sideris? fl.	H?R	Tejend TKM	Strabo 11.8.1
H3	<i>Sar-o Tar</i> Saros fl. = (P)Saros fl.	R	AFG	Ball 1982.1006
C1	Satala		TKY	See Map 89
C3	Scythopolis/ Nysa		ISR	See Map 69
C2	Sebasteia		TKY	See Map 64
D3	Seleucia Seleucia ad Eulaeum = Susa		IRQ	See Map 91
H3	<i>Shahristan/</i> <i>Zarang?</i> § Ram-Shahrestan	R?L H?RL	IRN	Schippmann 1971, 35-37 Gyselen 1989, 62 Gyselen 1989, 87
G4	Shiragan/ Sirjan	L L	Qal'ah-ye Sang IRN	Gyselen 1989, 86 Morgan 1987, 26
B2	Side		TKY	See Map 65
G2	Sideris?/ Sarnios? fl.		IRN / TKM	See Map 96
C3	Sidon		LEB	See Map 69
B4	Sinai		EGY	See Map 76
D2	Singara		IRQ	See Map 89
F4	[Siraf] Sirjan = Shiragan	R?L	Taheri IRN	Whitehouse 1973, 33-35
F4	Sitakos? fl.		IRN	See Map 94
C2	Skylax fl.		TKY	See Map 87
G5	[Sohar]	RL	OMN	Potts 1990, 292-93, 296-97
C2	Sophene		TKY	See Map 89

Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
	Sousia = Tusa			
	Spahan = Aspadana			
E3	Spasinou Charax?		IRQ	See Map 93
E3	Susa/		IRN	See Map 93
	Seleucia ad Eulaeum			
B5	Syene		EGY	See Map 80
C2	Syria		SYR	See Map 1
	Syria = (As)Syria			
F4	Taboca		QAT	See Map 95
B2	Tarsus		TKY	See Map 66
D3	[Tartaru] fl.		IRQ	See Map 91
B2	Tatta L.		TKY	See Map 63
B2	Taurus M.		TKY	See Map 66
F4	<i>Tell-i Zohak/</i>	CHRL/	Fasa IRN	Hansman 1975
	<i>Pasa?/</i>	C/		RGTC 11 Bašiyān
	Bashiyan?	C		
B2	Tembris fl.		TKY	See Map 62
G4	<i>Tepe Yahya</i>	CHRL	IRN	Lamberg-Karlovsky 1970, 6-26
	Thebai = Diospolis Magna			
B4	Thebais		EGY	See Map 78
D2	Thospitis Limne		TKY	See Map 89
D2	Tigranocerta		TKY	See Map 89
D2	Tigris fl.			See Map 93
B5	Triakontaschoinos		EGY / SUD	See Map 81
C3	Tripolis		LEB	See Map 68
B3	Trogodos M.		CYP	See Map 72
G2	Tusa/		IRN	See Map 97
	Sousia			
B2	Tyana		TKY	See Map 66
F4	Tylos Ins.		BAH	See Map 95
C3	Tyros		LEB	See Map 69
E3	Uruk		IRQ	See Map 93
G4	Valashgerd	R?L	IRN	Le Strange 1905, 317
	§ [Gulashkird]			
H2	<i>Varakhsha</i>	RL	UZB	Frumkin 1970, 121-23
D3	Veh Ardashir		IRQ	See Map 91
G3	Veh Ardashir/	RL	Kirman IRN	Le Strange 1905, 302-3
	[Bardasir]/			
	[Govasir]			
	§ Bih-Ardashir			
F4	Veh Shapur/		IRN	See Map 94
	Bishapur			
D3	Vologesias?		IRQ	See Map 91
G5	<i>Wadi Samad</i>	R	OMN	Potts 1990, 293-96
C3	<i>Wadi Sirhan</i>		SAU	Winnett 1970, 56
A2	Xanthos		TKY	See Map 65
F3	Yazd	L	IRN	Gyselen 1989, 49
H2	<i>Yaz tepe</i>		TKM	See Map 98



Grid	Name	Period	Modern Name / Location	Reference
D2	Zabas Megas/ Zapatas?/ Lykos? fl.		IRQ / TKY	See Map 91
D2	Zabas Mikros/ Kapros?/ Zerbis? fl.		IRQ	See Map 91
D2	Zagrus M. Zapatas? fl. = Zabas Megas fl. Zarang? = <i>Nad-i Ali</i> Zarang? = <i>Shahristan</i> Zarangiane = Drangiane Zerbis? fl. = Zabas Mikros fl. Zra(n)ka? = <i>Dahan-i Ghulaman</i>	HR	Zagros range	RE Zagros

### Unlocated Toponyms

Name	Period	Probable Location	Reference
Achaia	HR	in Ar(e)ia	RE 7
Achindana fl.	H?RL	N Harmozeia?	Ptol. 6.8.4; RE Achindanas
Agris	H?RL	along coast of Gedrosia/Carmania	Ptol. 6.8.7; RE
Alexandria in Carmania	H?R		RE Alexandria 11
Anamis/ An(d)anis fl.	CHR	in Carmania	RE
Aradarum/ (H)Ardea	RL	in Carmania	RE; RE Potikara
Arai	H?R	tribe in Carmania	Ptol. 6.8.12; RE
Archedotis/ Arciotis	L	in Carmania	RE Arciotis
Ardea = Aradarum			
Artacoana/ Artakauna	CHR	distinct from Alexandria Ariorum	RE Artakoana; RE Areia 1
'Bacinora'	L		RE Cetrora
Badara/ Balara	H?RL?		RE
Badgis	L	in Ar(e)ia	Gyselen 1989, 85
Badis	CH	on coast of Carmania	Arrian, <i>Anabasis</i> 8.32.5; RE
Bageia Pr.	CHR	along coast near Ichthyophagoi	Ptol. 6.8.8; Arrian, <i>Anabasis</i> 8.28.9; RE
Bagradas fl. Balara = Badara	H?RL	between Persis and Carmania	Ptol. 6.8.3; RE 2
Caumatis/ Kanate/ Kanthatis	CHRL	in Gedrosia	RE <i>Πόγανα</i> ; Potts 1989, 583
'Cetrora'	L		RE Cetrora
Charadrai	H?R	tribe in Carmania	RE
Chelonophagoi	H?RL	tribe	RE 1; RE 3
Dagaseira	CH	in Gedrosia	RE
Daras fl.	H?RL	Daryab in Persis?	RE 2
Dendrobosa	CH	NW Barna	RE
Derane Billa/ Derenobilla	H?R L	on coast of Gedrosia	RE <i>Δεράνη Βίλλα</i>
Guzeran-Ardashir / [Kujaran]	RL		Whitehouse 1973, 31-32

Name	Period	Probable Location	Reference
(H)Ardea = Aradarum Hictanis/ Hyktanis fl.	HR		RE Hyktanis
Kanasida Kanate = Caumatis Kanthatis = Caumatis Karpella Pr.	CH H?R	on border between Carmania and Gedrosia	RE <i>Τάλμενα</i> Ptol. 6.8.5
Kathraps fl. Khwash/ Qash	H?R L	on R. Khwash? AFG	RE Daras 2 Gyselen 1989, 86-87
Kophanta / Kophas Kophanta [Kujaran] = Guzeran-Ardashir Kyiza	H?R CH H?R CHRL	port on Gedrosian or Carmanian coast inland Carmania region on coast of Gedrosia	RE Kophanta; RE Kophas RE Kophanta RE
Nih	R?L	Nehbandan?	Le Strange 1905, 340
Ogyris Ins. Omiza Organa Ins./ 'Turgana' Outioi	HRL H?R CHRL/ L C	in Persian Gulf in Gedrosia = Y(a)utiya?	RE <i>Ὠγυρίς</i> RE RE <i>Ὀργάνα</i> RE <i>Ὀϋτιοί</i> ; RGTC 11 Iautiyaš
Pantyene Parikane Parsika M.	L C	on border of Carmania and Gedrosia	Potts 1989, 582-83 RE Parikianioi 1; Foucher 1947, 196-97 RE <i>Παρσικὰ ὄρη</i>
Portospana Poura Pushang	H?R CH L	in Carmania in Ar(e)ia	RE RE Pura Gyselen 1989, 85
Qash = Khwash			
Rogana	H?R	on coast of Gedrosia	RE <i>Ῥόγανα</i>
Sabis Sabis fl. Saganos fl. Salaros fl. Salmous Semiramis M. Sidodone Sigara / Sigana Soxotai	H?R R H?R H?R CH H?R CH H?R H?R	on coast of Carmania on coast of Carmania	RE 3 RE 2 RE RE Potts 1989, 586-89 RE <i>Σεμιράμιδος ὄρος</i> RE Karmania RE <i>Σιγάρα</i> Ptol. 6.8.12
Talmena 'Tazora' Teisa	H L H?R		RE <i>Τάλμενα</i> RE Cetrora RE Tisa
Zetis Zorambos fl.	CH H?R	in Carmania	RE Ptol. 6.8.9; RE

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